

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Aboriginals, Australian 254, 255, 646
- abortion 327, 333, 358
and Roman Catholicism 45, 48, 335, 619
- Abraham, K. E. 99, 117
- absolutism, papal 29, 49
- abuse, by clergy 49, 340, 553
- Africa
Charismatic churches 105, 115, 198–9, 211–12, 217, 403–4, 407–8
Christianity in 1, 6, 68, 197–218, 401–5, 640–1
and church architecture 613–14
and colonialism 12, 79–81, 204, 212
and dehumanisation of Africans 385–6
and ecumenism 62, 198
and mission 197, 198
domestication 203–6
and education 77–9, 198, 203, 204–6, 216, 401, 411
in post-colonial era 407–9, 411–12
and modernisation 24–5, 411–13
and Pentecostalism 98–9, 109, 403–4, 407–8
indigenous 199
international 210–11, 407–8
and politics 419–20
post-colonial era 401–21
early years 406–14
presidential third termism 416–21
second democratic revolution 414–16
and Protestantism 4, 401, 407–8, 409
and Roman Catholicism 87, 198, 401, 403, 407, 409–11, 415
and women's roles 565
and World War I 197–8, 200
and World War II 198, 212
see also independent churches;
indigenisation; nationalism
- African American Baptist church 222, 223
- African Americans
and Black Power 390–2
and mission 77, 200–1, 224
and resistance 386–90, 391
and Roman Catholicism 247
and segregation 245–7, 299, 314–15, 385, 386, 387
see also Civil Rights movement
- African diaspora
Caribbean 219–34
see also Pan-Africanism; slavery
- African Israel Church Nineveh 113
- African Methodist Episcopal church 200, 206, 241
- African National Congress 394, 396
- African Orthodox church 201, 233, 246
- African theology 217, 411
- Afrikaans Reformed churches 395, 396, 398
- AG *see* Assemblies of God
- aggiornamento* 39, 301, 307, 473
- Aggrey, J. K. 205
- Aglipay, Gregorio 118
- AIDS 553–4
- Aladura* churches 99, 110–11, 198, 209, 211
- Albania, and communism 349, 352, 636
- Aleyne, Mervyn 227
- Allen, Horace 480
- Allen, John 320
- Altermatt, Urs 159
- Amerindians, Latin America 183, 375–7
- ANC *see* African National Congress
- Anderson, Allan 207
- Andrews, C. F. 82–3
- Anglican communion
and Cold War 292
and ecumenical dialogue 66
and internal divisions 10, 554–5
and liturgy 478
- Anglicanism
and Africa 81, 403, 407, 408, 415, 417

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Anglicanism (cont.)
 distribution 4
 and Faith and Order movement 56
 high church movements 4–5, 64
 and homosexuality 547–8, 550–2, 554–5
 and liturgical reform 476–9
 and marriage 534–6
 and music 592, 595, 596–7, 598
 and south-east Asia 446
 and women's ministry 561, 562
see also Church of England
- Anglo-Catholicism 54, 476, 547–8, 595
- Angola 98, 214, 218
- anti-clericalism 3, 170
 France 3, 23, 73, 134–5, 263, 272, 404
 Latin America 181–2, 186–7, 193, 195
 Portugal 404
 Spain 152, 161, 170–1, 637
- anti-semitism 484, 488, 491, 493
 and Catholicism 35, 37, 278, 280
 in eastern Europe 364
- Antigua 221
- Antonian movement 107
- apartheid 198, 385, 394, 400, 646
 and the church 213, 395–8
 and education 81
 and mission 86
- Apostolic Faith mission 98, 101, 114, 207
- Arab–Israeli conflict 11
- architecture 602–3, 607–17
- Argentina
 African-based religions 378
 and church and state 191
 and Protestantism 194
 and Romanisation 181
- art 599–607
 African 215–16
 artist's identification with Christ 603–5
 Christian themes 603–7
 church art 601–3
 and global understanding 606–7
 political use of iconography 605–6
 south-east Asian 447
- Arthur, J. W. 202
- Asia
 Christianity in 1, 6, 68
 and ecumenism 62
 and imperialism 12
 independent churches 2, 85, 115–27
 and the marginalised 25–6
 and mission and nationalism 82–5
see also east Asia, India, south-east Asia,
 Sri Lanka
- Assemblies of God
 in Africa 98, 211, 403, 408
 in Australia 101
 in Britain 96
 in east Asia 454
 in India 99–100
 in Latin America 95, 381
 in United States 92, 93, 241, 243, 482
- Assemblies (Jehovah Shammah) 116
- Assumption of Mary 38, 47, 307
- atheism
 and communism 349
 growth 332–3
- athletes, as role models 631–3
- Auschwitz camp 488–9
- Austin-Broos, Diane 227, 233
- Australia
 Aboriginals 254, 340, 646
 and church attendance 257, 332
 and Church of England 4, 254, 259, 332,
 558, 646
 and church and state 252, 257
 and church unions 63
 and ecumenism 62, 259
 and Methodism 254, 260, 332
 and Pentecostalism 101
 and Presbyterianism 254, 332
 and Protestantism 253, 254–5, 259, 260
 and religious pluralism 330
 and Roman Catholicism 254, 258, 260
 and World War I 133–4, 142, 258
- Austria
 and authoritarianism 167, 169, 174
 and Christian politics 156, 160, 169
 and church and state 7, 35, 152
 and liturgical reform 473
 and World War I 131, 134, 142, 147–8
- Aylward, Gladys 622–3
- Azariah, V. S. 53, 83, 426
- Azusa Street revival 91, 207, 229
 and mission 94, 98, 99
 and schisms 91–2
- Babalola, Joseph Ayo 99, 111, 211
- Bakolole* movement 82
- Baldwin, James 315, 584
- Baldwin, Stanley 627
- Balfour Declaration 71, 486
- Balthasar, Hans Urs von 600
- baptism, decline in numbers 324
- Baptist Missionary Society 224, 225
- Baptists, in USA 4, 237, 241, 244,
 245, 539–40

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Barbados, and Church of England 72, 221, 224, 231
- Barnes, E. W. 574
- Barratt, Thomas B. 96
- Barrett, Donald 646
- Bartali, Gino 633
- Barth, Karl 5, 175, 510, 519
and art 600
and natural theology 571, 577
and wealth and poverty 516–17
- Bartleman, Frank 90
- base ecclesial communities 369, 409–10
- Bays, Daniel H. 123
- Bea, Card. Augustine 309–10
- Beauduin, Dom Lambert 472
- Beetham, T. A. 212
- Belgium
and Christian politics 156, 160, 167, 169
and church and state 345
and liturgical reform 472
and mission and colonialism 74, 112, 214
and mission and education 79
and World War I 135–6, 137
- Belhar Confession (1986) 398
- Bell, George K. A. 57, 266, 268, 629
- Bell, John L. 599
- Ben-Hur* (Wallace) 587–8
- Benedict XV, Pope 30–2, 41
Ad beatissimi 31
and canon law 29, 32
and Eastern churches 31, 147
and ecumenism 32
and Faith and Order movement 55
and Israel 487
Maximum illud 75, 85
and mission 75–6
and reforms 32
and women 557
and World War I 31, 135–6, 147–8, 267
- Benedict XVI, Pope 45, 47, 48–9, 319–20, 322
- Benin, and church and state 415
- Bennett, Dennis 102
- Bereczky, Albert 293
- Berggrav, Eivind, bishop of Oslo 275–6
- Bergson, Henri 570, 572
- Berlin, Isaiah 285
- Bernanos, Georges 188, 635
- Berrigan, Daniel and Philip 12, 314, 630
- Beveridge, William 519
- Bible
and apartheid 396
authority 4
criticism 4, 5, 21, 241, 543
and gender roles 557
and homosexuality 550, 551, 555
inerrancy 5, 241, 403
interpretation 17, 539
and marriage and family 544–5
study 369, 419, 453–4
translation 108
- Biko, Steve 397, 398
- biology 572, 574, 579
- birth control *see* contraception
- Black Baptists *see* African American Baptist church
- Black Power movement 390–2
- Black Theology 224, 232, 391–2, 397, 398
- Blake, Eugene Carson 314, 316
- Blanschard, Paul 312
- Blaschke, Olaf 328
- Bloch, Ernst 319
- Blyden, Edward Wilmot 232
- Boddy, Alexander 96
- Bogle, Paul 230
- Bolivia
and foreign clergy 373
indigenous people 376, 377
- Bonhoeffer, Dietrich 175, 277, 283, 306, 339, 485, 624
- Boorstin, Daniel 285
- born-again movement, in Africa 403–4, 407–8, 415, 418–21, 640
- Bowen, Kurt 382
- Braide, Garrick 209, 210
- Branham, William 94, 104
- Brazil
African-based religions 378
and Catholic revival 187–8
and Charismatic movement 369
and church and state 181, 187, 192–3, 371
and corporatism 191, 192
and Pentecostalism 95, 380, 381
and politics 382
and Protestantism 194, 381, 382
and Romanisation 181
and slavery 184
and women 564
- Britain
and broadcasting 335–6
and Caribbean immigrants 232, 234–5
and Christian culture 324, 335
and church architecture 610, 615, 616
and church art 602
and church attendance 323, 332

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Britain (cont.)
 and church and state 72, 133, 152, 263, 345, 346
 and Cold War 285–6, 291–2, 299
 and colonialism 72, 404
 and ecumenism 62
 and homosexuality 552
 and Islam 496, 497
 and Israel-Palestine 486, 487
 and neo-liberalism 521–2
 and papacy 140
 and Pentecostalism 96–7, 104, 233, 234–5
 and politics 152, 169, 176, 177, 318
 and religious diversity 330, 336
 and religious revival 144, 145, 329
 and spirituality 331
 and World War I 132, 133, 136–7, 140, 142, 145
 and World War II 265–6, 282
- Britten, Benjamin 582, 595, 596
- broadcasting 333, 335–6, 418, 584–5
- Brown, Callum G. 323, 324, 328–9
- Brown, Leslie 477
- Brownsville revival 106
- Bruce, Steve 327
- Brunei
 and Christianity 437
 and independence 443
- Buber, Martin 490–1
- Buddhism 502–5
 growth 330–1, 504
 and mission 503
 and Roman Catholicism 504
 in south-east Asia 86, 438, 439, 442
- Bulgaria, and demise of communism 352
- Bultmann, Rudolf 306, 600
- businessmen, as role models 630–1
- Calvinism
 and Christian politics 157
 and church architecture 611
 distribution 3
 and music 595
- Câmara, Dom Helder 196, 367
- Cambodia, and Christianity 437, 503
- Cameroons 404
- Campbell, James 200
- Canada
 and abuse accusations 340
 and church unions 63
 and religious observance 16, 323, 332, 342
 and religious pluralism 330, 334
 and women's ministry 560
 and World War I 134, 139, 142
- Candole, Henry de 476
- Candoblé 378
- canon law 239
 codification 29, 147–8
 revision 307, 308
- capitalism
 and Cold War 286, 288, 292, 297–8, 301, 302
 in eastern Europe 365
 and Pentecostalism 87
 philanthropic 194
 and Roman Catholicism 35, 167, 168, 185, 196
 and slavery 221, 222, 385, 400
 and wealth and poverty 514–16, 518
- Cárdenas, Lázaro 187, 193
- Caribbean
 African diaspora 219–34
 'Baptist war' 225–6
 and creole religion 223, 228, 229–30, 231–2
 and migration to Britain 234–5
 post-emancipation 226–30
 pre-emancipation 222–6
 and Protestantism 221, 223–30
 and Roman Catholicism 221
 and self-determination 231–4
- Carnegie, Andrew 148
- Carter, Jimmy 630
- Casaroli, Card. Agostino 42, 45
- Casel, Dom Odo 472
- Catechism of the Catholic church 29, 45, 553
- catechists 375, 377
- Catholic Action 29, 36, 165, 166
 in India 429–30
 in Italy 290
 in Latin America 191, 193, 366, 372
 in New Zealand 258
 in Poland 271
- CCC *see* China Christian Council
- Cecil, Lord David 585
- CELAM *see* Latin American Bishops' Conference
- cell church movement 105
- ensorship 333
- Central America, and Pentecostalism 95
- Ceylon Pentecostal mission 117–18
- Chagall, Marc 602, 605
- Chakkarai, V. 427
- Chandler, Andrew and Harvey, Anthony 636
- Charismatic movement 10, 101–4
 in Africa 105, 115, 198–9, 211–12, 217, 403–4, 407–8

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- and ecumenism 70
- and mission 88
- and Roman Catholicism 101, 103–4, 119, 304–5, 369
- and shepherding movement 104
- see also* Pentecostalism
- Chenchiah, P. 427
- Chiang Kai-shek 75, 459, 462, 626
- Chile
 - and church and state 181, 371
 - and indigenous clergy 373
 - and Liberation Theology 369
 - and Pentecostalism 94–5, 380, 382
 - and politics 318, 382
 - and Protestantism 194, 382
- Chilembwe rebellion (1915) 198, 202–3
- China
 - after 1945 459–62
 - and anti-Christian policies 6, 83, 120, 457, 636
 - before 1945 456–9
 - and Christianity 451, 452
 - and communism 83, 444, 460, 462
 - and ecumenism 54, 59
 - and folk-religions 125, 442
 - and growth of Christianity 25, 120–1, 646–7
 - and independent churches 120–6, 458–9
 - and mission 75, 450, 456–8
 - and nationalism and mission 83–4
 - and Pentecostalism 100–1, 123–6, 458
 - and Protestantism 457–9, 460–1
 - and Roman Catholicism 84, 457, 461–2
 - see also* Three Self Patriotic movement
- China Christian Council 460–1
- China Inland mission 77, 444, 622
- Chinese Patriotic Association 462
- Cholvy, Gérard and Hilaire, Yves-Marie 635
- Christ Apostolic church 99, 111, 209, 211
- Christendom 15–20, 252, 303, 323–47, 639–41
- Christian democracy 153, 162, 166, 167, 176, 177, 515
 - and Cold War 286, 300, 301–3
 - in eastern Europe 363
 - in Italy 289, 318, 327
 - weakening 327
- Christian Institute 397
- Christian nationalism (South Africa) 395, 396
- Christian socialism 13, 237, 476, 515
- Christian Unions 51, 409
- Christian Zionism 486–7
- Christianity
 - attacks against 636–9
 - challenges to 7–8
 - crisis in the West 323–47
 - and other faiths 6, 9–10
 - survival 263–5, 283
 - symptoms of decline 324–7
 - as world religion 1, 5, 6–7, 324, 384
- church, as women's space 562–8
- church attendance 17, 23, 257, 323, 328, 336, 337–8, 347
 - in Africa 407
 - in Australia 257, 332
 - in Britain 323, 332
 - in Latin America 366
 - in United States 237–8, 331–2, 341–4
 - and women 257, 328, 338
- Church of England
 - in Caribbean 219, 221, 224, 226–7, 231
 - and church architecture 610, 611
 - and church unions 65
 - in colonies 72, 254
 - and ecumenism 66
 - and *Faith in the city* 346, 529
 - and *Honest to God* controversy 305–6
 - and liturgy 477–9
 - and marriage and family 537–46
 - and modernism 573–4, 577
 - and option for the poor 529
 - and politics 152
 - and Protestantism 5
 - and sexuality 552
 - and women's ministry 561
 - and World War I 142
 - see also* Anglicanism; Anglo-Catholicism; Australia
- Church of God in Christ 93, 234
- Church of God (Cleveland) 93, 95, 235, 381
- Church of God of Prophecy 93, 95
- Church Missionary Society 224, 424, 426
- Church of North India 64–5, 426
- Church Peace Union 148
- Church of Scotland 17
 - and church architecture 611
 - and church unions 63
 - and liturgy 480
 - and mission 52
- Church of South India 216, 425, 426
 - and ecclesiology 64, 83, 427
 - and liturgy 477
- church and state 151–78
 - in Africa 406–16
 - and Cold War 287–8
 - and communism 348
 - and ecumenism 68–9
 - in Europe 7–8, 23

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- church and state (cont.)
 in Latin America 181–2, 190, 192–3, 195, 196,
 382–3
 and Roman Catholicism 29, 152, 155, 312
 in south-east Asia 447
 in United States 8, 312–13, 393
- church and state *see also under individual countries*
- church unions 63–5
- churches, building 329
- Churches of God 234
- CI *see* Christian Institute
- cinema *see* film
- Civil Rights movement 299, 387, 388–90, 390
 and the churches 314, 345, 376
 and non-violence 389–90, 391, 623
- civilisation, and mission 85, 204, 256, 394
- Claudel, Paul 24, 635
- clergy
 and celibacy 42, 45, 48, 180
 female 556, 559–62
 homosexual 551, 552
 indigenous 75
 Africa 81–2, 199, 406, 409
 Caribbean 224, 227
 Latin America 373, 377
 South-east Asia 442
 and politics 171
 reduction in vocations 42, 305
see also anti-clericalism
- Clifford, John 148, 149
- Cobb, John 504
- Cochrane, James 394
- Cold War
 and Christian values 153, 260, 285–8,
 300, 303
 and mission 84
 and papacy 38
 and religious persecution 295–7
 and religious revival 297–300
 and US–Vatican relations 288–92
- Colombia
 and church attendance 366
 and church and state 181
 and corporatism 191
 and education 183
 and Protestantism 195
- colonialism
 economic impact 514
 and labour policies 79–81, 108, 204
 and mission 6, 12, 71–88, 206, 255, 401, 623
 Belgium 74, 112, 214
 decolonisation 199–200, 212, 406–14
 and education 77–9, 406
 France 72, 73, 80, 254, 404
 Germany 73, 76
 Holland 73–4, 84–5
 and other faiths 503
 and Roman Catholicism 32
- communications revolution 6, 13–14, 249–51,
 418–19
- communism 151, 172
 and Christianity 285–8, 292–5, 348–51, 636
 demise in eastern Europe 351–6, 405, 528
 and papacy 35, 38, 293–5, 307, 318, 354
 and persecution 38, 286, 294–7, 636–7
 and student unrest 318–20
 and World War II 283
- competition
 inter-denominational 20, 52, 154
 and mission 204, 361
- Concordat with Italy (1929) 267
- Cone, James H. 388, 392, 397
- Confessing Church (Germany) 266, 282,
 397, 485
 and ecumenism 58, 69
 and Holocaust 279
- Confucianism 457, 458, 463, 466
- Congo
 and colonialism 74
 and Kimbanguist Church 112–13, 201, 211,
 215, 413
 and nationalism 214, 215, 407
see also Zaire
- Congregationalism
 and mission 222, 254
 and science 574
 in United States 237
- Congress of Racial Equality 388, 391
- contraception 338, 534–7
 and Anglicanism 534–6, 538
 and Roman Catholicism 333, 536–7
Humanae vitae 43, 48, 320–2, 536–7
 and John Paul II 45, 48, 619
- conversion 23–6
 of Dalits 433, 434, 503, 507, 530–1
 of Jews 489, 491
- Coptic church 50
- CORE *see* Congress of Racial Equality;
 Southern Christian Leadership
 Conference
- Cornwell, John 37, 49
- corporatism 35–6, 168, 182, 191, 192
- Costas, Orlando 379
- Coughlin, Charles E. 250–1
- Couturier, Marie-Alain 601, 603

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Coventry cathedral 602, 613
 Cox, Harvey 317, 339
 Cox, Jeffrey 644
 CPA *see* Chinese Patriotic Association
 creationism 571, 578–9, 581
 creole religions 223, 228, 229–30, 231–2
 crucifixion, in art 605–6
 Cuba
 African-based religions 378
 and church attendance 366
 and church and state 181
 and communism 367
 and Protestantism 194, 195
 and Romanisation 181
 and slavery 184
 culture, and Christianity 324, 335
 Cupitt, Don 504
 Cursillo movement 304, 369, 372
 Curtin, Paul 222, 228
 Czech Republic, and Roman Catholicism 359
 Czechoslovakia
 and demise of communism 352
 and politics 170, 352
 and Roman Catholicism 155, 157, 349
 Dalits (India)
 and discrimination 434, 435, 507, 530–1
 and Liberation Theology 433
 and mission 433, 503
 Darwin/Darwinism 576, 580
 challenges to 570–1
 and fundamentalism 570–1
 and new natural theology 571–4
 Datta, S. K. 427
 Davie, Grace 361
 Davies, Horton 50
 Davis, Charles 321
 D'Costa, Gavin 510
 De Mille, Cecil B. 587
 De Silva, Lynn 503
 death of God theology 317
 Debuyst, Frederic 612
 Deima church 110
 Deissmann, Adolf 136
 Delumeau, Jean 634
 denominations
 in Australia and New Zealand 253
 diminishing importance 6, 10, 125
 increase in 9, 17–19, 108
 Pentecostal 98, 101
 Depression (1929–33)
 in Africa 203, 395
 in Latin America 179, 190
 and papacy 34
 and politics 167
 in United States 240–3, 248, 249
 Devanandam, P. V. 54, 507
 development 412, 413, 414, 531–3
 devotion, lay Catholic 23, 145, 147, 188, 248–9
 diaconate, and women 562, 563
 dialogue
 and inclusivism 498
 inter-faith 490, 500, 501, 504–5
 Diamond, Norma 25
 Dillenberg, John 600
 Dillistone, F. W. 584
 dispensationalism, premillennial 5
 divorce 189, 333, 542–3
 increased rate 542
 and Protestantism 542–3, 544–5
 responses to 543–5
 and Roman Catholicism 43, 48, 179, 327, 542, 544–5
 Dix, Dom Gregory 477
 Dolci, Danilo 629
 Dollfuss, Engelbert 167
 Dominican Republic 196, 367
 Dorlodot, Henri de 576
 drama, religious 584–5
 Draper, J. W. 569
 Dumitriu, Petru 584
 Duncan, Carol 600
 Dupront, Alphonse 142
 Durham, William 91–2, 95
 Dutch East Indies
 and colonialism 73, 441
 and nationalism 84–5
 see also Indonesia
 Dutch Reformed church
 Holland 282, 425, 479, 611
 South Africa 395–8, 399
 east Asia 450–67
 and Christianity 452
 and education 450–1
 and Protestantism 455
 and Roman Catholicism 455
 see also China; Japan; Korea; Taiwan
 East Germany
 and demise of communism 352, 355–6
 post-communist era 358, 360
 and Protestantism 348, 350–1, 355–6, 359, 360
 East Timor 437, 441

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- eastern Europe
and churches
conservatism 359–60
expectations of 358–9
lack of resources 359
and politics 363–4
and reconciliation 360–1
under communism 348–56
and demise of communism 351–6, 405, 528, 642–3
and ecumenism 362
and market economy 365
and nationalism 364–5
and Pentecostalism 70, 97
and pluralism 357, 361–2
post-communist period 356
and Protestantism 348, 350–1
and Roman Catholicism 348, 349–50
see also East Germany; Poland
- Eastwood, Clint 590
- Eco, Umberto, *The name of the rose* 589
- Ecuador, indigenous people 376, 377
- ecumenism 50–70
and church and state 68–9
and church unions 63–5
in eastern Europe 362
and liturgy 471, 475, 481
and mission 77, 198, 215–17, 257, 425–6
and music 598–9
and ordination of women 560
and Pentecostalism 69, 70, 383
and Roman Catholicism 65, 254, 308, 310–12
and secularisation 69–70
in south-east Asia 447
and theological dialogue 65–7
and wealth and poverty 530–1
and World War II 268, 283
see also Faith and Order movement; Life and Work movement; World Council of Churches; World Missionary Conference
- Eddington, Arthur 573, 574, 635
- Edinburgh *see* World Missionary Conference
- education
in Africa 77–9, 198, 203, 204–6, 216, 401, 411
in Caribbean 227
in China 25, 450, 451
in India 26
in Japan 450, 453
in Latin America 183, 186, 191, 192, 195
and mission 77–9, 81, 198, 203, 204, 406
religious 333, 336–7, 345
in United States 237, 239, 242, 247
- Edwards, David 306
- Edwards, Jonathan 632
- Eisenhower, Dwight D. 297, 298–9, 300, 301, 624
- Elim Pentecostal church 96, 381
- Eliot, T. S. 584, 585, 586, 634
- emancipation movements 12–13
- entertainers, as role models 633–4
- Episcopal church in the USA
and African Americans 246–7
and Charismatic movement 101, 102
and Faith and Order 55
and inter-war prosperity 237
and liturgy 476, 477, 478
- Escobar, Samuel 379
- Established King sect (China) 122
- Ethiopia, and church and state 214, 406, 409
- Ethiopian churches 109, 200–3, 208, 395
decline 198, 200–3
and education 204
- ethnicity and religion 19–20, 238–9
- Europe
Christianity in 1, 6, 8, 23
and ecumenism 62
and homosexuality 552
and Islam 325, 329–30, 344, 495, 496
and Pentecostalism 96–8
union 291, 302
and World War II 262–84
- European Union, and eastern Europe 365
- Evangelicalism 4
in Africa 403–4, 407–8, 415, 418–21
in Australia and New Zealand 260–1
Holiness movements 82, 89, 232
in Ireland 18
and mission 51, 87–8, 623
- evolution 570, 571–2, 575–6, 579
creative 570, 572
emergent 572, 576
and progress 570, 571, 572, 575, 576, 577, 580
and sin 575
teleological 571–2, 573, 580
- exorcism, in Africa 410, 411, 412, 420
- expressionist art, and religious themes 604–5
- Fairbank, John King 456–7, 460
- faith gospel *see* prosperity gospel
- faith missions 77, 108
- Faith and Order movement 51, 54, 55–7, 59, 61
and World War II 268
- Faith Tabernacle 111, 210–11

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Falklands Islands Memorial chapel 614
 Falwell, Jerry 645
 Fambizano movement 413
 family 540–1, 558
 critical familism 546
 Farquhar, J. N. 511, 512
 fascism, Italian 151, 168
 and Roman Catholicism 32, 33–4, 35–6, 175–6
 Father Divine (George Baker) 246
 Fatima, apparitions of Virgin Mary 145
 feminism
 Catholic 557, 561
 Christian 13
 secular 189, 192–3, 334, 556
 feminist theology 478, 554, 558–9
 Fernando, Kenneth 505
 Fields, Karen E. 25
 film 585, 586–90, 591–2
 and biblical themes 590
 and gospel story 586–9, 591
 and history of the church 589–90
 First World War, *see under* World War I
 Fisher, Geoffrey 65, 334
 Fogarty, Michael 290
 folk-religions 439
 Caribbean 229
 China 125, 442
 Japan 453
 Korea 466
 Latin America 180
 Philippines 440
 Foursquare Gospel church 93–4, 243
 France
 and anti-clericalism 3, 23, 134–5, 263, 272
 and architecture 602
 and Christian action 163
 and church art 601–2
 and church and state 7, 155, 272–4, 333, 345
 and conversions to Catholicism 23–4
 and ecumenism 62, 63, 66
 and mission
 and colonialism 72, 73, 80, 254, 404
 and education 79
 and nationalism 85–6
 and Muslim immigrants 325, 330, 496
 and politics 156, 157, 162–3, 170, 177, 318,
 523–4
 and Protestantism 157, 281–2
 and religious practice 15–16, 69–70, 144, 145,
 332, 337
 and World War I 131, 132, 134–5, 140, 141,
 145, 150
 and World War II 272–5, 280–1
 Francescon, Luigi 95, 97
 Franco, Francisco 152, 167, 291, 294, 313, 626
 Free Church of Scotland 63
 Free Presbyterian Church of Scotland 17
 freedom
 and morality 8
 religious 310, 349, 433, 457
 Freud, Sigmund 237, 575
 Full Gospel Business Men's Fellowship
 International 102, 104, 408
 fundamentalism, Protestant
 and Graham 625
 and mission 195
 and politics 251
 and prosperity gospel 241
 and science 570–1
 in United States 5, 236, 241–3, 244
 and women's ministry 560
 Gaillot, Jacques, bishop of Partenia 13
 Gairdner, William Temple 71
 Gandhi, Mohandas K. 427, 506
 Garvey, Marcus 232–3, 245–6
 Gasparri, Card. Pietro 31, 32, 33
 gay liberation movement 549–50, 552–3
 gay theology 554
 Gee, Donald 96
 Geertz, Clifford 306
 Gelineau, Joseph 598
 gender roles 188, 538–40, 555–62, 563–8
 genetics, and selection 570, 572
 Geneva, and ecumenical Protestantism
 268, 277
 George V of Britain 133
 Gerlier, Pierre, archbishop of Lyon
 280–1
 Germany
 African colonies 197, 201
 and Christian action 163
 and Christian politics 21, 156, 158, 165
 political parties 160, 161–2, 170
 and church architecture 616
 and church and state 7, 133, 150, 266, 345
 Church Struggle 58, 68
 and ecumenism 62, 63, 66
 and liturgical reform 472, 479
 and mission and colonialism 73, 76
 and religious revival 144
 and secularisation 21–2
 and socialism 319
 and Versailles Peace Settlement 31, 457
 and World War I 131–2, 133, 136–8, 139, 140,
 141, 150

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Germany (cont.)
 and World War II
 and the churches 263, 266–7, 646
 opposition to 265, 268, 277, 485
 and Poland 270–2
see also Confessing Church; Nazism
- Ghana 641
 independent churches 110, 403, 404, 408
- Gibson, Mel, *The passion of the Christ* 588
- Gifford, Paul 421, 641
- Gilbert, Alan D. 327, 329
- Gilkey, Langdon 600
- Gitari, David 415, 419
- Glazer, Nathan and Moyhihan, Daniel P. 19
- Glomp, Card. Jozef 355, 364
- globalisation
 and south-east Asia 440, 448–9
 and wealth and poverty 530–1, 532
- glossolalia 90–1, 124, 207, 304, 403, 482
- Gluck, Carol 452
- Godspell* 589
- Gordon, George William 230
- Gordon, Shirley C. 227
- Gore, Charles 54
- Górecki, Henryk 596
- The gospel according to St. Matthew*
 (Pasolini) 588
- gospel music 245, 250, 418
- Gouzes, André 598
- Graham, Billy 12, 260, 301, 408, 593, 624–5
- Great War *see* World War I
- Greene, Graham 583, 634
- Griffiths, Bede 507
- Griffiths, Brian 521–2
- Guatemala
 and human rights abuses 371
 and indigenous church 373, 377
 and Pentecostalism 381
 and politics 382
 and Protestantism 194, 367, 382
- Guo Moruo 459–60
- Gutiérrez, Gustavo 319, 525, 532
- Hagin, Kenneth 105, 408, 418
- Haig, Field-Marshal Sir Douglas 629
- Haiti, African-based religions 378, 379
- Hall, R. O. 84
- Halsey, A. H. 543
- Hammond, Peter 608, 612
- Harnack, Adolf von 138, 140–1, 148, 515, 516
- Harris, William Wade 110, 209, 210
- Harrist church 110, 203, 413
- Harvey, Jonathan 596
- Hastings, Adrian 87, 407, 420, 539,
 634, 643
- Hayek, Friedrich von 520, 521
- Headlam, A. C. 58, 69
- healing movement
 in Africa 99, 208, 403, 410, 412, 420
 in Caribbean 228, 231
 in China 124
 in India 118
 and Pentecostalism 89, 94, 105,
 118, 124
 in United States 94, 242, 250
- Hebblethwaite, P. 43
- Hebert, Gabriel 476
- Hedlund, Roger 126–7
- Heelas, P. and Woodhead, L. 325
- Heenan, Card. John Carmel 321
- Hertzberg, Hendrik 630
- Herwegen, Ildephonse 472
- Hess, David 378
- Hick, John 512
- high church movements 4–5, 64
- Hinduism 83, 434, 438, 506–8, 619
 and caste 531
 and inter-faith dialogue 506–7, 512
- Hitchens, Christopher 620–1
- Hitler, Adolf 265, 292, 626–7
 and Jews 276
 and Protestantism 22, 175
 and Vatican 35
- Hlond, Card. August 270–1
- Hochhuth, Rolf, *The deputy* 37
- Hodgson, Leonard 59
- holiness, and role models 618
- Holiness movements 82, 89, 232, 481–2
- Holland
 and Christian politics 156
 political parties 157, 160, 165, 169, 173
 and church attendance 332
 and ecumenism 62, 63, 66
 and liturgy 481
 and mission and colonialism 73–4, 84–5
 and World War II 281–2
- Holocaust 483, 484–5, 488–9, 492, 586
 and Pius XII 37–8, 49, 484–5, 489, 492
- Holst, Gustav 595
- Holy Spirit, theology 304
- homosexuality 333, 340, 546–55
 and AIDS 553–4
 and Anglo-Catholicism 547–8
 and gay liberation 549–50, 552–3
 and inter-denominational differences 10,
 551–2, 555

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- and legal reforms 327, 334, 549, 551
and Protestantism 548, 550–2
and Roman Catholicism 43, 45, 48, 327, 547, 548, 553
and same-sex unions 551, 552, 554
Honest to God (Robinson) 305–6
Hoover, Willis C. 94–5
house church movement 100, 104, 115
 in China 122, 125, 461
 in Korea 465
Howells, Herbert 596
Humanae vitae 43, 48, 320, 339, 536
Hungary
 and communism 295, 348, 352, 353
 post-communist era 359
Huntington, Samuel 371, 497
Hurley, Mgr Arthur 78
Huxley, T. H. 569
hymnody 597, 598–9
- idealism, and poverty 517–20
identity, religious 155, 637, 638
 in Britain 324
 and Cold War 299, 302
 and communism 293
 in east Asia 460
 in India 422, 428–9
 Jewish 483–4, 489, 490
 in south-east Asia 447, 448–9
 in United States 238–9
Iglesia Filipina Independente 118
Iglesia ni Cristo 118–19
imperialism, Western 12
inculturation 215
 in Africa 218, 410–11, 421
 in east Asia 453, 458–9, 463, 466
 of liturgy 471, 481
independent churches 52, 68, 85, 107–27
 Africa 2, 82, 107–15, 206–12
 and Caribbean 228–30, 235
 causative factors 108
 and international links 420–1
 and mission churches 413
 and opposition to racism 395
 post-colonial era 401, 408, 412–13, 420
 typology 208–12
 and women 565
 see also Charismatic movement;
 Ethiopian churches; Spiritual churches
Asia 2, 85, 115–27
 China 120–6, 458–9
 India and Sri Lanka 115–18, 126–7
 Philippines 118–20, 127
Charismatic 105
 Pentecostal 104–5
India 422–4
 and Charismatic movement 103
 and church and state 432
 and conversions 25–6
 diversity 422, 425, 432
 and ecumenism 54
 and imperialism 72
 independent churches 115–18, 126–7
 and integration 425–32
 and inter-faith dialogue 503, 507
 mission and nationalism 82–3, 433
 and Pentecostalism 90, 94, 99–100
 post-independence 424, 432–5
 and Protestantism 422, 424, 425–8, 433–4
 and Roman Catholicism 72, 422, 423–4, 428–31
 see also Church of North India; Church of South India; Dalits; Mar Thoma churches
Indian Pentecostal Church of God 100, 117
indigenisation
 Africa 81–2, 199, 214, 215, 217–18, 409–11
 and ecumenism 68, 215–17
 India 427–8, 434
 and liturgy 471
 in Pacific 256, 257
 and Roman Catholicism 75, 87
 south-east Asia 439, 442
individual, and morality 8, 334
Indo-China
 and colonialism 441
 and nationalism 85–6
Indonesia
 and Christianity 437, 441, 445, 447
 and colonialism 73
 and independence 443
 and Islam 438
 nationalism 100
 and Pentecostalism 100
 see also Dutch East Indies; East Timor
industrialisation 179, 327, 370, 514
infallibility, papal 2
Inglis, Tom 644
intellectuals, as role models 634–5
Inter-Varsity Fellowship 259
International City mission 232
International Missionary Council 53, 58–9, 76, 87, 198, 442
 Jerusalem conference 56, 58, 511
 Tambaram conference 58, 85, 501, 511

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- internationalism, Christian, and World War II
267–8
- internet, impact 13–14, 594
- Iran, as Islamic state 495, 496
- Iraq war (2003) 11
- Ireland
and church architecture 609–10, 613
civil war 18–19, 155
and ecumenism 66
and missions 74
and politics 152, 155, 171
and sectarianism 18–19
and women religious 564
and World War I 134
- Islam 494–502, 638–9
in Africa 409, 494, 495, 640
and Christian mission 71–2
in Europe 325, 329–30, 344, 495, 496
growth 329–30
in Indonesia 438
Islamic mission 495
Islamic states 495, 496, 638
and militancy 501
and Protestantism 500–1
and religious reform 495
and Roman Catholicism 498–500
in south-east Asia 438, 439, 442, 494
and World War I 143
- Israel, state 11, 485–8, 491
and Islam 495
and Roman Catholicism 487
- Italy
and Christian action 163
and Christian politics 156, 160, 318
and church and state 263, 345
and colonialism and mission 74
and communism 289–90
and papacy 31, 33–4, 35–6, 43
and World War I 135, 139, 150
and World War II 262
see also fascism
- Ivory Coast, Harrisist church 110
- Jägerstätter, Franz 629
- Jamaa movement 82
- Jamaica
and Black Baptists 223, 225, 228–30
and Church of England 221, 224, 226–7
and Morant Bay rebellion 230
and non-conformity 226
revivalism 229–30, 231
- Japan
and Christianity 451, 452
and ecumenism 59
and mission 450
and Pentecostalism 101, 453
post-World War II 466–7
pre-World War II 452–4
- Jeans, James 573, 574
- Jenkins, Philip 646
- Jeremy, David 631
- Jesus
in film 586–9, 591
in Judaism 492–3
- Jesus Christ, superstar* (Jewison) 589
- Jesus is Lord church (Philippines) 119
- Jesus of Montreal* 589
- Jesus of Nazareth* (Zeffirelli) 587
- Jesus People movement 103
- Jewison, Norman, *Jesus Christ, superstar* 589
- Jews
in Christian theology 493
and Christians 483–93
conversion to Christianity 489, 491
and inter-faith dialogue 490–1
Jewish scholarship 492–3
and Jewish-Christians 489–90
and Protestantism 485, 491
and Roman Catholicism 484, 491–2
and state of Israel 485–8, 491
in United States 241, 248, 250, 251
and World War II 274, 276–82
and Zionism 483, 486
see also anti-semitism; Holocaust
- 'Jim Crow' laws 386, 388, 389, 400
- Joffé, Roland, *The mission* 590
- John Paul I, Pope 43–4
- John Paul II, Pope 44–6, 354, 364, 637
and Africa 421
and canon law 308
and Catechism 29
and China 462
conservatism 30, 44–5, 48, 320
and contraception 45, 48, 320, 537
and diplomacy 46
Familiaris consortio 541
and inculturation 215
and Israel 487, 489
and Liberation Theology 526–8
and liturgical reform 474
Ordinatio sacerdotalis 45
and papal absolutism 49
Redemptor hominis 500
Redemptoris missio 500
and saints 618–19, 621
and United States 291

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Veritatis splendor* 45
and women's ministry 45, 561
- John XXIII, Pope 39–40, 42, 47, 306–9, 621
Ad Petri cathedram 311
aggiornamento 39, 301, 307, 308, 473
and communism 318, 354
and curia 40
and ecumenism 50, 308, 310–12
and gender roles 558
Mater et magistra 40, 318
Pacem in terris 40, 318
and Second Vatican Council 9, 29, 39–40,
50, 307–9, 310–12
- Jones, E. Stanley 83
- Jungmann, Joseph 473
- just war theory 40, 137
- justice, social
and Liberation Theology 368
and neo-liberalism 521
and prophetic role of church 324, 366, 646
- Kairos Document* 399
- Kaunda, Kenneth 414, 415, 641
- Kazantzakis, Nikos 583, 587, 591
- Kendrick, Graham 594
- Kennedy, John F. 312
- Kenya
and church and state 415
and Independent churches 412
and mission and colonialism 79–80, 201, 204
and mission and education 412
and Pentecostalism 403, 408
and Roman Catholicism 407
- Kenyon, E. W. 104
- Khomeini, Ayatullah Ruhollah 495, 496, 638
- Kibongi, Buana 211
- Kimbangu, Simon 112, 201, 211
- Kimbanguist church 112–13, 211, 215, 413
- Kimpa Vita 107
- King of kings* (De Mille) 587
- King of kings* (Ray) 587, 592
- King, Martin Luther Jr 299, 388–9, 392
and Black Power 391
death 314, 315, 390
and Graham 625
as role model 623–4, 629
and Vietnam war 12
- Klostermaier, Klaus 507
- Knibb, William 224, 225
- Komonchak, Joseph 312
- Korea
and Christianity 6, 451, 452, 464–5
and independence 455
and liturgy 481
and mission 450
and Pentecostalism 90, 101
and Protestantism 455, 464–5, 466
and Roman Catholicism 455, 465
- Korean war 300, 444, 464
- Koster, Harry, *The robe* 589
- Kraemer, Hendrik 59, 85, 498, 511
- Kreisau Circle 175, 265
- Ku Klux Klan 251, 390
- Küing, Hans 319, 513
- Ladd, William Palmer 476–7
- Lai, Whelan and von Bruck, Michael 505
- laity 166–8, 239, 340
African 217
Indian 428, 429, 433
Latin American 188, 196, 366, 369,
372–4, 375
and liturgical reform 472, 473
- Lambert, Yves 337, 639
- Lambeth Conferences
1920 535
1930 535, 544
1948 64, 292
1958 535, 538–9, 540–1
1968 536, 538
1998 554
- Langlais, Jean 597
- Lansbury, George 628
- Laos 437, 443
- The last temptation of Christ* (Scorsese) 583,
587, 591
- Lateran Pacts (1929) 33, 174, 175
- Latin America 179–96, 366–84
and emancipatory movements 13
and Marxism 319, 367, 524–5
and neo-Pentecostalism 381–2
new expressions of Christianity 383–4
and Pentecostalism 94–6, 195, 371, 379–82
growth 4, 68
and politics 190–1, 382–3
and Protestantism 179, 180, 194–5, 366,
379–80, 381–2, 383
and religious observance 23, 371
and Roman Catholicism 179–90, 366–77
and African-based religions 377–9
anti-clericalism 181–2
business paternalism 189–90
and economy 184
and indigenous movements 375–7
institutional weaknesses 366
and missions 182–3, 373–4, 377

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Latin America (cont.)
 political and social environment 370–5
 and religious orders 183–4
 Romanisation 181
 and secularisation 181–2, 186
 social teaching and action 184–5, 195–6, 524–9
 and women 188–9, 564
 and Spain 185–6, 193–4
 and United States 185, 193
see also base ecclesial communities;
 Liberation Theology *and individual countries*
- Latin American Bishops' Conference (CELAM) 367
- Latourette, Kenneth Scott 450, 451, 458, 464
- Latter Day Saints, Church of Jesus Christ of (Mormons) 243
- law
 Christian influence 333–5
 in eastern Europe 362–3
 and homosexuality 327, 334, 549, 551
- Laymen's Evangelical Fellowship (India) 117
- Laymen's Foreign Missions Enquiry 76, 511
- Le Saux, Henri 507
- Lebbe, Frederick Vincent 84
- Lefebvre, Archbishop Marcel 42
- Legion of Mary (*Maria Legio*) 113, 410
- Leighton, Kenneth 596
- Leme de Silveira Cintra, Sebastiao 187–8, 192–3
- Lenshina, Alice 114–15, 412
- Leo XIII, Pope, *Rerum novarum* 184, 189, 249, 515
- lesbianism 547, 554
- Leuenberg Agreement (1973) 66
- Levi, Peter 585
- Lewis, C. S. 583, 634
- Li Changsou 121–2
- liberalism, Protestant 240–1
 and Barth 510, 516
 and the Bible 4
 and gender roles 557
 and homosexuality 549, 551, 552, 555
 and marriage 543, 544–5
 and mission 9, 213
 and science 570, 571–2, 573, 577, 579–81
 and World War I 132, 150
see also Social Gospel
- Liberation Theology 10, 303, 368–9, 529
 and development 532
 and gender roles 558–9
 and indigenous movements 376
 influence 433, 446
 and Marxism 319, 524–5, 526–8
 and option for the poor 526–7
 and papacy 45
 and wealth and poverty 524–8
- Liberia 98, 214
- Liele, George 222, 224, 225
- The life of Brian* 589
- Life and Work movement 57–9, 68, 69, 315
 and Faith and Order 56, 59
 and Temple 51
 and World Missionary Conference 54
 and World War II 268
- Lindbeck, G. 510
- Linden, Ian 202, 203
- literalism, biblical 4, 108, 244, 486, 540
- literature 582–6
- Lithuania, and Roman Catholicism 348, 351, 364
- liturgical movement 471, 472–5, 476–7, 479, 480, 584
- liturgy 471–82
 Anglican 478
 and architecture 607–17
 and ecumenism 471, 475, 481
 and inculturation 471, 481
 and music 594–5
 new trends 480–2
 reform 304, 305, 472, 607–17
 Reformed churches 479–80
 Roman Catholic 472–5, 598, 607, 612–16
 vernacular 310, 473, 476, 598
see also worship
- Llandaff cathedral 616
- Local Ecumenical Partnerships 65
- Lodge, Sir Oliver 573
- Lombardi, Giacomo 97
- London Missionary Society 254, 424, 426
- Lonsdale, John 415
- Lumen gentium* 41, 310, 512, 526
- Lumpa church 114–15, 412
- Lutheran World Federation 66, 67, 398
- Lutheranism
 and Christian politics 157, 158, 164
 and church architecture 610–11, 612
 and church unions 63, 241
 distribution 3
 and ecumenism 66
 high church movements 4
 and mission 80
 and music 598
 and women's ministry 560, 561

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Luthuli, Albert 213, 394
 Luwum, Jamani 406
 Lynd, Robert S. 243
- McCabe, Herbert 306, 321
 Macedo, Edir 95, 105, 381
 McInnes, Rennie 71
 Mack, Heinz 601
 McLeod, Hugh 20
 McPherson, Aimee Semple 93–4, 243, 250
 Mädler, Inken 599
 Maggay, Melba P. 127
 Malaysia
 Christians in 437, 446
 conflict and independence 443–5
 and Islam 447
 and mission 441, 442
A man for all seasons (Zinneman) 589
 Manalistas 118–19
 Mandela, Nelson 396, 399
 Mango, Alfayo Odongo 113
 Maoris 254, 255
 Mar Thoma churches 115, 422–3, 431
 Maritain, Jacques 302, 523, 601, 635
 influence 188, 367, 522
 Marquardt, F. W. 516
 marriage 537–46
 in church 324
 civil 179
 and critical familism 546
 and family life 540–1, 558
 and gender roles 188, 538–40
 mixed 18
 in Protestantism 542–3, 544–5
 in Roman Catholicism 538, 542, 544–5, 558
 and sexuality 534, 548
 see also contraception; divorce
 Martin, David 12, 372, 419
 Martin, Frank 596
 Martinu, Bohuslav 596
 martyrdom 24
 Marx, Karl 318
 Marxism
 in Africa 406, 414
 and emancipatory movements 13, 319, 333
 in Latin America 319, 367, 524–5
 and wealth and poverty 515, 523, 526–8
 see also communism
 Mary, Blessed Virgin
 apparitions 145, 410
 Assumption 38, 47, 307
 in Catholic devotion 23, 147, 188
 Mason, Charles H. 93
 Massignon, Louis 498
 materialism, scientific 21, 569, 570, 571–4, 576
 Mathias, William 596
 Mbiti, John 411
 Medellín conference (1968) 368–70, 526, 559
 media, impact 249–51, 644–5
 meditation, Buddhist 504
 Meissen Agreement 66
 Melanesia 256
 Mercier, Card. Desiré Joseph 135–6, 150
 Merry Del Val, Card. Rafael 31, 33
 Merton, Thomas 504
 Messiaen, Olivier 596, 597
 Messianic Jews 489–90
 Methodism
 in Africa 241, 409
 in Australia 254, 260, 332
 and church unions 63, 65
 distribution 4
 and ecumenism 66
 and mission 222, 225, 254
 in New Zealand 254
 in United States 4, 241, 243
 Methodist Pentecostal Church 95
 Mexico
 and church attendance 366
 and church and state 181, 186–7, 193, 637
 clergy 372
 and indigenous people 376, 377
 and Pentecostalism 382
 and Protestantism 194, 195
 Michel, Patrick 352
 Michel, Virgil 473, 476
 Micronesia 256
 Middleton, Neil 317
 Miguez Bonino, José 379, 380, 524–5
 Milingo, Archbishop Emmanuel 410–11
 Milosz, Czeslaw 586
 Mindszenty, Card. József 295
 Minjung theology 465, 481
 miracle cycles 584
 mission
 in Africa 77–9, 197, 198
 in Caribbean 223–30, 231, 232
 and civilisation 85, 204, 256, 394
 domestication 203–6
 early 20th century 75–7
 in eastern Europe 361–2
 and ecumenism 77, 198, 215–17, 257, 425–6
 and humanitarianism 9
 and indigenous clergy 75, 81–2, 224, 227
 and labour policies 79–81, 108, 204
 in Latin America 182–3, 373–4, 377

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- mission (cont.)
 and nationalism 82–5, 401
 non-conformist 219, 220, 223–30
 in Pacific 253, 254, 255–7
 and post-colonial world 86–8, 212, 256, 401, 408–9
 in south-east Asia 436, 438
 and theology of religion 509, 511
 and women 77, 256, 563, 565–6
 and World War I 142, 201–2, 442
see also colonialism; education
The mission (Joffé) 590
 missionaries, as role models 622–3
 Mobutu, Sese Seko 215, 407, 413, 414
 modernisation
 in Africa 24–5, 411–13
 in Japan 450
 and secularisation 154–5, 159
 in south-east Asia 439
 modernism
 Anglican 573–4, 577, 595
 Catholic 3, 30
 Moi, Daniel arap 415, 419
 Moltmann, Jürgen 319, 525
 Montini, Giovanni Battista *see* Paul VI, Pope
 Montserrat, and Church of England 221
 Moody, Dwight L. 51–2
 Moore, James R. 569
 Moral Majority 645
 morality
 and global ethic 513
 and individual freedom 8, 334
 and war 11
see also sexuality
 Morant Bay rebellion (1865) 230
 Moravians, and mission 222
 Morgan, Edwin 585
 Mormons (Latter Day Saints) 243
 Moses, J. A. 132
 Mother Teresa of Calcutta 618–21
 Mott, John R. 51, 52, 53, 59, 76, 77, 442
 Mozambique 214
 and church and state 406, 414, 415–16
 Mpadi, Simon Pierre 113
 Mugabe, Robert 417
 Murai Jun 454, 458
 Murphy, Terence 324
 Murray, John Courtney 312–13, 522
 music 592–9
 and Anglicanism 592, 596–7, 598
 classical 595–6
 and culture 260, 593
 Eastern churches 594–5
 ecumenical trends 598–9
 gospel 245, 250, 418
 instruments 594, 597
 and liturgy 474, 479, 482, 594–5
 popular 593–4
 and Roman Catholicism 597–8
 songs 594
 Muslims *see* Islam
 Mussolini, Benito 8, 33, 35, 175, 262
 Myalism 229
 Myanmar
 and Christianity 437, 441
 and independence 443
 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People 388
 National Conference of Black Churchmen 391–2
 nationalism
 African 198, 199, 212–18, 395, 401, 405
 black 232, 391
 British 136–7
 Chinese 83–4, 457
 in eastern Europe 364–5
 French 24, 136
 German 136–7
 Indian 82–3, 117, 422, 425, 427, 431
 Indo-Chinese 85–6
 Indonesian 84–5
 Irish 18, 74
 Islamic 74
 Italian 135, 136, 175
 Korean 455–6, 464
 and World War I 134, 136–7
see also identity, religious
 Native Baptist movement 230
 natural theology 570, 571, 579
 and fundamentalism 577–9
 and Neo-Orthodoxy 571, 577
 and Roman Catholicism 575–6
 Naudé, Beyers 397, 399
 Nazism 7, 151, 168, 286
 and communism 172
 and ecumenical movement 57
 and papacy 35, 176, 484–5
 and Protestantism 175
 and Roman Catholicism 266–7
see also Holocaust
 NCBC *see* National Conference of Black Churchmen
 near east, and ecumenism 62
 Nehru, Jawaharlal 432
 Nell-Brunning, Oswald von 34

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- neo-liberalism, Christian 13, 520–2
- Neo-Orthodoxy, Protestant 5, 11, 428, 480
and new natural theology 571, 577
see also Barth, Karl
- neo-Pentecostalism 381–2
- neutrality, and World War II 267–8
- Nevis, and Church of England 221
- 'new age' beliefs 325, 508
- New Zealand
and church attendance 257
and church and state 252, 257
and ecumenism 62, 65, 259
and Pentecostalism 101
and Protestantism 253, 254–5, 259
and Roman Catholicism 254, 258, 260
- Newbiggin, Lesslie 62
- Newman, Barnett 603
- Ngugu Wa Thiong'o 584
- Ngunzism 112
- Nicaragua 196, 373
- Nida, Eugene A. 380
- Niebuhr, Reinhold 240, 299, 577, 631
- Niemöller, Martin 485, 626
- Nigeria
and Anglicanism 4, 403
and ecumenism 216
and independent churches 99, 110–11, 203, 408
and Islam 409, 639, 640
and mission and colonialism 78
- Nkrumah, Kwame 78, 407, 414
- Nolde, Emil 604–5
- Non-church Christianity 453
- Non-violence, and Civil Rights movement 389–90, 391, 623, 629
- Noonan, John 320
- Norman, Edward 307
- North America
Christianity in 1, 6, 19–20
and ecumenism 67
and World War I 132
see also Canada; United States
- Northern Rhodesia 24–5
- Norway 275–6
- Novak, Michael 522
- novels 582–4
- nuclear weapons 40, 292, 301, 465
- Nyasaland 24
- Nyerere, Julius 78, 414
- O'Connor, Flannery 583
- Oflili, Chris 606–7
- Okigbo, Christopher 586
- Oldham, J. H. 53, 54, 76, 77–8, 79, 204
- orders, religious
in Africa 410, 565
in eastern Europe 271, 349
in France 273, 281
in Latin America 183–4, 375
in United States 239, 247, 305
and women 77, 563, 565
- Orta, Andrew 377
- Orthodox churches
in eastern Europe 348
and ecumenism 70
and Faith and Order movement 55–6
and marriage and divorce 542
and Roman Catholic church 67, 147, 149
and World Council of Churches 50, 61, 66, 68, 311
and World Missionary Conference 54
see also Russian Orthodox church
- Ostpolitik*, and papacy 40, 42, 45–6
- Ottaviani, Card. Alfredo 307–8, 309–10
- Ottoman empire 71, 143–4, 494
- Owen, Wilfred 582, 596
- Pacelli, Eugenio *see* Pius XII, Pope
- Pacific 252–3
and ecumenism 257
and mission 253, 254, 255–7
see also Australia; New Zealand
- pacifism, Christian 12, 148–9, 259, 265
- Padre Pio 621
- paedophilia, priestly 49
- Palestine, and state of Israel 487–8
- Pan-Africanism 82, 198, 221, 232
- Panama, and indigenous clergy 373
- Pannikar, Raimundo 512
- papacy 29–49, 153
authority 322
change and continuity 47–8
and communism 35, 38, 293–5, 354
and diplomacy 31–2, 36, 36–8, 42, 46, 140, 174
and ecumenism 50
and Liberation Theology 45
and modern world 48–9
and *Ostpolitik* 40, 42, 45–6
and personality cult 29, 38, 147
and politics 161, 165
and United States 37, 38, 42, 49, 288–92, 300
and World War II 267–8, 272, 282
see also infallibility; Roman Catholicism *and individual popes*
- Paquier, Richard 479
- Parham, Charles 90–1, 94

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Parish and People movement 476, 610
- Parks, Rosa 388
- Pärt, Arvo 596
- parties, political 151, 153–4, 156–8, 163, 169–70, 173, 177
- African 198, 218
- Catholic 152, 160–1, 162, 171, 186, 289
- Communist 172
- decline 338
- Dutch 157, 160, 165, 169, 173
- German 160, 161–2, 170
- Protestant 164
- see also* Christian democracy
- Pasolini, Pier Paolo, *The gospel according to St. Matthew* 588
- The passion of the Christ* (Gibson) 588
- passion story, in literature 583–4, 586
- pastoral theology 548
- Pasture, Patrick 328–9
- Paton, David 84
- Paton, William 58
- patriarchy 555–62, 568
- patriotism 11, 73, 136, 150, 297–9, 453, 457
- Paul, K. T. 426–7
- Paul, Pastor Ramankutty 117–18
- Paul VI, Pope 41–3, 47, 301, 304, 620
- and communism 354
- and contraception 320–2, 536–7
- Ecclesiam suam* 500
- and ecumenism 50, 316
- and fascism 175
- and Israel 487
- and liturgical reform 473
- Personae humanae* 43
- Populorum progressio* 42
- Sacerdotalis caelibatus* 42
- and Second Vatican Council 29, 41, 42, 309, 312, 621
- as traveller 41–2, 446
- Tu es Petrus* 48
- see also* *Humanae vitae*
- peace movement, and communism 292–3, 349
- peace-makers, as role models 629–30
- Peale, Norman Vincent 297, 313
- Péguy, Charles 586
- Pensacola Outpouring 106
- Pentecostalism 89–106
- in Asia and Pacific 99–101
- in Caribbean 233–4
- distribution 4
- in east Asia 100–1, 123–6, 458, 465–6
- and ecumenism 69, 70, 383
- in Europe 96–8, 234–5
- independent 104–5
- and mission 77, 87–8
- and Native Baptist movement 228–30
- and neo-Pentecostalism 381–2
- origins 90–1
- and revivalism 89–90
- schisms and denominations 98, 101, 465
- in south-east Asia 440, 448
- spread 3, 6, 68
- Third Wave 105–6
- and worship 481–2
- see also* Africa; Charismatic movement; Latin America; prosperity gospel; Spirit baptism
- persecution 152
- and communism 38, 286, 294–7, 636–7
- Peru 377
- Pétain, General Henri Philippe 272, 273, 280
- Pethrus, Lewi 96
- Philippines
- and Charismatic movement 103, 119
- and Christianity 437, 441, 442, 446
- and church and state 447
- and church unity 447
- independent churches 118–20, 127
- and Islam 495
- and Pentecostalism 100
- physics 573, 574, 579–80
- Pieris, Aloysius 504, 505
- Pietism *see* Evangelicalism
- pilgrimage 23, 144
- pillarisation 156, 159–60, 174
- Pio, Padre 621
- Pius IX, Pope 48, 49
- Pius X, Pope 29, 31
- and curial reforms 32
- and Jews 487
- and Latin America 181, 183
- and modernism 3
- and music 597
- and World War I 142, 147
- Pius XI, Pope 7, 33–6, 40, 165–6, 429
- Casti connubi* 34, 539, 540
- and contraception 536
- Divini Redemptoris* 35
- and fascism 33–4, 35–6
- Humani generis unitas* 35
- and marriage 538
- and mission and nationalism 85
- Mit brennender Sorge* 35, 175, 266
- Non abbiamo* 35

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Quadragesimo anno* 34–5, 166, 184, 249
Quas primas 166
Rerum ecclesiae 34
 and working class 189
 Pius XII, Pope 36–9, 40, 306, 621
Ad Sinarum gentes 462
 and Assumption of Mary 38, 47, 307
 and China 462
 and communism 287, 288–91, 294, 295,
 300–1, 318, 354
 and fascism 35
 and Holocaust 37–8, 49, 484–5, 489, 492
Humani generis 38, 307
 as intellectual 634
Mediator Dei 473, 602
Mystici corporis 498
 and Second Vatican Council 307–8, 309
 and Vatican diplomacy 36–8, 484
 and World War II 267
 pluralism, religious
 in Canada 323
 in eastern Europe 357, 361–2
 in USA 236
 poetry 585–6
 Poland
 and anti-semitism 364
 and demise of communism 354–5, 642
 and European Union 365
 and John Paul II 45–6, 354, 364
 post-communist era 358
 and Roman Catholicism 270, 358, 363–4, 642
 church and state 351, 354–5
 and communism 354–5, 356
 and Second Vatican Council 350
 and World War II 263, 270–2
 politics
 in Africa 213–14, 215, 404–5, 419–20
 and associational principle 159–61, 169
 in Canada 16
 and Christian action 163–70, 173–4, 175, 339
 and Christian statesmen 626–8
 and the churches 151–78, 327
 in eastern Europe 363–4
 in India 430–1
 in Ireland 19
 in Italy 33–4
 in Japan 454
 in Latin America 190–1, 382–3
 modernisation 176–8
 and *Ostpolitik* 40, 42, 45–6, 301
 and plurality of ideas 161
 representative 169–70
 in south-east Asia 447
 and student activism 318–20, 339
 in United States 247
 and women 557
 and worker-priest movement 523–4
 see also capitalism; Cold War;
 Communism; parties; pillarisation;
 socialism
 Pollard, John 147
 Pollard, Samuel 25
 polygamy 538–9
 Polynesia 256
 Ponce García, Jaime and Uzín Fernández,
 Oscar 373
 Portugal
 and Christian politics 167
 and church and state 7, 145, 150, 155, 156
 and mission
 and colonialism 74, 401, 404, 423
 and education 79
 Porvoo Agreement 66
 poverty *see* wealth and poverty
 pre-millennialism 5, 251
 Presbyterianism
 and church unions 63
 distribution 3, 4
 and missions 24, 222, 254
 and science 574
 in south-east Asia 456, 462–3, 466
 in United States 237, 480
 press, Catholic 428
 progress, and evolution 570, 571, 572, 575, 576,
 577, 580
 Prohibition (United States) 238, 247, 248
 prophecy 208
 and African Indigenous churches 209–10,
 211, 403
 see also Babalola, Joseph Ayo
 prosperity gospel
 in Africa 418
 and fundamentalism 241
 and Pentecostalism 87, 95, 104–5, 381, 529–30
 in United States 297, 530
 Protestantism 2
 in Africa 4, 401, 407–8, 409
 in Caribbean 221
 and church attendance 332
 civic 258
 and Cold War 291
 and denominationalism 17–19, 253,
 254–5, 259
 diversity of forms 3–4
 in eastern Europe 348, 350–1
 and ecumenism 9, 268

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Protestantism (cont.)
 in India 422, 424, 425–8, 433–4
 and indigenous clergy 81, 224, 227
 and Islam 500–1
 and Jews 485, 491
 in Latin America 179, 180, 194–5, 366,
 379–80, 381–2
 and marriage and divorce 542–3, 544–5
 and mission and colonialism 76–7
 and mission and education 78
 and politics 155, 157–8, 162, 172, 175
 and radical theology 339
 and religious observance 17, 237–8
 and role models 622–5
 and Roman Catholicism 9, 194–5, 263, 429
 and secularisation 21–3
 and social change 335
 theological differences 4–5, 9
 and women's ministry 560–1, 562
 and World War I 133, 140–1, 150
 and World War II 263–5, 268, 281–2, 283, 485
see also Anglicanism; Calvinism;
 Evangelicalism; fundamentalism;
 Germany; high church movements;
 homosexuality; liberalism;
 Lutheranism; Pentecostalism;
 Pietism; Presbyterianism
 psychology, and human nature 574–5
 Pubela conference (1979) 370, 526, 559
- Quebec, and Catholicism 16
 queer theology 554
 Qutb, Sayyid 495
- race and racism 385–400, 638
 in Britain 315, 347
 in Caribbean 222, 227
 and dehumanisation 385–6, 387
 justifications 385, 393
 and papacy 35, 484
 in settler societies 255
 in South Africa 81, 86, 198, 213, 385, 392–400
 diverse opposition 69, 86, 393–5
 ideological critique 395–8
 liberatory praxis 398–400
 in United States 251, 299, 315, 386–92
 and cultural resistance 386–8, 391
 and ideological critique 390–2
 and public struggle 388–90
 race riots 390
 segregation 245–7, 385
see also anti-semitism
 Radhakrishnan, Sarvapalli 506
- radio, and evangelism 250–1
 Rahner, Karl 498, 511, 600
 Ramabai, Pandita 90, 94, 116
 Ranger, Terence 417
 Rastafari movement 233
 Ratzinger, Card. Joseph *see* Benedict XVI,
 Pope
 Rauschenbusch, Walter 241, 515
 Raven, Charles 573, 577
 Ray, Nicholas, *King of kings* 587, 592
 Reagan, Ronald 291, 521, 626
 Reformed churches 3
 and church architecture 611
 and church unions 63
 and ecumenism 66
 and liturgy 479–80
see also Calvinism; Presbyterianism
 Reich Concordat (1933) 174
 religion and science *see* science
 religions
 African-based 375, 377–9
 civic 258, 297–9, 452, 454, 455, 456, 464, 466
 Eastern 330
 indigenous 375–7
 theology of 508–13
see also folk-religions
 Religious right, in United States 8, 645
 Reuilly Agreement 66
The robe (Koster) 589
 Roberts, Oral 94, 102, 103, 408
 and prosperity gospel 104, 418, 530
 Robertson, Pat 103
 Robinson, John A. T. 305–6, 339
 Rock, John 320
 Roho (Spirit) movement 113, 198
 role models 618–35
 athletes 631–3
 businessmen 630–1
 campaigners 628–9
 entertainers 633–4
 intellectuals 634–5
 peace-makers 629–30
 saints 618–25
 statesmen 626–8
 warriors 629
 Roman Catholicism 2, 639–40
 and Charismatic movement 101, 103–4, 119,
 304–5, 369
 and Christendom 15–16
 and church architecture 607, 609–10
 and communism 293–5, 307, 348
 and conversions 23–4
 disenchantment with 305, 306

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- in eastern Europe 348
 and ecumenism 50, 54, 65–6, 316
 and education 78, 239
 and family life 541, 558
 global distribution 2, 305
 in India 422, 423–4, 428–31
 and indigenisation 75, 81, 87, 257
 and internal conflicts 10
 and Jews 484, 491–2
 and mission and colonialism 75–6, 78, 85–6, 221, 254
 and music 597–8
 and neo-liberalism 522
 and new natural theology 575–6
 and Orthodox churches 67
 and other faiths 498–500, 511–12
 and Pentecostalism 304–5
 and politics 156, 157, 172, 174, 180
 militancy 165–8
 parties 160–1, 162–3, 171, 302
 and worker-priest movement 523
 and Protestantism 9, 194–5, 263, 429
 rural 15–16, 23, 184, 337
 and social change 335
 and student unrest 318–20
 and universalism 180
 and women 557–9, 561–2
 and women's space 564–5
 and World War I 133–6, 140, 141, 149–50
 and World War II 264–5, 266, 278, 281, 484
 and Zionism 487
see also Africa; contraception; devotion; divorce; France; homosexuality; Latin America; liturgy; marriage; modernism; papacy; Poland; sexuality; Vatican Council, First; Vatican Council, Second
- Romania
 and communism 348, 352, 353
 post-communist era 362
- Romero, Oscar, archbishop of San Salvador 371, 637
- Roosevelt, Franklin Delano 37, 193, 248, 249
- Rothko, Mark 602
- Routley, Erik 599
- Rubinstein, Murray 463
- Ruether, Rosemary Radford 493
- Ruffini, Card. Ernesto 307–8
- Russia
 Christianity in 1, 636
 and church and state 7
 and World War I 143, 147–8, 150
- Russian Orthodox church 288, 292
 persecution 287
 and United States 296–7
 and World Council of Churches 50
- Rwanda
 and church and state 214
 genocide 417–18
- SACC *see* South African Council of Churches
- saints 618
 in Protestantism 622–5
 in Roman Catholicism 23, 145, 618–22
- Salazar, António de Oliveira 74, 152, 167, 214, 626
- Salazar, Robert C. 119
- Saliège, Jules-Gérard, archbishop of Toulouse 278, 280
- Salt, Sir Titus 630
- Salvation Army 232
- Samartha, Stanley 501, 507
- Sankey, Ira D. 593
- Saraswati, Dayananda 506
- Sayers, Dorothy L. 585
- Scandinavia
 and church and state 345
 and missions 74
 and Pentecostalism 96
 and politics 155, 157, 164, 170, 177
 and religious practice 69–70
 and World War II 275–6
- Schönherr, D. Albrecht 350
- Schreier, Johannes 601
- science 569–81, 635
 and evolution 570, 571–2
 and fundamentalism 570–1
 and human nature 574–5
 and new natural theology 570, 571–4, 579
- SCLC *see* Southern Christian Leadership Conference
- Scopes trial 242
- Scorsese, Martin, *The last temptation of Christ* 583, 587
- Scotland, religious divisions 17–18
- Scripture Union 408, 409
- Second Vatican Council *see* Vatican Council, Second
- Second World War, *see under* World War II
- sects, in eastern Europe 361–2, 363
- secularisation 8, 10, 21–3, 42–3, 152
 and Australia and New Zealand 257
 and Cold War 300
 and death of God theology 317

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- secularisation (cont.)
 and ecumenism 69–70
 in France 23
 in India 432, 434
 in Latin America 192
 and modernisation 154–5, 159
 and politics 178
 and the sixties 327–36
 and south-east Asia 448
 in the West 323–47
 and World War I 144
- Seduto alla sua destra* (Zurlini) 588
- seeker Services 481
- Segal, Ronald 227
- segregation
 in South Africa 393, 394, 395–8
 in United States 245–7, 299, 314–15, 385, 386, 387
- selection, natural 570, 571, 579, 580
- Senhor, Léopold 79
- September 11th 2001 502
- Seventh-day Adventism 232, 233, 377, 417
- sexuality 534, 545
 and abuse by clergy 340, 553
 female 559
 and inter-denominational divisions 10
 and oppression 12
 and Protestantism 326
 and Roman Catholicism 42, 45, 48, 327
see also contraception; homosexuality; marriage
- Seymour, William 91, 91–2, 94, 234
- Sharpeville massacre 396
- Shaw, George Bernard 570, 592
- Sheen, Fulton J. 250, 301
- Shepherd, Massey H. 471, 476, 477
- shepherding movement 104
- Shepperson, George 203
- Sherrill, John 103
- Shinto, as civic religion 452, 454, 455, 456, 464, 466, 481
- sin, and science 571, 574–5, 577
- Singapore
 and Christianity 437, 441, 446
 and independence 443, 444
 and Pentecostalism 448
- Singh, Bakht 116
- Singh, Sadhu Sundar 116, 117
- sixties
 causes of change 336–40
 and decline of Christendom 327–36
 and religious ferment 304–5
see also Vatican Council, Second
- slavery
 and African diaspora 221, 221–2
 and emancipation movement 222–6, 628
 in Latin America 184
 and mission 223
 and racism 385
 slave revolts 223
- Slovakia 152, 168, 348, 361
- SNCC *see* Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee
- Social Gospel 132, 258, 515, 630
 and mission 394, 457, 458
 in United States 194, 237
- social thought, Catholic 249, 522–4, 528–9
 and John XXII 40, 47
 and Paul VI 42, 47
 and *Rerum novarum* 184–5, 515
- socialism 7, 151, 170
 in Africa 407, 414
 in Germany 319
 and papacy 515–16
 religious 516–17
 and wealth and poverty 515
see also communism
- Society of Friends (Quakers) 149, 211, 221, 549, 560
- Society for the Propagation of the Gospel 51, 224, 424, 426
- Söderblom, Nathan 55–7
- Solidarity trade union 352, 355
- South Africa
 anti-apartheid movement 13, 69, 86, 392–400
 and church and state 393
 and colonialism 385, 400
 and mission 393
 and Pentecostalism 98
 and Zionist churches 114, 211, 413
see also apartheid
- South African Council of Churches 397, 398, 399
- south Asia *see* India; Sri Lanka
- south-east Asia 436–49
 and church union 447
 and colonialism 436, 438, 441–2
 and communism 444–6
 and globalisation 440, 448–9
 growth of Christianity 437–8
 independence movements 442–6
 and mission 436, 438, 440
 and nation-building 446–8
 and Pentecostalism 440, 448
 and Roman Catholicism 446–7

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- see also* Indonesia; Malaysia; Myanmar; Philippines; Thailand; Vietnam
 Southern Baptists 243, 244, 463, 539–40
 Southern Christian Leadership Conference 299, 388–9
 Soviet Union
 and anti-Christianity 24, 263, 287
 and Cold War 285
 dissolution 352, 642
 and European politics 172
 and papacy 45–6
 and peace movement 292–3
 and Pentecostalism 97–8
 and World Council of Churches 61
 and World War II 263, 269, 283, 288
 Spain
 and anti-clericalism 152, 161, 170–1, 637
 and Caribbean 219, 220, 221
 and church and state 7, 152, 155, 156, 312, 345
 and Latin America 185–6, 193–4
 and politics
 authoritarianism 167
 parties 160
 see also Franco, Francisco
 Spanish civil war 11, 152, 259
 Spellman, Card. Francis 12, 37, 301, 309
 Spinosa, A. 38
 Spirit baptism
 and Charismatic movement 102, 103
 and Pentecostalism 90–1, 93, 96, 124
 and revivalism 89, 90
 Spirit-Spirit sect (China) 123–4
 spiritism, Latin America 378
 Spiritual churches, Africa 109–15, 198, 209, 217
 Sri Lanka 425, 431
 and Buddhism 503
 independent churches 117–18
 Stalin, Joseph 287, 295, 297, 301, 354
 Stanford, Charles Villiers 596
 statesmen, as role models 626–8
 Steigmann-Gall, Richard 7, 626
 Stepinac, Archbishop Alojzije 294–5, 625
 Stevens, George, *The greatest story ever told* 587
 Stewart, Robert J. 227
 Stoll, David 372
 Student Christian movement 259
 Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee 389, 391
 Student Volunteer Movement for Foreign Missions 51, 76
 Stuttgart Declaration 69
 Sudan, and Islam 409, 640
 Suenens, Card. Léon-Joseph 84, 103
 suffering 11, 46, 196, 353, 580
 Suhard, Emmanuel Celestine, archbishop of Paris 274, 280
 Sun Yat-sen 75, 457, 459
 Sunday observance 17, 258, 333
 Swaziland, and mission 206
 Sweden
 and Christian politics 157
 and religious diversity 330
 Switzerland
 and Christian politics 156
 and church architecture 611
 and ecumenism 62
 and liturgy 479
 syncretism 228, 230, 440
 Syrian Orthodox churches *see* Mar Thoma churches
 Taiwan 451, 452, 462–4
 and independence 455
 and mission 450
 and Presbyterianism 462–3
 and Roman Catholicism 463–4
 Taizé community 598, 599, 611
 Talbot, Edward 54
 Tambaram, mission conference (1938) 58, 85, 498, 501, 511
 Tamez, Elsa 380
 Tanzania, and Roman Catholicism 407, 409, 414
 Tavener, John 596
 Tawney, Richard 518
 Taylor, John V. 87
 Taylor, Myron C. 288–9, 290, 291
 teetotalism 17
 Teilhard de Chardin, Pierre 576, 580
 Tempels, Placide 82
 Temple, William 519, 635
 and ecumenism 51, 58, 59, 60, 530
 Teresa of Calcutta, Mother 618–21
 terrorism 12, 43, 512
 Thailand, and Christianity 437, 441, 442, 447
 Thatcher, Margaret 346, 521
The greatest story ever told (Stevens) 587
 theology
 contextual 448
 radical 339, 549
 of religions 508–13
 see also African theology; Black Theology; feminist theology; natural theology; pastoral theology
 Thomas Christians 115, 422–3
 Three Self Patriotic movement (China) 83–4, 121, 123, 124, 460–1

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Tillich, Paul 306, 600
 Tippett, Michael 595, 596
 Togo 412
 Tomlinson, A. J. 93
 Toronto Blessing 106
 Torres, Camilo 339
 totalitarianism 7, 13, 35, 270, 291, 637
 Germany 58, 263
 post-totalitarianism 357
 trade unions 163, 169, 173, 177
 Caribbean 231
 Germany 161
 Italy 318
 Latin America 185, 188, 191
 Poland 355
 Trinity, in Pentecostalism 92
 Trudeau, Pierre 334–5
 True Jesus church
 China 123–4, 458–9
 Taiwan 464
 Truman, Harry S. 286, 288–91, 295, 298,
 301, 624
 TSPM *see* Three Self Patriotic movement
 Turner, H. W. 208, 227
 Tutu, Desmond 399, 629
- Uchimura Kanzo 452–4
 Uganda 4, 214, 404
 Ultramontanism 3
 Umbanda 378
 Uniate churches 67, 72, 287, 348,
 362, 637
 Unitarianism 237
 United Church of Canada 63, 560, 562
 United Church of Christ in Japan 454, 456,
 464, 466
 United Church of Christ (United States) 64
 United Church of Jamaica 63
 United Church of Siam 63
 United Church of Zambia 63
 United Free Church of Scotland 17, 63
 United Methodist church 63, 406, 561
 United Pentecostal church 92
 United Presbyterian church 63
 United Reformed church (Britain) 64
 United States
 and anti-Christianity 6–7
 and Caribbean 231, 234
 challenges to Christianity 7
 and Christian democracy 300, 301
 and church art 602
 and church attendance 237–8, 331–2,
 341–4
 and church and state 8, 312–13, 393
 and Cold War 285–6, 294–5, 296–300, 303
 and Depression 239–43, 248
 and ecumenism 62, 67
 and homosexuality 549, 552, 553
 and imperialism and mission 75, 87, 242
 and internal migration 244–5, 299, 388
 and Latin America 185, 193, 194
 and liturgical reform 473
 and neo-liberalism 522
 new forms of Christianity 2
 and papacy 37, 38, 42, 49, 288–92, 300
 and Pentecostalism 90–4, 104, 241,
 244, 481–2
 and post-war abundance 236–9
 and Protestantism 4, 236, 237–8, 240–3,
 244, 291
 and religious pluralism 236, 330, 341
 and religious revival 297–300, 299, 329
 and religious right 8, 645
 and Roman Catholicism 238–9, 528–9
 rural 239–40, 244–5
 social role of churches 345–6
 and spirituality 330
 and women's ministry 560, 561
 and World War I 133, 137, 139, 141
 and World War II 282
 see also Civil Rights movement;
 fundamentalism; race and racism;
 Vietnam war
 Uniting church (Australia) 63, 259, 481
 Universal Church of the Kingdom of God
 95, 381
 Universal Negro Improvement Association
 245–6
 universities
 Africa 205
 Catholic 166, 187, 191, 351
 Upadhyaya, Brahmabandhav 507
 urbanisation 514
 Africa 199, 205, 416
 Europe 154–5, 327
 Latin America 179, 196, 370
 United States 236
 Uruguay 181, 378
- Van Buren, Paul 317, 493
 Van Kersbergen, K. 300, 302
 Van Rooden, Peter 328
 Vargas, Getúlio 191, 192–3
 Vatican Council, First (1869–70), impact 2
 Vatican Council, Second
 conflicts 309–10, 350

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Dignitatis humanae* 312
 and ecclesiology 47
 and ecumenism 65, 254, 308, 310–12, 475
Gaudium et spes 41, 536
 and gender roles 558–9
 impact 339
 and indigenisation 87, 409
 and John XXIII 9, 29, 39–40, 50, 307–9, 310–12
 and Latin America 368
 and liturgical reform 473–4, 598, 607, 612, 639
Lumen gentium 41, 310, 512, 526–8
Nostra aetate 491, 499, 512
 and other faiths 498, 511–12
 and Paul VI 29, 41, 42, 312
 and religious freedom 310
Sacrosanctum consilium 310
 and women's ministry 561
 and world faiths 433
see also Humanae vitae
 Vaughan Williams, Ralph 595, 596
 Venn, Henry 84, 427
 Versailles Peace Settlement 31, 457
 Vietnam 437, 441
 and independence 443, 444, 445–6
 and mission 85–6
 Vietnam war 11, 12, 42, 75, 86, 314–15, 444
 Villanueva, Eddie 119
 Vineyard Christian Fellowship 105, 106
 Visser 't Hooft, W. A.
 and Cold War 293, 295
 and Second Vatican Council 310–11, 311
 and World Council of Churches 58, 268, 314, 316
 and World War II 268, 277
 Vivekananda, Swami 506
 Vodou 379
 Voronaev, Ivan 97
- Wałęsa, Lech 363, 642
 Walsh, Michael 619
 Wang Mingdao 458, 460–1
 war
 holy war 138, 142
 impact 6, 11–12
 see also just war theory; Vietnam war;
 World War I; World War II
 Warren, Max 87
 Washington, Booker T. 205, 387
 Watch Tower movement 200
 Waugh, Evelyn 583, 634
 Way of Rebirth (China) 122
 WCC *see* World Council of Churches
- wealth and poverty
 and Barth 516–17
 and Christian neo-liberalism 520–2
 and development 531–3
 and ecumenism and globalisation 530–1
 and Liberation Theology 524–8
 and nineteenth-century legacy 514–16
 and option for the poor 517, 522, 526–7, 528–9, 532
 and philosophical idealism 517–20
 in Roman Catholic teaching 515–16, 522–4, 528–9
 see also prosperity gospel
 Wedenoja, 233
 Wee Frees 17
 Weil, Simone 283
 welfare consensus 519–21
 Welsh revival 89
 Weston, Frank 80, 202
 White, Alma 243
 Whitehouse, Mary 335
 Whyte, Bob 646
 Wilhelm II of Germany 133, 137
 Wilkerson, David 103
 Willebrands, Card. Jan 66, 312
 Williams, Charles 584
 Williams, Philip 373
 Wilmore, Gayraud S. 229, 391, 392
 Wilson, Bryan 69
 Wimber, John 105
 Wojtyła, Karol *see* John Paul II, Pope
 women
 and church attendance 257, 328, 338
 church as women's space 562–8
 emancipation 555–62
 in independent churches 110
 and mission 77, 256, 563, 565–6
 oppression 12
 ordination 45, 47, 48, 84, 258, 559–62
 in Pentecostalism 94, 243
 and politics 173, 177
 role 10, 188–9, 241, 243
 and Roman Catholicism 557–9
 Women's Liberation movement 333, 338, 556
 Woodward, Kenneth 621, 622
 Word of Faith movement 104–5
 worker-priest movement 523–4
 working class
 and alienation from the church 22–3, 185, 189
 and church attendance 338
 Italian 32
 and political action 163

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- World Alliance of Reformed Churches 398
- World Council of Churches 9, 50, 59–63, 67, 254
- Amsterdam assembly 59–60, 69, 214, 292, 566
- and apartheid 397, 398
- and Cold War 291, 300
- constitution 59–60
- and east Asia 463
- and eastern European churches 365
- Evanston assembly 300
- and independent churches 68, 110, 112, 413
- and International Missionary Council 87
- and Islam 501
- and Latin America 371
- and Life and Work movement 58, 59, 315
- Nairobi assembly 200, 215, 567
- New Delhi assembly 61
- and Orthodox churches 50, 61, 66, 68, 311
- and Roman Catholic church 50, 65–6, 316
- and sexuality 559
- and social issues 314, 315–17
- Uppsala assembly 62, 215, 315–17
- Vancouver assembly 567, 646
- and women 566–7
- and World War II 268
- world faiths
- and Christianity 6, 9–10, 433
- and difference 510
- in Europe 329–30
- and exclusivism 510
- and inclusivism 498, 510–12
- inter-faith dialogue 490, 490–1, 500
- and pluralism 512
- and theologies of religions 508–13
- see also* Buddhism; Hinduism; Islam; Jews
- World Missionary Conference (Edinburgh 1910) 50–4, 76, 426, 530
- and China and India 197, 442
- and inclusivism 511
- and World Council of Churches 59, 61
- World Student Christian Federation 51, 58
- World War I 131–50
- and Africa 197–8, 200
- and Australia and New Zealand 133–4, 142, 258
- and Benedict XV 31
- churches' role 132, 144
- and divine intervention claims 144–5
- and historiography 131–2, 147
- impact 11, 149–50, 164, 231, 573
- and patriotism 11
- and peace movements 55, 147–9
- relief work 141
- and religious revival 144–7
- resourcing 142
- and war dead 146–7
- World War II 262–84
- and Africa 198, 212
- and Australia and New Zealand 258, 259
- and Christian internationalism 267–8
- and ecumenism 69, 283
- in France 272–5
- impact 11, 212, 233, 282–4
- and Jews 274, 276–82
- justification 265–7
- and Latin America 193
- in Norway 275–6
- occupied Europe 269–70
- and Pacific 256
- and patriotism 11
- and Pius XI 36–8
- in Poland 263, 270–2
- and Protestantism 263–5, 266, 268, 281–2
- and resistance 281, 283, 286, 288, 484
- and Roman Catholicism 264–5, 266
- in south-east Asia 442–3
- and survival of Christianity 263–5, 283, 333
- worship
- Africa 208, 216, 217, 409
- online 14
- and popular culture 260
- see also* liturgy
- Wu, Y. T. 83, 460, 461
- Wurm, Bishop Theophil 277, 279
- Wuthnow, Robert 331
- Wyszynski, Card. Stefan 355
- Yallop, David 44
- Yellers (China) 121–3
- Young Men's Christian Association 51, 426, 426–7, 447, 459–60
- Young Women's Christian Association 51
- Yugoslavia
- civil wars 11, 46, 364, 638
- and communism 294–5, 349, 352
- Zaire
- and church and state 407, 415
- and education 412
- and liturgy 474, 481
- see also* Congo

Cambridge University Press

0521815002 - The Cambridge History of Christianity, Volume 9: World Christianities

c.1914-c.2000

Edited by Hugh McLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Zambia 63, 218, 404, 414, 415, 640–1
and Lumpa church 114–15, 412
- Zeffirelli, Franco, *Jesus of Nazareth* 587
- Zimbabwe
and development 414
and Ethiopianism 201
independent churches 114, 412
and Pentecostalism 403, 408
- presidential third termism 416, 417
and Roman Catholicism 410
- Zinneman, Fred, *A man for all seasons* 589
- Zionism 483, 486
- Zionist churches 198, 210, 395
in South Africa 114, 206–8, 413
- Zurlini, Valerio, *Seduto alla Sua destra* 588