

Index

- absorber, 92, 97, 98, 113, 188
- absorption, 4, 7, 65, 67, 87, 92, 94, 96, 98, 100, 106, 109, 110, 112, 113, 126, 131, 138, 146, 177, 182
- coefficient, 90, 91, 94, 115
- coefficient ratio, 115, 155, 160, 161, 196
- continuous, 96
- line, 100, 131, 136, 168
- matrix, 109
- profiles, 91, 95–101, 105, 108, 110, 114, 115, 122, 123, 132, 136, 143, 147, 155, 161, 162, 188
- properties, 41, 87, 193
- abundance, 147, 188
- angular momentum, 92, 127, 131–133
 - orbital, 128
 - spin, 128
 - total, 128, 130, 136
- Arago, Dominique François Jean, 3
- ASP, 79, 81–84
- astronomical
 - observations, 64
- astrophysical
 - applications, 12, 91, 102
 - context, 113
 - literature, 7, 44, 159, 167
 - main problem, 147, 165
 - measurements, 165
 - parameter, 150
 - sign convention, 98, 100
 - terminology, 149
 - terms, 103, 146
 - unknown, 189
- astrophysics, 7, 12, 97, 128
- atmosphere, 6, 67, 151, 154, 158, 160, 161, 166–170, 174, 176, 178, 187, 193, 194, 196, 203, 208–210, 212, 218
 - Earth's, 65, 67, 70
 - magnetic, 145, 160
 - magnetized, 39
 - Milne – Eddington, 159, 160
 - model, 149, 150, 157, 167, 168, 170, 174, 176, 178, 180, 183, 189, 192–196, 199–201, 203, 211, 214, 217
 - solar, 7, 67, 90, 96, 193
 - stellar, 4, 7, 22, 37, 89, 95, 114, 153
- atom, 91, 95, 97, 114, 127–129, 147
- atomic
 - coupling conditions, 129, 132, 135
 - dimensions, 129
 - parameters, 147, 186, 188
 - physics, 143, 188
 - reference system, 92, 132
 - system, 128, 136
 - transitions, 95, 127, 131
 - π , 132, 134
 - σ_b , 132, 134, 135
 - σ_r , 132, 134, 135
- vapor, 121, 124, 146
- axis, 62, 68
 - X, 14, 29, 33, 49, 52–54, 58, 103, 172
 - Y, 14, 33, 172, 192
 - Z, 12, 15, 21, 58, 103, 105
 - fast, 30, 53, 54, 61, 79
 - slow, 30
- azimuth, 103, 110, 119
- Babinet compensator, 56
- Bartholin, Erasmus, 2
- beam, 3, 4, 7, 17–19, 22, 26–28, 30–32, 37, 40, 42, 45, 48, 50, 57–60, 70, 73, 89, 102, 106, 109–112, 114, 117, 146, 147, 153
 - extraordinary, 40, 41, 43, 58, 59
 - ordinary, 41, 56, 59
 - polarized, 5, 29, 117
 - polychromatic, 20, 21
 - quasi-monochromatic, 22, 25, 92
 - splitter, 56, 59, 60, 69, 73, 81, 82
- binding condition, 16, 17, 19, 24, 77, 78, 209
- Biot, Jean Baptiste, 3
- birefringence, 3, 41, 61, 70, 87, 109
 - negative, 44
 - positive, 44, 56
- birefringent
 - crystal, 59
 - device, 61
 - layers, 61
 - tunable filter, 166

Index

221

- birefringent plate
 - double, 56–60, 69, 73
- Bohr magneton, 130
- Boltzmann
 - constant, 97
 - equation, 113, 147, 188
- Brewster, David, 3
- calcite, 2
- calibration, 65, 70, 72, 80, 165, 176, 194
- Cartesian components, 10, 12, 14, 19, 25, 29, 33, 34, 50, 105, 106
- Chandrasekhar, Subrahmanyam, 4, 6
- circular
 - analysis, 59
 - analyzer, 54, 55
 - component, 123
 - oscillator, 92
 - polarizer, 55
- coherence, 136, 146, 153
- time, 20
- coherency
 - matrix, 14, 16, 17, 19, 22, 24, 26, 89, 96
 - elements, 14, 23, 26, 35, 36
 - variations, 105, 106
- complete redistribution, 114, 146
- conductivity, 10, 91
 - tensor, 88–90
- conjugate, 13, 14, 17, 23, 90, 104
- continuity, 19, 190, 191
- contribution functions, 168–172, 174, 175, 177, 186, 187
- convention, 17, 34, 39, 40, 88, 131, 137, 204, 209, 210
- convolution, 20, 98, 99, 146, 154, 190
- correlation, 14, 23, 26, 114, 146
- cross-talk, 62, 68, 69, 73, 74, 176, 184, 195, 196, 200
- crystals, 2, 3
 - liquid, 61, 62, 82
 - piezo-elastic, 79
 - uniaxial, 3
- damping, 92–95, 122, 147, 160, 196
- degrees of freedom, 16, 201
- demodulation, 56, 57, 68
 - matrix, 75, 77, 78
- density, 91, 113, 114, 147
 - charge, 90
 - energy, 13
- depolarization, 114
- detection, 9, 79, 81
- detector, 10, 13, 21, 56, 58, 59, 65, 72, 73, 80, 81
 - pixels, 57, 72, 80, 190
 - response of, 10
- determinant, 14, 23, 160
- device, 13, 28–30, 33, 36, 37, 39, 49, 50, 52, 54, 74
 - charged coupled (CCD), 72
- diagnostics, 124, 147, 149, 162, 163, 165, 166, 189
- diattenuation vector, 46, 48, 50, 51, 53, 55, 56, 60–62, 68, 69, 78, 79, 110
- dichroism, 41, 109
- dielectric, 70, 91
 - permittivity, 10, 37, 38, 87
 - tensor, 38, 89
- diffraction, 26
- Dirac
 - comb distribution, 190
 - delta distribution, 20, 98, 170
- Dirac, Paul Adrien Maurice, 6
- disperser, 188
- dispersion, 7, 65, 87, 94, 96, 100, 106, 109, 112, 126, 138, 177
 - anomalous, 94
 - coefficient, 90, 91, 94
 - isotropic, 110
 - normal, 94
 - profiles, 91, 94–101, 105, 108, 110, 115, 122, 123, 132, 136, 143, 147, 188
- Doppler
 - effect, 97
 - formula, 200
 - shifts, 146, 147
 - width, 97, 100, 146, 147, 160, 196
- eigenfunctions, 12
- eigenvalues, 38, 129, 213, 215
- electric
 - dipole, 91, 96, 132, 136
 - displacement, 37–39, 41, 42, 91, 94
 - polarization, 91
- electric field, 9, 11–13, 21, 26, 30, 33, 34, 37–39, 41, 61, 91–93, 128
 - components, 19, 20, 50, 53, 87, 90, 94, 105, 106
 - vector, 10, 14, 15, 23, 25, 26, 29, 31, 36, 39, 49, 54, 105
- electron, 6, 91–93, 121, 122, 128
- electron pressure, 147, 149, 157, 186
- ellipse, 4, 15, 16
- emission, 48, 92, 102, 112, 113, 131, 153, 177
 - coefficient, 167
 - profiles, 114
 - terms, 112, 114
 - vector, 114
- emitter, 113
- empolarizing capabilities, 48, 110
- energy, 1, 14, 22, 23, 64, 113, 129, 154, 166
 - eigenstates, 129
- electromagnetic, 10, 13, 88–90, 96, 113, 153
 - flow, 14, 16, 37, 38
 - flux, 13
 - jumps, 127
 - kinetic, 92, 113
 - level, 129, 130
 - propagation, 37, 42
 - removal, 87, 109
 - transport, 7
- equivalent response functions, 211
- equivalent width, 153, 154, 174, 192, 194
- evolution operator, 152, 154, 156, 157, 159, 166, 180, 183

- exponential
 - argument, 12, 13
 - attenuation, 156, 166, 167
 - complex, 12, 14, 20
 - decay, 90
 - of a matrix, 156, 157, 159
- Faraday pulsation, 109
- Faraday rotation, 109
- Faraday, Michael, 5
- Faraday–Voigt function, 99, 142, 184
- Fievez, M., 5
- flat-field, 74
 - accuracy, 72
- Fourier
 - domain, 57
 - integral, 20
 - transform, 20, 22, 62, 67, 88, 93, 189
- free parameters, 56, 70, 71, 82, 199–204, 208–215
 - uncertainty, 207
- frequency, 9, 12, 21, 79, 96, 97, 99, 113, 114, 123, 150
 - angular, 12, 61
 - central, 19, 20
 - content, 20
 - distribution, 95
 - domain, 68
 - interval, 64
- Larmor, 123, 130
- resonant, 93–95
- shifts, 98, 100, 123, 130, 132
 - spatial, 189
- Fresnel, Augustin-Jean, 3, 4
- gain, 45, 48, 66, 68, 72
- gain-table, 72–74
- gas pressure, 157
- Gaussian
 - distribution, 154
 - function, 188
 - system of units, 122
- gradients, 114, 173, 218
 - magnetic, 172
 - velocity, 150, 151, 163, 172, 187, 200
- Hale, George Ellery, 6
- Hamiltonian, 128–130
- harmonic functions, 20, 88
- harmonic perturbation, 189
- heavenly bodies, 6
- Heisenberg’s uncertainty principle, 19
- Hermitian matrix, 23
- Hessian matrix, 204, 205, 207–209, 211–213, 215
- Huygens, Christian, 2
- Iceland spar, 2, 3
- identity matrix, 24, 50, 67, 106, 115
- image smearing, 67, 68
- integrability, 21, 201
- intensity, 14, 25, 28, 31–34, 50, 59, 60, 90, 155
 - astrophysical specific, 13, 22, 64, 106
 - continuum, 163, 169, 178, 192
- images, 67
- input, 48
- measurements, 32, 170
- output, 46, 48
- spectrum, 66
- total, 3, 7, 14, 17, 32–34, 45, 83, 110, 114
- interference, 3, 26
- interpolation, 209–212
- iterative procedures, 200, 201, 204
- Jefferies, John, 7
- Jones
 - formalism, 26
 - vector, 106
- Jones, Robert Clark, 5
- Joule currents, 88
- Kirchhoff’s law, 113
- Kronecker delta, 77, 207
- Lagrange multiplier, 47, 77, 78
- Landé factor, 130, 131, 133, 135, 136, 141, 142, 146
 - effective, 140, 142, 143
- Landi Degl’Innocenti, Egidio, 7
- Landi Degl’Innocenti, Maurizio, 7
- level population, 136, 147, 188
- light, 1, 2, 5, 6, 9, 10, 12, 21, 22, 36, 37, 40, 45, 49, 53, 54, 59, 65–67, 70, 71, 80, 87, 96, 102, 111, 113, 114, 117, 119, 126, 146, 153, 155, 160, 163, 165, 166, 168, 170, 176
- monochromatic, 9, 17–19, 24, 25
- natural, 3, 25, 26, 28, 29, 46, 48, 52
- polarized, 4, 6, 7, 26, 90, 118, 122, 159, 161
 - circularly, 16, 53
 - elliptically, 15, 53, 125, 126
 - linearly, 16, 28, 31, 50, 55, 126
 - partially, 5, 24–26, 29, 52, 66
 - totally, 15, 25, 26, 28, 30, 111
- polychromatic, 14, 19, 89
- quasi-monochromatic, 19, 22, 24, 27, 33, 35, 92, 93, 103
- solar, 3
- spectrum of, 20
- speed of, 10
- stray-, 201
- theories, 2, 3
- unpolarized, 24, 25, 28, 110, 117, 118, 155, 193
- visible, 13
- line of sight (LOS), 12, 15, 97, 100, 103, 209, 213
 - velocity, 150, 157, 200, 210
- linear, 36, 37, 50, 98, 106, 146, 170
 - analyzer, 29–31, 33, 36, 50, 52–59, 68, 69
 - approximation, 102, 178, 191
 - combination, 14, 17, 26, 32, 49, 66, 92, 211, 218
 - components, 33, 126
- differential equation, 147, 176
- expansion, 178
- functional, 190
- operator, 152, 190, 191
- oscillator, 92
- perturbations, 180

- polarizer, 30, 50, 52–54, 71
 - partial, 53
- retarder, 29–31, 33, 36, 53, 54, 56, 68
- stratification, 180
- system of equations, 56, 75
- transformation, 45
- linearity, 19, 191
- linearization, 176
- Lites, Bruce W., 7
- local thermodynamic equilibrium (LTE), 113, 114, 121, 136, 146, 155, 183, 185, 188, 192
- Lockyer, Sir Joseph Norman, 6
- Lord Kelvin (William Thomson), 5
- Lord Rayleigh (John William Strutt), 6
- Lorentz
 - electron theory, 91, 96, 112, 121, 127, 133, 135
 - force, 121, 122
 - units, 123, 132–134, 136
- Lorentz, Hendrik Antoon, 5
- Lorentzian profile, 94
- LS* (Russell–Saunders) coupling, 127–132, 135, 136, 143
- magnetic field, 5, 11, 12, 37, 95, 121–123, 126, 129–131, 134, 138, 139, 145, 146, 157, 161, 162, 165, 170, 174, 193, 199, 200, 213
 - azimuth, 124, 150, 180
 - extraterrestrial, 2
 - inclination, 124, 150, 209
 - longitudinal, 160, 170, 199
 - solar, 7
 - stellar, 7
 - strength, 123, 124, 130, 143, 165, 172, 174, 178, 184, 194, 210
 - sunspot, 6, 7
 - vector, 124, 126, 147, 150, 154, 160, 185, 186, 213
- magnetic permeability, 10, 37, 43, 87
- magneto-optical effects, 7
- magnetograph, 166, 194
- Malus, Etienne-Louis, 3
- Marquardt method, 204, 205, 208, 211
 - error calculation, 206
 - fudge factor λ , 205
- material (constitutive) equations, 10, 88
- material velocities, 150, 154, 200
- Maxwell's equations, 7, 13, 37, 88, 90
- Maxwell, James Clerk, 5
- Maxwellian distribution, 97, 100, 113, 146
 - mean
 - depth of formation, 171, 175, 187
 - free path, 90, 97, 103, 116, 150, 154
 - frequency, 21
 - penumbral model, 157
 - period, 20
 - quadratic distance, 201
 - velocity, 100, 163
 - measurement, 1, 9, 13, 20, 21, 29, 32, 55–57, 61, 67, 69, 73–75, 78, 84, 129, 165, 166, 170, 175, 200
 - accuracy, 64, 66
 - domain, 68
- measurement, 1, 9, 13, 20, 21, 29, 32, 55–57, 61, 67, 69, 73–75, 78, 84, 129, 165, 166, 170, 175, 200
 - accuracy, 64, 66
 - domain, 68
- errors, 202, 204
- height of formation, 196
- height of formation, 196
- polarimetric, 19, 79, 81, 82
- signal-to-noise ratio, 74, 75, 80
- theoretical description, 189–192, 194
- uncertainties, 76
- medium, 10, 36–39, 41–44, 49, 87–91, 95–97, 100, 102, 103, 109–114, 116–119, 146, 147, 149, 151, 153, 157, 159, 160, 163, 165, 166, 168, 170, 176, 178, 184, 199–202
 - absorptive, 111
 - anisotropic, 39–41, 48, 88–90, 115, 121
 - biaxial, 39
 - conducting, 88, 90
 - dispersive, 111
 - homogeneous, 10
 - inhomogeneous, 103
 - isotropic, 5, 10, 39, 40, 57, 94, 116, 117, 121, 122, 146, 149, 155, 189
 - non-conducting, 88, 89
 - plane-parallel, 146
 - semi-infinite, 153
 - stratified, 102, 114, 146
 - uniaxial, 39–41
- Milne–Eddington
 - inversion technique, 196, 201, 218
 - model, 7, 200, 203, 208
 - parameters, 160
- Minkowsky's metric, 111
- mirror
 - metallic, 70
 - revolution symmetry, 70
- modulation, 53, 61, 67
 - cycle, 81, 82, 84
 - equation, 74
 - frequency, 68, 79, 82
 - matrix, 56, 74–82, 84
 - scheme, 74–78, 82
 - spatial, 55, 56, 59, 61, 69, 73
 - spatio-temporal, 69, 81, 82
 - temporal, 55, 61, 62, 67, 69, 73
- modulators, 60
 - electro-optical, 61
 - piezo-elastic, 61, 79, 80
- Mueller matrices, 5, 45, 46, 48–55, 58–61, 65, 67, 70, 71, 74, 109, 110
- Mueller, Hans, 5
- multiplicity, 188
- Newton's second law, 93, 121
- Newton, Sir Isaac, 2, 65
- nodes, 209–211, 215, 218
- non-linear, 78, 113, 147, 176, 202, 204
- notation, 45, 58, 124, 126, 210
 - block component, 45
 - complex, 13
 - convention, 44, 74
 - simplified, 190, 203
 - spectroscopic, 136

- observables, 127, 129, 165, 166, 201, 202
- observational
 - evidence, 2
 - viewpoint, 13
- observer, 12, 15, 116, 153, 163, 166, 173, 202
- optical
 - aberrations, 59
 - anisotropy, 37, 40, 121, 160
 - axis, 30, 32, 39–41, 43, 52–54, 56–59, 79, 82, 117–119, 126, 161, 170
 - cement, 59
 - depth, 115, 116, 147, 149–153, 157, 159, 163, 167, 168, 170, 172, 178, 183–186, 196, 201, 203, 208–212, 214, 218
 - design, 82
 - elements, 65, 71
 - layers, 185
 - path, 57, 150, 156, 159, 166, 187, 194, 200, 208
 - region, 9
 - system, 29, 30, 36, 48, 51, 52
 - train, 54, 65, 66
- orthogonal matrix, 38, 206, 212, 215
- oscillator strength, 97, 123, 147, 188
-
- Pauli matrices, 24, 106
- Pauli, Wolfgang Ernst, 6
- Perrin, Francis, 5
- phase, 9, 22, 96
 - addition, 25
 - difference, 14, 16, 22, 29, 34, 40, 41
 - factor, 12, 89
 - lag, 30
 - relationship, 14
 - shift, 54, 58, 89, 109
 - velocity, 37, 39
- photons, 64, 80, 90, 92, 97, 100, 103, 113, 114, 116, 132, 146, 150, 154, 165–168, 170, 181, 186, 193
- Planck
 - constant, 129
 - function, 114, 147, 155, 161, 183, 186
- Poincaré
 - sphere, 18, 24, 25, 45–49, 53
 - vectors, 45
- polarimeter, 49, 54–56, 59–62, 65, 66, 68, 69, 74, 75, 79, 81–83
 - design, 62, 65, 74
- polarimetric
 - accuracy, 62, 64, 75, 79, 83
 - analysis, 65, 70, 74, 81
 - efficiencies, 75–78, 81, 83, 84
 - observations, 66
 - signal, 49, 53, 55, 56, 60, 61, 67, 80
 - state, 80
- polarimetry, 1, 6, 13, 65
 - astronomical, 65
 - solar, 61, 64, 67
 - Stokes, 74
- polarizance vector, 48, 53, 60, 110
- polarization, 1–5, 9, 16, 19, 24, 30, 32, 33, 48, 51, 59, 60, 87, 125, 155, 162
 - free, 70
-
- analysis, 61, 64, 66, 70, 74, 79
- broad-band, 66
- by reflection, 3
- calibration, 70
- circular, 49, 54, 118
 - net, 151, 163
- degree of, 19, 24, 25, 28, 48, 52, 53, 66, 72, 74, 110, 111
- detector, 72
- devices, 40
- elliptical, 90
- environmental, 64–66, 74
- instrumental, 65, 70
- linear, 49, 50, 118
- partial, 4, 19
- seeing-induced, 65–67, 69
- spectrograph, 71
- state, 6, 16, 18, 28, 29, 32, 36, 45, 49, 51–53, 96, 109, 110, 117, 121, 132, 166, 171
 - measurements, 29
 - orthogonal, 28, 41
 - transformation, 36, 45, 50, 96
- telescope, 70
- tensor, 13, 14, 16, 22, 23
- vector, 25, 28, 32, 45, 53
-
- polarized
 - components, 5, 33
 - circularly, 33–35
 - elliptically, 132
 - linearly, 33, 59, 123
- Poynting vector, 13, 37, 38
-
- principal
 - axes, 103
 - components, 93, 105, 124
 - directions, 38, 40, 88–91, 96
 - permittivities, 39
 - phase velocity, 39
 - plane, 39, 42, 43
 - ray velocity, 39
 - reference frame, 38, 92, 93
- probability, 25, 167, 168, 170
- probability of transition, 136
- product
 - matrix, 44, 54, 60
 - scalar, 11, 34, 37, 44, 104, 191, 204
 - tensor, 44
 - vector, 11, 122
- propagation
 - direction of, 2, 3, 10, 11, 13, 15, 25, 40, 42, 49, 97, 100, 124–126, 150
 - matrix, 48, 109, 110, 112, 114–116, 124, 126, 137–139, 147, 149, 150, 156–160, 165, 176, 177, 181, 183, 184, 186, 188, 202
-
- quadrature, 167, 178
- quantities
 - atmospheric, 191, 192, 195
 - energy, 13, 22
 - measurable, 13
 - physical, 13, 157, 158, 165, 166, 173–176, 178, 184, 194, 200, 203, 208–215, 217

- quantum
 - detectors, 72
 - electrodynamics, 7, 129
 - mechanics, 2, 6, 87, 92, 95, 96, 121, 123, 127, 131, 132, 142
 - numbers, 129, 130, 135, 136, 142, 147
 - magnetic, 130, 132, 135, 137
 - orbital, 137
 - states, 62, 92, 113, 129
- quartz, 56, 57
- quasi-singular matrix, 208, 212, 213
- Rachkovsky, D. N., 7
- radiation, 10, 12, 33, 55, 57, 59, 70, 91, 113, 114
 - and matter interaction, 10, 87, 91, 112, 137
 - continuum, 96, 110, 146
 - electromagnetic, 1, 19
 - field, 6, 102, 103, 113, 136, 146
 - monochromatic, 23
 - polarized, 4, 6, 165
 - circularly, 34, 132
 - totally, 19
 - unpolarized, 182
- radiative energy, 88, 90, 146
- radiative equilibrium, 4
- radiative transfer, 6, 22, 33, 87, 112, 113, 116, 124, 147, 208
 - equation, 4, 6, 7, 102, 112, 113, 117, 147, 176, 202
 - inversion of, 202
 - solution of, 149–151
 - geometry, 103
 - polarized, 7, 113, 149, 155
 - radio observations, 9
 - ray, 2, 3, 70, 103
 - γ , 9, 10
 - direction, 37, 43, 88, 89, 103
 - extraordinary, 2, 3, 41, 57
 - ordinary, 2, 41, 57
 - path, 89, 102, 105, 106, 112, 114, 115, 117, 118
 - velocity, 37, 39
 - X, 9
- redshift, 98, 100
- reduced
 - splittings, 139, 140
 - variables, 98
- reference frame, 38, 49, 50, 90–92, 110
- reflection, 3, 59, 70
 - oblique, 70
 - total, 42
- refraction
 - double, 2, 3, 41, 57
 - Snell's law, 41
- refractive index, 10, 37, 39, 42, 43, 59, 65, 67, 87, 91, 94, 95, 102, 103, 146
 - complex, 89, 91
 - extraordinary, 40, 41, 43
 - imaginary part, 89, 90, 122
 - ordinary, 41
 - principal, 39
 - real part, 89, 122
- resolution, 1, 67, 190
 - element, 64, 67, 68, 72
 - spatial, 67, 79, 151, 154, 201
 - spectral, 64, 69, 75, 166
 - temporal, 64
- response functions, 176, 178, 185, 187, 189, 193, 196, 203, 208
 - equivalent, 209, 211, 212, 215, 218
 - generalized, 191, 192, 195, 196
- retardance, 30, 41, 53, 56, 57, 61, 62, 65, 79, 81, 82, 87
- retardation, 25, 57
 - plates, 61
- reversibility, 177
- rotation, 2, 33, 45, 49, 50, 61, 81, 110
 - angle, 50
 - clockwise, 15
 - counter-clockwise, 15
 - matrix, 53, 54, 103
 - optical, 3
- Saha equation, 113, 147, 188
- scattering, 6, 66, 67, 92, 112–114, 136, 146
- Schuster, Arthur, 6
- Schwarz's inequality, 23, 47
- Schwarzschild, Karl, 6
- selection rules, 132–134
- sign convention, 13, 16, 24, 125
- singular value decomposition (SVD), 212, 214, 215
- sinks, 14, 22, 181
- SIR inversion technique, 209, 216, 218
- Skumanich, Andrew P., 7
- solar
 - observations, 67, 71
 - parameters, 188
 - photosphere, 6, 113, 114, 171, 185
 - physics, 6
 - surface, 67
- source function, 115, 147, 150, 151, 159–161, 177, 183, 185, 186, 193, 202
 - effective, 177
- sources, 14, 22, 181
- spectral
 - content, 22, 67, 68
 - coverage, 64
 - features, 62
 - range, 65
 - region, 9
- spectral line, 5, 66, 96, 97, 113, 124, 127, 139, 142, 145, 150, 151, 163, 166, 169, 171, 173, 184, 193
 - absorption, 100
 - formation, 7, 95, 96, 115, 117, 131, 137, 160, 168, 174
 - depth of, 175, 187
 - height of, 173–175
 - polarization, 66
 - unpolarized, 121
 - widening, 6
 - spectrograph, 59, 65, 72

- spectropolarimetric
 - data, 216
 - observations, 59, 212
- spectropolarimetry, 1
- spectroscopic observations, 59, 66
- spectroscopy, 1, 6
- spectrum, 5, 7, 19, 20, 94, 96, 157, 166, 170, 190, 191, 193
 - π , 134, 135, 142
 - σ , 135
 - amplitude, 20, 68
 - continuous, 96
 - finite band-width, 20
 - infrared, 9
 - observed, 20, 168, 183, 188
 - phase, 20, 62, 68
 - ultraviolet, 9
 - visible, 9
- stationarity, 19, 22
- statistical weight, 188
- Stenflo, Jan Olof, 7
- Stokes
 - analyzer, 74
 - formalism, 4, 26, 153
 - parameters, 4, 5, 16, 17, 19, 22–27, 29, 33, 35, 50, 55, 57, 62, 66, 72, 75, 96, 103, 106, 109, 110, 117, 119, 153, 154, 157, 175, 178, 189, 201, 202
 - addition of, 26, 27
 - cross-talk, 67, 68
 - decoupling, 119
 - linear combination of, 49, 66
 - measurement of, 29, 32, 60, 61, 67, 74, 75, 81
 - observed, 66, 68
 - physically meaningful, 24
 - solar, 66
 - transformation, 36
 - uncertainty, 75, 76, 206
 - variations of, 106
- polarimeters, 79
- profiles, 149–151, 153, 154, 160, 162, 163, 172, 183, 187, 191, 200, 201
- observed, 178
- perturbations, 177
- sensitivities, 175, 178, 180, 185
- spectrum, 147, 154, 165, 166, 172, 174–176, 178, 180, 183–185, 187–191, 201, 202, 213, 218
- derivatives, 203
- observed, 185, 199
- sensitivities, 208, 209, 212
- theorems, 4
- vector, 27, 29, 44–46, 48, 50, 52, 56, 67, 102, 107, 109, 112–114, 146, 147, 177
- Stokes *I*, 17, 32, 62, 74, 83, 118, 150, 154, 161, 162, 166, 170, 186, 187, 192, 194
- Stokes *Q*, 32, 33, 61, 62, 79, 83, 118, 150, 162, 166, 170, 187
- Stokes *U*, 32, 33, 61, 62, 83, 118, 150, 162, 166, 170, 187
- Stokes *V*, 17, 32, 33, 59, 61, 62, 69, 74, 83, 118, 150, 151, 163, 166, 170, 174, 185, 187, 194, 199
- Stokes, George Gabriel, 4
- Sun, 1, 5–7, 59, 64, 66, 67, 71, 113, 130, 143, 157, 163, 165, 174, 178, 188
- sunspot, 66, 174
 - penumbra, 216
- spectrum, 6
- Tait, Peter Guthrie, 5
- telescope, 59, 65, 66, 70
- temperature, 5, 82, 97, 113, 114, 146, 147, 149, 155, 157, 165, 178, 183–187, 192, 193, 200, 208–210, 213, 218
- THEMIS telescope, 70
- thermal motions, 97, 100, 123, 146
- thermodynamic
 - equilibrium, 113, 114, 136, 146, 185
 - properties, 145–147
 - variables, 113, 147, 149
- TIP and LPSP, 79, 82, 83, 216
- tolerance, 213, 215
- trace (of a matrix), 14, 22, 106
- transmittance, 45, 48, 50, 51, 66
 - maximum, 48, 50, 53, 55
 - minimum, 48, 50
- trial-and-error, 199, 202
- turbulence, 70, 154
 - macro-, 150, 153, 154, 157, 188, 189, 196, 199
 - micro-, 97, 146, 150, 157
- Unno, Wasaburo, 7
- Unno – Rachkovsky
 - profiles, 163
 - solution, 160
- Voigt function, 99, 142, 184
- VTT telescope, 71
- wave
 - components, 14
 - dispersion, 88
 - electromagnetic, 9–11, 13, 14, 36, 92
 - equation, 10–12, 36, 37, 88, 103, 146
 - intensity, 14
 - monochromatic, 9, 12, 14–17, 19–21, 88
 - normal, 37, 43, 57, 58
 - number, 12, 88
 - orthogonally polarized, 34, 39
 - plane, 9–12, 14, 16, 19, 21–24, 31, 33, 34, 88, 89
 - plates, 53, 54, 59, 65, 79, 81
 - polychromatic, 20, 22
 - quasi-monochromatic, 21–24, 31, 33, 34, 89
 - radio, 9, 10
 - standing, 10
 - theory, 2, 3
 - time-harmonic, 9, 12, 16, 19, 88
 - transversality, 4, 118, 126
 - vector, 12
- wavefront, 2, 12, 67
- direction, 37, 39, 40
- normal, 12, 34, 37, 41, 43, 89, 103
- velocity, 37

Index

227

- wavelength, 1, 9, 12, 41, 65, 71, 82, 99, 123, 124, 126, 150, 151, 168, 172, 175, 185, 186, 191
asymmetry, 172
blaze, 72
central, 139, 143, 160, 163, 172, 187
continuum, 168
core, 168
dependence on, 64, 65, 71, 87, 91, 96
distribution, 95
resonant, 123
samples, 166, 170, 171, 183, 187, 190, 201
sampling interval, 192, 194
shifts, 98, 100, 123, 125, 132, 151, 154, 162, 163
span, 71, 151, 166, 190
symmetry, 173, 187
Wollaston, William Hyde, 3
- χ^2 merit function, 201–204, 206
Young, Thomas, 3
- Zeeman
components, 121, 125, 134, 135, 137–139, 147
intensities, 136
effect, 1, 2, 5, 6, 129, 133
anomalous, 121
normal, 121
multiplet, 127
pattern, 123, 132–134, 136, 137, 139, 142, 143
splitting, 123, 124, 132–136, 138, 162, 172
sub-levels, 146
triplet, 123, 127, 133, 141, 162
effective, 139, 143, 144
Zeeman, Pieter, 5
ZIMPOL, 79, 80, 83, 84