

## Index

- Abad y Queipo, Bishop, 284 n.328, 326  
 Abasolo, Mariano, 296, 315  
 Abó, 139  
 Absolutism, 192, 242  
 Acapulco, 176 n.669, 306, 331  
 Acatlán, 224  
 Acaxee, 128, 133, 134  
 Acayucan, 224, 276, 318  
 acculturation, 13, 23, 29, 70, 73, 83, 102–16, 143, 228, 239; defined, 74 n.266, 102 n.369; linguistic, 114, 123  
 accumulation, 95, 118  
 Achiutla, 226  
 Actopan, 65  
 Aculco, Battle of, 302  
 Africa, 83, 95  
 agrarian reform, 318–19  
 Aguascalientes, 301  
 Ahualulco, 325  
 Alamán, Lucas, 330  
 Alamos, 133, 255, 272  
 Alaska, 254  
*alcabala*, 232, 244, 272  
*alcaldes mayores*, 55, 57, 276, 278  
 Algiers, 8  
 Allende, Ignacio, 296, 300, 303–4, 315, 316, 323  
*altepetl*, 65, 108, 122  
 Alvarado, Pedro de, 4, 10  
 Alvarez, Juan, 309  
 anticlericalism, 170, 263, 264, 268, 324  
 Antilles, 15, 24, 158  
 Apaches, 66, 82, 130, 131, 136, 137, 139, 141, 142, 256, 257, 260  
 Apam, 304  
 Apodaca, Viceroy, 330  
 architecture, 185, 268  
 Argentina, 77, 159, 231  
 Arizona, 130, 140  
 army, 71, 250, 252, 253, 259, 261, 311–12  
 articulation of modes of production, 92, 187  
 artisans, 93, 218, 231  
 Asiatic Mode of Production, 87, 193, 199  
 Atemajac, 321  
*audiencias*, 54, 171, 250, 293, 294  
 Augustinians, 75; *see also* friars  
 autarky, *see* hacienda rationale  
 Aztecs, 1, 48, 94 n.337, 103, 107–8, 124, 154, 192, 280  
 Bajío, the, 26, 28, 30, 62, 67, 87, 124, 179, 209, 210, 212, 215, 220, 222, 228, 233, 234, 235, 237,

- Bajío, (*cont.*)  
 262, 267, 295, 297, 299, 305, 311,  
 316, 317–18, 319, 320, 322
- Balbuena, Bernardo de, 183, 185
- band society, 130 n.486
- bandits, 309, 321, 328
- Basques, 59, 216, 270, 287
- Bassoco, Antonio, 273
- Benevente, Toribio de, *see* Motolinía
- Berrio, Luis de, 4
- blacks, 113, 114, 134, 170; *see also*  
 slaves
- Blom, Frans, 38
- Bolaños, 212, 213, 227, 261
- Bonaparte, Joseph, 298
- Bonaparte, Napoleon, *see* Napoleon
- books, 184
- Borah, Woodrow, 208
- Boston, 209
- Bourbon, dynasty, 202, 205;  
 reforms, 171, 172, 205, 240–79,  
 285
- bozales*, *see* slaves
- Brading, David, 241, 262, 267
- Bravo family, 304, 315
- Brazil, 82
- Brenner, Robert, 66
- bribery, *see* corruption
- Britain, 205, 220, 248, 249, 254, 270
- Bucareli, Viceroy, 275
- Buenos Aires, 295, 298
- buffalo, 9
- Buffon, Comte de, 279, 281
- bullion, 62, 173, 174, 219, 243; *see also*  
 silver
- bureaucracy, *see* Crown
- cabeceras, 108
- Cabeza de Vaca, Alvar Núñez, 8
- cabildos*, 55, 157, 292
- Cabrera, Miguel, 216
- cacao, 24, 81, 146, 156, 178,  
 190 n.738
- caciques*, 12–13, 16, 23, 27, 83, 108,  
 109, 121, 211, 222, 302
- Cadiz, 270, 272
- Cáhita, 128
- Calderón Bridge, Battle of, 303
- California, 55, 255, 257, 264, 286
- Calleja, Félix María, 302, 303–4,  
 306, 308, 310, 311
- Campeche, 115 n.431, 225, 272
- Campomanes, Count of, 247, 248
- Cancuc, xix
- Canek, 113 n.422, 146
- capitalism, 87, 150–3, 163, 181,  
 186–95, 201, 249, 318
- Caracas, 295
- cargo system, 118
- Carlyle, Thomas, 74
- Carolinas, 251, 255 n.211
- Casa de Contratación, 173
- Cascanes, 62, 70
- castes, 110, 209–11; *see also*  
*mestizaje*
- Castile, 32
- Catalonia, 270
- Catorce, 213 n.43
- cattle, 24–5
- Celaya, 68, 230, 299
- censos, 161
- Central America, 55, 270
- Chalco, 158, 239
- Chalma, Christ of, 39
- Chapala, Lake, 304, 309
- Charles II, 59
- Charles III, 136, 205, 247
- Charles IV, 292
- Charles V, 32, 51
- Chayanov, Alexander, 90 n.324,  
 91 n.328, 181, 189, 222 n.85
- Chevalier, François, 60, 67, 76, 81,  
 180
- Chiapas, 4, 9, 80, 116, 135, 142, 144,  
 146–50, 210, 226
- Chichimecatecuhtli, Don Carlos, 47,  
 50, 107
- Chichimecs, 69–72
- Chihuahua, 128, 130, 131, 133, 136,  
 155, 211, 213, 257, 262, 328
- Chilapa, 317
- Chile, 229, 290, 298

- Chilpancingo, 306, 324, 329  
 China, 174, 178, 192  
 chocolate, 12  
 Cholula, 25  
 Chontales, 122, 143  
 Church, Catholic: as ally of Crown, 247, 262; as banker, 76, 161; beliefs, 103–4, 265, 268, 289, 323–4; conversion by, 29, 31–52; property of, 76–7, 265; *see also* friars, priests, Inquisition, churches, 35, 40, 44, 97, 120, 268 churrigueresque (style), 216, 268  
 Cisneros, Archbishop, 32  
 cities, *see* urbanization and individual cities  
 Ciudad Real (San Cristóbal), 148  
 Clavijero, Francisco Javier, 281  
 clergy, *see* friars, *curas*  
*coatequilt*, 89  
 cochineal, 94, 146, 156, 158, 174, 204, 219, 225–6, 238, 271  
 Cocijo, 39  
 coercion, labour, 65, 83, 86, 98, 138, 164, 196, 215; *see also* *obrajes*, peonage, *repartimiento*, slaves  
*cofradías*, 42–4, 117, 199, 121, 264–5, 291  
 Cohen, G. A., 188 n.709  
 coin, *see* money  
 Colima, 81, 219  
 Columbus, 32  
 Comanches, 66, 260  
 comercio libre, 215, 272, 283, 294  
 commerce, *see* trade  
*composiciones*, 22, 26, 75  
 Compostela, 16  
 Conchos, 131  
*congregaciones*, 27–8, 42, 81, 89  
 conquest, spiritual, *see* Church, conversion by  
 Consolidation, Law of, 245, 265, 291, 294, 295, 296  
 Constitution of Apatzingán, 306, 308, 312  
 Constitution of Cadiz, 307  
*consulados*, 215, 272, 274, 278, 283, 294  
 contraband, *see* smuggling  
 conversion, Catholic, *see* Church  
*conversos*, 51  
 Cook, Sherburne F., 208  
 corn, *see* maize  
 Córdoba, Treaty of, 331  
 Coronado, *see* Vázquez de Coronado  
*corregidores*, 54, 57  
 corruption, official, 56, 58, 59, 276  
 Cortés, Hernán, xvi, 1, 4, 6, 7, 8, 11, 15, 18, 24, 110  
 Cortés, Martín, 57  
 Cortes de Cadiz, 306–7  
 cotton, 146, 198  
 Council of the Indies, 55  
 courts, 228  
 Court of the Half Real, *see* Indian Court  
 credit, 160, 161 n.607  
 creoles, *see* *criollos*  
 crime, 96  
*criollos*, 114, 210, 253, 279–83, 284, 293, 310, 316  
 Croix, Teodoro de, 247  
 Crown, Spanish, policies, 1, 9, 60; paternalism, 56; bureaucracy, 22, 52–5, 57, 192–3, 250, 276–7, 283  
 Cruz, José de la, 310 n.426  
 Cruz, Sor Juana de la, 183–4, 185  
 Cuauhtémoc, 286, 287  
 Cuauhtitlán, 95  
 Cuba, 128, 174, 178, 260, 314 n.447  
 Cuernavaca, 26, 79  
 Culiacán, 81  
*curanderos*, 45, 46  
*curas* (parish priests), 48–9, 88, 109, 112, 117, 150, 263, 264, 269; abuses, 49–50, 264; insurgent, 289, 312, 325–7; *see also* Hidalgo, Morelos

- currency, *see* money  
 Cusiuhuaráchic, 259  
  
 dearth, 14, 78, 157, 167, 168, 169,  
 172, 232–6, 239, 292, 295, 318;  
*see also* famine  
 debt peonage, 85, 98–100, 181, 188,  
 196–7, 231  
 dependency, 182, 204  
 depression, century of, 176–82  
*desagüe*, 83, 86, 88  
 diabolism, *see* idolatry  
 disease, 20–2, 134, 135, 206,  
 234  
 Dolores, 298–9  
 Domínguez, Miguel, 296  
 Dominicans, 33–7, 39, 46, 71, 75;  
*see also* friars  
 Drake, Sir Francis, 71  
 drink (alcoholic), 44, 105  
 drought, 47, 167, 233, 236, 295  
 Durán, Diego, 17, 44  
 Durango, 59, 128, 133  
  
 elections, local, 108 n.399  
*encomenderos*, 12, 20, 26, 33, 57  
*encomienda*, 14–20, 21, 26, 114,  
 191 n.718  
 Engel's Law, 232  
 England, 242  
 English, 119; in North America,  
 11  
 Enlightenment, 170 n.648, 285,  
 288–9  
 Enríquez, Viceroy, 71  
 entail, *see* *mayorazgo*  
 epidemics, 20–2, 77; *see also* disease  
*estanco* (tobacco monopoly), 243–4,  
 245–6, 277–8, 283; workers, 215,  
 217, 241  
 estates, *see* haciendas  
 ethnicity, *see* acculturation, castes,  
*criollos*, Indians, *mestizaje*,  
*peninsulares*  
 extra-economic coercion, *see*  
 coercion, labour  
  
 Europe, 226  
*eventuales* (temporary workers), 85,  
 86, 100  
 exports, 158, 173, 177, 191, 204,  
 216, 219, 274  
  
 Fagoaga family, 227  
 famine, 233–4, 295; *see also* dearth  
 Ferdinand VII, 292, 297, 308, 312,  
 314 n.447, 322  
 Fernández, Félix, *see* Guadalupe  
 Victoria  
 feudalism, 18, 20, 52, 60, 180, 181,  
 186–94, 242  
 fiestas, 44, 106, 119, 120, 183, 241,  
 262, 269  
 Flon, Manuel, 265, 277, 327 n.49  
 Florida, 8, 55, 128, 137, 139, 251,  
 254, 255  
*flota* system, 63, 165, 270  
 food supply, 14, 77–8, 158–9  
 forced labour, *see* coercion  
 Foucault, Michel, 288 n.346  
 France, 122, 187, 208, 235, 242,  
 324; Bourbon model in, 205,  
 246, 248, 250, 270; Revolution,  
 191, 286, 316; *see also*  
 imperialism  
 Franciscans, 32–7, 71, 126, 128,  
 129, 133, 138, 147, 171, 257, 259,  
 262; *see also* friars,  
 Frank, A. G., 181, 199  
 French Revolution, *see* France  
 friars, 109, 264; abuses of, 33, 49,  
 138–9, 147; arrival of, 32; conflicts  
 with seculars, 48–9; conversion  
 by, 32–52; martyred, 69  
 frosts, 167, 233, 236  
*fueros* (judicial privileges), 253,  
 263, 310, 329  
  
*gachupines*, 300, 307, 312, 319, 320,  
 321, 323  
 Gage, Thomas, 107 n.395,  
 146 n.546, 250  
 Galeana family, 304, 315

- Gálvez, José de, 214, 240 n.157, 245, 247, 251, 252, 257, 260, 267, 275, 276, 277, 280  
*gañanes*, 84, 86, 100  
 Garay, Francisco, 4  
 García, Albino, 304, 328  
 García Bravo, Alonso, 11  
 Garibay, Pedro de, 294  
 Gelves, Marqués de, 113, 250  
 Gibbon, Edward, xv  
 Gibson, Charles, 105  
 Ginés de Sepúlveda, Juan, 19  
 gluts, 77, 78, 159  
*gobernadores*, 13  
 Gómez, Sebastián, 148–9  
 government, *see* crown  
 grain, prices, 159, 164; production, 171, 232, 233 n.132; *see also* food supply  
 Granada, 32  
 granaries, 157  
 Gran Chichimec, 10, 63–72  
 gremios, *see* guilds  
 Guachichiles, 72  
 Guadalajara, 21, 26, 80, 86, 99, 157, 182, 196, 209, 220, 221, 222–3, 234, 238, 261, 272, 275, 289, 294, 303, 311, 317, 324  
 Guadalupe, *see* Virgin of Guadalupe  
 Guadalupe Victoria, 309, 324, 330  
 Guatemala, 6  
 Guerrero, Vicente, 330  
 Guerrero (state of), 219, 297, 303, 306, 309, 315, 317, 319  
 guilds, 165, 218, 241  
 Guzmán, Gordiano, 309  
 Guzmán, Nuño de, 4, 7, 16, 36, 42  
 Haber, S., 80 n.289  
 haciendas: autarky, 160–1, 164; communities, 85, 97–8, 115, 151–2, 188–9, 227 n.106; debt, 161–2; expansion, 164, 221–2, 236, 237; formation, 28–9, 72–83; labour, 84–5, 88–9, 195, 229–30; land disputes, 121, 223–6, 228; ownership, 152, n.571, 162, 168 n.639; profits, 86, 153, 159, 167, 197, 232; rationale, 79, 152–68; storage, 167–8; technology, 220; *see also* paternalism  
 Haiti, 274, 298  
 Halifax, Marquess of, 279  
 Hamnett, Brian, 282, 313  
 Hassig, Ross, 154  
 Havana, 205, 251, 252, 272  
 Heyn, Piet, 176  
 Hidalgo (state of), 227  
 Hidalgo y Costilla, Miguel, 235, 245, 286, 296–304, 311, 313, 316, 317, 318, 322, 324, 327  
*hidalguía* (gentility), 8, 10, 113  
 hides, 204  
 Hispanization, *see* acculturation  
 Holland, 220  
 Holy Office, *see* Inquisition  
 Home Rule, 293, 298  
 Hopis, 140, 141  
 horses, 45  
 Huasteca, 309  
 Huastecs, 4, 9, 17  
 humanism, 32, 51  
 Humboldt, Alexander von, 105  
 Ibarra family, 59  
 idolatry, 44–6, 102, 104–6, 265, 323  
 immigration, Spanish, 233  
 imperialism: British, 199–200, 205, 248, 251–2, 260, 285; French, 205, 248, 251–2, 260, 285; Spanish, 172–6, 199–200; 269–83  
 Incas, 323  
 Independence, movement for, 202, 283–329; achievement of, 329–31  
 India, 119, 275  
 Indian Court, General, 121, 276–7  
 Indians, population, 20–2, 111, 195, 206–8; acculturation, 14, 29; agency, 89, 90; anomie, 103; commerce, 30, 92, 95;

- Indians, (*cont.*)  
 consumption, 107, 182; crafts, 93, 112; definition, 111, 210, 212; drink, 105–6; enslaved, 14, 16, 17, 64–5, 71; flight/migration, 66, 92 n.330, 115; government, 108, 117–19; labour, 10, 14, 30, 89; litigation, 99 n.358, 109 n.403, 121; officials, 117; production, 30, 41, 93–4, 95, 156; protest, 119, 125–6; rebellion, 54, 125, 139–41, 142, 146–50, 313; riots, 95, 125–6, 169; Spanish fear of, 102, 170; social mobility, 12–13, 222; stereotypes, 35, 50 n.192, 51, 105, 113, 129; women, xviii n.10, 95–6, 125; *see also* caciques
- Inquisition, 47, 51, 58, 60, 113, 170, 184, 241, 286, 307
- intendants, 250
- Iroquois, 70
- Islam, 32
- Iturbide, Agustín, 311, 329–31
- Iturrigaray, Viceroy, 293
- Itzá (Maya), 6, 144
- Ixtlilxochitl, Don Carlos, 10
- Izúcar, 236
- Jalapa, 309
- Jalatlaco, 96 n.346, 115
- Jalisco (state), 219, 223, 228, 229, 261, 275, 328
- Japan, 249
- Jerez, 68
- Jesuits, 51, 128, 129, 131, 132, 134, 171, 183, 255–6, 278, 281; estates, 75–6, 158, 166, 195, 220; expulsion, 244–5, 246, 247, 252, 253, 266–7, 283
- Jews, 149, 169–70, 324; *see also* *conversos*
- Joachim of Fiore, 32
- Jonaces, 72
- Jovellanos, Gaspar Melchor de, 268
- Juana, Sor, *see* Cruz, Sor Juana de la
- Kennedy, Paul, 176
- kivas, 138
- Kino, Eusebio, 131–2, 141
- kulaks, 91, 92
- ladinization, 70, 113; *see also* *mestizaje*
- Landa, Diego de, 37, 46
- landlords, *see* haciendas
- Las Casas, Bartolomé de, 18, 33, 36, 49
- leather, 198
- León, 233
- leyenda negra* (black legend), 18, 152 n.570
- limpieza de sangre* (purity of blood), 112
- litigation, 60, 99 n.358, 224
- Lockhart, James, 84, 114
- Lombardy, 209
- London, 217 n.60
- Louisiana, 254
- Luis I, 155
- macehuales* (Indian commoners), 25, 154 n.575
- machismo*, 30
- macroparasitism, 84, 145, 192, 237, 318
- magic, 46; *see also* idolatry
- maize, 23–4, 30, 78, 116, 154, n.577, 156, 159, 164, n.618, 232, 295
- Malagueños, 245, 247
- Malthusian crisis, 201, 206, 233–4
- Manila, 64, 176 n.669
- manufacturing, 197, 198, 217, 218, 219, 271, 290; *see also* *obrajes*
- markets, 79, 87, 90–1, 151–61, 180, 194, 195, 223–4, 238, 248; regulation of, 77–8, 96, 151 n.567, 152, 157, 165, 239
- marriage, 107, 111 n.411, 208, 240, 262
- Marx, Karl, 122, 129
- Matanzas, 176

- Maya, 6, 11, 28–9, 45, 94–5, 103, 123, 144–6, 155, 206, 222, 225, 240, 321 n.473  
*mayeques* (serfs), 106–7  
*mayorazgo* (entail), 75  
 Mayos, 130, 132, 133, 255  
 Mazapil, 63  
 measles, 206  
 meat, 24, 77, 157  
 mendicants, *see* friars  
 Mendieta, Gerónimo de, 36, 37, 47, 71  
 Mendoza, Antonio de, 7, 18, 54  
 mercantilism, 158, 247, 274  
*mercedes* (land grants), 18, 22, 26, 75  
 merchants, 165, 178, 198, 215, 272–3, 275, 282, 321  
 mercury, 177, 214, 273  
 Mérida, 115 n.431, 183  
 messianism, 150, 322  
 Mesta, the (stockraisers' guild), 25, 77  
 mestizaje, 103, 110–11; *see also* acculturation  
 Mexico City, 49, 151, 170, 209–11, 272, 282, 297, 301, 309, 331; construction of, 11, 16; demand, 95, 115, 156, 157, 158, 168, 217; flood, 157 n.590; policing, 261; population, 96, 178–9, 209, 301 n.392; reputation, 183; riots, 112, 123, 168–72; society, 86–7, 93, 96, 112, 115, 172, 178, 183  
 Mezcala, 304, 309, 325, 327  
 Mezquital, 26  
 Mezquitic, 318, 326  
 Michoacan, 7, 34, 233 n.132, 267, 297, 303, 304, 309  
 migration, 208 n.17; *see also* Indians  
 militia, 126, 169, 250, 254, 261  
 Mina, Francisco Javier, 310  
 miners (mine-owners), 214; guild, 273  
 miners (mine-workers), 10, 46, 65, 79, 102, 191, 195, 214–15; miners' *partido*, 214, 230–1  
 mining, 133, 218, 227; demand, 79, 219; production, 198, 212–15, 311; technology, 213, 216  
 Mississippi, 8  
 missions, *see* friars  
 Mixes, 122, 142, 143  
 Mixtecs, 4, 122, 226  
 Mixtón war, 7, 62, 70  
 Moctezuma, xvi, 21  
 Moluccas, 7  
 monarchism, naive, 61, 127 n.476, 322  
 Monclova, 304  
 money, 95, 107, 175, 196  
 monopolies, 244, 248, 270; *see also* *estanco*  
 Montañeses (natives of Santander), 216  
 Monte de las Cruces, Battle of, 299–300, 302  
 Monterrey, 9, 137  
 Montesquieu, 285  
 Moore, Barrington, 23, 241  
 moral economy, 90, 223 n.89, 237, 238  
 Morelos, José María, 304–9, 313, 327  
 Morelos (state of) 24, 85, 115 n.427, 156, 160 n.606, 166, 184, 206, 219, 220 n.71, 221, 222, 223, 224, 233, 276  
*moriscos*, 51  
 Motolinía, 16, 33, 34  
 mulattos, 110, 113, 209–11  
 Muñoz, Alonso de, 57  
*naborías*, 66, 109  
 Nahuatl, 123, 281  
 Namier, Lewis, 315  
 Napoleon Bonaparte, 254, 292, 294, 308, 314, 324  
 Narváez, Pánfilo de, 8

- nationalism, proto-, *see* patriotism, proto-  
 New Galicia, 7, 8, 9, 16, 21, 86  
 New Laws, 18  
 New Mexico, 8, 9, 10, 37, 55, 60, 71, 128, 139, 155, 254, 255 n.211, 256  
 New York, 209  
*nepantlism*, 41, 104  
 Nezahualpilli, 107  
 nobility, 59  
 Nombre de Dios, 67  
 North America, British, 199–200, 251, 274 n.298  
 Nueva Vizcaya, 55  
 Nuevo León, 25, 55, 136  
 Nuevo México, *see* New Mexico
- Oaxaca, 1, 4, 9, 11, 13, 15, 21, 28, 30, 33, 34, 39, 80, 81, 86, 93, 94, 96, 103, 115, 116, 117, 142–4, 154, 179, 206, 210–11, 225, 238, 261, 262, 276, 294, 297, 305, 308, 317, 328, 329  
*obrajés*, 17, 87, 88, 98, 159, 160, 164–5, 178 n.674, 179 n.681, 181, 194, 195, 196, 197, 215, 217, 232, 271  
 Ocosingo, 147  
 O'Donohú, Juan, 330–1  
 officials, royal, *see* crown, bureaucracy  
*oidores*, 54, 57  
 Ojuelos Pass, 70  
 Old South (United States), 109  
 Olid, Cristóbal de, 6  
 Olivares, Count-Duke of, 176  
 Olmos, Andrés de, 33  
 Oñate family, 59, 138  
 Opatas, 67, 128, 131, 141  
 Orizaba, 208 n.17  
 Ortega, Juan de, 10  
 Osorno family, 304  
 Otomíes, 10, 34, 65, 70, 103  
 Ottoman Empire, 192, 281  
 oxen, 161
- Pacheco, Gaspar, 4  
 Pachuca, 63, 213  
 Palafox, Archbishop, 281  
 Pames, 72  
 Pánuco, 4  
 Papantla, 224, 276  
 Parral, 63, 69, 128, 134  
 Pascal, Blaise, 38  
 Patambán, 40  
 Patch, R., 107  
 paternalism, 100; of Crown, 26, 30, 54, 84, 109, 277–8; of landlords, 97, 98, 100  
 patriarchy, 262  
 patrimonialism, 245, 259  
 patriotism, proto-, 114, 183, 281, 284  
 Patronato Real, 32, 54  
 Pauw, Cornelius de, 279, 281  
 peasants: community, 73 n.262; economy, 160; strategy, 90, 94, 239 n.154  
 Peláez de Barrio, 37  
*peninsulares*, 182, 253, 279–83, 284, 293, 297, 303, 305, 316, 319, 328  
 Peru, 8, 19, 65, 174, 178, 217 n.60, 298, 310, 322–3  
 peonage, *see* debt peonage  
*peones acasillados*, *see* *gañanes*  
 Petén, 9  
 Peter of Ghent, 1, 32  
 peyote, 106  
 Philadelphia, 209  
 Philip II, 57, 60  
 Philip III, 137  
 Philip IV, 43  
 Philip V, 247  
 Philippines, 55, 174, 176, 177 n.673  
 pigs, 24  
 Pimas, 67, 128, 131, 132, 135, 255, 257  
 piracy, 6, 251  
 Plains Indians, 70, 134 n.512  
 Plan of Iguala, 329  
 Poland, 194  
 polygamy, 13, 29

- Popé, 140  
 population, 110, 255 n.211;  
   collapse, 20–2, 130, 147 n.549; of  
   cities, 73 n.261, 96 n.346, 178–9;  
   revival, 182, 204, 206–9  
 Portuguese, 169–70  
 Potosí, 177  
 potters, 238  
 poverty, 227, 233  
*presidios* (forts), 17, 259  
 proletarianization, 101–2, 229  
 prudential conversion, 38, 41, 47  
 Prussia, 249  
 Puebla, 12, 13, 24, 26, 30, 49, 79,  
   154, 156, 164, 178, 182, 183, 209,  
   210, 219, 233, 235, 265, 271–2,  
   277, 279, 295, 297, 303, 304,  
   305–6, 309; Sierra de, 81  
 Pueblo Indians, 37, 66, 71, 130,  
   137–41, 256; revolt, 138–41  
 pulque, 39, 95, 156, 179
- Querétaro, 62, 64, 78, 96, 115, 122,  
   197, 209, 230, 271, 296, 302  
 Quetzalcóatl, 39  
*quinto* (royal fifth), 63, 68, 173
- Ramos Arizpe, José Miguel, 308  
 Ramírez de Fuenleal, Sebastián,  
   33  
*rancherías*, 130, 136  
*rancheros* ('yeomen'), 75, 179, 222  
 ranchos (smallholdings), 28  
 Real del Monte, 212, 213  
 rebellions, 61, 226, 235, 236; *see*  
   *also* Independence, movement  
   for; Indians  
 Reff, D., 133  
*repartimiento*: of goods, 58, 146,  
   155–6, 225, 277, 308 n.419; of  
   labour, 19, 22, 65, 82–4, 86, 87,  
   88, 90, 114  
 repression, *see* social control  
*república de indios*, 37, 58, 109  
 revenue, *see* taxation  
 Revillagigedo the Elder, 264 n.252  
 Revillagigedo the Younger, 247,  
   249, 265, 271, 275  
 revolution from above, 242  
 Revolution of 1910, 80, 103, 315  
 Riaño, Juan Antonio, 278, 317  
 Ricard, Robert, 33, 48  
 riots, 168–72  
 roads, 154  
 rodeos, 151  
 Rome, 194  
 Rousseau, 285, 287  
 Russia, 14, 91, 116, 205, 249, 253,  
   254
- Sahagún, Bernardo de, 33, 50  
 St Antony, 40  
 St Augustine, Florida, 128  
 Saint Domingue, 298  
 St Francis, 40  
 St Peter, 39, 148  
 saints, cult of, 266, 269; patron, 120  
 St Thomas, 39  
 Saltillo, 65, 68, 154  
 Salvador, El, 6  
 Sambo stereotype, 105  
 San Angel, 302  
 San Blas, 270, 325  
 San Cristóbal, *see* Ciudad Real  
 San Felipe, 68  
 San Luis Potosí, 68, 154, 177, 213,  
   220, 230, 267, 295, 303, 328  
 San Lunes, 266  
 San Miguel, 68  
 San Sebastián, 148  
 Santa Fe, 9, 128, 130, 137, 140, 260  
 Scott, James, 91  
 secular clergy, *see curas*  
 Seris, 130, 136, 257  
 Serra, Junípero, 257, 259  
 Servando Teresa de Mier, Fray,  
   202 n.1  
 service tenancy, 181  
 Seville, 173, 182, 265, 272  
 shamans, 46  
 sheep, 24, 25  
 Sichú, 64

- Sierra Gorda, 116  
 silver, production, 175, 177; impact  
   on Europe, 173, 175; *see also*  
   bullion, miners, mining  
 Simmel, G., 96  
 Sinaloa, 7  
 slaves, Indians, 14, 16, 17, 82;  
   blacks, 17, 70, 82, 110, 299,  
   317  
 smallpox, 21, 206  
 smuggling, 246  
 social control, 126, 169, 172, 214,  
   240, 261, 267, 277–8,  
   301 n.391, 312, 318  
 Sombrerete, 63, 213 n.41  
 Sonora, 128, 130, 133, 136, 213,  
   238, 251, 255, 257  
 Soto, Hernando de, 8  
 South Africa, 109  
 Spaniards, population, 110–11, 182,  
   209; hatred of, 236, 300; *see also*  
   *gachupines*, *peninsulares*  
 spiritual conquest, *see* Church,  
   conversion by  
 stockraising, 24  
 Stolypin, P., 91  
*subdelegados*, 276  
 sugar, 24, 75, 160–1, 166, 198,  
   219  
*sujetos* (dependent towns), 108  
 sunspots, 169 n.641  
 syncretism, 39–40, 44
- tallow, 198  
 Taos, 130, 137  
 Tarahumara, 72, 92, 131, 133, 134,  
   135, 136, 141, 257, 264  
 Tarascans, 6–7, 9, 42, 70, 266  
 taxation, 197, 232, 242–3, 246,  
   291  
 Taxco, 65  
 Tayasal, 45  
 Taylor, William, 125, 235  
 Tecali, 12  
 Tecpan, 321  
 Tehuacan, 292  
 Tehuantepec, Isthmus of, 328;  
   revolt, 126–7, 143, 148  
 Temascaltepec, 300  
 Tenayuca, 29  
 Tenochtitlán, xvi, 1, 10, 154  
 Teozacualco, 226  
 Tepehuanes, 72, 133, 134, 135  
 Tepeyac, 39, 47, 185  
 Tepic, 303  
 Tepórame, 134  
 Texas, 8, 254–5, 304  
 Texcoco, 10, 12, 47, 115; Lake, 288  
 textiles, 217, 272; *see also obrasjes*  
 theatre, 241, 286  
 theocracy, 43  
 Thirteen Colonies, *see* North  
   America, British  
 Thomism, 151, 184  
*tinterillos* (scribes), 116, 121  
 tithe, 161, 244–5  
 Tlajomulco, 318  
 Tlaloc, 47  
*tlamemes* (porters), 154  
 Tlastitaca, 318  
 Tlatol, 7  
 Tlatelolco, 115; college of, 36, 50  
 tobacco monopoly, *see estanco*  
 Tobosos, 134  
 Toluca, 12, 24, 25, 26, 29, 79, 80,  
   154  
 Tonalá, xix, 93, 238, 299, 318, 327  
 Tonantzin, 39, 47  
 Totonacs, 9  
 town councils, *see cabildos*  
 trade, domestic, 68, 178, 194, 196;  
   overseas, 173–8, 198, 270, 290  
 Trafalgar, Battle of, 272, 296  
 transhumance, 25  
 transport, forms of, 68–9;  
   constraints of, 154, 216–17  
*trapiches* (looms), 217; sugar mills,  
   94  
 Trent, Council of, 49, 51  
 ‘tribalization’, 70, 123  
 Tribunal de la Acordada, 261  
 tributary mode, 192, 199, 237

- tribute, 1, 19–20, 22, 27, 56, 78, 199, 243  
 Tulancingo, 318  
 Tutino, John, 226  
 Tuxtpec, 11  
 Tzeltales, 148–9  
 Tzotziles, 148–9
- University of Mexico, 183  
 United States, 251, 253  
 urbanization, 11, 61, 179; *see also*  
   population, of cities  
 utopianism, 36, 42, 44
- vagrants, 234, 241, 261, 318  
 Valladolid, 115 n.431, 225, 295, 303, 308  
 Valley of Mexico, 13, 20, 24, 25, 26, 29, 30, 31, 33, 79, 86, 121–2, 206, 299, 302, 328  
 Van Young, Eric, 194, 322  
 Vasco de Quiroga, 36, 42  
 Vázquez de Coronado, Francisco, 8, 24, 137  
 Velasco, Luis de, 10, 18, 54, 129  
 Venegas, Francisco Javier de, 301 n.391  
 Venezuela, 178, 298  
 Veracruz, 219, 251, 270, 271, 275, 299, 306, 318  
 villages, 73, 109–27, 228–9, 237–8; *see also* Indians  
 Villagrán, Julián, 304, 309  
 Virgin Mary, 148, 288  
 Virgin of Guadalupe, xiii, 39, 47, 185, 208 n.12, 269, 281, 287, 288–9, 298, 300, 302, 303, 324, 326–7, 330
- visitadores*, 55  
 Voltaire, xv, 285
- wage labour, 86, 88, 92, 189–90, 195  
 wage rates, 88, 100 n.360, 208 n.16, 230  
 waggons, 9, 68–9  
 Wallerstein, Immanuel, 199  
 Walpole, Robert, 249  
 West Indies, 82; *see also* Antilles  
 wheat, 23–4, 232  
 wills, 29, 161 n.609  
 witches, 46, 147  
 Wolf, Eric, 192, 199  
 woollens, 160, 198  
 work ethic, 94, 104, 107, 215
- Xichú, 225  
 Xiximes, 134
- Yaquis, 66, 123, 131–3, 238, 255–6  
 yellow fever, 21, 208 n.12  
 Yermo, Gabriel, 245, 294  
 Yucatán, 6, 9, 10, 11, 16, 17, 19, 20, 28–9, 80, 81, 86, 87, 92 n.330, 94–5, 113, 116, 117, 123, 135, 142, 144, 167, 170, 199, 206, 210, 219, 221, 222, 225, 240, 265, 321 n.473
- Zacatecas, 62, 64, 70, 128, 177, 195  
 Zacatecos, 72  
 Zacoalco, 228, 236, 304, 318, 327  
 Zapatista rebellion (1994), 150  
 Zapotecs, 4, 9, 34, 103, 122, 142–3  
 Zoque, 148–9  
 Zumárraga, Juan de, 33, 36, 46–7, 52  
 Zurita, Alonso de, 103