

CONTENTS

<i>List of tables</i>	page vii
<i>Preface</i>	ix
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xi
<i>Chronological table</i>	xviii
<i>Maps</i>	xxiii
I EMBASSIES AND POLITICAL COMMUNICATION IN THE POST-IMPERIAL WEST	I
Introduction	I
The framework and conventions of embassies in the classical world	11
Classical Greece	11
Republican and imperial Rome	17
Contemporary perspectives	26
2 THE PROVINCIAL VIEW OF HYDATIUS	36
Hydatius and embassies	37
Patterns of contact	53
Gallaecian provincials and imperial and royal authorities	55
Sueves and external affairs	63
Vandal diplomacy	67
Multiple embassies	70
A model of political communication in the barbarian kingdoms	73
3 THE HERO AS ENVOY: SIDONIUS APOLLINARIS' PANEGYRIC ON AVITUS	84
The circumstances of the <i>Panegyric</i>	87
Panegyric and propaganda	91
Themes and plot of the <i>Panegyric</i>	94
The portrayal of the envoy	108

Contents

4	THE SAINT AS ENVOY: FIFTH- AND SIXTH-CENTURY LATIN BISHOPS' LIVES	113
	The embassy of Pope Leo I to Attila	114
	'The hero worn out by his labours': Constantius, <i>Life of</i> <i>Germanus of Auxerre</i>	115
	The <i>Lives</i> of Orientius of Auch and Vivianus of Saintes	138
	Orientius of Auch	138
	Vivianus of Saintes	143
	'Author of concord': Ennodius, <i>Life of Epiphanius</i> <i>of Pavia</i>	148
5	CASSIODORUS AND SENARIUS	172
	Diplomatic correspondence in the <i>Variae</i> of Cassiodorus	174
	Senarius, 'Ceaseless wayfarer of the world'	190
6	NEGOTIUM AGENDUM	220
	Prescriptive accounts of receptions	222
	<i>De ceremoniis aulae Byzantinae</i>	222
	Pope Hormisdas, <i>Indiculi</i>	227
	Descriptive accounts: personnel and protocol	230
	Selection	231
	Accommodation and transportation	238
	Patrons, friends, and lovers	243
	Stages of reception, audience, and departure	244
	Court personnel	249
	Ceremonial	251
	<i>Ius gentium</i>	259
	Justinian's wars and after	263
	New terminology	265
	Embassy narratives from Merovingian Gaul	267
	Municipal embassies in the sixth century	269
7	CONCLUSION	273
	<i>Appendix I</i> Chronology of Constantius, <i>Vita Germani</i>	278
	<i>Appendix II</i> Chronology of the life of Epiphanius of Pavia	284
	<i>Appendix III</i> Senarius' Letters of Appointment: Cassiodorus, <i>Variae</i> iv, 3 and 4	286
	<i>Appendix IV</i> The text of Senarius' Epitaph	290
	<i>Note on editions, commentaries, and translations of major sources</i>	291
	<i>Bibliography</i>	294
	<i>Index</i>	320