

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page xi</i>
1 Introduction	1
2 Basic concepts	7
2.1 The equations of fluid mechanics	7
2.2 Free-surface flows	8
2.3 Two-dimensional flows	11
2.4 Linear waves	15
2.4.1 The water-wave equations	15
2.4.2 Linear solutions for water waves	17
2.4.3 Superposition of linear waves	24
3 Free-surface flows that intersect walls	31
3.1 Free streamline solutions	33
3.1.1 Forced separation	33
3.1.2 Free separation	43
3.2 The effects of surface tension	58
3.2.1 Forced separation	58
3.2.2 Free separation	66
3.3 The effects of gravity	73
3.3.1 Solutions with $\beta_1 = 0$ (funnels)	83
3.3.2 Solutions with $\beta_1 = 0$ (nozzles and bubbles)	88
3.3.3 Solutions with $\beta_1 = \pi/2$ (flow under a gate with gravity)	94
3.4 The combined effects of gravity and surface tension	98
3.4.1 Rising bubbles in a tube	99
3.4.2 Fingering in a Hele Shaw cell	103
3.4.3 Further examples involving rising bubbles	108
3.4.4 Exponential asymptotics	112

4	Linear free-surface flows generated by moving disturbances	114
4.1	The exact nonlinear equations	115
4.2	Linear theory	116
4.2.1	Solutions in water of finite depth	116
4.2.2	Solutions in water of infinite depth	122
4.2.3	Discussion of the solutions	124
5	Nonlinear waves – asymptotic solutions	129
5.1	Periodic waves	129
5.1.1	Solutions when condition (5.55) is satisfied	135
5.1.2	Solutions when condition (5.55) is not satisfied	138
5.2	The Korteweg–de Vries equation	142
6	Numerical computations of nonlinear water waves	148
6.1	Formulation	148
6.2	Series truncation method	151
6.3	Boundary integral equation method	152
6.4	Numerical methods for solitary waves	156
6.4.1	Boundary integral equation methods	157
6.5	Numerical results for periodic waves	160
6.5.1	Pure capillary waves ($g = 0, T \neq 0$)	160
6.5.2	Pure gravity waves ($g \neq 0, T = 0$)	164
6.5.3	Gravity–capillary waves ($g \neq 0, T \neq 0$)	175
6.6	Numerical results for solitary waves	181
6.6.1	Pure gravity solitary waves	181
6.6.2	Gravity–capillary solitary waves	186
7	Nonlinear free-surface flows generated by moving disturbances	191
7.1	Pure gravity free-surface flows in water of finite depth	192
7.1.1	Supercritical flows	192
7.1.2	Subcritical flows	195
7.2	Gravity–capillary free-surface flows	201
7.2.1	Results in finite depth	201
7.2.2	Results in infinite depth (removal of the nonuniformity)	203
7.3	Gravity–capillary free-surface flows with Wilton ripples	206
8	Free-surface flows with waves and intersections with rigid walls	210
8.1	Free-surface flow past a flat plate	211
8.1.1	Numerical results	212

<i>Contents</i>		ix
8.1.2	Analytical results	215
8.2	Free-surface flow past a surface-piercing object	218
8.2.1	Numerical results	219
8.2.2	Analytical results	221
8.3	Flow under a sluice gate	226
8.3.1	Formulation	228
8.3.2	Numerical procedure	231
8.3.3	Discussion of the results	233
8.4	Pure capillary free-surface flows	236
8.4.1	Numerical results	236
8.4.2	Analytical results	239
9	Waves with constant vorticity	244
9.1	Solitary waves with constant vorticity	245
9.1.1	Mathematical formulation	245
9.1.2	Numerical procedure	248
9.1.3	Discussion of the results	249
9.2	Periodic waves with constant vorticity	267
9.2.1	Mathematical formulation	268
9.2.2	Numerical procedure	270
9.2.3	Numerical results	271
9.2.4	Discussion	276
10	Three-dimensional free-surface flows	278
10.1	Green's function formulation for two-dimensional problems	278
10.1.1	Pressure distribution	278
10.1.2	Two-dimensional surface-piercing object	283
10.2	Extension to three-dimensional free-surface flows	286
10.2.1	Gravity flows generated by moving disturbances in water of infinite depth	286
10.2.2	Three-dimensional gravity-capillary free-surface flows in water of infinite depth	293
10.3	Further extensions	298
11	Time-dependent free-surface flows	301
11.1	Introduction	301
11.2	Nonlinear gravity-capillary standing waves	301
	<i>References</i>	308
	<i>Index</i>	318