

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Abaza, A. A., member of State Council 471
 Abdul Hamid II, Ottoman ruler 20
 Ablesimov, Aleksandr, playwright 86
 abortion 324
About This and That (journal) 86
 Abramtsevo estate, artists' colony 105
 Adams, John Quincy 519
 Adrianople, Treaty of (1829) 559
 adultery 309, 336, 339
 advertising 320, 324
 Aerenthal, Count Alois von, Austrian foreign minister 570
 Afanasev, Aleksandr, anthology of folk-tales 98
 al-Afgani, Jamal al-Din, Muslim reformer 219
 Afghanistan 563, 566, 569
 Africa, 'Scramble' for 576
 agricultural reforms
 Stolypin's 181, 389, 417, 464, 613
 and vision of social justice 24
 agriculture 232, 379, 410
 1870s depression 241
 arable 375
 and environment 373, 390
 expansion southwards 493
 extensive cultivation 374, 375, 387
 harvest fluctuations 375, 381, 478
 Jewish colonies 191
 livestock 376, 380, 387
 long-fallow (two-field) system 375, 379
 and national market 391
 Nizhnii Novgorod 267
 on noble estates 231, 241
 productivity levels 381, 391, 486
 Siberia 387
 three-field system 375, 379–80, 385
 Aigun, Treaty of (1858) 561
 Aix-la-Chapelle, Peace of (1748) 506
 Aksakov, Konstantin Sergeevich, Slavophile writer 127
 Fundamental Principles of Russian History 127
 Aksel'rod, Pavel, Menshevik 627
 Alash Orda (Loyalty) party, Kazakh 221
 Alaska
 Russian settlements in 36
 sold to USA (1867) 564
 alcoholism 185, 422, 422n.77
 Alekseev, Admiral E. I., Viceroy 586
 Alekseev, A. V., army commander-in-chief (1917) 664
 Aleksei *see* Alexis
 Alexander I, Tsar (1801–25)
 conception of Russian destiny 149
 and conspiracy theories 153
 court
 favourites 152, 438
 liberal advisers 149, 526
 and economy 399–400
 and Europe 149, 520
 'Holy Alliance' 556
 foreign policy 519–28, 554, 556–8
 and Britain 523, 524, 525
 and France 520, 523
 and Jews 190
 monarchy under 151, 240
 and Poland 33, 172
 policy on nationalities 32–4, 149
 Muslims 208
 reforms
 Committee of Ministers 438
 constitutional charter
 commissioned 124
 and ministerial government system 432, 436, 598
 political reforms 122, 123, 148, 152, 526
 Senate 436

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Alexander I, Tsar (*cont.*)
 relations with nobility 240
 and Russian Bible Society 153, 158
 and Treaty of Tilsit 399
- Alexander II, Tsar (1855–81)
 assassination (1881) 102, 197, 318, 365, 485, 613, 639
 attempt on life (1866) 610, 638
 culture under 97–102
 foreign policy 561–6
 government
 bureaucracy under 433
 Council of Ministers 439–40
 and State Council 437, 439
 and state finances 480
 and imperial army 541
 policy towards Muslims 210, 211, 213
 and Polish insurrection (1863) 37
 reforms
 and land reforms 603
 and later reform programme 612–13
 and law reforms (1864) 344
 personal role in Great Reforms 594, 595–6, 609
 and selective integration of Jews 194–6
 and state secondary schools for girls 314
see also Great Reforms
- Alexander III, Tsar (1881–94)
 autocracy
 and constraints of bureaucracy 361, 443
 and counter-reforms 103, 104, 318, 361, 410, 615
 culture under 103–7
 foreign policy 566–7
 policy towards Muslims 211, 213
- Alexander Lycée (previously Tsarskoe Selo Lycée), St Petersburg 236
- Alexandra, wife of Nicholas II 667, 668
- Alexis, Crown Prince (son of Peter I) 117
- Alexis, Crown Prince (son of Nicholas II) 658
- Alexis, Grand Duke (uncle of Nicholas II) 586
- Alexis, Tsar (Aleksei Mikhailovich) 68, 116, 492
 court theatre 73
 and Ukraine 165
- Algeciras conference (1906) 418
- Algeria 16
- All-Russian Fair, Nizhnii Novgorod (1896) 283
- All-Russian Muslim Congress
 First (Nizhnii Novgorod) 220
 Second (St Petersburg) 221
 Third (Nizhnii Novgorod) 221
 Fourth (St Petersburg 1914) 221
- All-Russian Muslim Ministry 221
- All-Russian Teachers Union 260
- All-Russian Union for Women's Equality (Women's Union) 322
- All-Russian Union of Zemstvo and Municipal Councils (Zemgor) 467, 667
- Alvensleben Convention (1863) 564
- Alvensleben-Erxleben, Count Albert von 564
- Ambassadorial Office (*Posol'skii prikaz*) 501
 ambassadors
 Peter the Great's 501–3
 Peter's use of foreigners 502
- American War of Independence 511–12
 and League of Armed Neutrality 512
see also United States
- Amur river basin, annexation of 53, 60, 561
- anarchism 138–40
 aristocracy and 240
- Andreev, Leonid, writer 547
- Andrusovo, Truce of (1667) 531
- Andrusovo, Treaty of (1654) 30
- Anglo-Russian Convention (1907) 569
- Anna, daughter of Peter the Great 71
 marriage to Karl Friedrich of Holstein 501
- Anna, Tsarina (1730–40) 78
 culture under 78–80
 and 'debauched' women 312
 Her Majesty's Cabinet 435
 and Jews 186
 and Muslims 204
- Anti-Muslim Missionary Division 212, 213
- anticlericalism 291
- Antokolsky, Mark 105
- Antonii (Khrapovitskii), Archbishop 304
- Antonovych, Volodymyr, Ukrainian
 populist 176, 177
 'Confessions' (1862) 176
- Antropov, Aleksei, painter 79
- Arabic language, phonetic teaching of 219
- Araja, Francesco, maestro di capella in St Petersburg 79
- Arakcheev, Count A. A., review of military expenditure 470
- Archangel, port of 395, 400, 493, 660
- architects
 Catherine the Great's 81
 imported by Peter the Great 70
 Russian 70, 77
- architecture
 gothic 82
 'Moscow Baroque' 76
 neoclassical 81–3
 'Petrine' 69

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- 'revivalist' neo-Muscovite 104
 wood as commonest building material 76
- Arensky, Anton, composer 107
- Argunov family (serfs) 83
- Argunov, Ivan, painter 84
- aristocracy *see* boyars; elites; nobility, hereditary
- Armenia 36, 210
 Russification policy 41
- Armenians, and first Duma (1906) 42
- army *see* imperial army; military elite
- art
 avant-garde 108
 democratisation of 101
 Futurism 114
 independent 89, 105
 patronage 77
 portrayal of women in 71
 prints and engravings 71, 76, 84
 rise of National movement 102
 sculpture 72, 91
The World of Art journal 110–11
see also ballet; literature; music; paintings; theatre
- artists
 at Abramtsevo 105
 foreign 68, 70, 83
 imported by Peter the Great 68, 70
 at Kremlin Armoury 69
 Russian 71, 77, 79, 83–4, 93
- Arts and Crafts movement (European) 105
- Ashkhabad, and reformed courts 358
- Asia
 definition of boundary with Europe 47
 Russian civilising mission in 49, 52
see also Central Asia; Russian Empire
- assemblies *see* noble assemblies; provincial assemblies; zemstvo assemblies
- Assembly of Justices of the Peace 355
- Assembly of Russian Factory Workers, Gapon's (St Petersburg) 322, 629, 630
- assimiliatsiia* (assimilation) 59, 61
- Astrakhan, khanate of, conquest of 28, 489
- Auerstädt, battle of (1806) 525
- Augustus II, King of Poland (1697–1733) 491, 505
 deposed 498
 and Great Northern War 490, 494
 meeting with Peter the Great 168, 490
 reinstated 500
- Augustus III, King of Poland (1733–63) 505, 508
- Augustynowicz, Tomasz 179
- Austerlitz, battle of (1805) 525
- Austrian Empire (Austria-Hungary) 18, 46, 490
 anti-French alliance with 505
 and Balkans 14
 and Catholicism 20
 Central Powers coalition with
 Germany 570
 and Crimean War 560
 finances 468
 and Franco-Russian Entente (1857) 564
 and Great Northern War 499
 and Holy League 490
 Jewish populations 187
 military superiority 551
 multiethnic federalism 21
 as natural rival 521
 and Ottoman Empire 557
 and Prussia 511
 reconquest of Hungary 490
 relations with Serbia 570
 and Russia 501, 509, 510, 565, 570–1
 summer 1916 offensive against 553
 and Third Coalition 524
 and Treaty of Toeplitz (1813) 527
 War of the Austrian Succession (1740–8) 505
see also Vienna
- Austro-German alliance (1879) 14
- Austro-Russian treaty (1795) 513
- authoritarianism
 justified by Napoleonic invasion 146
 of Paul I 151
- autocracy
 and central role of monarch 442, 572
 and centralised administration 430, 432, 438–9
 and concept of paternalistic monarch 442
 defence of 122–3, 132, 409
 and development of domestic industry 409
 development of 370, 442–6
 effect of 1864 law reforms on 344, 607
 elite support for 88
 fear of 'ministerial despotism' 444, 445
 and legality of imperial decrees 437
 and Manifesto of 1881 615
 and modernisation 447–8
 nationalist conception of history and 151
 and need for co-ordinating chief minister 443–5
 power of 12, 536, 540
 relations with bureaucracy 436, 439, 442–3
 relationship to State Council 437
 and right to initiate legislation 437

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- autocracy (*cont.*)
 as state ideology 34, 94, 124, 150
see also monarchy
- Avdeev, A. P., Nizhnii Novgorod citizen 278
- Avvakum, archpriest (1620–82) 116
- Azat (Muslim newspaper) 222
- Azef, Evno, informant 640, 650
- Azerbaijan
 Musavat (Equality) party 221
see also Baku
- Azov 510
 capture of (1696) 69, 490
 re-annexed (1739) 505
- Azov Campaign (1695–6) 494–5
- Azov province, Muslim elite conversion
 (1713) 204
- Azov-Don Bank 404
- Babushkin, Ivan 267, 629n.18
- Baccari, Filippo, dancer 85
- Baehr, Karl 266
- Bagration family, Georgian origins 234
- Bakhchisarai, Muslim reformed school 219
- Baku (Azerbaijan)
 industrial workers in 620, 635
 Muslim press 222
 oil production 415
 and reformed courts 358
- Bakunin, Mikhail Aleksandrovich, anarchist
 thinker 128, 138, 240
Appeal to the Slavs 130
Confession 130
Federalism, Socialism and Antitheologism 138
 ‘Revolutionary Catechism’ 638
*The Knouto-German Empire and the Social
 Revolution* 138, 139
The Reaction in Germany 130
- Balakirev, Mili, composer 99, 282
- Balasoglo, Alexander 52
- Balicki, Zygmunt, Polish activist 180
- Balkans 14, 523, 541
 and Catherine the Great’s Greek
 Project 512
 and Ottoman Empire 565–6
 unrest (1908–14) 570–1
 wars (1912–13) 588
see also Bulgaria; Greece; Hungary;
 Romania; Serbia
- ballet 79, 85
 Ballets Russes company 112
 Diaghilev’s *Saisons russes* in Paris 93, 112
see also music; theatre
- Balmont, Konstantin, poet 111
- Baltic provinces
 1905 revolution in 42, 648
 abolition of serfdom (1816–19) 598, 604
 absorption of nobility into Russian
 Empire 29, 35, 231, 234
 annexation of 10, 29, 186
 land tenure system 384
 professional classes 16
 reformed courts 356, 358
 Russification policies 39
see also Estonia; Finland; Ingria; Latvia;
 Lithuania; Livonia
- Baltic Sea
 Russian access to 29, 500–1, 512, 515
 Russian navy in 575
- Bankal’skii, Petr, writer and businessman in
 Nizhnii Novgorod 274
- Bankovskaia i Torgovaia Zhizn’* (journal) 420
- banks and banking
 court bankers 398
 crisis (1850s) 478
 Dutch 398, 404, 406
 in Europe 394
 French support for 419, 421–2
 German influence 419
 great reforms (1859–60) 402–5
 House of Gintzburg private bank 194,
 420
 joint-stock 404, 419
 lending 397
 local welfare boards as 461
 mutual credit 404
 Paper Money (Assignat) Bank (1786) 397,
 401
 Russian 396
 savings banks 401
 and *shar’ia* law 416
 State Bank (1860) 402
see also credit
- Bar, Confederation of 171
- Baranov, Nikolai, governor of Nizhnii
 Novgorod 276
- Baranovych, Lazar, Ukrainian cleric 166
 ‘Apollo’s Lute’ (in Polish) 166
 ‘Spiritual Sword’ 165
- Barclay de Tolly, Prince Mikhail, Russian
 army commander 152
- Bariatinskii, Prince A. I., viceroy of
 Caucasus 215, 596
- Baring Brothers and Co., London
 bankers 403, 404
- Bark, P. L., minister of finance 422
- Barkov, Ivan, novelist 86

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Baroque, introduced to Muscovy from
Ukraine and Poland 165
- Barruel, abbé Augustin 152
- Barszczewski, Leon 180
- Bashkir, troops 204
- Batiushkov, Konstantin, in Nizhnii
Novgorod 280
- Batum district (Transcaucasia) 216
- Baturyn, Cossack capital 169
- Bavaria, Prussian acquisition of 511
- Bazhenov, Vasilii, architect 82
- Beilis, Mendel, trial of 43
- Belaia Krinitsa, Old Believer community
278
- Belgium, uprising against Dutch (1830) 558
- Belgrade, Treaty of (1739) 505
- Beliaev, Mitrofan 107
- Belinsky, Vissarion Grigor'evich, literary critic
and Westerniser 95, 96, 128, 139, 250
'Letter to N. V. Gogol' 96, 128
Russia before Peter the Great 128
- Belorussia (Belarus) 30, 148
cultural influence of 69
cultural Russification in 38
land tenure system 384
- Belosel'sky-Belozersky family,
landowners 233
- Bely, Andrei 113
Petersburg (novel) 114
Silver Dove 278
- Bem, Józef, Polish monarchist 173
- Benardaki, D. E., merchant of Nizhnii
Novgorod 273
- Benckendorff family, Baltic landowners 234
- Benckendorff, Count A. Kh., chief of
police 94
- Bender, Ottoman fort 495
- Berendts, Senator E. N. 349
- Berlin 189, 506, 535
- Berlin, Treaty of (1878) 566
- Bernstein, Eduard, and evolutionary
socialism 141
- Bessarabia
annexation of 33
ceded to Turkey 560
- Bestuzhev-Riumin, Alexis P., as foreign
minister 505, 507
- Bestuzhev-Riumin, Konstantin, at Kazan
university 279
- Bezborodko, A. A. (Bezborod'ko, Oleksandr),
in foreign chancery of Catherine the
Great 170, 512, 514n.4
- Bezborod'ko family 170, 233
- Bialoblocki, Jan Andrzej, adviser to
Sophia 166
- Bil'basov, V. A., historian 507
- birth-rates, and infant mortality 192, 374
- Birzhevoi artel'shchik* (journal) 420
- Birzhevye vedomosti* (newspaper), on
strikes 622
- bishops *see* episcopate
- Bismarck, Otto von, German Chancellor 565,
566
- Black Sea 30
access to 494, 515, 555, 557
demilitarised (1856) 560, 594
free commercial navigation 510
Russian navy in 575-6
Turkish Straits 570, 571, 575, 577, 660
- Blagoveshchenskii monastery, Nizhnii
Novgorod 271, 277
- Blinov, Fedor, merchant and miller in Nizhnii
Novgorod 273, 277
- Blok, Alexander 113
- Boborykin, P. B., and inferiority of
raznochintsy 250
- Bobrikov, N. I., Russian governor-general in
Helsinki, assassinated (1904) 40
- Bogdanov (Aleksandr Aleksandrovich
Malinovskii)
futurologist 140
Red Star (novel) 143
- Bogolepov, Nikolai, minister of education,
assassination (1901) 645
- Bogrov, Dmitrii, assassin of Stolypin 651
- Boguslavsky, General D. N. 212
- Bohdanowicz, Karel, Polish geologist 182
- Bokhara (Bukhara)
khanate of 210, 216, 541, 561
Young Bokharans movement 222
- Bolsheviks
and Fourth Duma 653
and labour movement 627, 634-5
and Russian Revolution 636
and St Petersburg soviet 633
see also Bogdanov; Lenin
- borders
with China 28
European 554
ill-defined 530
River Dnieper as 490, 494
- Borodin, Alexander, composer 99, 109
Prince Igor 101, 105, 109
- Borodino, battle of (1812) 534
- Borovikovskii, Vladimir, painter 83
- Bortnianskii, D. S., composer 84, 106

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Bosnia-Herzegovina 565, 570
 Bosnian Crisis (1908) 570
 boyars 204, 233
 wealth of 232
 Braunstein, Johann Friedrich 70
 Bray, Chevalier François-Gabriel, Bavarian
 minister at St Petersburg 518
 bread
 exports 400, 411, 422
 shortage (1916–17) 653, 655, 658, 662
 state regulation of prices 410
 see also grain
 bribery, in law courts 465
 British Empire 17, 19
 and British identity 20, 58
 and Indian Mutiny 55
 in Ireland 19
 see also Great Britain
 Briusov, Valery, poet 110
 Bronshtein, Lev Davidovich *see* Trotsky
 Brotherhood of Cyril and Methodius 280
 Brotherhood of Israel (Agudat Yisrael) 200
 Brotherhood of Saint Gurii, Nizhnii
 Novgorod 278
 Bruce, James, as ambassador for Peter the
 Great 502
 Brunnow, Baron E. P., diplomat 229, 528n.22
 Brusilov, Captain, chief of Naval General
 Staff, report (1906) 253, 583n.20
 Brusilov, General A. A. 553, 665
 Bruyn, Cornelius de 72
 Bryullov (Briulov), Karl, painter 95
 Bugrov, Nikolai, merchant and miller in
 Nizhnii Novgorod 273, 281
 Bulgakov, S. N. 420
 Bulgaria 565, 566
 Bulgarin, Tadeusz, Pole and Russian
 nationalist 175
 Bulygin, Aleksandr, minister of interior 647
 Bund, the (Jewish labour
 movement) 199–200, 626, 628
 Bunge, N. Kh.
 minister of finance 405, 407–8, 409, 411
 as reformer 613, 615
 and taxation system 481, 485, 606
 and Witte 412
 Bunin, Ivan, writer 115
 Bunina, Anna, writer 87
 bureaucracy
 and empire 12, 15
 as encroachment on autocratic powers 442–3
 formal examinations (1809) 466
 growth of 431
 in local government 465–6
 ministerial 429
 and modernisation 433, 434, 447–8
 professionalisation of 432
 in urban administration 458
 bureaucratic elite 227, 234–7
 cadre of liberal reformers 597–8, 615
 competence of 236
 education of 236, 432, 598
 ennoblement of 229
 institutional identity 433
 powers of 361, 433
 relations with aristocracy 240–1, 433
 and rivalry between ministers 443
 business class
 ennobled 230
 as sub-elite 228
 see also industrialisation; industry
 business organisations, influence of 421
 Byzantinism 132
 calendar, edict adopting European (1699) 67
 Cameron, Charles, architect to Catherine the
 Great 82
 Canning, Stratford, British diplomat in
 Constantinople 560
 capital
 accumulation 394, 396
 Russian worth (1898) 415
 capitalism 138, 141
 Lenin's view of 142
 possibility of 'cultured capitalism' in
 Russia 424
 Capodistrias (Kapodistrias), Count
 Iannes 247, 558, 567n.16
 Caravaque, Louis, painter 70
 Carlowitz, Georg Carl von, Polish envoy 495
 Castlereagh, Viscount 229, 525, 528n.22
 casualties, military 536
 First World War 552, 663
 Russo-Turkish War (1878–9) 541
 catechism 121–2, 297, 297n.41
 Catherine I, Tsarina (1725–7) 77, 186
 and Senate 435
 Supreme Privy Council 435
 Catherine II the Great, Tsarina (1762–96) 13
 abolition of Cossack Hetmanate 169–70
 and bureaucracy 433
 and central administration 436
 and church
 reforms 285, 290
 secularisation of church lands 277, 290
 Toleration to All Faiths edict (1773) 206

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- and culture
 as collector of art 81
 golden age 81–8
 as playwright 85, 254, 308
 and economic development 396–8
 foreign policy 507–15, 528
 as diplomat 508
 ‘Greek Project’ 146, 512–13, 514
 and Russia as European power 48
 and Jews 31, 187–8
 and justice
 estate-based justice system 344
 Legislative Commission (1767) 121, 151, 169
 liberalism
 consensus-building monarchy 119–20, 151
Instruction (Nakaz) (on importance of liberty) 119–20
 local government reform 257, 275, 431, 460
 Charter to the Towns (1785) 264, 450, 452, 458
 Statute of Provincial Reforms (1775) 431, 450, 460
 Manifesto (1783) 206
 and Muslims 203, 205–8
 and noble assemblies 459
 Noble Charter (1785) *see* Charter to the Nobility
 and Poland 30–1, 172, 508–9
 on Radishchev 87
 and state finances 469
 Statute on Public Order (1782) 335, 336
 and Ukraine 30
 and women
 education 307
 hospitals for 312
 Catholic Church
 Chaadaev’s view of 126
 and Habsburg Empire 20
 and Holy League 490
 land holdings 239
 monasteries in Ukraine 176
 in Poland 30, 165, 179
 and Polish uprising (1863) 178
 political influence of 25
 Caucasus
 1905 revolution in 42
 Emergency Laws (1881) 359
 expansion into 36, 210
 Muslims in 36, 41
 Russification policies in 41–2
 territorial gains (1878) 566
 Transcaucasia
 cultural conflicts of law 216, 358
 muftiates created (ZMDP) 214
 Muslim military administration 214–16
 reformed courts 356, 357
 Shi’i Muslims in 203, 205
 Sufi Islam in 205, 211
see also Orenburg Assembly
 vicereignty of 215
see also Armenia; Baku; Caucasus, north; Georgia
 Caucasus, north
 annexations in 210
 anti-notary uprising (1913) 222
 militant Islamic movements 205, 211
 Muslim rebellions 41, 211, 215, 217, 541, 558
 end of (1864) 210, 610
 Muslims in 202, 205
 peasant agriculture 387
see also Chechnia; Daghestan
 censorship
 after 1905 Revolution 108
 lack of (under Catherine II) 86
 of Polish language 38
 Radishchev’s attack on 121
 relaxation of 97
 under Alexander III 103
 census, 1897 national (first) 620
 Central Asia
 cotton production 10
 expansion into 36, 49, 53–4, 210, 541, 555, 561–2
 Islam in 202, 203
 Muslim administrative system 216–17
 Muslim political movements 222
 Muslim rebellion (1916) 44, 222
 Russification policies in 40–1
see also Astrakhan; Bokhara; Kazakh steppe; Kazan
 Chaadaev, Petr Iakovlevich 96
Philosophical Letters
 on historical insignificance of Russia 126, 127–8
 on Russian culture 92, 94, 95
 Chaliapin, Fedor, singer 109, 112
 chancelleries (*prikazy*) 430
 Chancellery (His Imperial Majesty’s Own Personal Chancellery) 438–9
 First Section 439
 Second Section 439
 Third Section 439, 441, 455, 637

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Chancellery (*cont.*)
 Fifth Section 439
see also State Chancellery
 chancellor, office of 573
 charities 281
 women's role in 315, 321
 Charles VI, Holy Roman Emperor 505
 Charles X, King of Sweden 29
 Charles XI, King of Sweden 492
 Charles XII, King of Sweden 18, 168, 496, 497
 and battle of Poltava 498
 death (1718) 499, 500
 and deposition of Augustus II of Poland 498
 at Narva (1700) 495, 531
 Charter of Ecclesiastical Consistories (1841) 286
 Charter to the Nobility (1785) 229, 450, 459
 on property transfers between spouses 334
 on punishment of women 340
 Charter to the Towns (1785) 264, 340, 450, 452, 458
 Chaumont, Treaty of (1814) 527
 Chechens (Muslims) 36
 Chechnia
 imamate state 211
 Muslim revolts 205, 217, 540
 Shafī'i Muslims in 203
 Chekhov, Anton, playwright 93
 The Cherry Orchard 110
 Ivanov 105
 plays at Moscow Art Theatre 109
 short stories 104
 The Seagull 110
 Three Sisters 110
 Uncle Vanya 110
 chemical industry 415
 Cherevanskii, V. P., member of State Council 218
 Cherkasskii, V. A., on Editing Commissions 601
 Cherniaev, General M. G.
 capture of Tashkent 562, 563
 governor-general of Turkestan 218, 541
 Chernigov (Chernihiv, Ukraine)
 church of 167
 diocese 166
 Chernomazov, Miron, informant 652
 Chernyshev, General Z. G. 535
 Chernyshevsky, Nikolai, radical critic and novelist 100, 136, 138, 250
 The Aesthetic Relations of Art to Reality 100
 What Is to Be Done? (novel) 100, 136, 316
 Chesme, church and palace 82
 Chicherin, Boris Nikolaevich
 classical liberal 133–4
 Contemporary Tasks of Russian Life 133
 and mosque-building in Siberia 206
 Philosophy of Law 134
 On Popular Representation 134
 Property and the State 134
 Russia on the Eve of the Twentieth Century 134
 Chigirin War (1677–81) 490
 child-care institutions 321
 children
 of clergy 295
 of convict women 340
 of soldiers 248, 311
 see also founding hospitals; schools
 China
 border with 28
 Boxer rebellion (1900) 568, 577
 imperial bureaucracy 15, 238, 445
 negotiations at Nerchinsk 166
 relations with 49, 555, 561
 Russian ambitions in 568, 576
 secret defensive alliance with (1896) 568
 trade with 395
 war with Japan over Korea 568, 577
 see also Manchuria
 chiny *see* ranks
 Chizhevskii (Chyzhevskii), Stepan, first theatrical production in Moscow 165
 Chod'sko, Aleksandr, Polish language expert 174
 Chod'sko, Józef, Polish topographer 174
 cholera 40, 272, 478
 Christianity and Christians
 Bakunin's rejection of 130, 138, 139
 and basis of natural law 125
 in Caucasus 36, 41
 Europe as Christian 67
 and individualism 134
 and obedience to unrighteous rulers 116, 118
 in Ottoman Empire 510
 rejection by socialist thinkers 136
 and Russian Bible Society 157–8
 Tatars 40
 Tolstoy's interpretation of 140
 see also Catholic Church; Lutheranism; Orthodox Church; religious toleration
 Christology 301
 Chulkov, M. D., novelist 86
 Cieszkowski, August, Polish Hegelian 174

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Circle of Amateurs of Physics and Astronomy (1888), Nizhni Novgorod 282
- civil rights (liberties) 24, 134
in October Manifesto 42
proposed 124
for women 323
- civil society
in cities 280–1, 459
concept of 129–30, 255–6
Great Reforms and 603
institutions of 239, 255, 280
Jews in 197
and literary public sphere 256
movement to promote 125–6
principle of *grazhdanstvennost'* 56
and professional classes 259–63
and provincial assemblies 257
Russian 256–7
zemstvo assemblies and 259
- Civil War (1918–21) 636
- classicism *see* neoclassicism
- clergy 288–96
demand for reform (1905) 303
education of daughters 312, 313
education of priests 292–3, 295
endogamous marriages 294
episcopate 289–90
financial support for 294–5
legal status of offspring 295
monastic ('black') 290–1
numbers of 292, 294
and parish reforms (1860s) 287
parochial kinship ties 293
pastoral role 292, 294, 297
radicalisation of 302
secular ('white') 292–6
seminaries to train 266, 277, 286, 292
social role of 302
social status of (*dukhovnoe soslovie*
hereditary rank) 228, 293–4, 295
status of Muslim 213, 214
Ukrainian 165, 182, 289
use of sermons 121, 297, 297n.38, 300, 302
- 'clerical liberalism' 296
- climate 373
- coal, production levels 415, 421
- Cobenzl, Louis de, Austrian ambassador 514
- Cold War 18
- College of Mining and Manufactures 312, 395
- colonies 17
Russian view of Asian provinces 47, 49, 212
- Commercial Bank 402
- Commission (and Office) for the Affairs of New Converts 205, 206
- commissions
on factory legislation 622
on law codes 338, 359–61
on local government 602–3
on serf emancipation (Editing Commissions) 600–2, 604, 607
see also Legislative Commission; Shidlovskii Commission;
- Committee of Finances 399, 476
1861 proposals 477
inconsistent role of 469
and Reutern's report (1866) 479
see also Ministry of Finance; state finances
- Committee of Ministers 438
institutional authority of 438
role of chairman 438
see also Council of Ministers
- communications
difficulty of 13
problems of distance 455, 549
- communism
Bakunin's rejection of 138
Bogdanov's vision of 143
see also Marxism
- Communist Party of Poland 181
- Comte, Auguste 135
- Concert of Europe 571
- Congresses of Representatives of Industry and Trade, Council of 420, 424
- conscience court (*sovestnyi sud*) 461
- conscription 372, 394
annual levies 372
Catherine the Great's modifications (1775) 532
compulsory military service for Jews 190–1
effect on household size 382
exemptions 545
introduced (1789) 170, 311
Peter the Great's system (1705) 532
reformed (1874) 388, 392, 544, 603, 609
of sailors 582–3
special levies 532, 537, 540
- conservatism, Russian 122–4, 131–3
- conspiracy, role in politics 151–3
- Constantinople
Russian advance on (1789) 541
Russian advance on (1829) 559, 565
- Constitutional-Democratic (Kadet) party 58, 135, 220
and women's suffrage 323
- constitutionalism 124–6
- consumption
commercial 324
by migrant women 320

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Copenhagen, battle of (1801) 519
- corporal punishment
abolished (1863) 603
of women 339, 340–1
- corporate institutions 457–60
and development of corporate identity 467
noble assemblies 229, 257, 459–60
urban government 457–9, 463
see also zemstvo assemblies
- corruption, in local government 465
- Cossacks 17, 154, 167–8, 175, 183
Bolotnikov revolt (1606–7) 378
Hetmanate in eastern Ukraine 167, 168
abolished 170, 171, 175
Khmelnys'kyi rebellion against Poland (1648–54) 165, 169, 491
military importance of 170
nobles assimilated into Russian elite 170, 233
nobles' rights 169, 170
and Ottoman Empire 167, 168
peasant rebellions 378
and Poland 167, 169, 176
Pugachev revolt (1773–75) 89, 147, 151, 154, 378
raid on Turkey (1768) 509
Razin revolt (1670–1) 378
Society of Notable Military Fellows 169
under Catherine the Great 169–70
- cotton
industry 400, 421
production in Central Asia 10
- Council of Ministers (1857) 439–40
collective decision-making 440
and 'strong minister' role 441
- Council of Ministers (1905) 417, 446
Special Committee 366
- Council of Sworn Attorneys 362
- Counter-Enlightenment 121–2
- courts, local 345, 389, 456, 461
- Coxe, Revd William 90
- Cracow (Poland) 172
- crafts
concentrated in St Petersburg 76
Kremlin Armoury workshops 69
Nizhnii Novgorod 268
peasant, in towns 453
traditional 84
workshops at Abramtsevo 105
- credit
1729 statute on promissory notes 396
administration of 395
Catherine credit system 396
development of commercial 401, 402
institutions 397
international state 396
private 397
for property market 397, 405
see also banks and banking
- crime
in cities 352
distinguished from sin 352
murder of spouses 339
political 364, 366, 367, 638, 640
in rural areas 352, 455
state-crime 638, 648
see also criminal law; punishment; terrorism
- Crimea 489, 490
annexation (1783) 186, 397, 513
campaigns against (1687 and 1689) 490
and Chigirin War (1677–81) 490
independence (1774) 510
jadidism movement 219
Jewish population in 186
Melli Firqa (National Party) 221
Muslim population 205, 206, 214
Tauride Directorate (TMDP) 209
war (1736–9) 535
- Crimean War (1854–6) 11, 13, 540, 594
cost of 403, 478, 603
and need for modernisation 12, 594
origins of 560
and Ukraine 176
and view of empire 53
women as nurses 314
- Criminal Code (1864) 344
- criminal law
age of accountability 339
development of gender difference in 340, 341–2
rules of procedure 344
status of women in 339–42
see also crime
- Croatians 570
- Cubism 115
- Cui, César, composer 99
- cultural life
middle classes and 256
in Nizhnii Novgorod 278–83
in towns 90, 278
- culture
contribution of Russia to global civilisation 10
Polish influence 31, 68, 69, 165
Ukrainian influence 68, 165

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- see also* Russian culture
 culture, folk, interest in 84, 279
 Curie, Marie (née Skodowska) 179
 currency
 bronze coin 397
 and gold standard 410, 413, 417
 monetary reform 401, 412
 paper money 412, 478, 479
 exchange rate 401, 403, 423
 introduced (1768) 397
 ‘Siberian rouble’ 412
 silver coin 397
 supply of coin 493
 customary law 121, 216, 353
 compensation preferred to
 punishment 352
 and dowry rights of peasant women 148,
 329n.12
 in rural areas 351, 389, 456
 and *volost*’ courts 456
 customs tariffs
 1889 410
 post-Napoleonic 399
 revenue from 482
 under Catherine the Great 396
 Czartoryski, Prince Adam 149, 152, 173–4
 and Alexander I’s foreign policy 522–3, 527
 Czekanowski, Aleksander 179
 Czarski, Jan 179
- Dacia (Romania) 513
 Dadiani family, Georgian princes 234
 Daghestan
 administrative system 216
 Anti-notary uprising (1913) 222
 imamate state 211
 Muslim revolts 217, 540
 Shafi‘i Muslims in 36, 203, 205
 Dal’, Vladimir, philologist 266, 598
 Damaskin, Ioann, Bishop of Nizhnii
 Novgorod 277
 dancing 72, 79
 ballet 79, 85, 93, 112
 Danilevskii, Nikolai Iakovlevich, Pan-Slav
 conservative 131
 Russia and Europe 61–3, 132
 Dannhauer (Tannhauer), Gottfried,
 painter 70
 Danube, River 559
 Danzig 491
 Darwin, Charles, theory of evolution 108
 Dashkova, Princess Catherine, Director of
 Academy of Sciences 308
- De Smeth, Raymond and Theodore,
 Amsterdam bankers 398
 De Velly, J. L., artist 79
 deacons 292
 Decembrist revolt (1825) 33, 94, 145, 153, 160–1,
 558
 and formation of secret police 637
 Degaev, Sergei, police informant 639
 Deitrikh, V. F., public prosecutor 354
 Demidov family, merchant aristocrats 233
 democracy 19
 and introduction of trial by jury 349
 liberal 25
 and rule of law 362, 367
 see also socialism
 democratisation
 of art 101
 of family 313
 Denmark
 alliance with Russia (1765) 509
 and Great Northern War 495, 499
 relations with Prussia/Germany 567
 treaty with (1699) 491
 dervishes, wandering 217
 Derzhavin, Gavril, poet 87
 desertion (from army), rates of 533
 Desnitskii, S. A., first Russian professor of
 law 465
 Diaghilev, Sergei 93, 110, 111
 Ballets Russes company 112
 exhibitions 111
 and internationalisation of Russian
 culture 111–12
 Digest of Laws (1832) (*Svod zakonov*) 335, 337,
 439
 on conduct in marriage 337
 on duties of husbands 337
 see also Law Codes
 Dikov, Admiral I. M., naval minister 588
Din ve-l-Eleb (Muslim newspaper) 222
Din ve-Magyshat (Muslim newspaper) 222
 Directorate of Religious Affairs of Foreign
 Confessions (1810) 208
 Discount-Loan Bank of Persia 405, 414
 disease *see* cholera; medicine; plague
 District Courts 345, 356, 357, 389
 districts (*uezd*), noble corporate
 institutions 229
 divorce
 church regulation of 286, 309, 335, 336, 342
 grounds for 309, 336
 and property law 335
 and separation 336, 337

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- divorce (*cont.*)
 voluntary (prohibited from 1730) 335
see also marriage
- Dmitrii, bishop of Rostov 73
- Dmitrii Pavlovich, Grand Duke, and
 assassination of Rasputin 668
- Dmowski, Roman, Polish activist 180, 182
- Dnieper, River, Russian border 490, 494
- Dniester, River 30
- Dobroliubov, Nikolai A., *intelligent* 250, 273,
 274
 on women's rights 315
- Dokuchaev, Vasilii
 founder of Nizhnii Novgorod natural
 history museum 282
 study of black earth 390
- Dolgorukii family, as ambassadors 502
- Dolgorukii, Prince V. V. 503
- Dolgorukova, Princess Ekaterina 610
- Don, River 494
 mining region 620
- Dondukov-Korsakov, Prince A. M.,
 Commander in Chief in
 Caucasus 218, 359
- Doroshenko, Hetman 167
- Dorpat (Tartu, Estonia) 39, 496
- Dostoevsky, Fedor 54, 55, 93
The Brothers Karamazov 103
 conservative nationalism of 131, 133
Diary of a Writer 133, 195
 exile 97, 637
Notes from Underground 100
 and unveiling of Pushkin statue 102
- dress
 adoption of Western (1700) 67, 90, 306–7
 manufactured clothing 319
 Russian 90
 urban fashions 320
- droughts 373
- duelling 547
- dukhovnost'* (spirituality) 51
- Dukhovskii, Mikhail, *Statistical Description of
 Nizhnii Novgorod Province* 279
- Dukhovskoi, S. M., governor-general of
 Turkestan 218
- Duma (legislature)
 effect of national representation on local
 government 450
 established by October Manifesto 42, 446,
 569, 613
 first (1906) 42, 220, 648
 demand for land expropriation 242
 and foreign policy 574
 and Provisional Government (1917) 657,
 658, 669
 second (1907) 649
 third (1907–12) 43
 church and 303
 fourth (1912–17) 303, 653
 and formation of 'Progressive Bloc'
 (1915) 665, 666
 workers' delegates 634
- Durnovo, Petr Nikolaevich, minister of
 interior 237, 647
- Dvina, River 493
- Dzhunkovskii, Vladimir Fedorovich, assistant
 minister (internal affairs) 652, 653
- ecclesiastical law
 on divorce 335, 336
 influence on civil family law 337
 on wife's duty of obedience 300, 333
- ecology
 Central Eurasian 265
 Nizhnii Novgorod 267
see also environment; soils
- economic liberalism 25
 and goals of reformers 597
see also market economy
- economy
 backwardness of 12, 369, 394, 401, 493, 530
 as factor in 1917 Revolution 658–62
 banking and finance reforms (from
 1859) 402–5
 Catherine system 396–402
 crisis (1850s) 478–80
 Europeanisation 396
 and expansion of empire 10
 First World War
 in 1916 653
 effect of prohibition 660
 inflation 660
 improvement (1890s) 481
 improvement (from 1910) 550
 joint-stock companies 406, 423
 nature of 423–5
 private enterprise 395, 405
 in Soviet historiography 424–5
 state role in 409–10, 424, 471
 under Peter the Great 394–6
 world crisis and depression (1900–3) 417,
 418, 480
see also state finance
- education
 army officers 535
 of bishops 289

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- for bureaucratic elite 236, 432, 598
- in Congress Kingdom of Poland 174, 179
- foreign governesses and tutors 307
- and *jadidism* 219
- of local officials 465–6
- and military service 544
- of nobility 94–7, 232, 236, 237, 249, 249n.11
- of priests 292–3, 295
- primary 262, 464
- and *raznochintsy* 249
- reforms 598, 603
- state funding 473
- and state service 248
- in Ukraine 176
- women 307–8, 323
 - Alarchinskii courses 317
 - Liubianskii courses 317
 - restriction on (1880s) 318, 319
- Elagin, Ivan, Imperial Theatre administrator 85
- Elbing, Baltic port 491
- electoral law 42
 - revised (1907) 42
- electrical industry 415
- Elena Pavlovna, Grand Duchess 99, 598, 606
- elites, political power of 19, 228
- elites, Russian
 - and 1812 war 148
 - awareness of social instability 154
 - civic engagement 154, 256
 - compared with Asian elites 238
 - and culture
 - contempt for native culture 98
 - Europeanisation 146, 237
 - as patrons of arts 77, 81, 89
- diplomatic 572
- effect of 1864 law reforms on 357
- Muslim mirzas in 204
- perception of empire 22, 147
- political 227
- relations with tsars 88, 239, 242, 258, 436
- revival of interest in Orthodoxy 150
- social 227
- sub-elites (clergy and business class) 228
- Westernisation of 17, 21, 67, 77
- see also* bureaucratic elite; military elite; nobility, hereditary; ranks; women, elite
- Elizabeth, Tsarina (1741–61) 31, 71, 78
 - and Cossacks 168
 - culture under 78–9
 - economic development under 396
 - foreign policy 505–7
 - and France 506
 - and Muslims 186, 204
 - and Senate 435
 - and women 340
- El'zanowski, Kazimierz, Polish engineer 182
- Emancipation Day (1861), Nizhnii Novgorod 270
- Emergency Laws (1881) 365–7, 615
 - Caucasus 359
- Emin, F. A., novelist 86
- empire (as polity type) 9
 - and colonial identity 17
 - maritime compared with land-based 17, 46
 - means of unification 20–1
 - and modernity 19
 - see also* Russian Empire
- employment
 - home-working 319
 - and industrialisation 319
 - women in 319–20
 - see also* labour; workers
- Enikeev family, Muslims 204
- Enlightened Absolutism, doctrine of 89
- enlightened despotism 507
- Enlightenment
 - French 255
 - German 88
 - influence on Russian elite 147, 254
 - Jewish 189–90, 196
 - and principles of 1864 law reforms 347
 - see also* modernisation; Russian Enlightenment
- entomologists, Polish 179–80
- entrepreneurs
 - peasants as 246
 - regulation of 247
- environment 369, 372–3
 - impact of peasant agriculture on 373, 390, 393
- episcopate 289–90
 - and 1905 Revolution 303
 - opposition to reforms 287
 - origins and education of 289
 - relations with local clergy 290
 - volatility of careers 289
- Erevan (Armenia) 36
- Eriksen, Vigilius, Danish artist 83
- Ermak, Cossack commander 28
- Ermanskii, Osip, Social Democrat 649
- Eropkin, Peter, architect 70
- Eshevskii, Stepan, historian of Nizhnii Novgorod 274, 279

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Estonia 29, 39, 489
 serfdom abolished 598, 604
 to Russia (1721) 499
- Eternal Peace, Treaty of (1686) 165, 167, 490
- ethnicity
 and empire 19, 58
 and multiethnic federalism 21
see also nationalism; nationalities policy
- Europe
 absolutist state-building 11
 balance of power in 13, 556, 557, 571
 before First World War 568, 570
 as Christian 67
 church lands 239
 Diplomatic Revolution (changing alliances) 506
 early modern connections with Muscovy 165
 experience of land reforms in 604
 geographical definition of 26, 47
 hereditary privileges of rank 245
 industrial growth (1890s) 414
 influence on Russia 10, 14, 16, 45–50
 Jews in 185, 195
 legacy of Napoleonic empire 156, 157
 legal traditions 328, 344, 347
 military-fiscal state development 11
 and peripheral states 18, 23
 view of Ottoman Empire 14, 557, 559, 568
 and War of the Austrian Succession (1740–48) 505
see also Austrian Empire; France; Germany; Great Britain; Westernisation
- Evdoksiia, first wife of Peter the Great 309
- evidence, rules of 345
- exile, as punishment 339, 341, 366
- explorers, Polish 182
- exports 397, 400
 bread 400, 411, 422
 grain 400, 411, 416, 421
 increased 411
 state monopolies 395
- Eylau, battle of (1807) 525
- Fabergé, Carl 103
- Factory Inspectorate 408, 410
- factory legislation 267, 407, 622, 625, 625n.13
- famine
 1891–2 390, 411, 640
 grain distribution 391, 484
 harvest fluctuations 375
- farmazon* (freemason), as pejorative term 153
- favourites, court 79, 81, 147, 441
 Alexander I's 438
 Peter the Great's 503
 as unofficial advisers 445
- February Manifesto (1903) 288
- federalism
 multiethnic 21
 proposed 124, 125
- Fedor Alexeievich, Tsar (1676–82) 166
- Fedor Ioanovich, Tsar (1584–98) 204
- Ferdinand VI, king of Spain 527
- Ferguson, Adam 255
- festivals, peasant 386
- feudalism 11, 239
- Filippov, Mikhail, liberal jurist 315
- Filosofova, Anna 315
- finance
 1850s international crisis 403, 478
 1873 stock-market crisis 406
 foreign financiers 395
 foreign investment 413, 659
 and supply of coin 493
see also Committee of Finances; credit; currency; Ministry of Finance; state finance
- Finansovoe obozrenie* (journal) 420
- Finland
 annexation of (1808/9) 10, 32, 554
 as autonomous province 32
 constitutional order (1863) 610
 economy 416
 Kexholm province 495
 Russian conquest (1713–14) 499
 Russification policy 39, 235, 546, 546n.37
 Socialist Revolutionaries in 645
- Finnic peasants 370
- First World War 12, 14
 blockade of Russia 660
 economic effects of 422
 German offensive (1915) and 'Great Retreat' 665–6
 Habsburg front 662
 hunger crisis (1916–17) 653
 imperial army and 551–3
 inflation 660
 and labour unrest 635, 653
 and military expenditure 470, 550
 military failures 659
 and nationalities policies 43–4
 Orthodox Church and 304
 prohibition (alcohol) 482, 660
 and reliance on indirect taxation 482
 war councils 667

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Flammarion, Camille 282
- Focsani, battle of (1789) 535
- Foinitskii, Ivan, legal scholar 349
- Fokine, Michel, choreographer 112
- folk-songs 84
- folk-tales 98
- Stravinsky and 112
- used for operas 109
- folklore 386
- Fonvizin, Denis Ivanovich, playwright 85, 120
- Discourse* 120
- foreign policy
- from 1815 to Crimean War 556–60
- Alexander I 519–28, 554, 556–8
- Alexander II 561–6
- Alexander III 566–7
- before Peter the Great 489, 490, 494
- Catherine the Great 507–15, 528
- ‘Greek Project’ 146, 512–13, 514
- changes in 1790s 515–19
- character of tsarist diplomacy 571–4
- and Continental System (1807) 526
- defence of Orthodoxy as justification for war 497
- desire for ports 494, 495
- Duma and 574
- era of palace revolutions (1752–62) 504–7
- Europhile 529
- Kochubei’s exposition of 521
- Nicholas I 558
- Nicholas II 567–71
- Paul I 516–19
- Peter the Great’s ambassadors 501–3
- recueillement* (1856–94) 561–7
- role of unofficial advisers to tsar 445
- Russian claims to patrimonial inheritance 496
- Russian national/Eastern (semi-isolationist) (*svoboda ruk*) 528
- strategic position (19th century) 554–6
- and War of the Austrian Succession (1740–48) 505
- see also Great Northern War; Ministry of Foreign Affairs; Russo-Turkish wars
- forests
- deforestation 390
- food gathering 376, 380
- founding hospitals 311, 320
- as credit institutions 397
- Fox, Charles James 525
- France 13, 468
- alliances with 13, 14, 564
- 1756 506
- 1894 472, 550, 566
- Treaty of Tilsit 525
- Triple Entente 569
- and American war of independence 511
- and Bavarian Exchange 511
- conscription 545
- and Crimean War 560
- expansionism 521, 522
- financial support for Russia 410, 418, 419, 421–2
- Grande Armée* 147, 149, 154, 155, 156
- Jewish populations 187
- legacy of Napoleonic empire 156, 157
- nobility 230
- and Polish uprising (1863) 178, 564
- relations with 148, 501, 505
- Tsar Alexander I and 520
- and Turkey 510
- see also French Revolution; Napoleon Bonaparte; Napoleonic invasion of Russia; Napoleonic Wars
- Francis II, Holy Roman Emperor 558
- Francis Joseph, Emperor of Austria 447
- Francis-Ferdinand, Archduke, assassination of 571
- Frederick II, King of Prussia 505, 511
- and Poland 30, 508
- Frederick, King of Sweden 500
- Frederick William III, King of Prussia 513, 527
- Fredericks, –, Dutch merchant and banker 398
- Free Artists’ Co-operative (1863) 100
- Free Economic Society 381, 390
- Free Music School 99
- free speech, privilege of advocates 362
- free trade 399
- free will 136
- Freemasonry 120, 152, 153
- French language 34, 572
- French Revolution 123, 124, 516
- and conspiracy theories 152
- Tsar Paul and 516
- Freud, Sigmund 108
- Friedland, battle of (1807) 525
- Fundamental Laws (1906) 367, 572
- fur trade, Siberia 10, 28
- Fürst, Otto, theatre manager 73
- Futurism 114
- A Slap in the Face of Public Taste* (manifesto) 114
- Victory over the Sun* (opera) 114
- Fuyuzat* (Muslim newspaper) 222

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Gagarin family, aristocratic landowners 233, 385
- Galicia 181, 665
eastern 172
- Gapon, Father, workers' leader 627, 629
- gaponovshchina* movement 627
- gardens, landscaped 82
- Gargarina, Princess 330
- Garshin, Vsevolod, writer 547
- Gasprinsky (Gaspraly), Ismail Bey, Crimean Tatar 219
- Gatsiskii, Aleksandr Serafimovich 272, 274, 276, 281
- Gedymin, princely dynasty 233
- Gendarme Corps 637, 638, 639, 651
abolished by Provisional Government (1917) 654
and political crime inquests 640
provincial security bureaus 646
relations with police security bureaus 643, 649
see also police
- General Jewish Workers' Union in Lithuania, Poland and Russia 200
see also Bund, the
- geography of Russia 369, 598
see also climate; ecology; environment; soils
- George I, King of England 499
- Georgia
annexation (1801) 10, 36
assimilation of nobles into Russian elite 234
ceded by Turkey (1829) 559
relations with Russia 42
southern (Muslim Lazistan), annexation (1878) 210
see also Tiflis
- German Enlightenment 88
- Germans, in Russia 43
- Germany
Alexander I and 521
Alexander III and 566
aristocracy 232, 239
banks 406, 419
Central Powers coalition with Austria 570
and China 568
conscripted 545
First World War 43
investment in Russia 660
military superiority 551, 567, 659
as threat to Russia 14, 541, 575
trade disputes with 566
unification of 14, 549
see also Prussia
- Gerschenkron, Alexander 424
- Gessen, Joseph 196
- Giers, N. K., foreign minister 247, 409, 566, 567n.16
- Gillet, N. F., artist 79
- Gintzburg (Ginzburg), Evzel, Jewish leader 193, 194, 196
- Gintzburg (Ginzburg), Horace 194
- Gintzburg (Ginzburg), House of, private bank 194, 420
- Gippius, Zinaïda 274
- Glazunov, Aleksandr, composer 107
- Glinka, Mikhail, *A Life for the Tsar* (opera) 95, 96, 109, 150
- Glinka, Sergei Nikolaevich, conservative 123
in Nizhnii Novgorod 280
Russian Messenger (journal) 123
- Godunov family, Muslim origins 204
- Gogol, N. V. 96, 170, 250
Dead Souls 96, 102
The Government Inspector 95, 455, 637
- Golitsyn family, aristocratic landowners 233
- Golitsyn, Prince V. V. 490, 494
- Golitsyn, Prince G. S., Russian governor in Armenia 42
- Golitsyn, Prince Petr, ambassador to Vienna 502
- Golovin, Fedor, favourite of Peter the Great 491, 502, 503
- Golovkin, Gavriil Ivanovich, and foreign policy under Peter the Great 502
- Golovnin, A. V. 597
- Gomm, William, English court banker 398
- Goncharov Ivan, novelist, *Oblomov* 98
- Goncharova, Natalia, artist 113
- Gorchakov, Prince Alexander, foreign minister 49, 561, 573
on policy in Central Asia 562
and Polish uprising (1863) 564
and war with Turkey (1877–8) 565, 566
- Gordon, General Patrick 490, 503
- Goremykin, I. L., prime minister (1914) 422
- Gorky, Maxim, playwright 115, 153, 157
Lower Depths 110
- Gorky (city of) *see* Nizhnii Novgorod
- Gorlice-Tarnow, battle of (1915) 553
- Gorodets, river port 268
- government
and First World War 653, 666
collapse of (1916–17) 668–9
war councils (1915) 667

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- functions and purpose of 124
 legal-administrative controls 246, 247
 ministerial government system 399, 432–4
 and nature of autocracy 442–6
 and need for first minister 441, 443
 policy-making 429, 431
 in ministerial system 432
 reaction to 1905 anarchy 647
 relations with local administration 450,
 451–2
 subordinate organs system 430–2
 supreme organs (*verkhovnye organy*) 435–41,
 448
 and workers
 attempts to appease 625–7, 631–2
 commissions on factory legislation 622
 reaction to strikes 622–3
see also autocracy; bureaucracy;
 Chancellery; Council of Ministers;
 ministries; State Council; state
 finances
- governors
 Nizhnii Novgorod 275
 and provincial assemblies 257, 275, 460
 relations with local officials 454–5, 466
 role in urban affairs 458
 and zemstvo assemblies 453–4, 464
 governors-general, drawn from
 aristocracy 235
- Grabczewski, Bronisaw 180
- grain
 exports 400, 411, 416, 421
 requisitions by state 391, 484
 shortages in First World War 661, 669
 trade 268, 423
see also bread
- Granovskii, Timofei Nikolaevich, historian
 and Westerniser 128
- grazhdanstvennost'* (framework of civil
 order) 56
- Great Apostasy (1866) 217
- Great Britain 18
 and American War of Independence 511
 and Anglo-Russian Convention (1907) 569
 and Armed Neutrality 518, 519
 English aristocracy and gentry 228, 232, 243
 export of textile machinery 618
 financial support to Russia 398, 419
 and Great Northern War 499
 naval power 13, 17, 575
 and Poland 556
 policy towards Russia 13, 18, 560
 and Prussia 506
- rivalry with France 13, 522
 and Russian threat to India 40, 541, 555, 557,
 562–3
 and Russo-Turkish War (1878) 565
 and Second Coalition 516, 517
 and Third Coalition 523, 524, 525
 trade with 399, 423, 493, 501
 and Treaty of Reichenbach 527
see also British Empire
- 'Great Game' 18, 563, 569
- Great Northern War (with Sweden)
 (1700–21) 45, 69, 117, 168, 495–9, 531
 declaration of 489
 effect on commerce and industry 394
 Mecklenburg Plan 499
 Peter's justification of 496–8
 Russian casualties 537
 Treaty of Nystad (1721) 499
- Great Reforms, under Alexander II 37, 97, 101
 and 1905 Revolution 613
 aims of reformers 597, 599–602, 608
 and bureaucracy 433, 447
 and Church 287, 295
 and counter-reforms 288, 318, 409, 615
 and economic policy 405, 597
 Editing Commissions 600–2, 604, 607
 and land reforms 604–5
 effect on political debate 130
 General Memorandum (1860) 607
 ideology and programme of 599–608
 and Islam 203
 and land reform 603–6
 and later reform programme 612–13, 615
 loss of momentum 609–10
 Nizhnii Novgorod 275, 275n.43
 and provincial assemblies 257
 the reformers 597–8, 614
 rise of merchant class 101
 role of Peace Mediators 602, 611
 as 'watershed' 593–4, 614
see also serfs, emancipation; zemstvo
 assemblies
- Gredeskul, Nikolai, Kadet jurist 651
- Greece
 and Catherine the Great's 'Greek
 Project' 146, 512–13, 514
 war of independence (1820s) 126, 557, 559
- Grenville, Lord 525
- Grodekov, General N. I. 212
- Gross-Jägersdorf, battle of (1757) 506
- Grotius, Hugo 117
- Gruzinskii, Prince, marshal of nobility in
 Nizhnii Novgorod 273, 273n.31

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Gubernskie vedomosti* (provincial journal),
Nizhnii Novgorod 272, 277, 278, 280,
281, 282
- Gubin, A. M., mayor of Nizhnii
Novgorod 277
- guilds
introduction and regulation of 452
in provincial administration 275, 281
St Petersburg 452
- Gustav III, king of Sweden 510, 513
- Gustavus Adolphus, king of Sweden 491, 492
- Habsburg dynasty 13, 14
see also Austrian Empire
- Hamburg, bankers 399
- Hanover, and Great Northern War 499
- Harman and Company, London bankers 399
- Hartung, Mikolaj 179
- Hasidism, Jewish mystical-pietist
movement 188–9
- Haskalah* (Jewish Enlightenment) 189–90, 196
- Haxthausen, Baron August von 279, 328
- Hayat* (Muslim newspaper) 222
- health care 40
zemstvos' role in 258, 464
see also medicine
- Hebrew language 187
- Hegel, G. W. F. 255
- Hegelianism, Polish 174
- Herzen, Alexander (Aleksandr Ivanovich),
radical writer and Westerniser 128
Dilettantism in Scholarship 129
exiled 637
Letters from France and Italy 129
*On the Development of Revolutionary Ideas in
Russia* 129
- historical determinism 141
- Hlukhiv, Cossack capital 169
- Hobbes, Thomas 118
- Hoffman, Karol 173
- Hohenzollern dynasty 13, 14
- Holstein, Peter the Great's alliance with 500
- Holy League 490
- Holy Regiment of the Old Believer Muslims
(Vaisov Brotherhood) 210
- Hope and Company, Dutch banking
house 398, 404, 406
- households
as basis of peasant economy 376
changes in size and divisions 379, 381–2,
391, 392
effect of tax changes on size of 382
gender and generation tensions 383
- Nizhnii Novgorod 274
in outlying regions 387
and periodic redistribution of arable
land 383–4
simple 376, 387, 392
and village communes 385
- Hrushevs'kyi, Mykhailo, Ukrainian
historian 181
- Hubertusburg, Peace of (1763) 507
- Hungary
and 1848 Revolutions 558
and Habsburg Empire 18, 490
and liberalism 24
nobility 230, 243
see also Austria-Hungary
- hunting, game 376
- Husainov, Muhammedzhan, Orenburg
mufti 210
- Iagushinkii, P. I., favourite of Peter the
Great 503
- laokim, Patriarch 166, 285
- Iavorskii, Stefan (Iavors'kyi, Stepan) 165, 166,
497
sermon against Peter I 117
- icon processions 298
- icons 91
Pokrova 167, 168
popularity of 76
recognised as works of art 113
- Idealism, philosophical 126, 129
- Ignat'ev, Count A. P., Commission on
Emergency Laws 367
- Ignat'ev, Count Nikolai 561, 565, 573
- illegitimacy 311, 320
founding hospitals 311, 320
- Il'minskii, Nikolai, professor of Turkic
studies 41, 212
- Immeritinsky family, Georgian origins 234
- Imperial Academy of Arts, training by 89
- imperial army
in 17th century 530
autocratic power over 536, 540, 548
deficiencies of 537–9
failure (1854–1917) 540–51
and First World War 551–3, 659, 665
funding and costs 535–6, 549–51
cost-cutting devices 537–8
expenditure (1910–14) 470, 550
- manpower 532
recruitment 532–3, 544, 663
see also conscription
- minorities in 190–1, 204, 215, 545

Index

- and Nicholas II 235, 548–9, 550
 demand by commanders for abdication
 of tsar (1917) 657, 658, 664–5
 opposition to, military
 commanders 664
 personal command of army (1915) 667
 non-commissioned officers 546
 officers
 casualties (by 1916) 552, 663
 decline in prestige 546–7
 drawn from nobility 534, 546
 education 230, 535
 foreign 230, 492
 general staff officers (GSOs) 547
 lack of cohesion among 547
 quality of 492, 493, 534–5, 546–9
 organisation 538
artel units 533, 546
 Caucasian Corps 540
 elite regiments 233, 547
 homogeneity of 533, 545
 and reserve system 538, 544, 663
 at outbreak of Great Northern War 492
 outstanding commanders 535
 at Poltava 498
 reforms
 administrative restructuring 543
 after 1905 Revolution 543, 550
 military districts 543
 under Alexander II 541
 under Peter the Great 531–2
 size
 in 1756 536–7
 in 1825 531
 by 1914 545
 problems of 537–8, 543
 success (1700–1825) 531–9
 symbiotic relation to state 530
 technology
 armaments production 551
 backwardness 538
 improvements 543
 investment in 549
 under revolutionary control 669
 use against internal disorder 536, 543
 use of mercenaries 492
see also conscription; military elite;
 mutinies; soldiers
 Imperial Court Chapel 106
 Imperial Theatre Administration 85, 105
 India, Russian threat to Britain in 40, 541, 555,
 557, 562–3
 Indian Mutiny (1857) 55
- individualism
 and Christianity 134
 conservative opposition to 133
 development of 129
 and rationalism 127
 rejected by socialists 137
 Industrial Revolution, Europe 12, 13
 industrialisation 618
 conflicting views of 433, 434
 Poland 179
 and women as factory workers 319
see also industry; workers
 industry
 aristocratic enterprises 232, 241
 and crisis of 1900s 418
 domestic production 409, 415
 early factories 267, 395, 397, 400, 617, 618n.2
 effect of Great Northern War on 394
 factory regulation 267, 407, 410, 622, 625,
 625n.13
 growth (1890s) 414, 619
 growth (1910–14) 421, 634
 inferiority in 1914 551
 and labour force 619
 machine building 415
 in Muscovy 530
 Nizhnii Novgorod 268
 policy of forced development 408–17
 private enterprise 395, 405
 state support for 406, 407
 war production 552, 659, 661–2, 666, 667
see also iron and steel; textile industry;
 workers
 infanticide 311
 Ingria 495
 taken by Russia 496, 499
 taken by Sweden 489
 inheritance 327–9
 gender differences 327, 328, 377
 intestate 328
 laws of succession revised (1912) 342
 peasant customs 377
inorodtsy ('aliens'), category of 34
 institutions
 all-estate 239, 460–5
 of civil society 239, 255, 280
 of government 429, 438
 Peter the Great and 430
 urban 451, 452
 welfare 461
see also corporate institutions; government;
 subordinate organs; supreme organs;
 zemstvo assemblies

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- intelligentsia* 250–5
 definition of 251–2
 exiled 637
 hostility towards army 547
 interest in peasantry 390
 Jewish 196
 and liberal bureaucracy 615
 myth of 253
 opposition to government 96
 origins 251, 252, 253, 254
 professionals as 259
 provincial 282
 as *raznochintsy* 96, 250–1
 relations with professionals 263
 and secret police 637
 and social identity 252, 254–5
 and workers 623–4, 627, 645
see also radicals
- International Women's Day march (February 1917) 656
- International Working Men's Association 138
- International Workingmen's Congress (First), and Polish uprising (1863) 178
- Iran
 Muslim emigration to 210, 221
see also Persia
- Iranian Revolution (1907–11) 221
- Ireland 19, 243
- iron and steel industry 268, 401, 415, 421
 cast iron production 415
 Urals 15, 232, 493, 620
- Irshad* (Muslim newspaper) 222
- Irving, Washington 33, 98n.14
- Iskra* (Social Democrat newspaper) 645
- Islam
 Hanafi Muslims 203
jihād against Russian state 211, 217
 mullahs 204, 214
 in Ottoman Empire 16, 20
 and pan-Islamism 217, 221
 political dimension (from 1905) 203
 qadi (lawyer) 204, 209
 reformism (*jadidism*) 202, 219–20
 Russian oriental studies of 211–13
 Shafi'i Muslims (Daghestan and Chechnia) 203
 shari'a law 207, 208, 359
 Shi'i Muslims (Central Asia and Transcaucasia) 203
 Sufi 208, 209, 211, 217
 in Transcaucasus 205, 211
 traditionalism (*qadimism*) 202
see also Muslims and Muslim communities; Orenburg Assembly
- Islamic institutions 203
- Ismail, Usman 206
- Istoriia Rusov* 175
- Italy 23, 527
 landowners 243
 liberalism in 25
 Russian defeat of French in (1799) 535
- Ittifaq al-Muslimin (Muslim Union) party 220
- Iurev (Tartu, Estonia) 39, 496
- Iusupov family, Muslim origins 204
- Iusupov, Prince F. F., and assassination of Rasputin 668
- Ivan IV, Tsar (the Terrible) 28, 116, 496
- Ivan VI, Tsar (1740–1) 78
- Ivanov, General 664
- Ivanov, Vyacheslav 113
- Ivanovo-Voznesensk, strikes (1905) 633
- Ivashev, Vasilii, Decembrist 315
- Izmail, battle of (1790) 535
- Izvol'skii, Aleksandr, foreign minister 247, 567n.16, 569, 570, 574, 588
- Jaczewski, Leonard, Polish explorer 182
- jadidism* (Muslim reform movement) 202, 219–20
 and political parties 220
- Jan Kazimierz, King of Poland 167
- Jan Sobieski, King of Poland 167, 491
- Jankowski, Michal 179
- Japan 13, 577
 naval programme (1895) 577, 578
 war with China 568, 577
see also Russo-Japanese war (1905)
- Jaridat Daghestan* (Arabic newspaper) 222
- Jassy, Treaty of (1792) 513
- Jena, battle of (1806) 525
- Jewish Enlightenment 189–90, 196
- Jewish statute (1804) 32
- Jews
 anti-Jewish riots (pogroms) 197, 198–9, 366, 665
 and anti-semitism in Russia 43, 184, 188, 199
 suspected of conspiracies 151, 153
 on Bestushev medical courses for women 318
 compulsory military service 190–1
 conversions to Christianity 186, 190
 cultural separatism 32, 133, 187
 demand for rights and freedoms 193–4, 200
 in Eastern Europe 185–6
 emancipation in Europe 195

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- emigration of 184, 198
and expansion of Russian empire 31–2, 172, 187
expelled from Kiev 170
and first Duma (1906) 42
and Hasidism 188–9
integration 191
 backlash against 197–9
 effect on Jewish society 196–7, 200
 participation in public life 193–201
 policy of selective 194–6
Jewish Committees 190, 191, 193
and *kahal* autonomous community 32, 36, 188–9, 191, 192
labour movement (the Bund) 199–200, 626
as lawyers 196, 363
merchants 186, 187, 193, 402
in Poland 172, 178, 180, 186, 187
 corporative autonomy 187, 188
 and Polish Uprising (1863) 178
population growth 70, 191, 192n.10, 195
religious education 191
restrictions on 32, 191, 198
 excluded from proposed religious toleration 125
 Pale of Settlement 32, 184, 188, 402
role in Russian Revolution 184, 196
status
 defined as *inorodtsy* 35
 meshchane (artisans and petty traders) 31, 187
 under Nicholas I 35, 190–1
Zionism 199
Jomini, Baron de 525
Joseph II, emperor of Austria 511, 513
journals *see* literature; press
judges
 independence of 345, 346, 360, 364
 liberal mission of 362
Judiciary Statutes (1864) 345, 362
jurists
 influence of 361, 362
 see also lawyers; legal profession
Justice, Ministers of 361
justice of the peace, office of 345, 354–6
 abolished 360
 appeals from decisions 355
 in provinces 358
Kaftal, Handelman & Co., banking house 420
Kagul, battle of (1770) 535
kahal (Jewish autonomous community) 32, 188
 abolished 36, 191
 decline of influence of 192
 threat of Hasidism to authority of 188–9
Kalisch, Treaty of (1813) 527
Kanashevich, Luka, Archbishop of Kazan 205
Kanatchikov, Semen 629n.18
Kandinsky, Vasily 108, 113, 114
Kankrin, Count E. F., minister of finance 400, 478
 monetary reform 401
Kantemir, Prince Antiokh, satirist and poet 80
Kara Mustafa pasha, siege of Vienna 490
Karakozov, Dmitri, attempt on life of Alexander II 610
Karamzin, Nikolai, sentimentalist writer 87
 on 18th-century Russian culture 88
 defence of autocracy 122–3
 History of the Russian State 87
 in Nizhnii Novgorod 280
 on subordinate status of women 338
Karelia, to Russia (1721) 499
Karelin, A. O., photographer in Nizhnii Novgorod 274
Karelina, Vera 322
Karl Friedrich, Duke of Holstein 501
Kars district (Transcaucasia) 216
Katkov, Mikhail Nikiforovich
 conservative journalist 131, 359
 and Dostoevsky 133
 influence on economic reforms 409
Kaufmann, I. I., economist 414
Kaufmann, General Konstantin von 562
Kaufmann, K. P. von, governor-general of Turkestan 217
Kavelin, Konstantin Dmitrievich, jurist and Westerniser 128, 598
 Analysis of Juridical Life in Ancient Russia 129
 and land reforms 603
 memorandum on serf emancipation (1855) 597
 on obedience of wives 338
Kazakh steppe 562
 mosques 206, 207
 Muslim rebellion (1916) 223
 schools 212
Kazakhs
 Alash Orda (Loyalty) party 221
 Islamisation of 206
 skirmishes with (1840s) 36
Kazakov, Matvei, architect 82

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Kazan 40, 356
 Ecclesiastical Academy 212
 Muslim elite conversion (1713) 204
 Muslim press 222
- Kazan, khanate of, conquest of (1551) 28, 266, 489, 563
- Kazan, University of
 and cultural life in Nizhnii Novgorod 279–80
 women at 317
- Kazembeg, A. K., professor at Kazan 212, 213
- Kelles-Krauz, Kasimierz, Polish Marxist 181
- Kerenskii, Aleksandr, leader of Trudovik faction 363, 666
- Kexholm province, Russian claims to 495
- Khabalov, General Sergei, commander of St Petersburg garrison 656
- Khandoshkin, Ivan, violinist 85
- Khanykov, N. V. 213
- Kharkov
 1864 law reforms in 261, 356
 peasant disorder (1902) 646
 University 175
- Kherson, District Court 351, 353
- Khiva 40
 khanate of 210, 216, 561
 Young Khivans movement 222
- Khmelnys'kyi, Bohdan, Hetman 168
 Cossack rebellion against Poland (1648–54) 165, 169, 491
- Kholodovskii, Admiral N. N. 581
- Khomiakov, Aleksei Stepanovich
 Slavophile writer 127
The Church is One 127
- Khotin, Ottoman fort 495
- Khrapovitskii, Antonii, archbishop 304
- Khval'kovskii, N. E., Nizhnii Novgorod chief of police 270
- Khvoshchinskaia, Nadezhda, *The Boarding School Girl* (novel) 316
- Khvostov, A. N., minister of interior 661, 668
- Kiao Chow (Jiaozhou) Bay 568
- Kiev Academy 69, 166
 becomes Russian theological school 170
- Kiev (Kyiv) 182
 annual trade fair 186
 courts 356, 357
 metropolitanate of 166, 167
 and origins of Rus 166
 women at university 317
- Kiev province 177
- Kireevskii, Ivan Vasil'evich, Slavophile thinker 127
- 'On the Character of European Enlightenment...' 127
- Kiselev, Count P. D., reform of state peasantry 476, 599, 602
- Kistiakovs'kyi, Bohdan, Ukrainian legal scholar 181
- Kitezhi, lost city of 264
- Kizhi, wooden church of the Transfiguration 76
- Klado, Captain N. L. 581
- Kletochnikov, Nikolai, revolutionary infiltrator 642
- Kliuchevskii, Vasilii
 historian 59, 373, 594
 on scale of Great Reforms 600
- Kniazhevich, A. M., minister of finance 479
- Kniazhnin, Iakov, playwright 85
- Knights of Malta 516, 518
- Kochubei family 170, 233
- Kochubei, Prince V. P. 170, 520, 521, 522
- Kodiak (Alaska) 36
- Kokand, khanate of 210, 541, 561, 562
- Kokovtsov, Vladimir, minister of finance 417–22
 relations with Nicholas II 447
- Koni, Anatolii, jurist 349, 362, 365
- Königsberg, Russian occupation (1758) 506
- Konstantin Nikolaevich, Grand Duke (brother of Alexander II) 596, 597
 and land reforms 606
 and Russian Geographical Society 598
- Koran
 printed in Arabic (1787) 206
 translations 212
- Korea 542, 561
 Sino-Japanese War over 568, 577
- Korobov, Ivan, architect 70
- Korolenko, Vladimir, writer 547
- Korovin, Konstantin 105
- Korsh, Fyodor, private theatre 105
- Kosciuszko, Tadeusz
 Polish uprising (1794) 172, 514
 released by Tsar Paul 516
- Kositskaia, Liubov, actress of Nizhnii Novgorod 274
- Kostroma province, 'women's kingdoms' 383
- Koten, Mikhail von, St Petersburg security bureau chief 652
- Kotov, Nikolai F. 159
- Kovalevskii, M. M. 420
- Kraj* (Polish language weekly) 39

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Kramskoi, Ivan, and Free Artists' Co-operative 100
- Kreenholm Cotton-Spinning and Weaving Factory strike (1872) 623
- Krivoshin, Alexander, Minister of Agriculture 237
- Kronslot (Kronstadt), naval port 496, 582
- Kropotkin, Prince Petr, anarchist writer 138, 139–40, 240, 621
- The Conquest of Bread* 139
- Mutual Aid* 139, 140
- Should We Devote Ourselves to Analyzing the Ideal of the Future Order?* 139
- Krzemieniec (Ukraine), Polish lycée at 176
- Kuchuk-Kainardzhi (Küçük Kaynarca), Treaty of (1774) 30, 510, 513
- Kulibin, Ivan, inventor of steam engine 273
- Kulomzin, A. N., member of State Council 613
- Kunersdorf, battle of (1759) 506
- Kunst, Johann-Christian, troupe of actors 73
- Kunta-Hajji, Qadiri sheikh 211
- Kuprin, Alexander, writer 547
- Kurakin, Prince Boris, ambassador in Europe 502
- Kurbinskii, Prince Andrei Mikhailovich, correspondence with Ivan IV 116
- Kurland, serfdom abolished 598
- Kuropatkin, Aleksei (A. N.), minister of war 446, 542
- al-Kursavi, Abu-l-Nasr 219
- Kuskovo estate, Sheremetev family 83
- Kustodiev, Boris, painter 115
- Kutaisov, Count Pavel, governor of Nizhnii Novgorod 276
- Kutuzov, Field Marshal Prince Mikhail 152, 527, 535
- Kwieczynski, Andrzej, Polish Jesuit 165
- Kyiv *see* Kiev
- Kyrgyz
defined as *inorodtsy* 35
rebellion against recruitment (1916) 663
- labour
division of 137, 322
free (in factories) 400
gendered division of 383
serf 400
skills shortages in First World War 662
and social ownership of means of production 139
wage 389, 391, 397, 486
women in employment 319–20
- see also* workers
- labour mobility 619
- labour movement 635–6
Bolsheviks and 627, 634–5
the Bund (Jewish) 199–200, 626
- labour relations 433, 434
- legislative reforms 625
- unrest (1901–3) 626
- and working conditions 408, 410, 641
- see also* strikes
- labour service (*barshchina*), owed by peasants 371, 385
- Labzina, Anna 147
- Lamanskii, Vladimir 62
- Lambsdorff, Count Vladimir Nikolaevich, minister of foreign affairs 247, 567n.16
- land captains (*zemskie nachal'niki*) (to replace justices of the peace) 360, 410, 455, 466
- as link between villages and zemstvos 463
- Land College, and property disputes 331
- Land and Freedom movement (1870s) 196, 639
- land reform
and abolition of serfdom 601, 603–6
demand for (1906) 242
Poland 178
- land tax 371
- Landé, Jean-Baptiste, ballet master 79
- landowners
noblewomen as 329
and peasants 243, 244
power of provincial 240, 241
sale of land 241
size of estates 231
transformation of estates 82
Ukraine 176–7
- see also* nobility, hereditary; property laws
- land-ownership 229, 231, 241, 243
- language
Central Asian 41
official use of Russian 34, 357, 358
Russian literary 80
and Russification policies 38
- see also* Arabic; French; Hebrew; Latin; Lithuania; Polish; Turkish; Ukraine
- Larionov, Mikhail, artist 113
- Latin, status as language of reason 165
- Latin America 17
- Latvia 29, 39, 665
- Lavrov, Petr Lavrovich, populist socialist 136
- Historical Letters* 137
- Outlines of a Theory of Personality* 136

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- law
- burden of proof 345
 - cassation (annulment of verdicts) 345, 354, 355
 - civil law 337, 345
 - cultural conflict with local systems 216, 358–9
 - estates-based system 344, 357
 - Fundamental Laws (1906) 572
 - legal dualism in Russia 348, 349, 353
 - and principle of separation of powers 345, 355, 357, 367
 - role of (as instrument of change) 346
 - role of (as substitute constitution) 344, 362–8
 - rules of evidence 345
 - traditional forms of 121, 262
 - use of arbitration 354
 - and village communes 385, 456
 - volost'* system of peasant justice 361, 456, 463, 609
 - see also* criminal law; customary law; Digest of Laws (1832); ecclesiastical law; Law Codes; lawyers; legal profession; property laws; trial by jury
 - Law on Assemblies (1718) 72
 - Law Code, 1649 (*Ulozhenie*) 247, 337
 - on ownership of serfs 331, 332
 - on property transfers between spouses 334
 - Law Code, 1832 Digest of Laws 335, 337, 439, 598
 - Law Code, 1864 reforms 261, 344–8, 362
 - criticisms of 359
 - failures of 346–8, 368
 - and peasants 348–56
 - and Russian Empire 356–9
 - law codes
 - 1880s commission on 338, 359–61
 - 1894 commission 361
 - see also* Legislative Commission (1767)
 - law courts 261
 - bribery in 465
 - conscience court (*sovestnyi sud*) 461
 - district courts 345, 356, 357, 389
 - local 345, 389, 456, 461
 - military 648
 - Russian language in 357, 358
 - Statute of Administration and 456
 - street advocacy in 262
 - volost'* peasant courts 361, 456, 463, 609, 615
 - see also* lawyers
 - lawyers
 - 'candidate' 363
 - Jews as 196, 363
 - liberalising mission of 363
 - as political radicals 363–4
 - professional standards of 364
 - in reformed justice system 345
 - and traditional 'street advocates' 262
 - training 465
 - 'underground' 355
 - see also* jurists; legal profession
 - Le Blond, Jean Baptiste, architect 70
 - League of Armed Neutrality 512, 517, 518, 519, 529
 - leather industry, Nizhnii Novgorod 268
 - Lebrun, Elisabeth Vigée 308
 - Lefort, General François 490, 503
 - legal profession 261–2
 - bar councils 261
 - conflict with administration 364–7
 - and law reforms (1864) 261
 - private attorneys 262
 - sworn attorneys 261
 - see also* lawyers
 - Legislative Commission (1767) 121, 151, 450
 - deputies elected by noble assemblies 459
 - and rights of Cossacks 169
 - and serf ownership 332
 - and status of *raznochintsy* 250
 - Leibov, Baruch, Jew in St Petersburg 186
 - Lelewel, Joachim, Polish republican 173
 - Lena Goldfield, massacre (1912) 634, 652
 - Lenin (Vladimir Il'ich Ulianov) 140, 141–3
 - background in law 363
 - Development of Capitalism in Russia* 142
 - exiled to Siberia 645
 - influence of Chernyshevsky on 136, 141
 - interpretation of Marxism 141
 - on revolutionary movement 646
 - State and Revolution* 143
 - Tasks of Russian Social Democrats* 141
 - and Trotsky's theory of 'permanent revolution' 143
 - What Is to Be Done?* 142, 628
 - and workers 627
 - Leont'ev, Konstantin Nikolaevich,
 - conservative and diplomat 131
 - Byzantinism and Slavdom* 132
 - Lermontov, Mikhail, poet 96
 - 'Motherland' (poem) 102
 - Lesin, G., banking house 420
 - Lesnaia, battle of (1708) 498
 - Leszczyński, Stanislaw, king of Poland 498, 505
 - Levin, Emanuel, secretary to Gintsburg 194

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Levinson, Isaac Baer 189
 Levitan, Isaak, landscape painter 104
 Levitskii, Dmitrii, Ukrainian painter 83
 Liadov, Anatol, composer 107
 Liaotung (Liaodong) Peninsula 568
 Liaoyang, battle of 542
 liberal democracy *see* democracy
 liberalism
 clerical 296
 economic 25
 national 136
 Russian 131, 133–6
 Liberation Movement 630, 645
 liberty 130
 Bakunin's defence of 138
 Catherine the Great's defence of 119–20
 individual 134
 natural 119, 121
 political 119, 120, 141
 Lieven family, Baltic landowners 234, 234n.20
 Lieven, Vice-Admiral Prince A. A. 584n.21
 Lilienthal, Dr Max, Jewish educator 35
 Lippman and Rosenthal, Amsterdam banking house 406
 liquor *see* spirits; vodka
 List, Friedrich, German protectionist 56, 412
 literacy 262
 among army officers 230
 of conscripts 544
 peasants 318, 392
 in reign of Peter the Great 75
 of women 308, 313, 318
 see also education; schools
 literature 79–80, 86, 256
 erotic and pornographic 86
 fiction 74, 86
 journals 80, 86, 103, 281, 420
 non-fiction 74
 poetry 80, 86
 print culture 253
 provincial 281
 religious 74, 75, 297
 in Russian 95
 sentimentalist 87
 short stories 103
 and social reform 100
 translations 80, 86
 under Peter the Great 74–6
 see also press; printing
 Lithuania 30, 177
 retreat from (1915) 665
 suppression of Lithuanian language 38
 under Alexander I 173
 see also Poland-Lithuania
 Lithuanian Statute 173, 176
 Little Russia *see* Ukraine
 Liubavskii, M. K., historian 59
 Livonia 29, 496
 serfdom abolished 598
 to Russia (1721) 499
 Loan Bank (Zaemnyi Bank) (1754) 396, 402
 Bank for the Merchant estate 396
 Bank for the Nobility 396, 397
 Lobachevskii, Nikolai, mathematician 279
 Lobanov-Rostovskii, Prince Aleksei Borisovich, minister of foreign affairs 247, 567n.16
 local government
 Commission on (1859) 602–3
 and crisis relief work 466
 and development of industry 397
 legislation on 450
 and local opinion 450
 and modernisation 449
 participation in 451
 and peasants 449, 450
 professionalisation of 466
 quality of officials 197, 455, 456n.13, 465–6
 reforms 607n.39
 Statute of Provincial Reforms (1775) 257, 275, 431, 450
 relations with centre 450, 451–2
 role of provincial nobles in 257
 western models for 451, 453
 see also urban government; zemstvo assemblies
 Locke, John 255
 Lomonosov, Mikhail, writer and scientist 48, 80, 118
 Lopatinskii, Feofilakt, composer 497
 Loris-Melikov, Count M. T. 607, 615
 chief of Supreme Administrative Commission 441
 programme of reforms 612–13
 Losenko, Anton, professor of history painting 83
 Louis XVIII, as king of France 527
 Louis Napoleon *see* Napoleon III
 lower land court (*nizhnii zemskii sud*) 461
 Luch (Menshevik newspaper) 652
 Lutheranism, in Baltic provinces 39
 Luxemburg, Rosa, Polish Marxist 181
 L'vov, Nikolai, collector of folk songs 84
 Lyskovo, river port 268

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Lytton, Bulwer 95
- Maddox, Michael, theatre impresario 85
- Magnitskii, Mikhail Leont'evich, conspiracy 153
- Main Society of Russian Railroads 403
- Maistre, Joseph de 152
- Majewski, Karol, Polish architect 182
- Makariev monastery 277
- Makarov, Admiral S. O. 581, 586
- Malevich, Kasimir, painter 108, 113, 115
Black Square 115
- Malinovskii, Aleksandr Aleksandrovich *see* Bogdanov
- Malinovskii, Roman, Bolshevik and informant 653
- Malov, Evfimii, teacher 212
- Malta 524, 527
- Mamontov, Savva, Private Opera 105, 109
- Manasein, Nikolai, minister of justice 361
- Manchuria 542, 561, 568
- Mandelstam, Max 196
- Manifesto 356
(Catherine the Great)
- Manifesto on the Freedom of Conscience (1905) 303
see also February Manifesto (1903); October Manifesto (1905)
- Mansur, Sheikh (Ushurma), Chechen rebel 205
- maps, new cartographic projection of Russia 56
- al-Marjani, Shihab al-Din 219
- market, national 389, 391
- market economy 131
Chicherin's defence of 134
and civil society 256
- market production, peasant 380-1
- marriage
arranged 306, 308, 310
ban on forced (1722) 309
church regulation of 286
of clergy 294
early (among peasants) 374, 376, 381
and law on dowries 328, 330, 331, 333, 336, 339
patriarchal character of 309, 315, 318
Petrine reforms 308-9
rules of conduct (1782) 336
Western views of 310, 336
see also divorce
- marshals of the nobility 454
- Martens, Fedor 572n.17
- Martov, Iulii, Menshevik 196, 627, 645
- Marx, Adolf 281
- Marx, Karl 138, 141
rivalry with Bakunin 138
- Marxism 10
in Poland 180
- Marxists
police repression of 640
and workers 624, 627-9
- masquerades, Empress Elizabeth's passion for 78
- Masuria, battle of (1915) 553
- materialism 129
- Matinskii, M. A., serf playwright 254
- Mattarnovy, Georg Johann 70
- Matveev, Andrei, painter 79
- Matveev, Andrei Artamonovich
ambassador to Netherlands 502
on opposition to Peter I 117
- Mayakovskiy, Vladimir, poet 114
- Mazepa, Ivan
Cossack Hetman 167, 168, 494
defection to Swedish forces 29, 498
- means of production, social ownership of 139
- Meck, Nadezhda von 106
- medicine
Bestuzhev medical training courses for women 317, 318, 319
medical orderlies 262
as profession 260
social status of physicians 260
training for women 316, 317, 318, 319
village healers 262
zemstvos' role in health care 464
- Mednikov, Evstratii, at Moscow security bureau 641, 647
- Medvedev, Sil'vestr, Latin cleric 166
- Melli Firqa (National Party), Crimea 221
- Melnikov, Pavel Ivanovich (Pecherskii), ethnographer 266, 272, 276, 279, 598
editor of newspaper in Nizhnnii Novgorod 279, 280
- Mendeleev, Dmitrii 56, 414
- Mensheviks
and St Petersburg soviet 633, 657
and trade unions 634
and workers 627
- Menshikov, Prince Alexander, favourite of Peter the Great 70, 73, 233, 491, 503
- mercantilism, Peter the Great and 396

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- mercenaries 492
 in European armies 532, 534
- Merchant Bank, Moscow 404
- merchants
 Jewish 186, 193, 194, 402
 in Moscow 101
 Nizhnii Novgorod 267, 272, 277, 281
 as patrons of art 102
 in St Petersburg 395, 459
- Merezhkovskii, Dmitry, writer 111
- Merv 40, 541
- meshchane* status (artisans and petty traders)
 Jews as 31, 187
 official urban community 247
- Meshcherskii, Prince Nikanor 331
- Meshcherskii, Prince Vladimir Petrovich,
 conservative publicist 133, 651
- metallurgy *see* iron and steel industry
- meteorology, provincial interest in 282
- Metternich, Prince Klemens von 556
 and Greek war (1821) 557
- Meyerhold, Vsevolod, stage director 115
- Michael (Mikhail Aleksandrovich), Grand
 Duke, offered crown (1917) 655, 658
- Michael (Mikhail Nikolaevich), Grand Duke,
 viceroy in Caucasus (1860–81) 215
- Mickiewicz, Adam, Polish Romantic
 poet 173, 174
Books of the Polish Pilgrimage 30
- middle classes
 Nizhnii Novgorod 274–5
see also intelligentsia; merchants;
 professions; *raznochintsy*
- migrants *see* peasant migration
- Mikhailovskii, Nikolai Konstantinovich,
 populist socialist 136, 137, 138
- Mikhailovskii-Danilevskii, Aleksandr I., *An
 Account of the War for the Fatherland in
 1812* 150
- militarism, rise of 159–60
- Military Criminal Code, crimes of terrorist
 violence tried under 365, 648
- military elite 227, 535
 as bureaucrats 235
 ennoblement of 229, 231, 534
 opposition to tsar (from 1916) 657, 658,
 664–5
 professionals 235, 547
 view of needs of modern armies 664
see also imperial army; navy
- military expenditure 204, 470n.9, 470–1, 486
 reviews of 204, 470–1, 471n.11
- military power
 and empire 9, 369
 European model 15, 21
- military-technical academies 535
- Miliukov, Pavel Nikolaevich, radical
 liberal 133, 135, 666
 on burden of poll tax 483
Essays on the History of Russian Culture 135
History of the Second Russian Revolution 135
- Miliutin, Count D. A., war minister 213, 471
 on emancipation of serfs 600
 and financial reforms 606
 and land reforms 603
 military reforms 543–5, 549
 as reformer 598, 599–602, 611
 and training for midwives 317
- Miliutin, N. A., reformer 450, 598, 615
 and Commission on local government
 reform (1859) 602
 dismissed (1861) 601, 607
 and financial reforms 606
 and land reforms 603, 605, 606
 on need for reforms 595, 607
 on serf reforms 597, 601
- mining industry
 Don basin 620
 Urals 620
- Ministry of Agriculture 417
- Ministry of Communications 471
- Ministry of Finance 441
 and budget-making 469, 479
 competence of officials 236
 control over credit 404, 405
 and foreign commercial agents 413
 foreign financial transactions 399
 and industrialisation policy 434
 and Pacific fleet shipbuilding
 programme 578
 and St Petersburg business class 228
 Special Credit Chancellery 399, 404
 and State Bank 402
 and state economic policy 405, 414, 417
 and war financing 478
see also Committee of Finances; state
 finances
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs 573
 Asian Department 573
 officials from nobility and gentry 235
see also foreign policy; Gorchakov, Prince;
 Izvol'skii, Aleksandr; Nesselrode,
 Count Karl
- Ministry of the Imperial Court 204, 479n.34

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Ministry of the Interior/Internal Affairs 441
 and local government 450
 and Muslim policy 208, 213, 216, 218, 221
 Police Department (1880) 639
 senior officials 235
 and working conditions 433, 434
- Ministry of Justice 346, 361
 and bar associations 364
 budget 472
 and independence of judges 346
 public prosecutors 346
- Ministry of Spiritual Affairs and Popular Enlightenment 158, 208
- Ministry of Trade and Industry 417
- Minkiewicz, Jan 179
- Mirsky, D. S., literary critic 95
- missionaries
 to Central Asian Muslims 40, 203, 212, 221
 to Volga region 204, 217
- missionary schools, Central Asia 41
- modernisation 12
 after Great Reforms 101, 614
 agrarian 24
 and enlightened despotism 507
 and local government 449
 and nature of state 19, 433, 434, 447–8
- modernism, Russian 110, 114
- Mohammed Ali (Dukchi Ishan), Naqshbandi sheikh 217
- Mohammed-Hajji, Avar sheikh 217
- Molla Nazreddin* (Muslim newspaper) 222
- Mon Plaisir palace 70
- monarchism, Polish 173–4
- monarchy
 absolute 97, 118, 119, 256, 256n.29
 consensus-building (under Catherine the Great) 119–20, 151
 early theories of tsarist rule 165
 and Enlightened Absolutism 89
 ideal of virtuous tsar 118
 and moral leadership 120, 122, 300
 nobles' revolt in Europe 229, 507, 507n.2
 obedience and resistance to 116–19
 paternalist 442
 semi-constitutional (after 1905 Revolution) 442, 446
see also autocracy
- monasteries 277, 290, 394
 and anticlericalism 291
 Nizhnii Novgorod 271
 St Alexander Nevskii monastery 70
 Solovetskii monastery 116
 Ukraine (Roman Catholic) 176
- Monastery Office, for church taxation 285, 290
- monasticism, renaissance of 291
- Mongol Empire, collapse of 15
- monks
 as bishops 289
 monastic ('black') clergy 290–1
 shortage of 291
- monopolies, state 395, 409, 412, 423
- Mordovtsev, D. L., publicist 281
- Moroccan Crisis (1905–6) 417
- Morozevich, Józef, Polish explorer 182
- Morozov, Savva 110
- Morozov textile workers' strike (1885) 625
- Moscow
 1905 Revolution 633, 647
 as banking centre 404
 bar council 261
 Church of the Resurrection 104
 as cultural centre 79, 102, 108
 District Court 351
 expulsion of Jews from (1891) 198
 fire of (1812) 155
 founding hospital (1764) 312
 Great Reforms 356, 459
 imperial court at 78
 industry 415, 620
 inflation riots (1915) 661
 Napoleon in 33, 147, 154, 280
 Noble Assembly building 82
 plague (1771) 510
 population 415
 security bureau surveillants 641–2
 theatre(s) 73, 165
 Moscow Art Theatre 109–10
 Petrovskii 85
 Znamenskii 85
 urban class 459
 business elite 228
 merchant industrialists 101
- Moscow Academy 69, 73
- Moscow Commercial Bank 404
- Moscow Conservatoire (1866) 99, 108
- Moscow Discount Bank 404
- Moscow Higher Women's Courses (Guerrier courses) 317, 319
- Moscow International Commercial Bank 404
- Moscow Medical School, plays staged by 73
- Moscow Merchant Society of Mutual Credit 404
- Moscow School of Mathematics and Navigation 75

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Moscow University (founded 1755) 80, 82, 236, 249
- Moscow-Riazan Bank 404
- Moskovskie vedomosti* (journal) 359, 409
- mosques
- approved designs 209
 - construction permitted (1773) 206
 - construction outlawed (1742) 205
 - statistics 209
- Mukden, battle of 542
- Münchengrätz, Treaty of (1833) 558
- Municipal Guardianships, for the poor 321
- Municipal Statute (1892) 458
- Münnich, General B. C. 535
- Murav'ev, Count Mikhail Nikolaevich, foreign minister 247, 567n.16, 568
- Murav'ev, M. N., sentimentalist writer 87
- Murav'ev, Nikita Mikhailovich, political thinker 125
- Murav'ev, Count Nikolai, governor-general of Eastern Siberia 561
- Murav'ev, Nikolai V., minister of justice 361
- Muraviev, Alexander, governor of Nizhnii Novgorod 270, 275
- Muridism, Muslim resistance in North Caucasus 211, 216
- Murmansk, rail to 660
- Musavat (Equality) party, Azerbaijan 221
- Muscovy 394, 530
- Belinsky's criticism of 128
 - and concept of obedience to grand prince 116–17, 300
 - Jewish settlement banned 185
 - and Poland 165
 - Renaissance and Reformation in 165
- museums
- Nizhnii Novgorod natural history 282
 - in provincial towns 282
- music
- atonality 113
 - choral 72, 90, 282
 - church 106
 - concert 107
 - folk-songs 84
 - instrumental 72–3
 - national style 98–9
 - nationalism in 107
 - nationalist composers ('the mighty handful') 99, 107
 - in Nizhnii Novgorod 281–2
 - opera 79
 - realism in 100
 - under Anna and Elizabeth 79
 - under Catherine II 84
 - under Nicholas I 94
- Muslim identity 203
- Muslim Labour Group 220
- 'Muslim question' (late 19th cent) 217
- Muslim Statute (1857) 208
- Muslims and Muslim communities 202, 203, 205, 210
- administration 204, 217
 - in Caucasus 214–16
 - state institutions (muftiates) 207, 214, 218, 223
 - anti-mufti movement 210
 - in Caucasus 36, 41, 214–16
 - emigration from 36, 41
 - in Central Asia 28, 40–1, 44
 - clergy
 - creation of official hierarchy 207–8, 209, 213–15
 - role in imperial governance 215
 - status of 213, 214
 - compulsory registers 208, 214
 - connections with Islamic world 203
 - elites (mirzas) 204, 206, 209
 - emigration 36, 41, 210, 221
 - government policy towards 208, 213, 216, 218, 221
 - Islamic discourses 210
 - and *jadidism* (reform movement) 202, 219–20
 - limits on Islamic law 208
 - missionaries and conversions 28, 40, 203, 204, 206, 217
 - politicisation of (after 1905) 42, 220–3
 - press 222
 - Tatars 28
 - toleration under Peter I 203, 204
 - under Alexander II and Nicholas 210–20
 - under Catherine the Great 205–8
 - Volga-Ural region 202, 209, 217
 - see also* Caucasus; Central Asia
- Mussorgsky, Modest, composer 99, 102, 109
- Boris Gudonov* (opera) 101, 112
 - Khovanshchina* (opera) 101, 278
 - The Nursery* (song cycle) 100
- mutinies
- army 543
 - naval 582–4
 - Petrograd garrison (1917) 656, 658, 662–4
 - Potemkin* 582–3
 - of Semenovskii Guards (1820) 558

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Nabokov, Dmitrii, minister of justice 350, 360, 361
- Nabokov, Vladimir, liberal jurist 346
- Naples 520
- Napoleon I (Napoleon Bonaparte), emperor of France
and Alexander I 520
and conspiracy theories 152
expansionist ambitions of 521, 526
invasion of Egypt 516
and Tsar Paul 517
- Napoleon III (Louis Napoleon), emperor of France
and Crimean War 560
rapprochement 564
- Napoleonic invasion of Russia (1812) 33, 145, 147, 154
and foreign policy 527
legacy of 157–61
liberal nationalist view of 145, 150
popular reaction to 154–5n.19
religious response to 159
response of provincial government 154
and Russian sense of vulnerability 146, 154
War for the Fatherland 147–8
- Napoleonic Wars 32–3, 554
Continental System 399, 527
effect on economy 401
émigré nobles in Russia 518
foreign loans to fund 399
and rise of militarism 159
Russian defeats 148, 152, 154
Second Coalition 516
Third Coalition 522–5
and Treaty of Tilsit 525
- Naqshbandiyya order of Muslims 205, 211, 217
- Naroch, battle of (1916) 553
- Narodnaia volia* (terrorist group) 365
- Narva, Estonia
Russian defeat at (1700) 495, 531
taken by Russia (1704) 496
- Naryshkin faction
and Azov Campaign 494
under Sophia 490
- Naryshkin family, aristocratic landowners 233
- Natalia, sister of Peter the Great 73
- Natanson, Mark 196
- nation-building 56
in European peripheral states 23
and Russianisation 58
- nationalism 20
among Austro-Hungarian minorities 570
and autocracy 151
and First World War 44
linguistic 123
Muslim 222
Polish Romantic 174
in Russian culture 96–7, 98–100
see also patriotism
- 'nationalities policies', tsarist 27, 32–6
First World War 43–4
Lenin's theory of 142
and October Manifesto (1905) 42, 218
'Russification' 37–42
ukaz of (1904) 42
- 'nationality' (*narodnost'*) 34, 601
- Naval Ministry 578–80, 581
Chief Administration of Shipbuilding and Supply (GUKiC) 579
Naval Technical Committee (MTK) 578, 579
- naval power, need for and cost of 13
- Navy
armament 579
Baltic fleet 13, 575, 577, 583
defeat off Japan 542, 569, 587
Black Sea fleet 13, 513, 575–6, 583
conscription of sailors 582–3
construction programmes
(1895–1902) 576, 578
(after 1906) 588–9
(from 1881) 576
lack of petty officers 584
Mediterranean fleet 398
Muslims in 215
mutinies 582–4
Naval Cadet Corps 584
Naval Engineering School 584
officers
promotions regulations (1885) 585
quality of 584–5
senior 586
organisation
Main Naval Staff 581
Naval General Staff 588
Pacific fleet 13, 577, 587
construction programme (1898) 578
Peter the Great's 490, 493, 499
ship types and design 577, 580–1, 588
size
(1900s) 580
expansion (from 1907) 551

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- tactics 581–2
 battle manual (1905) 582
Instructions for Preparing Ships for Combat 582
 training 581, 582, 585
- Nazimov, V. I., governor-general of Vilno 603
- Nechaev, Sergei, anarchist, trial of 364, 638
- Nektarii, Bishop, of Nizhnii Novgorod 270
- Nelidov, A. I., ambassador to France 418
- Nemirovich-Danchenko, Vladimir 109
- neoclassicism
 adoption of 68, 81
 in painting 84
 in Poland 167
- Nerchinsk, Treaty of (1689) 28
- Nesselrode, Count Karl, foreign minister 229, 247, 528n.22, 558, 563, 567n.16
- Nesterov, Mikhail 105
Taking the Veil 278
- Netherlands 527
 banks 398, 404, 406
 revolt 513
 trade with 493, 501
- Neva, River 496
- newspapers *see* press
- Nezhin, annual trade fair 186
- Neznamov, A. A., on army reform 548
- Nicholas I, Tsar (1825–55) 94, 265
 centralisation of power under
 Chancellery 438–9
 and church reform 295
 conservatism of 33, 35, 310
 and conspiracy theories 153
 cultural policy 94, 96
 death 561
 and Digest of Laws (1832) 337
 and family ideals 310
 foreign policy 558
 growth of bureaucracy 235, 432
 and imperial army 540
 and industrialisation 12
 and Kingdom of Poland 33
 and November uprising (1830) 173
 policy on nationalities 34–6
 policy towards Jews 35, 190–1
 policy towards Muslims 208, 211
 and Pushkin 96
 and security police 637
 and state ideology of ‘Orthodoxy, autocracy and nationality’ 94
- Nicholas II, Tsar (1894–1917) 319, 445
 abdication (1917) 571, 655, 657–8
- as autocrat 442, 446–7, 572
 and Bunge 407
 culture under 107–15
 death of (1918) 184
 and economic policies 411, 423
 and February 1917 uprising 656
 foreign policy 567–71
 and imperial army 235, 548–9, 550, 667
 intervention in government (1915) 667–8
 opposition to 658
 among soldiers 664
 and loss of popular respect 664, 668
 military commanders 664
 political 665, 666, 668
 personal interest in navy 586
 populist preferences 236
 and relations with church 288, 303
 and religious toleration 218
- Nicholas Academy of the General Staff 547
- Nicholas Naval Academy 581, 585
- Nicholas (Nikolai Aleksandrovich), Tsarevich, death (1865) 610
- Nicholas (Nikolai Nikolaevich), Grand Duke 658
- Nietzsche, Friedrich 108, 111
- nihilists 251
 women as 316
- Nijinsky, Vaslav, dancer 112
- Nikitenko, Aleksandr V. 158, 160
- Nikitin, Ivan, painter 71
- Niklewicz, Tadeusz, Polish engineer 182
- Niva* (illustrated weekly) 281
- Nixon, Richard, US president 445
- Nizhnii Novgorod 264–83
 administration and institutions 275–8
 Alexander Boys’ High School 266
 Alexander Nevsky cathedral 264
 Alexandrine Fair cathedral 267
 Brotherhood of Saint Guriĭ 278
 character 267–71
 Church of the Annunciation 266
 city дума 266, 277, 280
 civic and cultural life 278–83
 Moscow literary circles in temporary exile in 280
 museum 282–3
 music in 281–2
 gas lighting 277
 gymnasium 279
 Kremlin (fortress) 266
 modern 264
 people 271–5

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Nizhnii Novgorod (*cont.*)
 middle classes 274–5
 population 271–2
 post-emancipation workers 273
 religions 205, 271
 religious holidays 270–1
 river port and wharves 267, 268, 269
 Rozhdestvenskaia church 267
 Sormovo shipyards 273, 274
 Theological Seminary 266, 277
 topography 264–7
 Fair Section 267
 houses 265
 Il'inka street 267
 Kunavino suburb 267, 270
 Makariev Section 267
 Pecherskaia street 266
 Pokrovskaia street 266
 trade fairs 268–70
 water-supply system 277
 zemstvo assembly 276, 280
- Nizhnii Novgorod, diocese of 277–8
- Nizhnii Novgorod region, Old Believers 264, 271, 278, 283
- nobility, hereditary 227, 228, 249
 and 1905–6 Revolution 242
 absorption of foreign nobles 29, 31, 194, 230, 233
 boyar aristocracy 204, 232, 233
 as bureaucrats 235
 core aristocracy 233–4
 and culture 232
 differentials of wealth within 231, 232, 241–2, 460
 education 94–7, 232, 236, 237, 249, 249n.11
 exclusive right to own serfs 229, 231, 247
 and Great Reforms 257, 603
 hedonism of 147
 independent political interest 258
 industrial enterprises 232, 241
 lack of common identity 231–2
 as landowners 82, 229, 231, 241, 243
 military service 534, 584
 obligatory state service 78, 81, 147, 229, 534
 political threats to 242–4
 power in provinces 240, 241
 and provincial assemblies 229, 257, 459–60
 relations with bureaucracy 234, 240–1, 257, 436
 relations with tsars 239, 242, 258, 436, 514–15
 size of 229, 231
 status as *soslovie* 229
 and Table of Ranks (1722) 229, 249
 view of *raznochintsy* 250
 and zemstvo assemblies 258, 463, 464
see also Charter to the Nobility; elites, Russian; noble assemblies
- nobility, personal 249
- noble assemblies 229, 240, 257, 459–60
 political demands of 460
- Noble Land Cadet Corps 535
- nobles' revolt, against progressive governments in Europe 507, 507n.2
- Nogin, Viktor, Bolshevik 645
- Nolde, Boris 58
- nomads
 and conflicts with Russian law 358
 displaced by migrant peasants 374
 Russian view of 22, 35
- north Caucasus *see* Caucasus, north
- Northern Bee* (journal) 175
- Northern League, Tsar Paul's project 517
- Northern Messenger* (journal)
- Northern Society (political movement) 125
- 'Northern System' (Panin's) 509
- Northern War *see* Great Northern War
- Notes of the Fatherland* (literary journal) 103
- November uprising (1830) 34, 150, 173
- Novikov, Nikolai Ivanovich
 journal editor 86, 120
 political satires 120
- Novoe vremia* (St Petersburg newspaper) 24, 573
 on Nevsky cotton-mill strike 622
- Novosil'tsev, Nikolai Nikolaevich
 mission to London (1804) 523
 preparation of constitutional charter 124
- Nystad, Treaty of (1721) 499, 500
- obrok* (service in cash or kind), owed by peasants 371, 475–6
- Obruchev, N. N., General, assistant to Miliutin 549
- 'Obukhov defence' labour unrest (St Petersburg 1901) 626
- Ochakov, annexation of 513
- October Manifesto (1905) 42, 218, 633, 647
 and Constitution of 1906 367, 572
 establishment of Duma 42, 446, 569, 613
- Odessa 319, 356
 as commercial port 399, 400
 District Court 353
 founded (1794) 10, 30, 515, 515n.8
 Jews in 197
 municipal government 459
 strikes (1903) 646

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Odintsov, Aleksei, governor of Nizhnii Novgorod 275
- Office of Court Bankers and Commissioners (1798) 398
- oil industry 415, 421
foreign investment 413
- Oka, River, at Nizhnii Novgorod 264
- Okhotsk, Siberia 28
- Old Believers 285, 296, 377
church campaigns against 277
and Cossack revolts 378
and education of girls 313
monks at Solovetskii monastery 116
Nizhnii Novgorod region 264, 271, 278, 283
Melnikov's saga of 272, 278
Vaisov Brotherhood 210, 211
view of market economics 417
- opera 79, 101, 109
exported to Paris 112
Italian company at St Petersburg 94, 101, 105
private houses 105
- Opium War, Second 561
- Oranienbaum palace 70
- Orbeliani family, Georgian origins 234
- Orenburg Assembly, Islamic muftiate 207, 208, 210, 214, 218
and Muslim military officers 215
and Tauride Directorate 209, 214
- Orientalism
Russian ideology of 49
in Russian music 107
travellers' perception of 90
view of Islam 202, 211–13
- Orlov family, aristocrats 233
- Orthodox Church, in Ukraine 166
- Orthodox Church, Russian 20, 296
and 1905–7 Revolution 302, 303
and 1917 Revolution 305
administration
chief procurator (office of) 285, 286
shortcomings of 284, 287
administrative colleges 285
believers 296–300
numbers of 292
observance rates 298–300, 304
popular Orthodoxy 297, 305
challenges to 298
enlightenment role for 297
political weakness 25
conservatism of 116, 123
- cultural influence 68, 90, 98, 103
music 72
religious literature 75
view of sculpture as 'graven images' 72, 91
and First World War 304
Great Reforms and 287
and Greek War of Independence 126
hierarchical structure of 132, 289–90
elderhood (*starchestvo*) 291
historical
liturgical reforms (1650s) 284
medieval 284
patriarchate (1589) 284
and Reformation in Muscovy 165
Holy Synod 103, 285
institutional changes 284–8
diocesan administration 285–6, 287
diocesan assemblies 287
during Imperial period 284
parish reforms 287
lands 371
secularised 239, 277, 290
and legacy of 1812 war 158
in Nizhnii Novgorod 270, 277–8
Petrine reforms 166, 284, 285, 290, 296, 497
and adoption of European calendar and dress 67
and Rasputinism 304
relations with State 284, 288, 303
and Russian identity 27
schism *see* Old Believers
and serfdom 126, 300–1
social influence 300–2
jurisdiction of 457
relations with laity 298
suppression of local customs and superstitions 297
view of marriage and divorce 309, 336
spirituality of 127
Synod of 1712 166
and third Duma 303
Ukrainian influence in 165, 166, 289
variations within 296
see also clergy; episcopate; monasteries; parishes
- Ostankino estate, Sheremetev family 83
- Ostermann, Andrei, Vice-Chancellor, and foreign policy 505
- Ostermann, Heinrich, as ambassador for Peter the Great 502
- Ostrovsky, Alexander, playwright 315

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Ottoman Empire 13, 30
 and Balkans 565–6
 and Chigirin War (1677–81) 490
 compared with Russian Empire 14–16, 238
 Cossacks and 167, 168, 509
 and Crimea 490, 513
 effect of decline on Muslim populations 16
 European view of 14, 557, 559, 568
 and First World War 43, 571, 660
 independence of Orthodox states 570
 Islam as unifying factor 16, 20
 Jewish populations in 185, 186
 mufti establishment 207
 Muslim emigration to 210, 221
 rights of Christians in 510
 Russian alliance with (1805) 524
 Russian view of 489, 521, 555, 559
 system of government 15
 and threat to Black Sea access 575
 war with Italy (1911) 588
 wars with *see* Crimean War; Russo-Turkish wars
see also Turkey
- Oxenstierna, Count Axel 492
- Ozerov, N. Kh. 420
- Ozerov, Professor I. Kh., economist 423, 626
- Ozvobozhdenie* (Liberation) movement 630, 645
- Pahlen family, Baltic landowners 234
- Pahlen, Count K. I., minister of justice 613
- paintings 69, 70–1, 79, 84
 abstract 114
 allegorical 71, 79
 avant-garde 108
 Cubism 115
 ‘Donkey’s Tail’ exhibition (1912) 113
 historical 83, 101
 ‘Jack of Diamonds’ exhibition (1910) 113
 Neo-Primitivism 113, 114
 portraits 68, 71, 83
 Russian landscape 102
- Palestine 16, 199, 560
- pan-Islamism, fear of 217, 221
- Panin, Count Nikita, adviser to Catherine the Great 436, 509, 512, 520
- Panina, Countess Alexandra 307
- Panina, Countess Anna 307
- Pan-Slavism 39, 132, 523
 in Balkans 565
 and view of empire 61
see also Slavophiles; Slavs
- Papacy
 and Holy League 490
see also Catholic Church
- Paris
 Diaghilev’s *Saisons russes* in 93, 112
 Polish émigré politics in 173–4
 Russian army in (1814) 33, 94
 security bureau in 640
- Paris, Peace of (1856) 540, 560, 564, 594
- Paris, Treaty of (1814) 527
- Paris, Treaty of (1815) 527
- parishes 292
 and financial support for clergy 294–5
 funds 299
 parish councils 295, 298
 reforms (1860s) 287
- Parliamentary System
 after 1905 Revolution 446
see also Duma
- Paskevich, Field Marshal Prince Igor
 Fedorovich, viceroy of Poland (to 1856) 34
- passports
 internal 394, 408
 for women 337, 343
- Patkul, J. R., as ambassador 502
- patriotism, war of 1812 and 145, 148, 150, 155, 156
- Paul I, Tsar (1796–1801)
 assassination 151, 507, 518
 authoritarianism of 151
 and Bonaparte 517
 and Chancellery 438
 character 516, 518n.11
 economy under 398–9
 forced labour for women 312
 foreign policy 516–19, 524
 and nobility 229, 460
 and rise of militarism 159
- Pavlova, Anna, ballerina 112
- Pavlova, Karolina K., on 1812 invasion 155
- Pavlovo
 choral singing 282
 iron and steel industry 268
- Pavlovsk, palace 82
- peasant communes 383, 385, 392, 456, 463
obshchina system of land-ownership 605, 611
see also households; villages
- peasant migration 374–5, 389, 391
 into towns 90, 247, 352, 453
 to cities (First World War) 662
 to outlying regions 387–8
 women 319–21

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Peasant Union 323
- peasants
- and 1864 judicial system 348–56
 - on church lands 371
 - contacts with wider society 389–90
 - economic self-sufficiency 376
 - and effects of 1861 legislation on 608–9
 - and environment 372–3
 - exploitation of 369, 370, 371, 372, 385
 - grievances 379, 392
 - and jury duty 349, 350
 - and land reform 603–6
 - land purchases (redemption schemes) 388, 408, 476, 477, 481, 484
 - problems of 605–6, 611
 - and reform process 600, 601, 603–6
 - and local government 449, 451
 - local self-government 602
 - on noble estates 371
 - obligations
 - of military service 372, 382, 532
 - to landowners 371, 384
 - to state 371, 384, 453
 - obrok* payments 371, 475–6
 - and patriotism in 1812 war 145, 148, 150, 155, 156
 - perception of law 351–6
 - population growth 369, 373–5, 379, 389
 - and reform period 370, 602
 - relations with rural landowners 242, 243, 244
 - revolts by 377–8, 393, 483
 - 1902 646
 - protests against exploitation 385–6
 - threat of rebellion 482–3, 485, 595
 - on state lands 371, 388
 - supplementary incomes 380, 486
 - tax burden on 468, 482–6
 - in towns 90, 247, 352
 - trading privileges 247
 - Ukrainian 177
 - way of life 370
 - central Russia: late 17th to late 19th century 378–7; to late 17th century 375–8
 - customs and practices 378, 381–5, 391–3
 - late 19th and early 20th century 388–3
 - living standards 386–7, 390–1, 484, 485
 - nutrition levels 391
 - in outlying regions 387–8
 - in paintings 84
 - poverty 468, 485
 - regional variations 370–1
 - women
 - consumption patterns 319
 - demand for rights 322
 - education 318, 319
 - in labour market 319–20
 - and *zemstvos* 463, 609
 - see also* agriculture; households; serfdom; serfs; villages
- Pecherskii, Andrei *see* Melnikov, P. I.
- Pecherskii monastery, Nizhnii Novgorod 271, 277
- Peking, Treaty of (1860) 49, 561
- People's Justice Party 640
- People's Revenge Group (Nechaev's) 638
- People's Will group
 - assassination of Tsar Alexander II 639
 - infiltrated 639
 - women in 318
- Pereiaslav, agreement of (1654) 167
- Pereire, Isaac and Emile, financiers 402
- peripherality 18, 23
- Perovskaia, Sofia, and assassination of Alexander II 318
- Persia
 - relations with 555, 569
 - trade with 405, 414, 499
 - war with (1820s) 478, 540
 - see also* Iran
- Persian War (1721) 499–500
- Pervyi shag*, Kazan journal 281
- Pestel', Colonel Pavel Ivanovich
 - political thinker 125
 - Russian Law* constitutional plan 125
- Peter I, Tsar (the Great) (1689–1725) 11, 46, 72, 166, 309
 - building of St Petersburg 69–70
 - as collector of art 71
 - and Cossack Hetmanate 168
 - development of Russian high culture 68–77
 - early industrial development 617
 - economic reforms 394–6
 - edict on calendar (1699) 67
 - edict on Western dress (1700) 67, 77, 306–7
 - effects of reforms on women 306, 311, 327, 340
 - foreign policy
 - ambassadors 501–3
 - and Azov Campaign 494–5
 - and Caucasus 36
 - conquest of the Baltic 29, 500–1, 512
 - motives for Great Northern War 495–7
 - and Persian War (1721) 499–500
 - and Poland 168, 500

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- policy-making 503
 and Jews 186
 and local government 449, 452
 marriage reforms 308–9
 and military
 annual levies of conscripts 372
 as military strategist 535
 modernisation of army 492, 531–2, 534
 and Muslims 203, 204
 incentives for conversion from
 Islam 204
 and *obrok* payments 475
 and Orthodox Church 166, 284, 285, 289,
 290, 296, 497
 political opposition to 117–18
 poll tax 371, 394, 473, 483–4, 535
 reform of central government 429, 430–1
 and Senate 435
 and Russian Empire 27, 28, 46, 51, 146
Spiritual Regulation 285, 297
 Table of Ranks (1722) 229, 248
 and tsarevich affair 117, 166
 and the West
 first visit (1697–8) 69, 490
 and Russian role in Europe 501
 Westernisers' admiration for 128
 see also Great Northern War
 Peter II, Tsar (1727–30) 78, 168, 290
 Peter III, Tsar (1761–2) 78, 81, 501
 nobles' obligation to state service
 ended 534
 and Prussia 506, 507
 Peterhof, palace of 70
 Petersburg International Commercial
 Bank 404, 405
 Petersburg Private Bank 404
 Petipa, Marius, choreographer 106
 petitions, by peasants against exploitation 385
 Petrashevskii Circle 97
 Petrashevskii, Mikhail 50, 54, 55
 Petrograd Soviet 657, 669
 and establishment of Provisional
 Government 669
 see also St Petersburg
 Petrovskoe estate, Gagarin family 385
 Philippines, annexed by USA 577
 photography, in Nizhnii Novgorod 274
 Physiocrats, influence on Catherine the
 Great 396
 Picart, Peter, engraver 71
 Pilsudski, Józef, Polish Socialist Party 181, 182
 Pinsker, Yehuda Leib (Lev), Zionist 199
 Pirogov, Nikolai, and role of women 314
 Pitirim, Bishop, of Nizhnii Novgorod 277
 Pitt, William (the Younger) 525
 plague, Moscow (1771) 510
 Platonov, Sergei, historian 283
 Plehve, Viacheslav, minister of interior 646
 Plekhanov, Georgii Valentinovich, Marxist
 and Menshevik 140, 199
 as 'father of Russian Marxism' 140, 627
 and Lenin 142
 Our Differences 141
 Socialism and the Political Struggle 141
 Pleske, E. D., minister of finance 417
 Plevna, assaults on (1879) 541
 Pobedonostsev, Konstantin Petrovich,
 conservative jurist 131
 and 1864 law reforms 359
 counter-reforms 288, 318, 409, 615
 and fear of pan-Islamism 217
 on government 429
 and parish school movement 278
 procurator for the Holy Synod 103
 Podolia province (Ukraine) 177, 188
 poetry 80, 86, 87
 'golden age' 95–6
 Symbolist 110, 113
 Pogodin, Mikhail (M. P.), historian 51, 53, 55,
 594
 pogroms 197, 198–9, 366, 665
 Pokrovskaiia, Maria, feminist 324
 Pokrovskii, Nikolai Nikolaevich, foreign
 minister 247, 567n.16
 Poland
 1864 law reforms in 356, 358
 and 1905 Revolution 42, 181
 annexation of 10, 11, 397, 516, 554
 Czartoryskii's policy on 522, 523
 economy 416
 and First World War 43
 industrialisation 179, 620
 Jews in 172, 180, 186, 187
 landless gentry 173
 National Democratic movement 180,
 182
 National League (1893) 180
 nobility 230, 234
 political activism 180–1
 rebellions against Russian rule 22
 see also Polish rebellion (1863)
 religious dissent in 509
 retreat from (1915) 665
 Russian embassy in 502
 Sejm established (1863) 610
 socialism in 180–1

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- see also* Poland, Congress Kingdom of (1815–32); Poland (Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth); Polish rebellion (1863) (January uprising); Warsaw, Grand Duchy of
- Poland, Congress Kingdom of (1815–32) 33, 172, 528, 556–7
- autonomy within Russian Empire 33, 172, 556
- Catholic Church in 179
- defeat of (1831) 540
- effect of Napoleonic Wars on relations with 148–50
- modern politics in 177
- November uprising (1830) 34, 150, 173
- ‘organic statute’ (1832) 34, 150, 173
- Russian Viceroy imposed (1832) 34
- see also* Polish rebellion (1863); Western Provinces
- Poland, Partitions of 30–1, 148, 186, 510, 514
- end of Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth (1795) 171–3
- Poland (Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth) 30, 166
- Catherine the Great and 508–9
- Constitution of 3 May 1791 171, 513
- Cossacks 167, 169
- rebellion (1648) 165, 169, 491
- cultural influence 31
- on Russia 68, 69, 165
- and Great Northern War with Sweden 168, 491, 500
- hegemonic power of 31, 489
- and Holy League 490
- Jews in 31, 185
- and Ottoman Empire 166
- Renaissance in 165
- Russia and 489
- science 174–5, 179–80, 182
- social and political reform under Stanislaw Poniatowski 171, 508
- and Time of Troubles (1612–13) 149
- Treaty of Eternal Peace with Muscovy (1686) 165, 167, 490
- and Ukraine 166, 167
- Uniate Church 173
- war of 1653–67 489
- War of Polish Succession (1733–36) 505
- see also* Poland; Poland, Congress Kingdom of (1815–32); Poland, Partitions of; Poles
- Polenov, Vasilii 105
- Poles
- and Decembrist revolt 33
- émigré community in Paris 173–4
- as explorers 182
- and first Duma (1906) 42
- Great Emigration from Russia 173
- intellectual influence in Russia 182
- as scientists 179–80, 182
- suspected of conspiracies 151
- Poletyka, Hryhorii, Cossack 169
- police
- provincial forces 197, 454, 456n.12, 465
- role in justice system 345
- secret (*okhrana*) (Third Section) 361, 439, 441, 455, 637, 638
- urban forces 455
- see also* Gendarme Corps; Police Department (1880)
- police chiefs, local (*ispravnik*) 356
- Police Department (1880) 639
- abolished by Provisional Government (1917) 654
- criticism of security police 651
- inadequacy of regular 647
- methods 643–4, 649
- mobile surveillance brigade (for provinces) 641, 646
- Moscow bureau surveillants 641–2
- reforms 652
- relations with Gendarme Corps 643, 646, 649
- security bureaux 639–40
- regional 649, 652
- security during First World War 653–4
- Special Section 644, 651
- use of informants 640, 642–4, 650, 652
- police state (*polizeistaat*), principles of 208
- Polish language
- censorship of 38
- status as language of reason 165
- Polish positivism 179–80
- Polish rebellion (1863) (January uprising) 22, 132, 177, 541, 610
- Anglo-French intervention 12, 564
- financial crisis 403
- and ‘Russification’ 37, 38
- and Ukraine 176
- Polish Socialist Party 181
- political culture
- and 1812 war 151–3
- pervasiveness of conspiracy theory in 151–3

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- political opposition 96, 440
to Peter the Great 117–18
to Tsar Nicholas II 665, 666, 668
see also Bolsheviks; Mensheviks; radicals
- political parties
and economic debates 420–1
Land and Freedom Party 196
Muslim 221
Muslim Union 220
Polish Socialist Party 181
and Progressive Bloc (1915) 666
see also Constitutional-Democratic (Kadet) party; Russian Social Democratic Workers' Party (RSDWP)
- political thought
anarchism 138–40
constitutionalism 124–6
liberalism 131, 133–6
nature of monarchy in Russia 116–19
Polish 173–4
Polish activism 180–1
Polish positivism 179–80
populism 136–8
republicanism 125
Russian conservatism 122–4, 131–3
Russian Enlightenment 119–21
social democrats 140–4
socialism 136–44
Ukrainian influence on 165
Westerniser/Slavophile debate 126–30
see also Lenin; Marxism
- Polivanov, General A. A. 549
minister of war 664
- poll tax 371, 379, 382, 384, 473–4
arrears 411
clergy exemption 293
impact on peasantry 483–4
phased out 388, 408, 481
to finance army 535
- Polots'kyi (Polotskii), Symeon, Ukrainian cleric 165
- Poltava, battle of (1709) 18, 29, 168, 498
- Poltava province, peasant disorder (1902) 646
- Poliakov, L. S., Moscow banker 404
- Poniatowski, Stanislaw August, last king of Poland 171–2, 508
- population
1897 census 620
growth 473, 493
Jewish 70, 191, 192n.10, 195
Muscovy 530
Nizhnii Novgorod 271–2
peasant 369, 373–5, 379, 389
shift of settlement eastwards 493
urban 415
- populism, women and 317
- populist movement 136–8, 181
and culture 103, 104, 111
and politicised workers 623
women and 317–18
- Port Arthur (Lüshun) 568
acquisition 542
defences 550
Japanese annexation of 569, 577
loss of 542
- Portsmouth, Peace of (1905) 542, 569
- Posen (Poland) 172
- Potemkin family, Cossack origins of 233
- Potemkin, Prince Grigorii
favourite of Catherine the Great 81, 509, 512, 514
opposition to 514
- Potemkin mutiny* (1905) 582–3
- Potresov, Aleksandr, exiled to Siberia 645
- poverty 468, 485
and local government 455
Municipal Guardianships 321
Nizhnii Novgorod 272
rural 390
- Prach, Ivan, collector of folk-songs 84
- Praskovia, Tsarita 74
- Pravda* (Bolshevik newspaper) 652
- press
Arabic 222
commercial 253, 256
debate on peasant reforms 604
economic and financial journals 420
first newspapers 75
illustrated journals 281
influence of 573
Jewish 197
Muslim 206, 219, 222
newspapers in Nizhnii Novgorod 281
provincial 281
reaction to strikes 622
revolutionary newspapers 645, 652
Russian, backlash against Jewish integration 197
The World of Art journal 110–1
see also literature; *Novoe vremia*; printing
- Pressburg, Peace of (1805) 525
- prikazy* (chancelleries) 430
- Princip, Gavrilo, assassin of Francis-Ferdinand 571
- printing
church control over 76

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- church script (*kirillitsa*) 75
 civil script typeface 75
 early 18th century 74
 industry 620
 state presses 74, 89
 prints and engravings 71
 lubok wood prints 76, 84
 popular 84
 Procurator-General of Senate 435, 436
 professions and professional classes 259–63
 independence 259
 and *intelligentsia* 259, 263
 law 261–2
 medicine 260, 262
 politicisation of 260
 repression of organisations 261, 263
 state training 259
 teaching 260, 262
 uncertified protoprofessionals and 261, 262
 see also bureaucracy; lawyers
 ‘Progressive Bloc’, formation of (1915) 665, 666
 prohibition, during First World War 482, 660
 Prokopovich, Feofan (Prokopovych, Teofan), churchman and writer 74, 75, 118, 165, 166
 ‘Vladimir’ (play) 76
 proletarian dictatorship, Lenin’s theory of 143
 property 139
 abolition of 136
 investments by women 329
 property laws 327–9
 1753 changes 330, 332
 administration of marital property 330
 conflict with family law 337, 338
 gender difference in 327, 342
 and law on dowries 328, 330, 331, 333, 336, 339
 ownership of land and serfs by nobility 229
 transactions between husband and wife 333–5
 Ukraine 176
 women’s responsibilities 329
 women’s rights 311, 342
 prostitution
 among domestic servants 320
 regulation of 312
 Protasov, Count N. A., chief procurator 286
 protectionism 396, 400, 410, 413
 Protopopov, Alexander, minister of interior (1916) 653
 provinces (*guberniia*) 450
 noble assemblies 229, 257
 subdivisions (*provintsii*) 450
 Provincial Archival Commissions (1883) 283
 provincial assemblies
 and emancipation of serfs 257
 nobility and 257, 275, 460
 provincial capitals, administrative structure 275
 provincial society 449
 Nizhnii Novgorod 278–83
 Prus, Boleslaw
 The Doll (novel) 179
 Pharaoh (novel) 180
 Prussia 12
 and Austria 511
 Jewish populations 187
 landowners as political force 241, 242, 243
 Napoleon in 527
 relations with Russia 506–7, 510, 511, 521, 564–5
 and Seven Years’ War 506
 and Third Coalition 523, 525
 and Treaty of Kalisch 527
 and Tsar Nicholas I 558
 and Tsar Paul’s Northern League 517
 and unification of Germany 549, 565
 see also Germany
 Prussia, East, Russian occupation (1758) 506
 Przenicki, Andrzej, Polish engineer 182
 public opinion, increasing importance of 574, 608, 612
 public (social) welfare
 boards of 461
 role of zemstvos 258, 464
 state funding for 472
 women’s role in 321
 public sphere
 emergent 256
 literary 256
 see also civil society
 Pufendorf, Samuel 117, 497
 Pugachev, Emelian, Cossack 147
 Pugachev revolt (1773–75) 89, 147, 151, 154, 483, 510
 punishment
 administered informally by peasants 352
 corporal 339, 340–1
 death penalty, for women 339
 during states of emergency 366
 exile as 339, 341, 366
 peasants’ view of state 352
 use of torture 339
 Purishkevich, Vladimir, assassination of Rasputin 668

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Pushkin, Alexander 68, 95, 155
Eugene Onegin 95, 96
 folk-tales 98
 and 'golden age' of Russian poetry 95–6
 statue in Moscow to (1880) 102, 133
The Contemporary (journal) 95
- Quarenghi, Giacomo, architect 82, 397
- Rabochaia mysl'* (Workers' Thought) (journal) 627
- Rachkovskii, Peter, security chief 639–40
- Rachmaninov, Sergei, composer 108, 112
All-Night Vigil 115
- radicals 120–1
 intellectuals 250–1
 lawyers as 363–4
 opposition to Alexander II 440
 underground organisations 640
 and workers 623–4
see also intelligentsia; revolution; terrorism
- Radishchev, Alexander Nikolaevich, radical novelist 87, 120–1
- Radoszkowski, Oktawiusz, Polish entomologist 180
- Raifskii, Aleksei, Orthodox missionary priest 205
- railway workers 620
- railways 12, 182, 400, 416
 bonds issued 406
 construction programme 619
 credit funding for 403
 into Asia 54, 56
 into Central Asia 40
 national network 388, 391, 549, 551
 St Petersburg to Warsaw (1862) 38
 state funding for 471
 state ownership of 410
 to European capitals 108
 Trans-Siberian 18, 276, 412, 472, 568
- ranks (*chiny*)
 and economic function 247
 fluctuations in lives of urban workers 272
 'honoured citizen' (1832) 249
inorodtsy ('aliens') 34
 and legal administration 456
 legally defined 194, 229, 245
 rights and privileges of 245
 Table of (1722) 229, 248, 249n.9
 urban 31, 452, 458
see also elites, Russian; *meshchane*; nobility, hereditary; *raznochintsy*; *soslovie*
- Rasputin, Grigorii
 assassination 668
 and Church 304, 305
 influence of 667, 668
- Rastrelli, Bartholomeo Francesco, architect 78
- Rastrelli, Carlo Bartholomeo, sculptor 72
- rationalism 127
- Raupach, Hermann, maestro di capella in St Petersburg 79
- raznochintsy* (social category) 246–51
 educated commoners as 96, 249
 radical intellectuals as 250–1
 subgroups 246
 and Table of Ranks 249
- Razumovskii family, Cossack origins of 233
- realism
 in literature 97, 100
 in music 100
 rejected by avant-garde 108
- Reformation, and elite landholdings 239
- refugees, from German offensive (1915) 665
- regionalism, the 'provincial idea' 273
- Reichenbach, Treaty of (1813) 527
- Reingardt, N. V., on subordination of women 338
- Reinke, N., Senator 358
- religion
 disputation 165
 and political theory 118
 and unification of empire 20
see also Catholic Church; Christianity; Islam; Orthodox Church
- religious holidays, Nizhnii Novgorod 270–1
- religious toleration
 Catherine the Great's edict (1773) 206
 and October Manifesto (1905) 218
 principle of 208
 proposed 125, 135
 under Nicholas II 218
- Renny, Aimé, Genoese banking house 398
- Repin, Ilya 105
The Volga Barge-Haulers (painting) 101
- representative government 124, 129, 130
 and civil society 255
 flaws of 134
 and Great Reforms 607
 lack of 240
 liberty and 130
 and social progress 135
see also Duma; provincial assemblies; zemstvo assemblies
- republicanism 125, 177
- Rerikh, Nikolai 112

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Retusaari Island 496
- Reutern, Count M. Kh., minister of
finance 405, 479–80, 549
and need for modernisation 595
and problems of peasant redemption
scheme 611
- Reval (Tallinn) 29
taken by Russia (1710) 496
- Revoliutsionnaia Rossiia* (Socialist
Revolutionary newspaper) 645
- revolution of 1905 42–3, 108, 613
and Constitution of 1906 367, 572
effect on army 542–3
effect on economy 417–18
and labour unrest 631–4
Muslims and 220–1
October Manifesto 42, 218, 613, 633
Orthodox Church and 302
Poland and 181
police success against revolutionaries 648,
650
political unrest 645–8
in rural areas 390, 393, 647
and semi-constitutional monarchy 446
Ukraine and 181
and Winter Palace demonstration ('Bloody
Sunday') 629, 647
women and 322–5
see also Duma (legislature)
- revolution
and conspiracy theories 152
and 'direct action' (violence and
terrorism) 135, 242
Marxist theory of 141, 657
popular 129, 130, 138, 139, 243–4
socialist 141
threat of 507
Trotsky's theory of 'permanent' 143
see also Decembrist revolt; French
Revolution; Revolution of 1905;
Revolutions of 1848; Russian
Revolution; terrorism
- revolutionaries
assumption of power 669
legal methods of protest 652
- Revolutions of 1848 558
- Reynolds, Sir Joshua 81
- Riga 29, 495
annual trade fair 186
industrial workers in 620
Jewish merchants banned from 186
revenue from tolls 492
taken by Russia (1710) 496
- Rimsky-Korsakov, Nikolai 99, 103, 109, 112
Invisible City 278
Scheherazade 107
- rivers, characteristics of 265
- Rodzianko, Mikhail, president of Duma 657
- Romania 513, 559
official discrimination against Jews 70,
184n.1
- Romanov, Dmitrii, and Treaty of Peking 49
- Romanov dynasty 149, 151
as centre of aristocratic circles 233
desire for recognition 11
instability of in 18th century 147, 151
key positions in government 236
- Romanticism
Polish 174
Ukrainian 175
- Roslin, Alexander, Swedish artist 83
- Rostislavov, Dmitrii, clergyman 312
- Rostopchin, Count Fedor V. 151
as governor-general of Moscow 152, 153, 155
- Rostov, theatre 73
- Rostov-on-Don, labour unrest 627
- Rostovstev, Count Ia. I. 612
Chairman of Editing Commission 601
- Rothschilds (Paris and London), bankers 403,
406
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 148
notion of popular sovereignty 131, 134
- Rozhestvenskii, Admiral Z. P. 586, 587
- Rozumovs'kyi, Kyrylo (Razumovskii, Kyril),
Cossack Hetman 168, 169
- Rozumovs'kyi, Olekskii (Razumovskii,
Alekssei), Ukrainian Cossack 168
- Rubinstein, Anton, pianist 98, 282
- Rubinstein, Nikolai 99
- Rumiantsev, Count N. P., minister of
commerce 399, 527
and Continental System 526
- Rumiantsev, Field Marshal Count Petr 509,
535
- Rumiantseva, Nadezhda 321
- Rurik (Riurik), princely dynasty of Rus 233
- Rus, origins of 166, 175
- Russia
and 1848 European revolutions 558
aspiration to Great Power status 11, 13, 24
and emergent nationalism 22, 23
as European Great Power 554, 571
European influence on 10, 14, 16, 45–50, 54
and Holy League 490
joins Entente (1907) 419
at outbreak of Great Northern War 492–4

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Russia (*cont.*)
- as peripheral to Europe 23, 501
 - political instability by 1914 12, 24, 653
 - prospects for post-Soviet 26
 - relations with Islam 202, 211, 217
 - and Seven Years' War 506
 - territorial gains at partition of
 - Poland 172-3
 - tsarist system of government 15, 21
 - see also* autocracy
 - and War of the Austrian Succession (1740-48) 505
 - see also* autocracy; France; Germany; Great Britain; Ottoman Empire; Prussia; Russian culture; Russian Empire
 - Russian Bank, for foreign trade 404
 - Russian Bible Society 153
 - and response to Napoleonic invasion 157-8
 - Russian culture 27, 34, 68, 89
 - artists' opposition to state 96
 - development under Peter the Great 68-7
 - elite consumption of 89, 253
 - as European avant-garde 108
 - and foreign embassies 502
 - 'golden age' under Catherine the Great 81-8
 - internationalisation of 107
 - limited independent activity 89, 105
 - modernism 110
 - nationalism in 96-7, 98-100, 103
 - neo-nationalism 112
 - and origins of intelligentsia 253
 - Orthodoxy and 41, 68, 90
 - popular consumption of 84, 253
 - Populism 103, 104, 111
 - reputation by early 20th century 92-4
 - under Alexander II 97-102
 - under Alexander III 103-7
 - under Anna and Elizabeth 78-80
 - under Nicholas I 94-7
 - under Nicholas II 107-15
 - see also* architecture; art; literature; music; painting; Russian Enlightenment; theatre
 - Russian Empire 9, 25, 46
 - as anti-European empire 51-5
 - civilising mission of 47, 49, 52-3
 - compared with Ottoman Empire 14-16
 - and effect of 1864 law reforms 356-9
 - effect of Europhile foreign policy on 529
 - and ethnic nationalities 22-3, 28-9, 192n.10
 - tsarist 'nationalities policy' 27, 32-6
 - ethnic Russian settlement in Asia 40, 59
 - as European empire 45-50, 54
 - expansion of 10, 28-32, 374, 416, 531
 - effect on economy 397
 - as inexorable movement eastwards 59
 - into Central Asia 36, 40, 49, 53-4, 555, 561-2
 - motivation for 562-4
 - to East Asia 542, 550, 561
 - as intermediary between Europe and Asia 50, 62
 - Jewish populations in 70, 186, 191
 - metropole-colony distinction 17, 46, 51, 60
 - Muslim populations within 202, 205
 - and national consolidation 56, 220
 - as national empire 55-63
 - and peasant population growth 374
 - variations in local administration 450
 - see also* Baltic provinces; Poland; Russian identity; Ukraine
 - Russian Enlightenment 68, 85
 - and Counter-Enlightenment 121-2
 - and origins of intelligentsia 253, 254
 - political thought 119-21, 256
 - and religions 207, 297
 - Russian Geographical Society 598
 - Russian identity 27, 51, 149
 - imperial and national 45
 - political debate on 126
 - and Russianisation 57
 - Slavophiles' view of 127-8
 - Westernisers' view of 128-30
 - see also* Russian nationalism; Russianisation; 'Russification'
 - Russian language 34, 123
 - in law courts 357, 358
 - and Russification policies 38
 - in schools 38
 - Russian Museum (state museum of Russian art), St Petersburg 104
 - Russian Musical Society (founded 1858) 99, 107, 280, 282
 - Russian nationalism 149
 - and 1812 war 147-51
 - as antithesis to Napoleonic France 148
 - and concept of empire 51-2
 - and European identity 48
 - reactionary 146
 - see also* Russian identity; 'Russification'
 - Russian Revolution (1917) 13, 17, 553
 - abdication of tsar 571, 655, 657-8
 - bread shortage (1916-17) 653, 655, 658, 662
 - demonstrations in St Petersburg 656
 - and labour movement 635-6

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- mutiny of Petrograd garrison 656, 658, 662–4
 Petrograd Soviet declared 657, 669
 Provisional Government 636, 654, 657, 658
 proximate causes of abdication 655–8
 in rural areas 390, 393, 668
 and workers' soviets 636
 Russian Social Democratic Workers' Party (RSDWP) 196, 628
 and the Bund 200, 626, 628
 Russianisation (*obrusenie*) (national homogenisation) 57
 'Russification' (after 1863) 27, 37–2, 132
 administrative 37
 cultural 38, 104
 distinct from Russianisation 57
 in Finland 39, 235, 546n.36
 measures in Poland 178, 546
 unplanned 37
 Russo-Asian Bank 419
 Russo-Chinese Bank 405, 414
 Russo-Japanese War (1905) 12, 42, 467, 542, 550, 568–9, 587
 economic effects of 405, 417
 effect on domestic politics 569
 and shipbuilding programmes 578
 Russo-Korean Bank 405
 Russo-Turkish wars
 (1711) 435
 (1735–39) 505, 535
 (1769–74) 397, 509, 510
 (1787–91) 186, 398, 513
 (1807) 525
 (1829) 478, 540, 559
 (1877–78) 210, 471, 541, 565–6
 Ruzskii, General 664
 Ryabushinskii family, Moscow bankers 417, 420, 424
 Ryabushinskii, Stepan 110
 Rymnik, battle of (1789) 535
 Sablukov, Gordii, teacher 212
 Saburov, A. A., jurist 613
 Saburov, P. A., ambassador 613
 sacristans 292
 St Petersburg 10, 13
 1864 law reforms in 356
 and 1917 Revolution 635, 653
 demonstrations (February) 656
 garrison mutiny 656, 658, 662–4
 and workers' soviet 632–4
 Academy of Arts 79, 83, 89, 94, 99, 104
 Academy of Sciences 77, 82, 308
 ban on marriage of women teachers 321
 as banking centre 404, 419
 bar council 261
 cathedral 70
 construction of 69–70, 496
 cosmopolitan culture in 107
 culture under Peter the Great 68
 as economic centre 417
 founding hospital (1764) 312
 Imperial Court 72, 78
 Jews in 32, 195, 197
 jury lists 350
 Kremlin Armoury workshops 69
 Kunstkamera 70
 labour unrest
 1901 'Obukhov defence' 626
 Assembly of Russian Factory Workers 322, 629, 630
 and *gaponovshchina* movement 627, 629
 increased militancy 635
 and Marxist intelligentsia 627, 645
 Nevsky cotton mill strike (1870) 621–2
 and Shidlovskii elections 632
 strikes (1896–7) 625
 as main trading port 395
 Medical Surgery Academy, women at 316, 317, 318, 319
 municipal reforms (1846) 459
 Peter and Paul fortress 70
 police security bureau 642
 population 415
 as Russian capital 394, 395
 St Alexander Nevsky monastery 70
 School of Law 236
 society
 business elite 228
 industrial workers in 620
 social categories 452
 tensions between nobles and merchants 459
 State Paper Money Bank 397
 stock exchange 395
 strategic vulnerability 575
 Summer Palace 70
 symphony concerts 107
 and *The World of Art* journal 110
 theatres
 Bolshoi 85, 105
 Hermitage 85
 Mariinsky 101, 105, 108
 under Anna 78
 university 236

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- St Petersburg (*cont.*)
 Winter Palace 78
 Women's Medical Institute 319
 Zubov's engraving of 72
see also Petrograd Soviet
- St Petersburg Cadet Corps 80
- St Petersburg Conservatoire (1862) 99, 105
- St Petersburg, Treaty of (1881) 564
- Saint-Simon, Comte de, and role of credit 402
- salt
 state monopoly 395
 tax on 475
- Saltykov-Shchedrin, Mikhail E., reformer and satirist 153, 598
- Samarin, Iu. F., reformer 35, 598, 601
 and land reforms 603, 605
- Samarkand 40, 562
- San Stefano, Treaty of (1878) 566
- Sandepu, battle of 542
- Sandomierz, Confederation of 168
- Saratov
 1864 law reforms in 356
 middle classes 275
- Sardinia 520
- Sarovskii, Serafim, canonisation of (1903) 288
- satire 120
 debate on nature of 86
- Savary, General, Napoleonic official 526
- Savitskii, Petr 62
- Sazonov, Sergei Dmitrievich, foreign minister 247, 570, 571, 567n.16
- sblizhenie* (rapprochement) 57, 61
- Schädel, Gottfried Johann 70
- Schleinitz, Johann baron von, as ambassador for Peter the Great 502
- Schlüter, Andreas, sculptor 70
- Schoenebeck, Adriaan, engraver 71
- School of Law, St Petersburg 236
- schools
 church control over 103, 278
 and development of Russian literature 80
 ecclesiastical 286, 295
 girls' 307, 312, 313
 boarding 307
 primary 312, 318, 464
 state secondary (*gimnaziia* and *progimnaziia*) 314, 318
 gymnasia 94-7, 249n.11
jadid Muslim reformed 219
 Jewish parochial 190
 Jewish state 35, 191
 Kazakh 212
 missionary 41
 national 461
 primary 103, 278, 312, 318, 464
 state high 236, 239, 266, 312
 Tatar 212
 and use of Russian language 38
 village 262, 278, 389
- Schwartzberg, Prince Felix, Austrian foreign minister 559
- science
 Academy of Sciences 77, 82, 308
 Polish 174-5, 179-80
 and social development 135
- Scott, Sir Walter 95
- Scriabin, Alexander 108, 113-14
Mysterium 114
Prometheus 113
- sculpture 72
 equestrian statue of Peter I 91
 wooden relief carving 72
- Sebastopol, fall of (1855) 540, 560, 594
- Second World War 14
- secret societies 160
- Seeley, J. R. 58
- Sekowski, Józef, Pole and Russian academic 175
- self-determination 143
- Semenov-Tian-Shanskii, P. P., ethnographer and senior state official 53, 60, 607
- seminaries, religious 170, 286, 292
 Nizhnii Novgorod 266, 277
- Semipalatinsk 561
- Senate
 administrative supervision by 436
 Criminal Cassation Department 345, 354
 founded by Peter the Great 435, 450
 judicial role of 345, 354, 435
 as High Court of Review 436
 and law on transactions between spouses 334-5
 procurator-general 435
 and rulings on serf ownership 331, 332-3
 Special tribunal 365
 tax collection 435
 under Alexander I 436
- sentimentalism, vogue for 87
- Serbia
 autonomy (1829) 559
 First World War 571
 Slav nationalism in 570
- serfdom 369, 370
 abolished in Baltic provinces (1816-19) 598

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- criticism of 94, 96, 120, 121, 124
 Decree on Free Agriculturalists (1803) 598
 Decree on Obligated Peasants (1842) 598
 defence of 123
 as economic system 596
 flight from 377
 inventories (1847–8) 598
 Napoleonic Wars and 160
 origins 371
- serfs
 and cultural life on estates 82, 83
 exploitation of 16, 17, 21, 128
 by non-nobles 247
 as factory workers 400, 618
 and jury system 349
 labour obligations 371, 385
 legal emancipation 248, 533
 as 'living collateral' 402
 married 331
 Orthodox Church and 300–1
 ownership by (married) women 330–3
 participation in local government 451
 reform of state peasantry 476, 599
 and rights of nobility to ownership 229,
 231, 247
 scale of ownership 231
 and state legal system 456
 women as dowry property 331–2
see also peasants
- serfs, emancipation (1861) 37, 241, 257, 270,
 371, 388, 433
 effects of abolition 391, 608–9
 first announcement by Alexander II
 596
 and industrial growth 619
 legal changes 602
 and local government 450
 and *obrok* revenues 476
 and Poland 178
 and poll tax 474
 reasons and preconditions for 594–9
 Statute of 19 February 597, 600
 and tax revenues 477, 484
see also peasants, and land reform
 (redemption)
- Sergei Aleksandrovich, Grand Duke 644
 Serov, V. A. 105
 servants, domestic 319
 Seven Years' War 506–7, 537
 Sha-Ho, battle of 542
 Shafirov, Petr Pavlovich 502
 Discourse on Swedish war 117, 496, 497
- Shakhovskoi, Prince 270
 and theatre troupe in Nizhnii
 Novgorod 279
 Shamil, imam in Daghestan and
 Chechnia 211, 215, 541
 defeat of 41, 558, 562
 Shchapov, A. P., historian 59, 279
 Shcheglovitov, Ivan, minister of justice 43, 361
 Shcherbatov, N. B., Prince, minister of
 interior 668
 Shcherbatov, Prince Mikhail Mikhailovich,
 Counter-Enlightenment thinker 88,
 121–2
 Journey to the Land of Ophir 121
 On Corruption of Morals in Russia 121
 Shekhtel, Fedor, architect 110
 Sheremetev family, aristocratic
 landowners 233
 Sheremetev, Field Marshal Count Boris 494
 Shevchenko, Aleksandr 113
 Shevchenko, Taras, Ukrainian Romantic,
 'Kobzar' 175
 Shibanov, Mikhail, serf painter 84
 Shidlovskii Commission, on workers'
 representation 631–2
 shipbuilding 257n.9
 20-year programme (from 1881) 576
 1895–1902 programme 576
 Nizhnii Novgorod 268, 273, 274
 Pacific fleet programme (1898) 578
 private yards 579
 state yards 579
 transformation (1906–14) 588
 Voronezh yards 69, 490
 Shipka Pass, defence of (1878) 541
 Shipov, Nikolai, serf entrepreneur 247
 Shishkin, Ivan, landscape painter 102
 Shishkin, Nikolai Pavlovich, assistant foreign
 minister 567n.16
 Shishkov, Aleksandr Semenovich
 and linguistic nationalism 123
 and Poland 149
 Shliapnikov, Aleksandr, Bolshevik 656
 Shmidt, Anna Nikolaevna, journalist in
 Nizhnii Novgorod 274
 Shulgin, Vasilii, nationalist 666
 Shuvalov family, aristocratic landowners 233
 Shuvalov, Count Ivan, favourite of
 Elizabeth 79
 Shuvalov, Count P. A.
 and economic reforms 396, 606
 head of gendarmes and security 610

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Siberia
 conquest of 28
 defined as colony 48, 50, 60
 and expansion into Central Asia 36
 fur trade 10, 28
 inhabitants defined as *inorodtsy* 35
 Islam in 202, 206
 peasant agriculture in 387
 reformed courts 356, 357
 reforms (1822) 34
 regional identity 18
 Siberian Bank 404
 Silesia, Prussian invasion 505, 506
Sinopsis (first Russian history book, Kiev 1674) 166
 Sipiagin, D. S., minister of interior, assassinated (1902) 646
 Sitka (Alaska) 36
 Skarzyński, Ksawery, Polish engineer 182
 Skobelev, General M. D. 541
 Slavdom, conservative view of 132
 Slavic tribe, migration 60
 Slavophiles, on Russian national identity 127–8
 Slavs
 in Balkans 14, 570
 call for emancipation of 130
 peasants 370
see also Pan-Slavism
 Slavynets'kyi, Iepifanii, Ukrainian cleric 165
sluianie (blending, merging) 57, 61
 Slovenes 570
 Smith, Adam 255
 Smolensk War (1632–4) 492
 Smolnyi Institute, first school for girls 307
sobornost' (social collectivity) 51
 social change, role of bureaucracy in 433
 Social Democrats (SDs)
 and Economism 628
 First Congress (1898) 644
 repression of 628, 640–1
 Second Congress (1903) 645
 split between Bolsheviks and Mensheviks (1903) 624, 628
 and workers 624, 627, 644
see also Russian Social Democratic Workers' Party
 social inequality 132, 134
 social justice, and abolition of property 136
 social mobility 248
 social order
 instability 147, 154–7, 392
 and rise of militarism 159–60
 Shcherbatov's ideal of 121
 social orders *see* ranks
 social welfare *see* public welfare
 socialism
 evolutionary 141
 German 134
 in Poland 180–1
 socialism, Russian 136–44
 anarchism 138–40
 populism 136–8, 181
 social democrats and Marxists 140–4
 Socialist Revolutionary Party 220
 and 1905 Revolution 650
 programme of terrorism 645, 651
 and radical student unrest 645
 and workers 624
 Société Générale de Crédit Mobilier (1852) 402
 societies
 private and civic 280
 secret 160
 'society' (*obshchestvo*)
 notion of 249
see also civil society; nobility; ranks
 Society for Inexpensive Lodgings 315
 Society of Notable Military Fellows (Cossacks) 169
 Society for the Spread of Enlightenment Among the Jews of Russia 196, 199
 Society for the Training of Well-Born Girls (Smolnyi Institute) 307
 Society of Wandering Exhibitions (the Wanderers) 101, 103
 soil erosion 390
 soils
 black earth (*chernozem*) 369, 371, 373, 374, 380
 fertility 372
 forest (non-black earth) 371, 375
 Sokovnin, Vasilii, conspiracy against Peter I 117
 soldiers 389, 537
 barracks accommodation 538
 military colonisation ('land militias') 538
 opposition to Nicholas II 664
 quartering and bivouacs 538
 status of wives and children 248, 311
see also conscription
 Solovetskii monastery, Old Believer monks at 116
 Solov'ev, Sergei Mikhailovich
 historian and Westerniser 59, 128, 373
History of Russia from Ancient Times 129

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Solov'ev, Vladimir Sergeevich, liberal philosopher 133, 134–5, 274
Justification of the Good 135
National Question in Russia 134
- Sophia, Regent (1682–89) 68, 166
 foreign policy 490, 494
- soslovie* (estate) 227, 229, 245–8
- sostoianiiia* (hereditary social categories) 245
- South-Russian Industrial Bank 404
- Southern Society (political movement) 125
- Soviet Russia, view of 18th-century Russian culture 87, 89, 91
- Spain 17, 23, 25, 243
 legacy of Napoleonic Wars 160
 liberalism in 25
 restoration of Ferdinand VI 527
- Special Conference on the Religious Affairs of Sunni Muslims (1906) 218
- Spencer, Herbert 137, 179
- Speranskii, Count Mikhail Mikhailovich, senior official 124, 152, 237
 and Department of Spiritual Affairs 208
 and law codes 439, 598
 and obedience of wives 338
 and reform of supreme organs 436, 598
 reforms blamed for defeats in Napoleonic wars 148, 526
 Siberian reforms (1822) 34
- spirits
 excise reforms (1863) 474, 479, 607
 and prohibition (First World War) 482, 660
 state monopoly on 412, 416, 423
 tax revenues from 422, 472, 474–5
see also vodka
- Spiritual Regulation (1721) 285, 297
- Stanislavsky, Konstantin, actor and teacher 93, 109
- Stanislaw August Poniatowski, last king of Poland 171–2, 508
- Stanislaw Leszczyński, as king of Poland 498, 505
- Starov, Ivan, architect 81
- Stasov, Vladimir, critic 99, 101
 on Diaghilev 111
 ‘Twenty-Five Years of Russian Art’ (1882) 107
- Stasova, Nadezhda 315
- state
 absolutist military-fiscal 11
 continental-scale 19
 in Leninist theory 143
 role in industrialisation 395, 406
see also government; institutions
- State Bank (1860) 402, 406, 412, 417, 419
- State Chancellery (*Gosudarstvennaia kantseliaria*)
 core of liberal reformers in 597
see also Chancellery
- State Council
 founded by Alexander I 437–8
 legislative oversight 437
 part-elected (after 1905) 446
 under Alexander II 439
- state of emergency
 1905–7 revolution 366
 declared (1881) 365, 615
- state finances 469
 banking and finance reforms (from 1859) 402–5
 bonds issued on European markets 410
 budget deficits 397, 401, 403, 408, 409, 479, 480
 budget surplus 411, 418, 480
 expenditures 470–3, 479
 foreign debt 398
 foreign loans 398, 399, 403, 413, 417–18, 479, 480, 659
 funding for railways 471
 interest on loans 472
 military expenditure 470–1, 478, 535–6, 576, 588
 radical restructuring proposed (1880s) 477–8, 606
 railway bonds 406
 revenues 473–8
 size of budget 416, 468, 486
 state income under Peter the Great 530, 536
see also Committee of Finances; Ministry of Finance; tax
- State Noble Land Bank 405
- State Peasant Land Bank 405
- state service obligations
 collective responsibility for 384, 385, 457
 nobility 78, 81, 147, 229, 534
 peasants 371, 384, 453
 communal responsibility for 372
see also conscription; *obrok*; tax
- statistics, interest in 272, 273, 275, 276, 279
- Statute of 19 February 1861 (emancipation of serfs) 597, 600
- Statute of 1874 (abolition of military recruitment system) 603, 609
- Statute of Provincial Reforms (1775) 431, 450
 and noble assemblies 459
 system of state courts 456

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Statute on Public Order (1782)
 on conduct in marriage 335, 336, 337
 on duties of husbands 337
 and obedience of wives 335, 336, 338
- Stavuchany, battle of (1739) 535
- Stefan, Archbishop of Kursk 304
- Stepanova, Afim'ia P. 155
- steppe, open, peasant agriculture 387
- Steppe region
 Muslim administrative area 216, 222
see also Kazakh steppe
- steppe, southern
 displacement of nomads by peasants 374
 expansion into 10, 15
- Stieglitz, Alexander, Director of State Bank 402-4
- Stieglitz, Ludwig 403
- stock exchange, St Petersburg 395
- Stolbovo, Treaty of (1619) 489
- Stolypin, Petr A. 446, 648
 agricultural reforms 181, 389, 417, 464, 613
 military field courts 648
 and policy towards Muslims 221
 prime minister (1907) 42, 182, 237, 616
 assassinated (1911) 43, 614, 651
 reform of security police system 648-9
 use of Emergency Laws 366
- Straits Convention (1841) 560
- Stravinsky, Igor 108
Firebird 112
Petrushka 112
Rite of Spring (première 1913) 93, 112
- Strel'na, palace of 70
- strikes 620
 1870s 621-3
 as extension of peasant unrest 620
 general (October 1905) 633, 647
 intelligentsia-assisted (1896-7) 625, 627
 Ivanovo-Voznesensk (1905) 633
 July 1903 646
 police measures against 622, 625, 633, 644
 as political issue 621-2
 women as strikers 322, 635
see also labour relations
- Stroganov family, merchant aristocrats 28, 233
- Struve, Petr Berngardovich, political thinker and activist 58, 133, 420
Critical Observations on the Economic Development of Russia 141
 as Legal Marxist 140
Problems of Idealism 141
Signposts 135
- Stupin, A. V., icon painter, Nizhnii Novgorod 274
- Sturdza, Aleksandr Skarlatovich, Orthodox conservatism 123
- Stürmer, Boris Nikolaevich, senior official and premier 567n.16
- subordinate organs (*podchinennye organy*) 430-2
 co-ordination of 436, 439, 441
 colleges (later ministries) 192, 431n.3, 435
 efficiency of 448
 and expenditure demands 469, 479
 ministerial government system 432-4
- Sudeikin, Grigorii, chief of security 639
- Sufi Islam 208, 209
 Russian measures against 211, 217
 in Transcaucasus 205, 211
- sugar
 industry 399
 tax 482
- al-Sughuri, Abd al-Rahman, Naqshbandi sheikh 217
- Sukhanov, Nikolai 368
- Sukhomlinov, V. A., war minister (1909-15) 550, 551
- Sukhum district (Transcaucasia) 216
- Sumarokov, Aleksandr Petrovich, playwright 80, 119
Sinav i Truvor 119
- Supreme Administrative Commission 441
- supreme organs (*verkhovnye organy*) 435-41, 448
see also Senate; State Council; Supreme Privy Council
- Supreme Privy Council, established by Catherine I 435
- Surikov, Vasily, painter 101
- Suslova, Nadezhda, first woman doctor in Europe 316
- Sutherland, Richard, court financier 398
- Suvorov, Alexander (A.V.), Russian commander 509, 535
- Sverdlov, Yakov Moiseevich 184, 200
- Svetloiar, Lake 264
- Sviatopolk-Mirskii, Prince Petr, minister of interior 647
- Sweden 29, 510
 defensive alliance with Russia (1724) 500
 expansion into Estonia 489
 hegemonic power of 491
 as natural enemy 496, 521
 and Northern System 509

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- at outbreak of Great Northern War 492
 persecution of Orthodox peasants 495, 497
 and Treaty of Nystad (1721) 500
 war with (1656–8) 489
 war with (1788–90) 513
see also Great Northern War
- Switzerland 527
- Symbolism, in Russian literature 98
- Symbolist poets 110, 113
- Szymański, Adam 179
- Table of Ranks (1722) 97, 229, 248
- Taganrog 510
 re-annexed (1739) 505
- T'ai-tsu, first Ming Emperor of China 445
- Talashkino estate, artists' colony 110, 112
- Tallinn (Estonia) 29, 496
- Tannenberg, battle of (1914) 552
- Taraqqi* (Muslim newspaper) 222
- Targowica, Confederations of 171
- Tartu (Estonia) (formerly Dorpat) 39, 496
- Tashkent 40, 562
 cholera riots (1892) 40
 Judicial Chamber (1899) 356, 358
- Tatars
 assimilation into Russian elite 230, 234
 Christian (in Kazan) 40
 conquest of 489
 Lithuanian 206
 Muslim 28, 219
 peasants 370
- Tatishchev, Vasilii Nikitich, governor of Orenburg 47, 118, 205
- Tauride Directorate (TMDP), to control Muslim affairs 209
- tax
 on capital income 408
 commerce (on business) 413, 481
 excise reforms (1863) 474, 479, 607
 on households 371, 382, 384, 473
 impact on population 482–6
 income 342, 480, 481
 increase in indirect 412, 413, 474, 481–2, 485–6
 land 371, 382, 463, 481
 levied by zemstvos 463, 464
 local 453
 property-based 408
 proposed increases (1861) 477
 reforms proposed 477–8, 606
 revenues 369, 473–8, 484
 sales 388
 on salt 475
 on sugar 482
 on tobacco 482
 trade duties 408
 and village organisation 384
 on wine 398
see also customs tariffs; poll tax; spirits; state finance; tax collection
- tax collection
 mechanisms 430, 473, 484
 supervision by Senate 435
see also tax-farming
- tax-farming 193
 abolished 474
 on liquor sales 474, 479
- Tchaikovsky, Peter Ilyich 99, 105–6, 111
 ballet music 106
 church music 106
Eugene Onegin (opera) 100
 orchestral music 106
The Queen of Spades (opera) 105, 108
- teachers 260, 262
 training courses for women (Guerrier courses) 317, 319
 women as 314, 317, 321
- telegraph 594
 introduction (1860s) 455
- Tenishev family, Muslim origins 204
- Tenisheva, Princess Maria 110, 112
- Tercuman* (Muslim weekly newspaper) 219
- terrorism 135, 242, 365, 639
 and 1905 Revolution 647
 casualties among officials 647, 648
 Socialist Revolutionary programme of 645, 651
 use of military courts to try 648
- Teschen, Treaty of (1779) 511
- Tevkelev family, Muslims 204
- textile industry 399
 major strikes (1870s) 621–3
 mechanisation 618–19
 Morozov strike (1885) 625
 St Petersburg strikes (1896–7) 625
 women workers 322
- theatre 73–4, 85
 independent 105
 influence of Stanislavsky 93, 109–10
 Moscow 73, 85, 109–10, 165
 Nizhnii Novgorod 278–9
 Russian plays for 80, 85
 St Petersburg 85, 101, 105, 108
 under Catherine the Great 85
see also ballet

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Third Section (of Chancellery), police and intelligence functions 439, 441, 455, 637, 639
- Three Emperors' Alliance (*Dreikaiserbund*) 565
- Tiflis (Georgia) 214, 356
- Tilsit, Treaty of (1807) 32, 399, 525, 526
- Time of Troubles (1612–13) 16, 370
Poland and 148, 149
- Tkachev, Petr Nikitich, populist socialist 136, 137–8
- tobacco
state monopoly 395
tax 482
- Tobolsk, Siberia 28
- Toeplitz, Treaty of (1813) 527
- Tolstoy, Count D. A.
minister of interior 356
revisions to Great Reforms 615
- Tolstoy, Leo, novelist 93, 102, 113, 138, 140
Anna Karenina 100
Childhood 97
Confession 140
The Kingdom of God Is within You 140
War and Peace 100, 145
What I Believe 140
- Tomsk, Siberia 28
- Tornau, Baron E.N. 212
- torture
exemption of pregnant women 340
use of 339
- towns and cities
civic buildings 82
civic life in 280–1
cultural life 90, 278
Jewish populations in 192
and jury system 349
justices of the peace 354
legal categories of inhabitants 31, 452
migrant women in 320
migration of peasants into 90, 247, 352, 453, 662
police force 455
population growth 415
and provincial administration 275
taxes 457, 485
urban administration
reforms 450, 456, 458
structure of 38, 457–9
under Catherine the Great 151, 264, 458
under Peter the Great 449, 458
urban planning 264, 265–7, 458
and zemstvo assemblies 463
see also Moscow; Nizhnii Novgorod; St Petersburg
- trade 396, 400, 415
with Asia 414
with China 395
and credit 405
effect of Great Northern War on 394
and expansion of empire 10
with Great Britain 399, 423, 493, 501
growth of 493
imports 397
and Napoleonic Wars 399
with Netherlands 493, 501
neutral (principle of) 511
with Persia 405, 414
and Persian War (1721) 499–500
protectionism 396, 400, 410, 413
in towns 247
see also exports; merchants
- trade fairs 186
Nizhnii Novgorod 268–70
- trade unions 626, 634
lack of rights 24
police 446
Shidlovskii Commission proposals 631–2
- Transcaspian Province 541
see also Turkestan
- Transcaucasia *see* Caucasus; Caucasus, north
- Trediakovskii, Vasilii, writer 80
- Trepov, General, governor of St Petersburg 317, 365
- Tretiakov, Pavel 101, 104
- Trezzini, Domenico, Swiss-Italian architect 69
- Trial of the 193, acquittals (1877) 365
- trial by jury 345
acquittal rates 353
amendments 360
burden of jury service 349, 350, 609
complaints to Cassation Department 345, 354
ignorance of rural jurors 351
problems in practice 349–51
in provinces 357–8
- trials, public 345
- Triple Entente 419, 569, 570
- Troshchinskii (Troshschyn's'kyi) family 170
- Trotsky, Leon (Lev Davidovich Bronshtein) internationalist 140, 633
and Lenin 142
theory of 'permanent revolution' 143
- Trubnikova, Maria 315
- Trudovik Party, and women's suffrage 323

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Trusevich, Maksimilian, director of Police Department 649
- Trzemeski, Józef, Polish explorer 182
- Tsaritsyno, gothic palace for Catherine II 82
- Tsarskoe Selo, Catherine Palace at 78, 82
- Tsederbaum, Alexander 196
- Tsiolkovskii, Konstantin, astronomer 282
- Tsushima Straits, battle of (1905) 542, 569, 587
- Turgenev, Ivan
A Huntsman's Sketches 97
Fathers and Sons 97
 and inferiority of *raznochintsy* 250
 and unveiling of Pushkin statue 102
- Turkestan 49, 58, 562
 cultural conflicts of law 359
 Muslim administrative system 216–17, 218
 Muslim rebellion (1916) 222
 reformed courts 356, 357
 Russian settlement in 40
- Turkestan Spiritual Board 218
- Turkey
 genocide in Anatolia 20
 as natural enemy 521
 Russian alliance with (1805) 524
see also Crimean War; Ottoman Empire
- Turkish (Turkic) language 219, 222
- Tver
 jury lists 350
 reconstruction of 82
- Tyrtov, P. P., naval minister 586
- uezdy* (provincial divisions) 450
- Ufa, Islamic muftiate 207, 214
- Ukraine 30, 148
 agricultural reforms 181
 annexation 10, 18
 Commission on National Education 176
 Cossacks in 167–8
 cultural divisions 176
 cultural influence on Russia 68, 165, 182, 289
 elites assimilated into Russia 233
 expansion into (by Catherine the Great) 30
 Jews banned from 186
 land tenure system 384
 'Little Russia' 170, 176
 modern politics in 181
 nationalist movement 22, 181
 Orthodox Church 166
 Reformation in 165–6
 Russian populism 181
 Russian provinces created (1781) 170
 suppression of Ukrainian language 38, 181
see also Cossacks
- Ukraine, eastern (left-bank) 29
 annexation (1667) 10, 18, 186, 489, 490, 531
 history of 175
 Jews in 186
- Ukraine, western (right-bank)
 Jewish commercial classes in 176, 177
 peasant uprisings (1905–1907) 177
 and Poland 166, 167
 Polish nobility and landowners in 176–7
 under Russian rule 30, 175
- Ukrainians
 and Cossack revolts 378
 influential careers in Russia 170
- Ulianov, Vladimir Il'ich *see* Lenin
- Ulybyshev, Alexander, musicologist in Nizhnii Novgorod 281
- Uniate Church 173, 178
- Union of All-Russian Medical Personnel 260
- Union of Struggle for the Emancipation of Labour (Marxist) 627, 640
- Union of Unions (1905) 260
- Union of the United Nobility 229
- United States 18, 19, 49
 as economic model 423
 imperialism in East Asia 576
 presidency and bureaucracy 445
see also American War of Independence
- universities 239, 432
 Jews in 195
 Kazan 279–80, 317
 Moscow 80, 82, 236, 249
 Polish 34, 174, 178
 St Petersburg 236
 women in 315, 317
- Unkiar-Skelessi, Treaty of (1833) 559
- Ural Mountains
 as boundary of Europe and Asia 47, 62
 metallurgical industry 15, 232, 493, 620
- urban government
 local-central conflicts 452–3
 structure of 457–9
 under Catherine the Great 151, 264, 458
 under Peter the Great 449, 458
see also towns and cities
- urban planning 458
 Nicholas I's passion for 265
 Nizhnii Novgorod 264, 265–7
- Urbich, Johann baron von, as ambassador for Peter the Great 502
- Urusov family, Muslim origins 204

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Urusov, Prince Mikhail, governor of Nizhnii Novgorod 275
- Ushurma (Sheikh Mansur), Chechen rebel 205
- Utyz-Imani (al-Bulghari), Abd al-Rahman, Sufi 210
- Uvarov, Count Sergei Semenovich, minister of education 35, 124
on bureaucracy 433
state ideology of 'Orthodoxy, autocracy and nationality' 34, 94, 124, 150
- Vaisov, Baha al-Din, Tatar Sufi 210
- Vaisov, Inan al-Din 210
- Vaisov Brotherhood 210, 211
- Valuev, Count Petr (P. A.), minister of interior 38, 563
and land redemption scheme 606
and modification of reforms 611
proposal for income tax 480
- vanguard party, Lenin's theory of 142
- Vasilevskii island, Peter the Great's residence on 70
- Vasnetsov brothers, Viktor and Apollinari 105
- Vaught, Velho, Rally & Co., official court bankers 398
- Vedomosti* (first newspaper) 75
- Velden (Felten), G.-F. 82
- Venice, and Holy League 490
- Verbitskaia, Anastasia, *The Keys to Happiness* (novel) 324
- Verdi, Giuseppe, *La Forza del Destino* 101
- Verelä, Treaty of (1790) 513
- Vereshchagin, M. N., lynched in Moscow 152, 153, 154
- Vernadskii, G. I., historian 59, 62
- Vernier, Paris banking house 406
- Versailles, Treaty of (1756) 506
- Vial'tseva, Anastasia, singer 321
- Viborg
ceded to Russia (1721) 499
taken by Russia (1710) 496
- Victoria, Queen 572
- Vienna 93
Turkish siege of (1683) 490
- Vienna, Congress of (1815) 33, 172, 399, 528, 556
and Alexander's 'Holy Alliance' 556
- Vigel, F. F., memoirist 330
- villages 377
arable land held in common 381, 383-5, 410
commune organisation 383, 385, 392, 456
festivals 386
- healers 262
- law and order 385
- schools 262, 278, 389
- shared burden of obligations 372, 384, 385
see also peasant communes
- Villuan, V. I., musician 282
- Vilno (Vilnius, Wilno, Vilna) 33, 356
Jews in 35, 197, 199
lost to Germans (1915) 44
Polish university in 34, 174
- Vinaver, M. M., lawyer 363
- Vinogradov, Ioann, priest in Nizhnii Novgorod 273
- Virt, Anna, private school 313
- virtue
abstract 122
civic 120, 121
private 119, 147
- Vishniakov, Ivan, painter 79
- Vladimirskii-Budanov, M. F., on legal rights of women 338
- Vladivostok 182, 561, 577, 660
- vodka 412
illegal distilling 485
tax revenues from 472, 474-5
- Voiekova, Akulina, lawsuit on serf ownership 331
- Volga, River, at Nizhnii Novgorod 264
- Volga-Kama Commercial Bank 404
- Volga-Kama region, Muslims in 217
- Volga-Ural region
Great Apostasy (1866) 217
Islam in 202, 204, 209, 217
jadidism reform movement 219
- Volhynia province (Ukraine) 177
- Volkonskii family, landowners 233
- Volkov, Dmitrii S., provincial goldsmith 151
- Volkov, Fedor, actor-manager 80
- Volkova, Mariia A. 148
- Vologda province, women's association in 315
- volost'* peasant courts 361, 456, 463, 609, 615
- Volotskii, Iosif (1439-1515) 116
- Voronezh, shipyards 69, 490
- Vorontsov family, aristocrats 233
- Vorontsov, Alexander 514
- Vorotyn, river port 268
- Vrubel, N. A. 105
- Vsevolodovich, Prince Georgii (1189-1238), legendary founder of Nizhnii Novgorod 283
- Vsevolozhskii, Ivan 106
- Vyborg 29

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Vyshnegradskii, I. A., minister of finance 405, 409–11, 412, 482
- Wagner, Richard 111
- Wanderers, the (artists) 101, 103
- Wanli, Ming Emperor of China 445
- Waqf institutions 203, 208, 209, 216, 217
- war, effect on state finances 478
- War of the Austrian Succession (1740–48) 505
- War for the Fatherland (1812) 147–8
liberal nationalist view of 145, 150
- War Ministry, and Muslims 213, 216, 218
- War of Polish Succession (1733–36) 505
- Warsaw 171, 178
Jews in 35, 197
lost to Germans (1915) 44
surrendered to Russians (1794) 535
- Warsaw, Grand Duchy of (Napoleonic) 149, 172, 525, 526
- Waterloo, battle of (1815) 527
- Wedgwood, Josiah 81
- Weil, G., German orientalist 212
- Western Provinces (modern Belarus, Lithuania and western Ukraine) 34, 148
cultural Russification in 38
Polish hegemony 31, 37
see also Belarus; Lithuania; Ukraine
- Westernisation
debate with Slavophiles 126–30
intellectual opposition to 88
resistance to Peter the Great's reforms 77
of Russian elite 17, 21, 67
see also Europe
- Westernisers, view of Russian national identity 128–30
- Wielopolski, Aleksander, Polish reformer 178
- Wilhelm I, king of Prussia and German Emperor 564
- Wilhelm II, emperor of Germany 447, 567
- Wilkicki, Andrzej, Polish naval scientist 182
- William I, of Orange, king of Netherlands 558
- Wilmot, Catherine 328, 331
- Wiszniewski, Wincenty, Polish astronomer 174
- witchcraft, belief in 353
- Witkiewicz, Jan Prosper, Polish scholar 175
- Witte, Count Sergei (S. Iu.), minister of finance 56, 221, 237, 405, 411–14, 417
criticism of Kokovtsov 422
economic reforms 411
and expenditure on railways 409, 472
on inadequacy of state budget 468, 486
industrialisation policy 241, 434, 619
influence of 573
monetary reform (1897) 412
and Nicholas II 442
and Russo-Japanese War 569
and shipbuilding programme 578
- Wittelsbach dynasty, Bavaria 511
- women 306, 319, 323
and 1905 Revolution 322–5
education
higher 317, 318, 323
non-elite 312–13, 318
family responsibilities and ideals 306, 310
in industry (First World War) 662
in labour market 319–20
migrant 319–21
and modernisation 313–22
feminist organisations 322
image of 'new woman' 324–25
and populist movement 317–18
rejection of conventions 316
rights 314–15
'sexual question' 324
and socialist ideals 316
in nunneries 291, 309
as nurses in Crimean War 314
peasants
consumption patterns 319
gendered division of labour 383
political rights 322–3
in public life 321
in Russian art 71
soldiers' wives (*soldatka*) 248, 311
state controls over sexuality 312, 324
as teachers 314, 317, 321
in universities 315, 317
wives' duty of obedience 300, 333, 338
'woman question' 313–14, 316, 327
as writers 87, 308
see also divorce; marriage; women, elite;
women, legal status of
- women, elite 306, 308, 326
and criminal law 339, 340
education 307–8
and inheritance laws 327–9
litigation rights 328
management of estates 329
and serf ownership 330–3
and women's rights movement 315
- women, legal status of 311, 326–7
abused wives 334, 335

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia, 1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- in criminal law 339–42
and family law 330, 335–9, 341
inheritance laws 327–9
obligation to obey husbands 308, 333, 335, 336, 337–9, 343
and passports 337, 343
presumption of frailty of women 336, 337, 339, 340–1, 343
property transactions between husband and wife 333–5
right to own and manage property 311, 326, 327, 328
and serf ownership 330–3
women's suffrage 323
Women's Union 322, 323
Woolf, Virginia 93
workers 617–18
and 1917 Revolution 635–6
artisans in Nizhnii Novgorod 268, 270
and Civil War 636
on industry councils (First World War) 662
links to communes 619
petition to tsar (1905) 630–1
politicised 24, 623, 634
relations with *intelligentsia* 623–4, 627, 645
and St Petersburg soviet 632–4
serfs as factory workers 400, 618
social and political importance of 620–1, 624–5
state peasants 617
and strikes in 1870s 621–3
urban industrial 619
wage labour 389, 391, 486
women in factories 319
Zubatov's government-sponsored organisations for 625–7, 644
workers' soviets 636
St Petersburg (Petrograd) 632–4, 657, 669
working class
growth of 415
and identity 624
Lenin's view of 142
Nizhnii Novgorod 273
urban 131
working conditions
and labour disputes 433, 434
regulation of 408, 410, 641
World of Art, The (art journal) 110–11
Xinjiang (China) 561, 563, 564
yasak (tribute paid in furs) 28
Yeni Dunai, Turkish fortress 30
Yiddish language 187
Yusupov family, Tatar origins of 234
Zablotskii-Desiatovskii, A. P., survey of serf estates 597
Zachary Zhdanov & Co., banking house 420
Zakataly district (Transcaucasia) 216
Zamoyski, Count Andrzej, Polish nationalist 178
Zaporizhian Sich, free Cossacks in 167, 168, 170
Zarudnyi, S. I., legal reformer 347
Zasulich, Vera, shooting of General Trepov 317, 365, 639
Zavodovs'ky (Zavadovskii, Petr), Petro 171
Zavodovs'kyi (Zavadovskii) family 170
Zeidman, A.I. & Co., banking house 420
Zemgor (All-Russian Union of Zemstvo and Municipal Councils) 667
zemstvo assemblies (from 1864) 259, 275, 388, 450, 461–5
conflicts with central government 453–4, 464, 610, 611
functions of 276, 453
inter-province co-operation 454
and jury lists 350, 609
legislation on 450, 463
Nizhnii Novgorod 276, 280
peasant representation on 609
power of Third Element (employees) 462
property qualifications 462
resistance to Stolypin's land reforms 464
rights of taxation 258, 276, 453, 463
and Statute of 1890 615
Statute (1864) 600, 602
and urban institutions 463
war relief work 454, 466
Zemtsov, Mikhail, architect 70
Zhitomir, Jewish rabbinical institute 35
Zhukovsky, V. V., businessman 420
Zhukovsky, V. A., poet 595
Zhuliakov, Toigil'da, Muslim 205
Zikrism, Sufi movement 211
Zinovev, I. A., ambassador 409
Zionism 199
Zólkiew, battle of (1706) 498
Zorndorf, battle of (1758) 506, 534

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81529-1 - The Cambridge History of Russia, Volume II: Imperial Russia,
1689-1917

Edited by Dominic Lieven

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

Zubatov, Sergei, Moscow Security
Bureau 640
and 1903 strikes 646
government organisations for
workers 625-7, 644
and growing revolutionary unrest
645
police methods 643-4, 649

use of informants 642-4
use of surveillants 641-2
Zubov family, and Catherine the Great's
foreign policy 514
Zubov, Aleksei, engraver 72
Zubov, Ivan, engraver 72
Zybin, S. S., governor of Nizhnii
Novgorod 276