

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page xi</i>
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Scope	1
1.2 Conventions and notation	2
1.3 The independent-particle approximation	3
1.4 Electron correlation	7
1.5 Configuration interaction	9
1.6 Motivation	10
1.7 Extensivity	11
1.8 Disconnected clusters and extensivity	15
2 Formal perturbation theory	18
2.1 Background	18
2.2 Classical derivation of Rayleigh–Schrödinger perturbation theory	18
2.3 Projection operators	27
2.4 General derivation of formal time-independent perturbation theories	29
2.5 Similarity transformation derivation of the formal perturbation equations and quasidegenerate PT	46
2.6 Other approaches	53
3 Second quantization	54
3.1 Background	54
3.2 Creation and annihilation operators	55
3.3 Normal products and Wick’s theorem	67
3.4 Particle–hole formulation	71
3.5 Partitioning of the Hamiltonian	75

viii	<i>Contents</i>	
3.6	Normal-product form of the quantum-mechanical operators	80
3.7	Generalized time-independent Wick's theorem	85
3.8	Evaluation of matrix elements	86
4	Diagrammatic notation	90
4.1	Time ordering	90
4.2	Slater determinants	91
4.3	One-particle operators	92
4.4	Two-particle operators	111
5	Diagrammatic expansions for perturbation theory	130
5.1	Resolvent operator and denominators	130
5.2	First-order energy	131
5.3	Second-order energy	131
5.4	Third-order energy	132
5.5	Conjugate diagrams	134
5.6	Wave-function diagrams	135
5.7	Fourth-order energy	138
5.8	Linked-diagram theorem	152
5.9	Numerical example	153
5.10	Unlinked diagrams and extensivity	156
6	Proof of the linked-diagram theorem	165
6.1	The factorization theorem	165
6.2	The linked-diagram theorem	172
7	Computational aspects of MBPT	177
7.1	Techniques of diagram summation	177
7.2	Factorization of fourth-order quadruple-excitation diagrams	180
7.3	Spin summations	182
8	Open-shell and quasidegenerate perturbation theory	185
8.1	Formal quasidegenerate perturbation theory (QDPT)	185
8.2	The Fermi vacuum and the model states	192
8.3	Normal-product form of the generalized Bloch equations	194
8.4	Diagrammatic notation for QDPT	195
8.5	Schematic representation of the generalized Bloch equation	198
8.6	Level-shift and wave-operator diagrams	203
8.7	Incomplete model space	227
9	Foundations of coupled-cluster theory	251
9.1	Coupled-cluster theory for noninteracting He atoms	251
9.2	The coupled-cluster wave function	254

<i>Contents</i>		ix
9.3	The coupled-cluster doubles (CCD) equations	258
9.4	Exponential <i>Ansatz</i> and the linked-diagram theorem of MBPT	272
9.5	Diagrammatic derivation of the CCD equations	279
10	Systematic derivation of the coupled-cluster equations	292
10.1	The connected form of the CC equations	292
10.2	The general form of CC diagrams	295
10.3	Systematic generation of CC diagrams	297
10.4	The coupled-cluster singles and doubles (CCSD) equations	299
10.5	Coupled-cluster singles, doubles and triples (CCSDT) equations	308
10.6	Coupled-cluster singles, doubles, triples and quadruples (CCSDTQ) equations	321
10.7	Coupled-cluster effective-Hamiltonian diagrams	328
10.8	Results of various CC methods compared with full CI	340
11	Calculation of properties in coupled-cluster theory	347
11.1	Expectation value for a CC wave function	347
11.2	Reduced density matrices	352
11.3	The response treatment of properties	361
11.4	The CC energy functional	366
11.5	The Λ equations	367
11.6	Effective-Hamiltonian form of the Λ equations	376
11.7	Response treatment of the density matrices	381
11.8	The perturbed reference function	385
11.9	The CC correlation-energy derivative	396
12	Additional aspects of coupled-cluster theory	406
12.1	Spin summations and computational considerations	406
12.2	Coupled-cluster theory with an arbitrary single-determinant reference function	411
12.3	Generalized many-body perturbation theory	415
12.4	Brueckner orbitals and alternative treatments of \hat{T}_1	418
12.5	Monitoring multiplicities in open-shell coupled-cluster calculations	422
12.6	The A and B response matrices from the viewpoint of CCS	425
12.7	Noniterative approximations based on the CC energy functional	427
12.8	The nature of the solutions of CC equations	429
13	The equation-of-motion coupled-cluster method for excited, ionized and electron-attached states	431
13.1	Introduction	431

13.2	The EOM-CC <i>Ansatz</i>	432
13.3	Diagrammatic treatment of the EE-EOM-CC equations	437
13.4	EOM-CC treatment of ionization and electron attachment	445
13.5	EOM-CC treatment of higher-order properties	449
13.6	EOM-CC treatment of frequency-dependent properties	454
14	Multireference coupled-cluster methods	462
14.1	Introduction	462
14.2	Hilbert-space state-universal MRCC	465
14.3	Hilbert-space state-specific MRCC	471
14.4	Fock-space valence-universal MRCC	475
14.5	Intermediate-Hamiltonian Fock-space MRCC	490
	<i>References</i>	496
	<i>Author index</i>	521
	<i>Subject index</i>	524