

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> xi
<i>List of Tables and Figures</i>	xvii
<i>List of Maps</i>	xviii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xxi
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xxiii
Introduction: The Sung Dynasty and Its Precursors, 907–1279 by PAUL JAKOV SMITH, <i>Haverford College</i>	I
Introduction	I
Coming Out of the T'ang: State Building in North and South	I
Founding and Consolidation of the Sung, 960–1000	11
A Cycle of State Building on the Steppe, Tenth to Thirteenth Centuries	15
Sino-Steppe Relations and the Shape of Dynastic Events	20
1 The Five Dynasties	38
by NAOMI STANDEN, <i>University of Newcastle</i>	
Introduction	38
Fighting for Allegiances	39
Allegiance and Alliance	74
Moving to Consolidation	112
2 The Southern Kingdoms between the T'ang and the Sung, 907–979	133
by HUGH R. CLARK, <i>Ursinus College</i>	
Introduction	133
From Banditry to State Formation, 875–c. 910	140

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81248-1 - The Cambridge History of China, Volume 5 Part One: The Sung Dynasty and its Precursors, 907-1279

Edited by Denis Twitchett and Paul Jakov Smith

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

xiv

CONTENTS

Early Political Recruitment	158
Political Change, 920s–940s	163
Economic Structures	171
State Structures and Interstate Relationships	188
The Close of the Interregnum	197
Conclusion	205
3 Founding and Consolidation of the Sung Dynasty under T'ai-tsu (960–976), T'ai-tsung (976–997), and Chen-tsung (997–1022)	206
by LAU NAP-YIN, <i>Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica</i> , and HUANG K'UAN-CHUNG, <i>Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica</i>	
T'ai-tsu and the Founding of the Sung, 960–976	206
The Weak First, Strong Later Strategy	220
Sino-Liao Relations and the Two Sons of Heaven	247
A New Type of Emperor: The Diffident Chen-tsung, 997–1022	260
4 The Reigns of Jen-tsung (1022–1063) and Ying-tsung (1063–1067)	279
by MICHAEL MCGRATH, <i>Adrian College</i>	
Jen-tsung's Early Reign: The Regency of Empress Liu (1022–1033)	279
Jen-tsung and Lü I-chien's Ministry (1033–1043)	289
The War with Hsi Hsia (1038–1044)	300
The Ch'ing-li Reforms (1043–1045)	316
The Southern Frontier Region	328
The Imperial Women	334
The Death of Jen-tsung and the Accession of Ying-tsung	335
Politics from Spring 1065 until the Death of Ying-tsung in January 1067	343
5 Shen-tsung's Reign and the New Policies of Wang An-shih, 1067–1085	347
by PAUL JAKOV SMITH, <i>Haverford College</i>	
Shen-tsung's Ascension and the Crisis of the Mid-eleventh Century	347
Gaining Power	363
The First Phase of the New Policies: Economic Reform under Wang An-shih	383

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81248-1 - The Cambridge History of China, Volume 5 Part One: The Sung Dynasty and its Precursors, 907-1279

Edited by Denis Twitchett and Paul Jakov Smith

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

CONTENTS		xv
	From Economic Redistribution to Revenue Extraction	414
	The New Policies under Shen-tsung	447
	The Campaign against the Tangut Hsi Hsia	464
	Shen-tsung's Death and the Ouster of the Reformers	478
6	Che-tsung's Reign (1085–1100) and the Age of Faction by ARI DANIEL LEVINE, <i>University of Georgia</i>	484
	Retgression: 1085–1086	484
	Political Gridlock: 1086–1093	509
	Resurrection: 1093–1100	531
7	The Reigns of Hui-tsung (1100–1126) and Ch'in-tsung (1126–1127) and the Fall of the Northern Sung by ARI DANIEL LEVINE, <i>University of Georgia</i>	556
	Approaches and Departures: Historiographic Issues	556
	Court Politics during the Ch'in-sheng Regency	559
	Court Politics and State Policy during Hui-tsung's Reign	571
	Court Culture and State Religion during Hui-tsung's Reign	602
	Popular Uprisings, Border Conflicts, and the Fall of the Northern Sung	614
8	The Move to the South and the Reign of Kao-tsung (1127–1162) by TAO JING-SHEN, <i>University of Arizona</i>	644
	The Establishment of Kao-tsung's Rule	644
	Banditry, the Suppression of Local Disorder, and the Power of the Generals	662
	Government Reorganization	666
	War and Diplomacy, 1131–1141	672
	The Peace Process, 1138–1142	677
	Ch'in Kuei's Dominance, 1141–1155	689
	Stabilizing Civilian Government	694
	The Economy and Financial Policies	697
	The End of the Ch'in Kuei Era	703
	Abdication	707
9	The Reign of Hsiao-tsung (1162–1189) by GONG WEI AI, <i>University of Malaya</i>	710
	Introduction	710

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-81248-1 - The Cambridge History of China, Volume 5 Part One: The Sung Dynasty and its Precursors, 907-1279

Edited by Denis Twitchett and Paul Jakov Smith

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

xvi	CONTENTS	
	The Peace Settlement of 1164–1165	713
	The Ch'ien-tao Period (1165–1173): Years of Reconstruction	720
	The Ch'un-hsi Period (1174–1189): The Growth of Absolutism	737
	Foreign Relations after 1174	738
10	The Reigns of Kuang-tsung (1189–1194) and Ning-tsung (1194–1224)	756
	by RICHARD L. DAVIS, <i>Lingnan University</i>	
	The Reign of Kuang-tsung (1189–1194)	758
	Bureaucratic Leadership	762
	Royalty at Odds	766
	Autocracy under Ning-tsung (1194–1224)	773
	Han T'o-chou against the Bureaucracy	775
	The Ban on <i>Tao-hsiieh</i>	783
	Rapprochement and the K'ai-hsi War (1205–1207)	789
	Insurrection in Szechwan	795
	The Coup in Lin-an	805
	Shih Mi-yüan in Power	812
	Loyalists of Shantung	823
	Sung-Chin Conflict	827
	Domestic Concerns	830
	An Uncertain Succession	833
11	The Reign of Li-tsung (1224–1264)	839
	by RICHARD L. DAVIS, <i>Lingnan University</i>	
	Shih Mi-yüan in Isolation	839
	Foreign Policy	852
	Bureaucratic Leadership and the Forces of Opinion	872
	The Rise of Chia Ssu-tao	890
12	The Reign of Tu-tsung (1264–1274) and His Successors to 1279	913
	by RICHARD L. DAVIS, <i>Lingnan University</i>	
	Dynasty Besieged	913
	A Dynasty in Retreat	929
	The Fugitive Court	946
	<i>Bibliography</i>	963
	<i>Glossary–Index</i>	1011