

MODERNISM AND THE IDEOLOGY OF HISTORY

Louise Williams explores the nature of historical memory in the work of five major Modernists: Yeats, Pound, Hulme, Ford and Lawrence. These Modernists, Williams argues, started their careers with historical assumptions derived from the nineteenth century. But their views on the universal structure of history, on the abandonment of progress and the adoption of a cyclical sense of the past, were the result of important conflicts and changes within the Modernist period. Williams focuses on the period immediately before the First World War, and shows in detail how Modernism developed and why it is considered a unique intellectual movement. She also revisits the theory that the Edwardian age was a difficult period of transition to the modern world. Finally, she illuminates the contribution of non-Western culture to the literature and thought of the period. This wide-ranging and inter-disciplinary study is essential reading for literary and cultural historians of the Modernist period.

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Literature, Politics, and the Past

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PUBLISHED BY THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE
The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge, United Kingdom

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU, UK
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
Ruiz de Alarcón 13, 28014 Madrid, Spain
Dock House, The Waterfront, Cape Town 8001, South Africa

http://www.cambridge.org

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First published 2002

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

Typeface Baskerville Monotype 11/12.5 pt System LATEX 2E [TB]

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

ISBN 0 521 81499 5 hardback



For my parents



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Acknowledgements

It is impossible to acknowledge all of the people who made this project possible. But I especially would like to thank David Cannadine; without his acute criticism and patient encouragement of the extraordinarily lengthy first version of this book it would never have been completed. Laurence Dickey's fascination with intellectual history, his exacting academic standards, and his confidence in my abilities as a writer and thinker were invaluable in inspiring me to take the approach I have. Robert O. Paxton, R.K. Webb, J.W. Smit, and Steven Marcus all provided essential assistance by suffering through the first draft and making insightful suggestions for its improvement. This book, however, would never have been begun without Stephen Koss. His sheer delight in all aspects of British history and culture was infectious, and his ability to combine academic rigor with humor and kindness was inspirational. His early death was truly a great loss to the historical profession. I also would like to thank the staff at the British Museum for their help in providing access to unpublished papers, and the librarians at the British Library, University of Keele, University of Hull, Cambridge University, Oxford University, Columbia University, and the Harry Ransom Humanities Research Center at the University of Texas, Austin all for their important assistance. Finally, I must thank my family and friends for their support through such a long project, the faculty of the History department at Central Connecticut State University for being friends as well as colleagues, and my parents for their unflagging interest in, and unquestioning encouragement of, everything I do. Last, but hardly least, none of this could have been done without Dr. No, who never once used that word about this book.



Abbreviations

The following abbreviations are used in the notes:

CEP	Collected Early Poems of Ezra Pound ed. Michael John King
E&I	(New York: New Directions, 1976). W.B. Yeats, <i>Essays and Introductions</i> (New York: Collier
LOI	Books, 1961).
ELH	English Literary History
Letters I	The Letters of D.H. Lawrence. vol. 1., ed. George J. Zytaruk
	and James T. Boulton (Cambridge: Cambridge
	University Press, 1981).
Letters II	The Letters of D.H. Lawrence. vol. 11., ed. George J. Zytaruk
	and James T. Boulton (Cambridge: Cambridge
	University Press, 1981).
P/SL	Ezra Pound and Dorothy Shakespear: The Letters, 1909–1914,
	ed. Omar Pound and A. Walton Litz (New York: New
	Directions, 1984).
$U\!P\!I$	W.B. Yeats, Uncollected Prose Vol. I, ed. John P. Frayne
	(New York: Columbia University Press, 1970).
UPII	W.B. Yeats, Uncollected Prose Vol. II, ed. John P. Frayne and
	Colton Johnson (New York: Columbia University Press,
	1976).