

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81573-4 - Representing Elizabeth in Stuart England: Literature, History, Sovereignty

John Watkins

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Abbadie, Jacques: *A Panegyrick on our late Sovereign Lady Mary*, 200
- Alençon (later Anjou), François Hercule, Duke of, 161, 165; *see also* Secret histories; *The Secret History of the Duke of Alençon and Q. Elizabeth*
- Anne, Queen of England and Scotland, 3, 11, 13, 189, 206–219, 220, 221–225
- Anne of Denmark, Queen of James I, 33, 141
- Arendt, Hannah, 45
- Aulnoy, Marie-Catherine Le Jumel de Barneville, Comtesse d', *see* Secret histories, *The Novels of Queen Elizabeth*
- Armada, 9, 37, 48, 50, 102, 114, 130, 134, 155, 190–191
Gunpowder Plot, compared to, 26–30
- Armstrong, Nancy, 173
- Bacon, Francis (Viscount St. Albans): *In Felicem Memoriam Elizabethae*, 23–25, 85
- Bacon, Nathaniel: *The Continuation of an Historicall Discourse*, 100–101, 113, 210
- Banks, John, 13, 136
The Island Queens, 173, 174, 178–185, 218
The Unhappy Favourite, 173, 174, 175–178, 179, 181–182, 184, 218
- Barash, Carol, 7, 207, 209–210
- Barlowe, William: *An Answer to a Catholike English-Man*, 23, 24
- Behn, Aphra, 158, 177
The Rover, 171–172
- Bentley, Richard, 171
- Blackmore, Richard: *Eliza: An Epick Poem*, 213–216, 222, 224
- Blount, Elizabeth, 163
- Bohun, Edmund: *The Character of Queen Elizabeth . . . Her Virtues and Defects*, 7, 191–199, 201
- Boleyn, Anne, Second Queen of Henry VIII, 24, 141, 173
in secret histories, 162–165
- Bowers, Toni, 209–210
- Bradstreet, Anne: “In Honour of that High and Mighty Princess Queen Elizabeth of Happy Memory,” 7–8, 102–106
- Britten, Sir Benjamin: *Gloriana*, 151
- Brooke, Fulke Greville, First Baron: *A Dedication to Sir Philip Sidney*, 6, 9, 37, 56–58, 76–86, 89
- Buckingham, George Villiers, First Duke (second creation) of, 5, 70, 73, 110, 121–122
- Burges, John: “Vindication of the Ministers of the Gospel,” 97
- Burghley, Sir William Cecil, Baron, 5, 56, 59, 74, 114
- Burton, Henry, 91
- Byrd, William, 91
- Camden, William: *Annals*, 6, 8, 9, 10, 13, 37, 56–68, 152–153, 189, 191, 226
- Campion, Thomas: *De Pulverea Coniuratione*, 27–28
- Carleton, Dudley, 21
- Carleton, George: *A Thankfull Remembrance of God's Mercy*, 28–30
- Carretta, Vincent, 222
- Catherine of Aragon, First Queen of Henry VIII, 140, 145
in the secret histories, 167
- Catholics, 5, 9, 14–25
and Elizabeth I, 11, 18–25, 136–38
Restoration fears of, 7, 8, 127–135, 146
toleration of, 5, 9, 19–23, 25, 31–32
see also Armada; Charles II; Elizabeth I conspiracies against; Elizabeth I, as Protestant heroine; Gunpowder Plot; James II; Mary, Queen of Scotland (Mary Stuart)
- Cavendish, William, *see* Newcastle, Duke of
- Cecil, Robert, *see* Salisbury, Robert Cecil, First Earl (Cecil family) of

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81573-4 - Representing Elizabeth in Stuart England: Literature, History, Sovereignty

John Watkins

Index

[More information](#)

260

Index

- Cecil, William, *see* Burghley, Sir William Cecil, Baron
- Chamberlain, John, 21
- Charles I, King of England, Scotland, and Ireland, 4, 6, 58, 70, 71, 103, 121, 123, 132
and ecclesiastical reform, 90–92
and Elizabethan precedent, 88–93
and judicial reform, 89–90
as Prince of Wales, 6, 70
trial and execution of, 10, 85, 97, 109, 111, 114–115
- Charles II, King of England, Scotland, and Ireland, 11, 70, 131–132, 133, 146
private life of, 147, 150, 195
and the restoration of monarchy, 10, 108–109, 124, 125, 127
see also Clarendon, Earl of; Newcastle, Duke of; Popish Plot and Exclusion Crisis
- Chudleigh, (Mary Lee), Lady: “To the Queen’s Most Excellent Majesty” (I), 211–212; “To the Queen’s Most Excellent Majesty” (II), 211–213
- Churchill, John, *see* Marlborough, John
- Churchill, First Duke of
- Churchill, Sarah, *see* Marlborough, Sarah
- Churchill, Duchess of
- Clarendon, Edward Hyde, First Earl of, 117, 121–127, 133, 188, 216, 220
The Difference and Disparity Between . . . George Duke of Buckingham and Robert Earl of Essex, 121–123
History of the Rebellion, 123, 126
- Clifford, Lady Anne, *see* Dorset, Pembroke, and Montgomery, Anne Clifford, Countess of
- Cobb, Samuel: *Vivonia: A Poem*, 207–208
- Cogswell, Thomas, 6
- Coke, Sir Edward, 26, 30
- Collinson, Patrick, 103
- Common law jurisdictions, *see* legal courts
- Courtenay, Edward, *see* Devonshire, Edward
- Courtenay, Earl of
- Cressy, David, 6
- Crofton, Zachary, 126
- Cromwell, Oliver, 10, 34, 73, 84, 92, 97–100, 111
- Cumberland, Margaret Russell, Countess of, 33
- Darby, John, 157
- Davison, William, 67
- de Certeau, Michel, 31, 32
- de Thou, Jacques-Auguste: *Historia sui temporis*, 60
- Dejean, Joan, 159
- Dekker, Thomas, 37, 108, 118, 134
The Shoemaker’s Holiday, 38, 47
The Whore of Babylon, 26–27, 47
- Devonshire, Edward Courtenay, Earl of, 161
- Dodson, William, 91
- Donizetti, Gaetano, 151
- Dorset, Pembroke, and Montgomery, Anne Clifford, Countess of, 142
- Dow, Christopher: *Innovations Unjustly Charged upon the Present Church and State*, 91
- Drake, Sir Francis, 52, 82, 105, 222
- Dryden, John, 158, 171, 177
Annus Mirabilis, 134–135
The Loyal Brother, 134
- Dudley, Robert, Earl of Leicester, *see* Leicester, Robert Dudley, First Earl (fourth creation) of
- Dudley, Thomas, 103
- d’Aulnoy, Comtesse, *see* Aulnoy, Marie-Catherine Le Jumel de Barneville, Comtesse d’
- d’Ewes, Sir Simonds, 8
- Eggert, Katherine, 54, 98
- Eliot, Sir John, 10, 73
- Elizabeth I, Queen of England and Ireland
as absolutist, 10, 57, 61, 79, 88, 93–96, 118–121, 160–162, 166–169, 177–178, 197–198, 207–214
conspiracies against, 24, 30, 65–66, 128–129; *see also* Mary, Queen of Scotland
as constitutionalist, 5, 7, 9, 36, 38, 40, 57, 93–96, 97–103, 123, 222
death of, 14–15, 21, 23, 24
ecclesiastical policy of, 19–20, 90–92, 101, 113, 120; *see also* Catholics, and Elizabeth I
economic policy of, 61, 93, 225
and English Bible, 46–47, 108–109, 120
excommunication of, 20, 26, 129
and factionalism, 57, 73–75, 113–114, 124
foreign policy of, 5, 9, 56, 61, 63, 79–80, 87, 93–94, 191, 193–194, 204, 222–23; *see also* France; Spain; United Provinces
and gender, 2, 6–8, 25, 33–34, 65, 66, 91, 94–96, 98–99, 100–102, 104–106, 113, 119, 173, 199–206; *see also* Elizabeth I, and marriage; Elizabeth I, as woman warrior; Secret histories
Golden speech of, 6, 36, 94–95, 119, 176
imprisonment of, 40–41, 44–45
legitimacy of, 21, 23, 24, 149

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81573-4 - Representing Elizabeth in Stuart England: Literature, History, Sovereignty

John Watkins

Index

[More information](#)

Index

261

- and marriage, 148, 159, 160–165, 177–179, 199–200, 204–206
- and Mary I, 3, 12, 39–45, 129, 148; *see also* Mary I
- and Mary, Queen of Scotland, 63–68, 102, 148, 196; *see also* Mary, Queen of Scotland (Mary Stuart)
- and metaphorical motherhood, 9, 15, 18, 22, 24, 34, 63, 148
- and moderation, 10, 24, 108–109, 112–114, 116, 117, 121–127, 198
- nostalgia for, 1–5, 37–39, 70–71, 76–77, 84–85, 87, 108, 132, 228–229; *see also* Clarendon, Earl of; Newcastle, Duke of
- and parliaments, 1, 7, 36, 38, 61–62, 87–88, 93–96, 119–124, 176, 185–186, 225
- personal character of, 1, 2, 11–13, 37, 102, 150, 189, 195–198, 220–221, 228; *see also* Secret histories
- and Sir Philip Sidney, 79–83, 104
- as phoenix, 17–18, 105, 190–191, 206–207, 220
- portraits and images of, 8, 28–30, 39, 201–202, 226–227
- private life of, 3, 11–13, 136–138; *see also* “Riddle mystery or parrable”; Secret histories
- and privy councils, 7, 8, 61, 105, 111, 113, 125–126
- and Protestant dissent, 5, 6, 92–94, 112, 115–116, 120
- as Protestant heroine, 9, 14–35, 46, 77, 90, 96, 108–109, 127–135, 150, 179, 180–191, 193–194, 204, 221; *see also* Heywood, Thomas
- and same-sex desire, 179–184, 189
- supposed illegitimate children of, 12, 136–137, 142–145
- as Virgin Queen, 17, 91–92, 136, 147, 160, 199
- as woman warrior, 52–55, 207–214
- Elizabeth, Princess (daughter of James I), *see* Palatine, Elizabeth Stuart, Electress
- Elizæa Memoriall. King James His Arriuall. And Romes Downefall*, 17–18
- Essex, Robert Devereux, Second Earl (sixth creation) of, 3, 70, 75, 83, 102, 114–115, 121–122, 175–178, 216–218; *see also* *The Secret History of the Most Renowned Q. Elizabeth and the E. of Essex*
- Exclusion Crisis, *see* Popish Plot and Exclusion Crisis
- Fabricant, Carole, 225
- Foxe, John: *Acts and Monuments*, 8, 36, 37, 41, 108, 152, 154, 178
- France, 14, 61, 63, 64, 65, 116, 117, 127 and secret histories, 152–170
- Frye, Susan, 6
- Garnet, Henry, 26
- George of Denmark, Consort of Queen Anne, 209
- Gerard, Father John: *Narrative of the Gunpowder Plot*, 22, 32
- Glorious Revolution, 1, 3, 9, 13, 58, 188–194, 198–199, 207, 227, 229
- Godolphin, Sidney Godolphin, First Earl of, 215
- Gorges, Arthur, 26
- Gouge, William, 97
- Great and Weighty Considerations*, 132
- Gresham, Sir Thomas, 120 in Heywood’s *If You Know Not Me*, 39, 47–52
- Greville, Fulke, *see* Brooke, Fulke Greville, Baron
- Grey, Lady Jane, 143, 173
- Gunpowder Plot, 9, 18, 21, 22, 25–30, 130, 136
- Guy, John, 4
- Hall, John, 111
- Hanoverian succession, 11, 34, 226
- Habsburgs, 63, 79, 93; *see also* Philip II; Spain
- Harley, Robert, *see* Oxford, Robert Harley, First Earl (second creation) of
- Harrington, Sir John, 30
- Harrington, James, 3, 113, 210 *The Art of Law-Giving*, 102–103
- Harrison, John: *A Short Relation of the Departure of the High and Mightie Prince Frederick King Elect of Bohemia*, 34
- Harth, Erica, 158
- Hatton, Christopher, 75
- Hawes, Edward: *Trayterous Percyes & Catesbyses Prosopopeia*, 27
- Hayward, Sir John: *First Part of the Life and Reign of King Henry IV*, 85
- Heare, heare, heare, heare a Word or Message from Heaven*, 92
- Hearne, Thomas: *Diary*, 58, 221, 226–228
- Henri II, King of France, 64, 157
- Henrietta Maria, Queen of Charles I, 91, 101–102
- Henry VIII, King of England and Ireland, 3, 24, 140, 161 in the secret histories, 162–165
- Herring, Francis: *Pietas Pontificia*, 27

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81573-4 - Representing Elizabeth in Stuart England: Literature, History, Sovereignty

John Watkins

Index

[More information](#)

262

Index

- Heywood, Thomas, 9, 13, 56, 108, 118, 134, 152, 154
England's Elizabeth, 37, 41
The Exemplary Lives and memorable Acts of Nine the Most Worthy Women of the World, 37
Gunaikion, 37
If You Know Not Me, You Know Nobody, Part I, 36–47
If You Know Not Me, You Know Nobody, Part II, 36–40, 47–55
The Life and Death of Queen Elizabeth, 37
 “Holinshed’s” *Chronicles*, 8, 59
- Hooker, Richard, 91
- Hume, David: *The History of England*, 1–2, 106–107, 198
- Hume, Patrick: *A Poem Dedicated to the Immortal Memory of Her Late Majesty . . . Queen Mary*, 204–206
- Hunter, Paul, 169
- Hutchinson, Lucy: *Memoirs of the Life of Colonel Hutchinson*, 101–102, 106, 200, 210
- James I, King of England, Ireland, and Scotland (as James VI), 3, 4, 59
Basihkon Doron, 59–60, 84
 and Camden, 59–64, 66, 67, 68
 and Catholics, 14–25, 30–33, 136
 as Elizabeth’s moral offspring, 14–18, 34, 54, 190
 and favorites, 114, 153; *see also* Buckingham, Duke of
 legitimacy of, 140–142
 and Mary Stuart, 14, 22, 30, 31, 57, 60
 and Naunton, 69–75
 negative representations of, 57, 70–72, 77–79, 112, 113, 114, 116, 136, 138–142, 153
 and Parliament, conflicts with, 9, 62, 63, 71–73
 personal character of, 72, 110, 142
see also Elizabeth I, metaphorical motherhood of
- James II, King of England, Ireland, and Scotland (as James VII), 4, 58, 170, 192, 195
 as Duke of York, 148, 150; *see also* Popish Plot and Exclusion Crisis
- James III, King of England, Ireland, and Scotland (as James VIII), *see* Stuart, James Francis Edward
- Jameson, Fredric, 106
- Jankowski, Theodora, 199
- Jonson, Ben: *Every Man Out of His Humour*, 39
- Kastan, David Scott, 38, 39
- Kenyon, John, 209
- King, John (contemporary scholar and critic), 8
- King, John (early modern ecclesiastic), 15–16
- Knox, John, 104
- Lanyer, Aemilia: *Salve Deus Rex Judaeorum*, 33–34
- Laud, William, 90–91
- Lee, Nathaniel, 171, 177
Caesar Borgia, 171
The Massacre of Paris, 171
- Legal courts, 1, 89–90, 94
- Leicester, Robert Dudley, First Earl (fourth creation) of, 62, 74, 75, 160, 195
- L’Estrange, Robert: *An Account of the Growth of Knavery under the Pretended Fears of Arbitrary Government and Popery*, 132
- Levin, Carole, 136
- Lewalski, Barbara, 7
- Lewis, Jane, 173
- Lister, Thomas Henry, 123
- Louis XIV, King of France, 12, 127, 136, 146, 156, 159; *see also* France; Secret histories
- MacCaffrey, Wallace, 4
- Machiavellian historiography, 57, 115
- Marlborough, John Churchill, First Duke of, 189, 208–210, 213, 215–218, 221, 224
- Marlborough, Sarah Churchill, Duchess of, 189, 208, 216, 218–219
- Mary I, Queen of England and Ireland, 3, 39–40, 43–44, 140, 190; *see also* Elizabeth I and Mary I
- Mary II, Queen of England, Ireland, and Scotland, 189, 190, 200–206; *see also* William III
- Mary of Modena, Queen of James II, 130
- Mary, Queen of Scotland (Mary Stuart), 9, 16, 20, 60, 63–68, 114–115
 remains of, 31–32
 trial and execution of, 14, 22, 23, 60–61, 66, 114–115
see also Banks, John, *Island Queens*; Elizabeth I and Mary, Queen of Scotland; James I
- Masham, Abigail, 209, 216, 218–219
- Mather, Cotton: *Observanda. The Life and Death of the Late Q. Mary*, 200
- Mathew, Robert: *Musarum Oxoniensium*, 97
- McLuskie, Kathleen, 37
- Miller, John, 4
- Miller, Shannon, 33
- Milton, John, 57, 61, 98, 104, 111
The Readie and Easie Way to Establish a Free Commonwealth, 98
Paradise Lost, 214

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81573-4 - Representing Elizabeth in Stuart England: Literature, History, Sovereignty

John Watkins

Index

[More information](#)

Index

263

- Monmouth, James Scott, Duke of, 34, 146–149
- Montrose, Louis, 119
- Mulcaster, Richard: *A Comforting Complaint*, 16–17
- Naunton, Robert: *Fragmenta Regalia*, 6, 9–10, 32, 37, 56–58, 69–75, 112
- Nedham, Marchamont, 3, 111
- Netherlands, *see* United Provinces
- Neville, Henry, 3
- “New Ballad’ to the tune of ‘Chivy Chase,’” (broadside), 216–218, 219
- Newcastle, William Cavendish, First Duke of, 117–121, 133
- Northampton, Henry Howard, Earl of, 31–32
- Northern Rebellion, 125
- Northumberland, Henry Percy, Ninth Earl (Percy family) of, 19, 20, 22
- “November” (royalist broadside), 91–92
- Oates, Titus, 128–129, 150
An Exact and Faithful Narrative of the Horrid Conspiracy, 129
A True Narrative of the Horrid Plot, 131
- Oldmixon, John: *A Pastoral Poem on the Victories at Schellenburgh and Blenheim*, 213
- Osborne, Francis, 57, 72, 147
Advice to a Son, 111
Observations Upon the Turks Government, 115
A Persuasive to a Mutuall Compliance under the Present Government, 111
Traditional Memoirs of King James, 69, 110, 153
Traditional Memoirs of Queen Elizabeth 10, 69, 110–116, 137, 147, 153
- Owen, John: “*Elizabethae nuper Anglorum Regina virginis Partus*,” 17
- Owen, Susan, 174
- Oxford, Robert Harley, First Earl (second creation) of, 209, 216, 218
- O’Callaghan, Michelle, 6
- Palatine, Elizabeth Stuart, Electress (daughter of James I), 33–34
- Palatine, Frederick V, Elector, 34
- Pardoe, Mark, 170
- Patterson, Annabel, 59, 152
- Peace of Utrecht, 221, 223–224
- Pepys, Samuel: *Diary*, 108
- Perrot, Sir John, 75
- Perry, Curtis, 39, 51, 52, 73
- Persons, Robert, 32, 137, 154
The Judgment of a Cathollicke English-Man, 21–23
- Philip II, King of Spain, 3, 27, 120, 134, 190
- Phillip III, King of Spain, 30
- “Picture of a Female Favourite” (broadside), 218–219
- Pilgrimage of Grace, 125
- Pocock, J. G. A. (John Greville Agard), 59
- Pope, Alexander: “Windsor-Forest,” 221–225
- Popish Plot and Exclusion Crisis, 128–133, 135, 154, 170
- Prideaux, Mathias: *An Easy and Compendious Introduction for Reading all sorts of Histories*, 92
- Protestant dissent, 14, 22, 31, 90, 92–94, 103–104
after the Restoration, 112, 115–116, 117, 124, 125, 126, 127
see also Elizabeth I, and Protestant dissent
- Puritanus* (*sic*), 136–137
- Puritans, puritanism, *see* Protestant dissent
- Pym, John, 10, 73, 84, 121
- Quakers, 117, 126
- Queen Elizabeth, with the Restauration of the Protestant Religion: or, the Downfall of the Pope*, 55, 130–131
- Raleigh, Sir Walter, 70, 75, 160, 176, 222
- Republicanism, 7, 10, 57, 61, 76, 77, 81, 85, 97–107, 102–103, 122, 129, 220; *see also* Osborne, Francis
- Revisionist historiography, 4–5, 90
- Reynolds, John, 63
- “Riddle misterey or parrable,” 12, 138–149
- Rizzio, David, 140
- Rising Sun: Or Verses upon the Queen’s Birthday, The*, 201–204
- Rogers, Thomas: *Lux Occidentalis*, 190–191
- Salgado, James: “Song upon the Birth-day of Queen Elizabeth” (broadside), 130
- Salisbury, Robert Cecil, First Earl (Cecil family) of, 19–20, 23, 25–26, 32, 73, 74, 75, 76–77, 114, 115
in Banks’s *The Island Queens*, 183, 194
in Banks’s *The Unhappy Favourite* (ahistorically titled “Burleigh”), 175, 176, 177
in Restoration fiction, 166, 218
- Scaramelli, Giovanni, 19–20
- Schweitzer, Ivy, 7, 105
- Scot, Thomas, 63
- Scotland, 14, 61, 63, 65; *see also* Elizabeth I and Mary, Queen of Scotland
- Secret histories, 11–13, 136, 150–173, 189, 216
The Novels of Queen Elizabeth, 162–165, 168, 170
La Princesse de Cleves, 156, 161–162
The Secret History of the Duke of Alancou and Q. Elizabeth, 7, 136, 150, 154, 165, 167–168

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81573-4 - Representing Elizabeth in Stuart England: Literature, History, Sovereignty

John Watkins

Index

[More information](#)

264

Secret histories (*cont.*)

*The Secret History of the Most Renowned
Q. Elizabeth and the E. of Essex*, 7, 11, 136,
150, 154, 155, 157–158, 165–167, 216

Sharpe, Kevin, 4

Sidney, Algernon, 3, 157

Sidney, Sir Philip, 6, 77–84, 104

Southwell, Elizabeth, 21

Spain, 6, 53–54, 56, 70, 79–80, 99–100, 127,
171–172, 190, 215; *see also* Armada;
Philip II

Spenser, Edmund, 134

The Faerie Queene, 14, 33, 92, 201

Stone, Lawrence, 169

Strachey, Lytton: *Elizabeth and Essex*, 151

Streater, John, 111

Stuart, Elizabeth, 33, 34

Stuart, James Francis Edward, 226

Stuart, Mary, *see* Mary, Queen of Scotland
(Mary Stuart)

Sussex, Thomas Radcliffe, Third Earl of, 74

Suzuki, Mihoko, 7

Tacitean historiography, 56–86

Tacitus, 10, 76, 85–86

Annales, 58–59

Theophrastan character, 10, 36, 69, 74–75

Tomkins, Thomas, 91

Trevelyan, John, 137, 138

Tudor-Stuart transition, 4–5, 14–25, 32–35,
39, 57, 69, 72–73, 78, 88–96, 118,
138–147, 154; *see also* Osborne, Francis

Index

United Provinces, 61, 63, 83, 93, 127,
134, 190, 193–194; *see also* William I
of Orange; William III

Vicars, John: *Pietas Pontificia*, 27

Walker, Julia, 6

Walsingham, Sir Francis, 62

Walter, Lucy, 146

Webb, George: *The Bride Royall, Or
The Spirituall Marriage betweene Christ
and his Church*, 34

Wedgewood, C. V. (Cecily Veronica), 6

Weldon, Antony: *Court and Character of King
James*, 69, 72

Wentworth, Peter, 62, 94

Whig interpretations of the Seventeenth
Century, 1–3, 5, 57, 69, 93, 124, 135,
170–171, 198–202, 215

William I of Orange, 80

William III, King of England, Scotland, and
Ireland, 11, 13, 34, 171, 188–205, 208, 211,
215

Willson, D. H. (David Harris), 110

Wilson, Arthur: *The History of Great Britain,
Being the Life and Reign of King James
the First*, 69

Wither, George: *Epithalamia*, 34

Woolf, D. R. (Daniel R.), 6, 63

Wotton, Sir Edward, First Lord
Wotton, 31

Wotton, Sir Henry, 121–122, 136