

Index

- adaptation, 4–5, 21, 25, 43, 75, 77, 86, 88–89, 123, 155, 182, 197, 202, 218–219, 222–223, 235, 238–239, 243
adaptive radiation, 11, 21, 28, 118, 125, 166, 177, 181, 201, 226, 251, 255, 257
Africa, 8, 41–42, 85, 118, 126, 128, 169–171, 199, 201, 203, 207–208, 210–214, 218, 228, 251, 260
Alfred Russel Wallace, ix, 42, 74, 135, 237
alleles, 46, 49, 52–53, 56–57, 61, 64, 69, 72, 81, 86, 117, 147, 190, 228
allopatric, 20–22, 24, 116–117, 119, 121, 123–124, 128, 141, 228
allopatric speciation, 20–21, 117, 119, 123, 128, 228
allopolyploid, 120
allozymes, 91
altruism, 91, 242–243
amniote, 174
anabolism, 246
anagenesis, 143, 192
analogy, 28, 104, 193, 245
aneuploidy, 60
angiosperms, 109
anthropogenic, 170, 183, 233
apomorphic, 144
aquaculture, 78
Archaeabacteria, 138, 160–161, 165
Archaeopteryx, 38, 172
argument from design, 247
Artemia, 106–108, 258
artificial classification, 16
artificial selection, 76–77, 225–226
assortative mating, 22, 73, 126
atavism, 34
Australopithecus, 171, 199, 206, 208–209, 215, 218
autopolyploid, 120
autopolyploids, 60
background extinction rate, 231
balanced polymorphism, 71, 86
Bergman's Rule, 67
Big Science, 196
Biochemical Origins, 153
biogenesis, 156, 161
biogeography, x, 41, 65, 256
bioinformatics, x, 61
biological species concept, 113–114
bipedalism, 217
Blending inheritance, 45
brine shrimp, 106–107, 258
Burgess Shale, 176, 253
Cambrian, 108, 169, 176, 193, 223
Carl Linnaeus, 7, 138
catabolism, 246
characteristics of living things, 6, 154
Charles Darwin, 1, 248
chiasmata, 53–54
chimaera, 164
Chirality, 186
chromosome mutation, 60
clade, 114, 143, 152, 169, 178–179, 190, 202, 244
cladistics, 7, 43, 139, 142, 145–146, 259
cladogenesis, 143, 145, 147, 192
cladogram, 40, 145, 148
classification, 5–6, 8, 13, 15, 26, 28, 30, 34, 36, 40, 42–43, 109, 112, 130–131, 133–136, 139, 142–144, 146, 149, 165, 169, 197, 199, 201, 203–204, 206, 231, 243–244, 259
cline, 71, 121–123, 125
coacervates, 159
coefficient of coincidence, 54
coevolution, 172
colinearity, 63–64, 99, 105
colonial, 109, 164, 166–168
continuous variation, 46, 57, 83
convergent evolution, 65, 128, 141
Cosmopolitan Theory, 153
Creationism, 153
Cross overs, 54
cultural evolution, 219–220, 241, 246
cyanobacteria, 164, 183
cytokinesis, 162

- Darwin, ix, 1–2, 4–9, 12–15, 17–18, 20–22, 24–25, 28–30, 32–33, 41–42, 45, 50, 66, 71, 74–75, 80, 82, 89, 91–92, 112, 117, 121, 125, 131, 135, 149, 184, 198, 216, 218, 221–222, 225, 230, 234, 239, 241–242, 244, 248–249, 251, 255, 257
- Darwin's finches, 12, 14, 16–18, 20–22, 28, 43, 118, 121, 251
- David Lack, 12, 16
- demes, 91
- Demography, 65
- dendrogram, 139, 148
- density dependent, 66
- density independent, 66
- development paralleling, 32
- Developmental Repatterning, 111
- Directional Selection, 86
- distance matrix, 147, 188
- divergent selection, 87, 121
- diversity, 1, 4, 6, 9–10, 24–25, 45, 49, 51, 66, 96, 112, 126–127, 130, 137, 155, 161–162, 164, 166, 171, 173, 176–177, 197, 223, 230, 236–238, 240, 242, 253, 257–258
- DNA sequencing, 16, 18, 55, 61, 128, 190, 197
- Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy, 55
- E. O. Wilson, 242
- embryology, x, 29, 34, 38, 95, 101, 103, 133, 256
- emergent property, 245
- endemic, 255
- Endosymbiotic Theory, 164
- environmental resistance, 66
- epigenetic, 18, 96, 263
- Epigenetics, 96, 251
- epistasis, 63–64, 258
- Erasmus, 2
- Ernst Haeckel, 30, 32, 94, 138, 198, 234, 249–250, 254
- ethics, 239, 242–243
- eukaryotes, 58, 63, 65, 110, 161, 163–166, 168, 196
- Eutheria, 201–202
- Evo-devo, 94
- evolutionary grade, 218
- exaptation, 243
- exclusive hierarchy, 15
- exobiology, 6
- exons, 58
- explanandum, 4, 248
- explanans, 5, 248
- explosion, 3, 5, 61, 152, 169, 171
- Explosive Speciation, 126
- extremophiles, 161
- fitness, 44, 69, 71, 75, 80, 88–89, 92, 118, 125, 193, 195, 221, 236
- Fitzroy, 248
- flanking regions, 58
- folk taxonomies, 130
- fossils, 4–5, 8, 25, 35–37, 39–40, 114, 132, 136, 150, 154–155, 160, 165, 169, 175, 177–178, 199–201, 203, 207, 211, 226, 230, 237
- Galapagos Islands, 10, 12, 14, 21–22, 24, 42, 118
- gametogenesis, 195
- gene duplication, 19, 63, 105, 189
- gene tree, 186–188
- gene/environment interactions, 221
- genera, 14, 16, 18, 22, 40, 43, 132, 134, 204, 206, 233
- genetic drift, 71, 91, 111, 118, 195
- genome, 5, 9, 18, 49, 53–58, 61, 63, 65, 70, 78, 81, 97, 106, 120, 126, 152, 162, 182–183, 194–196, 212, 222, 243, 252–253
- genome conflict, 182
- genomics, ix, 61–62, 152, 196, 246, 253, 257, 260
- comparative genomics, 55, 62, 213
- functional genomics, 54
- genus, 14, 16, 39–40, 43, 82, 120, 132–133, 135, 150, 206, 208–209, 211, 218, 252
- geological periods, 5, 136, 170
- Georges Cuvier, 3, 37, 139, 231
- germ, 57, 61, 103, 109, 235
- gradualism, 224, 229
- Great Chain of Being, 30, 231
- group selection, 92, 163, 242
- H. B. D. Kettlewell, 86
- Hamilton, 240
- haplogroup, 213
- haplotype, 213
- Hardy–Weinberg, 72, 256
- heritability, 25, 68–69, 77
- heterochrony, 234–235
- heterozygote advantage, 85
- hierarchical, 5, 7, 15, 36, 42, 132–134, 137, 151, 242, 244
- homeobox, 99–100, 105
- homeotic genes, 99, 108
- Hominidae, 205–206
- homology, 4, 25, 27, 256
- homoplasy, 28, 142, 145, 148
- horizontal transmission, 220
- Hox genes, 96, 98–101, 105–106, 108, 110, 252, 258
- Human Evolution, 198, 260
- Human Genome Project, 56, 61, 196
- Huxley, 7, 71, 198, 248, 250
- hybrid vigour, 79
- hydrothermal vents, 155, 160, 165
- immunological distance, 187, 205
- inclusive fitness, 92
- inclusive hierarchy, 15, 28–29
- industrial melanism, 70
- interference, 54

- introns, 58
- isochores, 58
- isolating mechanisms, 115
- Johann Wolfgang von Goethe, 3, 29
- karyotype, 82
- kin selection, 92, 240, 242
- ladybirds, 45, 135
- life history evolution, 236
- linkage, 53–54, 73, 86, 126, 162, 190
- living fossils, 226
- macroevolution, 9, 260
- macromolecules, 154, 156–157, 160, 184–185
- mass extinction, 170, 172–173, 202, 231–232, 260
- Mayr, 16, 20, 113–114, 117, 119, 125, 144, 241, 259–261
- meme, 93, 220, 241, 245
- Mendel, 8, 46, 48–51, 55, 251, 257
- Mendelian inheritance, 46
- methanogenic, 183
- microevolution, 9, 111, 223, 241, 248
- microsatellite, 19, 84
- microsatellite DNA, 18, 84
- mitochondrial DNA sequencing, 128
- molecular clocks, 9, 148, 165, 192–193, 259
- molecular evolution, 259
- molecular phylogeny, 148, 187
- monophyletic, 14, 41, 95, 115, 129, 144, 168, 178–179, 244
- multicellularity, 110, 164–167
- mutagen, 60, 109, 192
- mutation, 9, 17–18, 23, 44, 55, 57–58, 61, 64, 73, 76, 83, 90, 98–100, 105, 109–111, 148, 161, 191, 193, 213, 234
- mutation rate, 61, 192
- natural classification, 136
- natural selection, ix, 3–6, 8, 18, 22–23, 25, 34, 43, 50, 65, 69, 74–75, 77, 79, 87–89, 91–94, 112, 114, 117–118, 123, 161, 195, 198, 220, 222, 224, 226, 230, 234, 239, 243, 249, 255, 257–258
- natural theology, 247
- Neanderthal man, 199, 214, 216, 218
- neotenous, 34
- neutral theory of evolution, 193
- nomenclature, 109, 132, 146, 149–150, 204
- non-random mating, 73, 228
- nucleotide, 56–58, 62, 93, 104, 147, 159, 185, 190, 192, 194, 196
- ontogeny, 30, 49, 94, 234, 250
- ontogeny recapitulates phylogeny, 234, 250
- organising principle, 4, 130
- origin of life, 157, 159
- orthogenesis, 76, 226
- paedomorphosis, 235
- pangenesis, 50
- panmictic population, 66
- particulate theory of inheritance, 46
- peppered moth, 70, 86, 117
- peramorphosis, 235
- phenetics, 139–140
- Phenogram, 142, 262
- phenotype, 46, 52, 63, 68, 77, 80–81, 93–94, 110, 122, 139, 163, 182, 191, 220, 224, 226, 229, 243
- phenotypic plasticity, 13, 83, 236
- phylectic evolution, 20, 23, 33, 35, 37, 39–40, 131
- phylogenomics, 193, 251, 253
- phylogeny, 16, 19, 28, 32, 49, 94, 104, 106, 109, 115, 128, 131, 135, 137, 144, 146, 148, 190, 201, 234, 244, 253
- pleiotropic genes, 64
- plesiomorphic, 144
- point mutations, 17–18, 61, 192
- polygenic, 49, 221
- polygynous, 216
- polymorphism, 67, 70, 81–83, 86, 257
- postzygotic, 116
- preformation, 50, 94
- prezygotic, 116, 123
- principle of superposition, 36
- principle of uniformitarianism, 9
- proteome, 54, 61
- Prototheria, 201
- pseudoextinction, 230
- punctuated equilibrium, 228–229, 239
- r/K selection, 237
- rank, 15, 43, 133–134, 145, 149, 151, 244
- reinforcement, 21, 114, 118, 125
- restriction enzymes, 55
- restriction fragment, 190
- ribozymes, 185–186, 191
- Richard Dawkins, 34, 91, 220, 226, 238, 245
- RNA, 56, 59, 62, 102, 104, 106, 138, 140, 148, 157, 159–160, 165, 185–186, 190–192, 253, 259
- saltation, 76
- Serial Founder Effect Model, 212, 214
- sexual dimorphism, 88, 216, 225
- sexual selection, 88–90, 117, 128, 198, 216, 218, 222, 253, 258
- sister species, 143, 145, 212
- Social Darwinism, 243
- Sociobiology, 92
- somatic, 57, 61, 109, 120, 235
- special creation, 41, 156, 239
- species concepts, 113, 252

- species tree, 187
sperm competition, 90
spontaneous generation, 50, 132, 156, 250
stabilising selection, 23, 80–82, 226
stable polymorphism, 83
stasis, 227–228, 252
stem group, 39, 223
Stephen J. Gould, 93
stochastic, 193, 250
structural genomics, 54
subduction zones, 43
sympatric speciation, 118
sympatry, 21–22, 118, 121
synapomorphies, 114, 143, 145, 169, 237
Synthetic Theory, 8, 81, 94, 113
Systematics, 131, 145, 252, 256
- T. H. Huxley, 71
taxa, 45, 130, 134, 136–139, 142, 145, 149–150, 224, 242, 245
taxonomic distance, 140
taxonomy, 6–7, 65, 131, 133, 138–140, 142, 146, 148, 178, 197, 244, 252–253
tectonic, 36, 172–173, 232
teleological, 238, 242
telomeres, 56, 213
Theria, 144, 201
- Thomas Malthus, 74, 247
transcription, 59, 62, 101, 105, 110, 148, 160, 185, 213
transitional polymorphism, 71
translation, 59, 102, 157, 160, 185
transposable element, 194
transposition, 194
transposons, 163, 194
tree of life, 143, 197
triplet code, 58
- Unit of Selection, 91
Urey–Miller experiment, 158
- variation, 4, 8, 13, 18, 45–46, 49–50, 56–57, 62, 65–66, 68, 70, 72–73, 75, 77, 81, 83, 93, 124, 128, 147–148, 190–191, 221–222, 225, 227, 236, 256–257
vascular plants, 109, 174, 178, 180
vertical transmission, 220
vestigial traits, 32, 34
vicariance event, 20, 43
viviparity, 199, 201
VNTRs, 58, 190
- wildtype, 81
William Paley, 75, 247