

Index

- Absolution 76, 78
 Adiaphoristic controversy 230
 Adoption 183
 Agricola, Johann 45, 106, 107, 217, 230
 Albert I, Duke 21
 Albert III, Elector 21
 Albert (Albrecht) of Brandenburg,
 Margrave (also Albert of Mainz) 8, 26,
 93, 94
 Albert (Albrecht) of Mainz (also Albert of
 Brandenburg) 7, 55, 95
 Alberus, Erasmus 168
 Almsgiving 171
 Althaus, Paul 236, 250, 295
 Altmann, Walter 298
 Amsdorf(f), Nicholas von 25, 216, 217,
 224, 230
 Anabaptists 153, 154, 155, 160, 161,
 228–229, 230, 291
 Andreae, Jakob 226
Anfechtung 150–151, 154
 Anger 204
 Anglican 294
 Anthropology 16, 93, 183
 Antichrist 49, 65, 97, 99, 194, 202, 218,
 219, 228, 262, 299
 Antinomian controversy 45, 107, 230
 Anti-Semitism 245, 248, 259
 Apology of Augsburg Confession 218, 232
 Apostles' Creed 46, 231
 Aquinas, Thomas 5, 25, 97, 183, 252, 300
 Aristotle/Aristotelians 6, 7, 67, 92, 133,
 166, 226, 282–283
 Arnold, Gottfried
 Ascension 109, 158, 199
 Asceticism 168
 Assurance 263
 Athanasian Creed 231
 Atkinson, James 296
 Atonement 89, 103, 139
 Augsburg Confession (Augustana) 18, 33,
 129, 187, 210, 218, 231, 232, 237, 267,
 270
 Augsburg, Diet of 9, 18, 26, 42, 45, 65,
 146, 147, 151, 187, 237, 250, 267, 268
 Augsburg Interim 216
 Augsburg, Peace of 12, 18, 33, 231, 237
 Augsburg Recess 188
 August, Elector of Saxony 33
 Augustine/Augustinians 5, 6, 25, 46, 76,
 92, 94, 101, 105, 108, 123, 181, 192,
 194, 230, 240, 242, 245, 262
 Augustinian Hermits 4, 5, 6, 22, 23, 24,
 25, 29, 32, 63
 Aulén, Gustav 294
 Aurifaber, Johannes 221
 Aurogallus, Mathias 27, 63, 64, 68
 Auschwitz 278
 Authority 95, 107–108, 114, 120, 181,
 189, 196; papal 96, 98
 Bainton, Roland 249, 252, 297
 Baptism 17, 29, 50, 51, 76, 77, 86, 100,
 132, 134, 153–155, 156–157, 162, 265,
 268, 276; infant 51, 153, 154
 Barnes, Robert 296
 Barth, Karl 230, 251, 295
 Begging 172
 Bernhard von Clairvaux 5, 70, 90
 Bernhadi, Bartholomeus 25
 Berthold of Mainz, Archbishop 62
 Bible See Scripture, Holy
 Bible translation, German See Luther
 Bible
 Biel, Gabriel 5, 23
 Bingen, Hildegard von 301
 Bismarck, Otto von 289
 Blicke, Peter 180
 Bloch, Marc 260
 Bluhm, Heinz 298

314 *Index*

- Boehmer, Heinrich 250, 294
 Bohemian Christians ("Brethren") 52, 109
 Bonhoeffer, Dietrich 301
 Bora, von (Luther), Katharina 15–16, 17, 31, 32, 54
 Bornkamm, Heinrich 250, 295
 Boussuet, Jacques Bénigne 214
 Braaten, Carl 298
 Brady, Thomas 180
 Brandenburg, Albert 299
 Brecht, Martin 250, 295
 Brenz, Johannes 9, 40, 226
 Brethren of the Common Life 4
 Bring, Ragnar 294
 Bucer, Martin 9, 200
 Bugenhagen, Johannes 19, 30, 32, 34, 35, 49, 55, 65, 168, 212, 266
 Bullinger, Heinrich 215
 Bullingerian 217
- Cajetan (Thomas de Vio Cajetanus),
 Cardinal 7, 9, 26, 42, 43, 45, 97, 98, 182, 195, 291
 Call 269
 Calov, Abraham 33
 Calvin, John xvi 39, 160, 215, 229, 230, 243, 275
 Calvinism/Calvinist 214, 215, 217, 231, 284
 Camerarius 42
 Canon Law 98
 Capitalism 173
 Capito, Wolfgang 220
 Care of souls 261, 262, 263, 264, 266–270
 Carlstadt See Karlstadt
 Carlyle, Thomas 290
 Catechisms 17, 51, 218, 220, 230, 232
 Celibacy 168
 Centre for Reformation History and
 Lutheran Orthodoxy 35
 Chalcedon, Council of 274, 275
 Charlemagne 62
 Charles V, Emperor 3, 19, 33, 43, 45, 58, 99, 182, 183, 187, 210, 216, 227, 248, 267
 Chemnitz, Martin 219, 225
 Christian freedom See Freedom of the
 Christian
 Christian I, Elector 33
 Christian, Albert 217
 Christology 48, 49, 109, 110, 217, 225, 252, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278;
 resurrection See Resurrection of Christ
- Christopher, St. 151
 Church 52, 53, 79, 95, 103, 130, 167, 181, 210, 260, 302
 Church of the Prussian Union 232
 Chytraeus, David 225
 Clemens VII, Pope 3
 Coburg Castle 147
 Cochlaeus, Johannes 73, 214, 228, 229, 299
 Coexistence 198–199
 Common chest (*Gemeine Kasten*) 13, 27, 172
 Communication (Communion) of
 Attributes 226, 275, 277, 283
 Communion of saints 80
 Conciliar Movement 261
 Concord, Book of 218, 231–232
 Concord, Formula of 218, 225, 226, 231, 232, 260
 Confession 17, 29, 51, 100, 155, 264, 265
 Confession of faith 210
 Confessionalization 210, 216, 220
 Confirmation 10
 Conscience 11, 77, 120, 149, 158, 182–183, 234, 243, 244, 251, 263–265, 266, 289
 Constance, Council of 9
 Copernicus 3
 Cranach, Lucas the Elder 22, 23, 27, 29, 34, 35, 58, 64, 65, 70, 100, 202
 Cranach, Lucas the Younger 29
 Cranmer, Thomas 296
 Cranz, F. Edward 297
 Creation 251
 Cross, theology of 9, 44, 214–223, 224
 Cruciger, Caspar 65, 68
 Crypto-Calvinism 33, 225, 231
 Cusanus, Nicholas 261
- D'Ailly, Pierre 261
 Death 145, 146
 Decalogue See Ten Commandments
 December Testament 63–64
 Deification 281, 284
 Denck, Hans 64, 65
 Denifle, Heinrich 252, 299
 Devil See Satan
 Dietenberger, John 66
 Dietrich, Veit 68
 Dietz, Ludwig 65
 Dillenberger, John 41
 Dionysios the Aeropagite 5
 Discipleship 49, 53, 161

- Dolzig, Hans von 28
 Donatism 267
 Döring, Christian 64
 Dürer, Albrecht 3, 22, 79, 211, 227
- Ebeling, Gerhard 111, 251, 296
 Ecclesiology 98, 99
 Eck, Johann 9, 28, 42, 43, 52, 55, 67, 96, 98, 187, 195, 228–229, 230, 262, 273, 292
 Economics 130
 Ecumenical movement 290
 Education 13–14, 54–55
 Edwards, Jr., Mark U. 219, 297
 Einstein, Albert 259
 Election (elect) 89, 223
 Elert, Werner 294
 Elisabeth of Thuringia 31
 Emser, Jerome 55, 66, 67
 Engels, Friedrich 296
 Enlightenment 34, 74, 190, 234, 244, 289
 Enthusiasts 107
 Equality 181
 Erasmus of Rotterdam 9, 10, 14–15, 41, 44, 47, 55, 56, 57, 62, 63, 110, 150, 196, 220, 237, 242, 250
 Erikson, Erik 249, 297
 Ernst, Count of Mansfeld 186
 Eschatology 159, 160
 Ethics 49, 53, 120, 165, 174, 296
 Eucharist 110, 134, 274, 276
 Evangelical Catholics 260
 Evangelicals 192, 196, 202
 Evil 16, 223
Ex opere operato 162
 Experience, religious 150
 Extreme Unction 10
- Faith 10, 11, 15, 16, 24, 45, 48, 66, 68, 75, 77, 80, 90, 95, 97, 101, 102, 106, 107, 109, 112, 113, 123, 127, 128, 129–130, 132, 133, 137, 150, 155, 156, 157, 158, 161, 162, 163, 166, 169, 171, 174, 181, 199, 223, 225, 241, 260, 263, 265, 268, 276, 280–281, 283, 300, 302, 303
 Family 65, 168, 174, 181
 Federation of the Reformed Churches (*Evangelische Kirche der Union*) 35
 Fendt, Melchior 172
 Flacius, Matthias (called Illyricus) 216, 228
 Flasch, Sebastian 215
 Forde, Gerhard 250, 298
- Forell, George W. 297
 Forgiveness of sin 78, 80, 139, 155, 157, 222, 223, 224, 225
 Franciscans 32
 Frederick the Valiant 21
 Frederick (III) the Wise, Elector 6, 9, 11, 21, 22, 23, 26, 28, 29, 31, 32, 45, 47, 63, 97, 100, 182, 183, 201
 Frederick William I, King 232
 Frederick William III, King 232
 Freedom 180, 181, 241; of Christian 11, 48, 52, 53, 76, 79, 103, 104–105, 106, 120, 134, 160, 179, 196, 198, 282, 298; of choice 15; religious 234; of will *see* will, human
 Friars 132
 Froben, Johannes 220
 Froschauer, Christoph 65
- Gallus, Nikolaus 216
 Genesio-Lutherans 217, 220, 224, 225, 230, 231
 George, Duke of Saxony 9, 42, 66, 201, 267
 George I, John, Elector 33
 Gerhard, John 219
 German Bible *See* Luther Bible
 German Federation of Protestant Churches (*Deutsche Evangelische Kirchenbund*) 35
 German Protestant Church Congress (*Evangelischer Kirchentag*) 35
 Gerrish, Brian 296
 Gerson 5, 122
 God, freedom of 92; Hidden/Revealed (*deus absconditus/deus revelatus*) 151, 152, 223, 234, 278; justice of 89, 90, 91; mercy of 104–111; righteousness of 24, 42, 91, 99, 105, 151, 263, 296; sovereignty of 90, 92
 Goethe 73, 74, 80
 Good works 20, 77, 89, 95, 129–130, 140, 144, 156, 160, 166–174, 180, 217, 224, 230, 231
 Gospel 14, 24, 52, 64, 88, 90, 91, 94, 103, 104–106, 107, 111, 112–113, 114, 124–125, 126, 132, 140, 141, 143, 150, 151, 152, 153, 155, 156, 160, 162, 173, 180, 184, 186, 192, 196, 198, 213, 217, 218, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 228, 259, 267, 268, 270, 271, 272, 278, 281, 282, 283, 300, 302
 Government 54, 65, 167, 174, 188–189

316 *Index*

- Grace 15, 27, 56, 70, 79, 82, 89, 90, 92, 93, 103, 105, 106, 110, 111, 113, 114, 125, 129, 143, 148, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 159, 160, 162, 164, 170, 183, 211, 217, 222, 225, 230, 241, 249, 259, 260, 282, 283, 296, 298, 302
- Grane, Leif 251
- Gregory XIII, Pope 237
- Grimm, Harold 297
- Grisar, Hartmut 299
- Gritsch, Eric 249, 297
- Gutenberg, John 62, 219
- Gutenberg Bible 62
- Hagen, Kenneth 298
- Haile, H. G. 250, 297
- Hamm, Berndt 113
- Harnack, Adolf von 235
- Harnack, Theodosius von 235
- Harran, Marilyn 298
- Hätzer, Ludwig 64, 65
- Hegel, G. F. W. 120, 248
- Heidelberg Disputation 9
- Heinrich (Heinz) of Braunschweig-Wolfenbüttel, Duke 201, 202
- Helen, Duchess 21
- Hendrix, Scott 297
- Henry VIII, King 55
- Henry of Brunswick 56
- Hercules 211
- Herdesian, Christoph 215
- Hillerdal, Gunnar 296
- Hirsch, Emmanuel 137
- Hitler, Adolf 236, 259, 278, 289
- Hoffman, Bengt 298
- Holbein, Hans 211
- Holl, Karl 120, 235–236, 251, 294
- Holy Communion See Lord's Supper
- Holy Roman Empire 179
- Holy Spirit 29, 49, 68, 69, 92, 105–106, 114, 129, 138, 141, 146, 150, 156, 157, 196, 214, 219, 223, 224, 225, 249, 292, 296, 302
- Homer 74
- Hoppe, A. H. 221
- Household 167, 169
- Humanism 14, 22, 23, 24, 27, 30, 32, 62, 110–111, 211, 242; German 5
- Hunger, Albert 215
- Hus, Jan 9, 52, 243, 292
- Hymns 51, 74, 219, 220, 302
- Hypostatic Union 274, 275
- Idealism, German 251
- Idolatry/idols 271, 280
- Illyricus, Matthias Flacius 216, 228
- Images 183
- Incarnation 49, 199
- Indulgences 8, 21, 25, 26, 75, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 140, 182, 195, 209, 241
- International Congresses on Luther Research 301
- Iwand, Hans Joachim 251
- Jacobs, Charles M. 42, 246
- Jenson, Robert 298
- Jerome 62, 64, 70, 168
- Jews 57, 202, 203, 248, 280–285, 303
- John, Duke (Elector) of Saxony 145, 187, 200
- John III, King 237
- John the Constant/Steadfast (Frederick), Elector 31, 32, 49, 54, 65, 201, 216
- Johnston, O. R. 247
- Jonas, Justus 30, 65, 68, 144, 145, 212
- Jud, Leo 65
- Judgment of God 79, 165
- Julian of Norwich 301
- Justice 82, 171, 173, 179, 185, 189, 198, 299
- Justification 16, 24, 27, 44, 48, 53, 55, 65, 75, 86, 90, 91, 103, 104–105, 112, 114, 120, 129, 133, 144, 153, 155, 156, 165, 167, 168, 170, 171, 174, 196, 200, 217, 225, 236, 251, 260, 274, 281, 282, 283, 298, 300, 302
- Kant, Immanuel/Kantian 127, 131
- Karlstadt (Carlstadt), Andreas Bodenstein von 25, 28–29, 51, 55, 56, 105, 108, 183–184, 194, 196–197, 198–199, 228, 268
- Kasimir, Johann 215
- Kierkegaard, Sören 238
- King James Bible 242
- Kingdom of God 159, 160, 174, 183, 211
- Kiss, Igor 297
- Kittelson, James 249, 297
- Klopstock, G. 73
- Koberger, Anton 62
- Köhler, Hans-Joachim 193
- Kooiman, Willem J. 297
- Krodel, Gottfried 41, 246
- Lang, Johannes 25, 30
- Language 76, 80, 241, 242

- Large Catechism 17, 122, 181, 247
 Last Supper See Lord's Supper
 Lateran Council, Third 264
 Latomus 55; See Masson, Jacques
 Law 47, 48, 105, 106–107, 112, 113, 114,
 121, 124–126, 143, 150, 171, 180, 184,
 186, 217, 223, 224, 225, 249, 251, 267,
 285, 302
 Lehmann, Helmut T. 40, 246
 Leipzig Disputation (Debate) 9, 98–99,
 263
 Leipzig Interim 216, 217
 Lenker, J. N. 246
 Leo X, Pope 3, 8, 28, 41, 182
 Leucora 33, 34
 Leucora Foundation 35
 Liberty, Christian 302
 Lienhard, Marc 252, 297
 Lindberg, Carter 297
 Loewenich, Walter von 251, 296
 Lohse, Bernhard 40, 51–58, 179, 250, 296,
 297
 Lombard, Peter 8, 23
 Lord's Prayer 8, 17, 46, 100, 270
 Lord's Supper 10, 17, 28, 29, 32, 49, 50,
 51, 76, 100, 102, 103, 108, 109, 110,
 153, 158, 159, 162, 183, 184, 192, 196,
 197, 198–199, 211, 215, 217, 225, 231,
 265, 268
 Lortz, Joseph 252, 260, 299
 Lotter, Melchior, the Younger 3, 32, 63–64
 Love 128, 129, 166–174, 223
 Luder, Hans 3, 240
 Luder, Margarete (Margarethe) 3, 240
 Lufft, Hans 12, 65, 71
 Lull, Timothy F. 41, 247
 Lund School 294
 Luther, Elizabeth 15, 31, 145
 Luther, Johannes (Hans) 15, 31, 145
 Luther, Katherine (wife) See von Bora,
 Katharina
 Luther, Magdalena 15, 31
 Luther, Margarethe 15, 32
 Luther, Martin (son) 15, 31
 Luther, Paul 15, 32
 Luther (German translation) Bible 12, 17,
 27, 47, 63, 64, 65, 71, 72, 73–74; New
 Testament 46, 63, 66, 73; Old
 Testament 46, 64
 Luther renaissance 235, 250, 290, 293,
 294
 Luther Society 35
 Lutheran World Federation 301
 Mackinnon, James 144
 McSorley, Harry 252, 299
 Magdeburg Centuries 228
 Magni, Petrus 237
 Magnificat 48, 67
 Maimbourg, Louis 214
 Major, Georg 217, 224, 230
 Majoristic controversy 230
 Mannermaa, Tuomo 251, 296
 Manns, Peter 249, 299, 300
 Marburg, Colloquy of 17, 50, 51
 Marcuse, Herbert 127
 Marriage 10, 51, 53, 65, 131, 168,
 169–170, 174, 183
 Marschalk, Nikolaus 22, 23
 Martin Luther University
 Halle-Wittenberg 34
 Masson, Jacques (Latomus) 55
 Mathesius, Johannes 147, 213
 Matheson, Peter 55, 149
 Maximilian I, Emperor 3, 97
 Mazzolini, Silvestro (Prierias) 96
 Melancthon, Philip(p) 8, 17, 18, 19,
 26, 27, 28, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 39, 42,
 46, 63, 64, 65, 68, 102, 145, 183, 187,
 210, 212, 213, 216, 217, 218, 221, 222,
 224, 225, 226, 228, 230, 243, 260, 267,
 269
 Michelangelo 3
 Middleton, Erasmus 246
 Miegge, Giovanni 297
 Miltitz, Karl von 42
 Ministry 52, 269
 Moral theology 120
 Moritz, Duke of Saxony 33, 216
 Müller, Ludwig 35
 Müntzer, Thomas 14, 51, 54, 55, 56, 150,
 185, 186, 197, 198, 228–229
 Murner, Thomas 195
 Mysticism 150, 298; German 5
 Napoleon, Emperor 34
 National Socialism (Nazis) 58, 236, 251,
 259, 289, 295
 Natural law 121, 123, 188, 198
 Nazis See National Socialism
 Neander, Michael 222
 Neo-Orthodoxy 236, 238, 244
 Nicaea, Council of/Nicene Creed 98, 231,
 260, 267
 Nicholas von Amsdorff 216, 217, 230
 Niebuhr, Reinhold 244
 Nietzsche, Friedrich 73, 82, 278

318 *Index*

- Ninety-five Theses 8, 26, 32, 34, 62, 93,
 95, 97, 166, 181–182, 209, 211, 214,
 241, 242
 Nominalism 222, 248
 Nuremberg, Peace of 18
 Nygren, Anders 294
- Oberman, Heiko 39, 42, 250, 252, 296
 Ockham, William von 5, 23
 Oecolampadius, John 198–199, 200
 Olivier, Daniel 299
 Ordination 10, 51, 53, 267, 269
 Original sin 156, 218
 Orthodoxy, Eastern 296, 301
 Orthodoxy, Lutheran 233, 259, 289
 Osborne, John 301
 Osiander, Andreas 217, 225, 231
 Osiandrian controversy 230
 Ozment, Steven 298
- Packer, J. I. 247
 Palladius, Petrus 270
 Paracelsus 3
 Pauck, Wilhelm 251, 252
 Paul III, Pope 3
 Peasants' War 14, 16, 47, 54, 56–57, 150,
 184–186, 188, 192, 196, 197–198, 242
 Pelikan, Jaroslav 40, 246, 298
 Penance, Sacrament of 76, 241, 264, 265
 Peraudi, Raimund 21
Perspicuitas 284
 Pesch, Otto Hermann 252, 299
 Petri, Laurentius 237
 Petrus of Ailly 5
 Peucher, Casper 225
 Pezel, Christoph 225
 Philip of Hesse, Landgrave 187, 200, 216
 Philippist 217, 224, 225
 Pietism/Pietists 34, 233, 244, 259
 Piety 45, 222, 234, 302
 Pinomaa, Lennart 250, 251
 Platonic 224, 225
 Political order 54
 Politics 130
 Pollich, Martin 22
 Pomeraneus, Dr. 144
 Postils 50, 221, 246
 Poverty 171, 172, 179, 298
 Prayer 45, 77–78, 100
 Preacher/Preaching 50, 74, 86, 87, 104,
 136, 137, 140, 174, 241, 302
 Predestination 89, 93, 215, 224, 236, 250
 Prenter, Regin 251, 296
- Prierias, Silvester (Silvestro Mazzolini)
 96, 97, 98
 Priesthood of all believers 44, 86, 99,
 101–102, 196, 269
 Printing/printing press 192, 209, 219,
 220, 241, 247
 Promise of God 75, 77, 78, 81, 101, 165,
 166, 203, 223
 Prostitution 169
 Providence 89, 130, 222, 279
 Psalter 80
 Purgatory 27
- Quenstedt, Johann Andreas 219
 Quintillianus, Marcus Fabianus 26
- Rabus, Ludwig 213
 Ranke, Leopold von 234
 Raphael 3
 Rationalists 244, 259
 Reason 189, 223, 298
 Redemption 140
 Reformation Discovery 75, 76, 88
 Reformed 160, 215, 289, 294
 Relics 31
 Repentance 24, 93, 94–95, 100, 106, 155,
 217, 223, 225, 280, 300
 Resistance/resistance theory 188, 201,
 248
 Resurrection of Christ 49, 50, 140, 145,
 146, 223, 280–285
 Reuchlin, Johannes 6, 24, 63
 Revelation 181
 Righteous/righteousness 92, 93, 100, 101,
 103, 105, 106, 107, 111, 161, 223, 224,
 263, 282, 283
 Ritschl, Albrecht 235
 Romero, Oscar, Archbishop 301
 Rörer, George 68, 245
 Rückert, Hanns 294
 Rudolf I, Duke 21
 Ruler, Christian 54
 Rupp, Gordon 236, 251, 296
- Sacramental confession 270
 Sacramentarian Controversy 192, 196,
 198
 Sacraments 10, 43, 46, 50, 100, 101, 102,
 108, 130, 131, 137, 154, 155, 157, 160,
 162, 196, 199, 215, 267, 269, 302
 Salvation 10, 15, 25, 68, 78, 89, 90, 94,
 104, 105, 106, 107, 110, 112, 113, 125,
 131, 140, 152, 155, 159, 162, 165, 166,

- 167, 168, 170, 171, 174, 179, 180, 182,
 183, 186, 195, 217, 224, 225, 230, 277,
 293, 302
 Sanctification 131, 132, 133, 160, 171,
 296
 Sasse, Herman 251, 298
 Satan 143, 195, 198, 200, 202, 214
 Saubert, Johann 233
 Schadow, Johann Gottfried 34
 Schart, Markus 100
 Schleiermacher, Friedrich 235
 Schmalkald (Smalkald) Articles 18, 218,
 230, 232
 Schmalkald (Smalkald) League 33, 200,
 202
 Schmalkald War 216, 217
 Schneider, Carolyn 298
 Schnepf, Erhard 9
 Scholastic theology/tradition 5, 23, 24, 25,
 91, 92, 93, 94, 97, 105, 110, 128
 Schwabach Articles 17
 Schwenckfeld, Caspar 51
 Schwiebert, Ernst 297
 Scotus, John Duns 5, 23, 25
 Scribner, Robert 211
 Scripture, Holy 11, 22, 86, 87, 95, 104,
 105, 112, 114, 141, 194, 200, 212, 223,
 284, 298
 Selnecker, Nikolaus 225
 September Bible 63, 66
 Septuagint 62
 Seven Years' War 33
 Sexuality 168
 Shakespeare, William 74, 242
 Shirer, William I. 244
 Shoa 278
 Sigismund III, Emperor 21, 237
 Sin/sinner 56, 92, 100, 101, 106, 110, 111,
 125, 143, 155, 156, 157, 171, 173, 180,
 181, 183, 223, 225, 283
 Sleidan, Johann 213
 Small Catechism 17, 73, 122, 155, 220,
 247, 292, 302
 Smith, Preserved 42, 295, 297
 Social Disorder 54
 Spalatin, Georg 6, 23, 26, 28, 70
 Spangenberg, Cyriacus 213, 218
 Spangenberg, Johann 213
 Spener, Philip Jakob 233
 Speyer, Diet of 17, 58, 187, 232
 Spiritualists 107, 130, 132, 291
 Spitz, Lewis 252, 298
 Stange, Carl 294
 State 181, 183
 Staupitz, Johannes von 6, 22, 23, 24, 49,
 89–90, 136, 167, 240, 262, 265, 266
 Steifel, Michael 211
 Steinmetz, David 298
 Stoicism 76
 Synergistic controversy 230
 Table Talk 221, 246
 Tappert, Theodore 42, 247
 Tauler 5, 92
 Temporal authority/secular 54, 198
 Temptation 77, 152
 Ten Commandments (Decalogue) 8, 17,
 46, 88, 121, 123, 133, 230
 Tetzel, Johann 25, 96
 Theological Research Group on
 Reformation History (Theologischer
 Arbeitskreis für
 Reformationsgeschichtliche
 Forschung) 35
 Theology/Protestant 16, 27, 32, 53, 77,
 87, 93, 100, 104, 165, 166, 174, 212,
 272
Theosis 281, 296
 Thirty Years' War 274
 Thompson, James Cargill 296
 Todd, John M. 249
 Tokuzen, Yoshikazu 298
 Torgau Declaration 187
 Torrance, Thomas 296
 Tossanus, Daniel 215
 Tower experience 24
 Transubstantiation 198–199, 269
 Treitschke, Heinrich von 234
 Trent, Council of 3, 26, 215, 293
 Trinity 16, 49, 203
 Troelstch, Ernst 127, 133, 235
 Trutvetter, Jacobus 248
 Turks 202
 Two Kingdoms (Realms) 127, 132, 133,
 180, 181, 190, 251, 297
 Tyndale, William 296
 Ubiquity 110, 158, 159, 275, 276
 Union with Christ 158
 Ursinus, Zacharias 215
 Usury 173
 Vasa, Gustava, King 237
 Vatican Council II 31, 259, 300
 Veit, Ludwig von Seckendorff 214
 Veneration of saints 29

320 *Index*

- Virginity 168
 Vocation 161, 165, 170–171
 Vulgate 62, 63, 66, 67, 68

 Walch, Johann Georg 221
 Walter, Johann 31
 War 189
 Wartburg Castle 11, 12, 28, 29, 35
 Watson, Philip 236, 296
 Weber, Max 127
 Weingarten Treaty 185
 Welfare 55
 Wengert, Timothy 298
 Westphal, Joachim 216
 Wettin, Albert 21
 Wettin, Ernst 21
 Wicks, Jared 299
 Wigand, Johannes 218
 Will, human 15, 110, 111, 143, 196–197,
 218, 224, 230
 Willebrands, Cardinal Jan 300
 Wimpfeling 6
 Wimpina 96
 Wingren, Gustav 251, 296
 Wittenberg Church Order 172
 Wittenberg Disturbances 186, 188

 Wolf, Ernst 294
 Women 169
 Word/Word of God 11, 29, 52, 76, 77, 78,
 81, 82, 130, 137, 143, 152, 158, 160,
 167, 182–183, 202, 210, 211, 216, 218,
 223, 224, 225, 237, 266–270, 276, 284,
 293, 302
 Works *see* good works
 World War I 294
 Worms, Diet of 11, 12, 28, 30, 35, 43, 63,
 104, 182, 204, 229, 250, 266
 Worms, Edict of 12, 248
 Worship 51, 52, 58, 74, 130, 166, 171,
 268

 Yeago, David 298

 Zainer, Günther 62
 Zedler, Johann Heinrich 221
 Ziegler, Bernhard 68
 Zorzin, Alejandro 194
 Zwickau prophets 105, 197, 199
 Zwilling, Gabriel 28, 29, 197
 Zwingli, Huldrych 17, 51, 57, 108, 109,
 150, 158, 159, 198–199, 200, 211, 212,
 215, 230, 273, 276, 291