

Contents

	<i>List of Tables</i>	page xiii
	<i>List of Figures</i>	xv
	<i>Foreword and Acknowledgments</i>	xix
1	The Career Concept in Criminological Research	1
	<i>Summary</i>	4
I	Objectives, Methodology, and Sample	
2	Objectives	7
	<i>Research Themes on the Criminal Career</i>	8
	<i>Other Themes of the Study</i>	8
	<i>Is a Danish Study Necessary?</i>	9
	<i>Presentation and Limitations</i>	10
	<i>Summary</i>	11
3	Methodology and Validity	12
	<i>From Committed Act to Reported and Registered Offense</i>	14
	<i>From Registered Crime to Solved Crime</i>	17
	<i>Summary</i>	20
4	Data and Data Quality	22
	<i>The Primary Sample</i>	22
	<i>Register Research and Data Security</i>	23
	<i>The Workforce Register</i>	24
	<i>The Crime Statistics Register and Its Composition</i>	25
		vii

	<i>Crime Register Variables</i>	26
	<i>Quality Control</i>	27
	<i>Changes in the Study File</i>	32
	<i>The Final Sample</i>	34
	<i>Summary</i>	34
5	The Longitudinal Design	36
	<i>The Delimitation of the Sample</i>	37
6	Crime Trends and Criminal Policy in Denmark	42
	<i>General Information</i>	42
	<i>What Is Criminalized</i>	44
	<i>The Crime Rate</i>	45
	<i>What Kinds of Sanctions Are Used</i>	48
	<i>Sanctioning Practice and Policy</i>	49
	<i>Stability and Change in the 1980s</i>	51
	<i>The Danish Crime Rate in a Comparative Perspective</i>	53
	<i>The Risk of Being Caught and Convicted in a Comparative Perspective</i>	58
	<i>Summary</i>	60
II The Criminal Career		
7	Prevalence	65
	<i>Prevalence and Age</i>	66
	<i>The Cumulative Prevalence</i>	68
	<i>Prevalence and Gender</i>	70
	<i>Cumulative Prevalence among Men and Women</i>	74
	<i>Prevalence and Socioeconomic Conditions</i>	77
	<i>Changes in the Prevalence of the Age Groups in the 1980s</i>	80
	<i>Changes in Male and Female Crime Prevalence in the 1980s</i>	81
	<i>Changes in the Offenders' Employment Conditions during the 1980s</i>	83
	<i>Summary</i>	85
8	Individual Crime Frequencies	88
	<i>Measuring Individual Crime Frequencies</i>	89
	<i>The Uneven Crime Distribution</i>	90
	<i>Time between Offenses</i>	94
	<i>The Yearly Crime Frequency</i>	95
	<i>Crime Frequency and Age</i>	98
	<i>Trends in Annual Crime Frequencies</i>	101
	<i>Crime Frequency and Gender</i>	103
	<i>Crime Frequency and Employment Status</i>	104

CONTENTS	ix
<i>Changes in Crime Frequency</i>	105
<i>Summary</i>	105
9 Criminal Onset	107
<i>Time of Onset</i>	107
<i>Age at Onset and Gender</i>	109
<i>Age at Onset and Social Conditions</i>	111
<i>Time of Onset and Persistence in Crime</i>	112
<i>Age at Onset and Crime Frequency</i>	115
<i>Age at Onset and the Seriousness of Continued Crime</i>	117
<i>Cause of Onset and of Persistence in Crime</i>	119
<i>Summary</i>	120
10 Recidivism and Duration of the Criminal Career	122
<i>Measurement of Duration</i>	122
<i>Single-Registration Offenders</i>	124
<i>Recidivism</i>	129
<i>Duration and Age</i>	131
<i>Duration and Gender</i>	134
<i>Duration and Employment Status</i>	135
<i>Summary</i>	136
11 Desistance from the Criminal Career	138
<i>Measuring Desistance</i>	138
<i>Desistance and Prior Record</i>	139
<i>Age and Desistance</i>	141
<i>Gender and Desistance</i>	143
<i>Employment Status and Desistance</i>	144
<i>Summary</i>	145
12 Specialization or Versatility in the Types of Offenses	147
<i>Measurement of Specialization</i>	148
<i>Measuring Versatility</i>	154
<i>Previous Research</i>	155
<i>Specialization Measured by Number of Similar Offenses</i>	158
<i>Specialization and Age</i>	159
<i>Specialization and Gender</i>	164
<i>Versatility</i>	165
<i>Summary</i>	166
13 Escalation in the Seriousness of Crime	169
<i>Measurement of Escalation</i>	170
<i>Previous Research</i>	173

	<i>The Danish Study</i>	174
	<i>Escalation and the Type of Crime</i>	178
	<i>Escalation and Imposed Sanction</i>	180
	<i>Age and the Seriousness of Crime</i>	181
	<i>Gender and the Seriousness of Crime</i>	182
	<i>Summary</i>	183
III Sanctions and Deterrence		
14	The Incapacitative Effect of Sanctions	187
	<i>Measurement of the Incapacitative Effect</i>	188
	<i>Assumptions</i>	189
	<i>The Effects of Current and Past Uses of Imprisonment</i>	190
	<i>Collective Incapacitation</i>	193
	<i>Collective Incapacitation in the Current Study</i>	194
	<i>Selective Incapacitation</i>	197
	<i>Selective Incapacitation in the Current Study</i>	199
	<i>The Effect of De Facto Selective Incapacitation</i>	202
	<i>Summary</i>	203
15	The Deterrent Effect of Sanctions	206
	<i>The Change in the Law</i>	207
	<i>The Sample</i>	208
	<i>Number of Recidivists</i>	210
	<i>The Extent and Celerity of Recidivism</i>	211
	<i>Seriousness of Recidivism</i>	212
	<i>Incapacitation</i>	213
	<i>Other Research on Specific Deterrence</i>	213
	<i>The General Deterrent Effect of Sanctions</i>	216
	<i>The Extralegal Effects of Sanctions</i>	219
	<i>Summary</i>	221
16	Punishment, Treatment, and the Pendulum	222
	<i>The Renaissance of the Treatment Concept and Criminological Research</i>	223
	<i>Resistance against a Treatment Renaissance</i>	225
	<i>Pendulum or Balance</i>	226
	<i>Summary</i>	227
IV Discussion of Results		
17	The Contributions and Challenges of Criminal Career Research	233

CONTENTS	xi
<i>The Criminal Career Concept</i>	234
<i>Relationships between Prevalence, Frequency, Duration, and Desistance</i>	235
<i>Individual Offending Frequency</i>	237
<i>Onset</i>	239
<i>Criminal Persistence and Desistance</i>	240
<i>Specialization</i>	241
<i>Escalation</i>	243
<i>Gender Differences</i>	245
<i>Social Status</i>	246
<i>Varieties of Criminal Careers</i>	247
<i>Methodological Issues</i>	248
<i>Incapacitation</i>	249
<i>Deterrence</i>	251
<i>Treatment and Intervention</i>	252
<i>Final Remarks</i>	253
<i>References</i>	255
<i>Index</i>	273