

Index

- Ababou, M'hamed, 175
- ‘Abd al-‘Aziz (Sultan), 35
- civil unrest during reign of, 75–6
 - currency value under, 62
 - decline of makhzan under, 57–8
 - demoralized military under, 65–6
 - economic instability under, 60–3
 - foreign loans under, 62–3
 - ibn Musa and, 56
 - lack of political experience, 58–60
 - loss of national support for, 77–8
 - political instability under, 63–9
 - political legacy of, 56–8
 - response to French aggression, 69–74
 - tartib under, 61–2
- ‘Abd al-Hafiz (Sultan), 35. *See also* Hafiziyya period
- bay’a for, 77
 - Berber support for, 76
 - Glawa support for, 76
 - al-Kattani support for, 68
 - political instability under, 78
 - Treaty of Fez and, 78–9
- ‘Abd al-Qadir al-Jaza’iri, 14–15
- ‘askar nizami and, 38
 - Battle of Isly and, 18–19
 - Bugeaud and, 18
 - as hero against French invasion, 14–15
 - historical mythology of, 19–21
 - jihad against French by, 17
 - Moroccan support for, 18
 - pilgrimage of, 14
 - as political exile, 19
- ‘Abd al-Qadir Ash‘ash, 21
- ‘Abd al-Qasim al-Zayani, 8–9
- ‘Abd al-Rahman (Sultan)
- Fall of Algiers and, 13–14
 - Hay and, 26
 - Tlemcen region and, 14
 - Treaty of Lalla Maghnia and, 19
 - Treaty of Tangier and, 19
 - Wadaya revolt under, 15–17
- ‘Abd al-Salam, Mawlay, 47
- ‘Abdallah (Sultan), 8
- ‘Abduh, Muhammad, 54, 80
- ‘Abid al-Bukhari (infantry corps), 16. *See also* jaysh
- Abrines, G. T., 84
- L’Action du Peuple*, 133
- ADFM. *See* Democratic Association of Moroccan Women
- al-‘Adl wa-l-Ihsan, 190
- administrative reforms, in government
- structures, 33–5
 - under Hassan I, 34–5
 - under Muhammad IV, 34
 - Tanzimat as influence on, 34
 - umana as part of, 34
- AEMNA. *See* North African Muslim Students Association
- agriculture
- colonial capitalism through, 113, 114–15
 - ‘ushr on, 240
- Aherdane, Mahjoubi, 157
- AIU. *See* Alliance Israélite Universelle
- Alarcón, Pedro Antonio de, 25, 32
- ‘Alawi dynasty, 30
- Alfonso XIII (King), 104, 137

- Algeria. *See also* 'Abd al-Qadir al-Jaza'iri;
 Tlemcen region
 Battle of Isly and, 18–19
 French occupation of, 7, 12–14, 17–21
 Hassan II and, foreign policy towards,
 165–6
 Treaty of 1832 and, 15
 Treaty of Lalla Maghnia and, 19
 Treaty of Tangier and, 19
 Algiers, fall of, 12–14. *See also* Tlemcen
 region
 'Abd al-Qadir al-Jaza'iri and, 14–15
 'Abd al-Rahman and, 13–14
 refugees during, 13
 Treaty of 1832 and, 15
 Wadaya unrest after, 15–17
Ali Zaoua, Prince of the Streets, 200
 Alliance Israélite Universelle (AIU), 44–5
 education reform through, 100
 Moroccan Relief Fund and, 45
 ALN. *See* Moroccan Army of Liberation
 Alouia, Khalid, 206
 Amar, Ali, 197, 225
 Amazigh movement, 194, 196
 AMDH. *See* Moroccan Association of
 Human Rights
 Amekrane, Mohamed, 177
 AMU. *See* Arab Maghreb Union
 Anglo-French accord (1904), 62–3
 Aouchar, Amina, 138
 Aourid, Hassan, 222
 Arab Maghreb Union (AMU), 211
 Arab Spring, 214, 234–6
 Arabization, 188–9, 198, 226
 army. *See* 'askar nizami
 Arslan, Shakib, 123, 127, 138
 'askar nizami (modern army), 239
 'Abd al-Qadir al-Jaza'iri and, 38
 development of, 37
 under Hassan I, 41–2
 under Muhammad IV, 38–41
 tabor, 38
 Association Générale, 116–17
 Aubin, Eugène, 57, 58
 Auriol, Vincent, 150–1
 Ayache, Albert, 117, 141
 Ayache, Germaine, 30
 al-'Aynayn, Ma, 54, 71, 180
 defense against French aggression, 71
 Ayouch, Nabil, 200
 Azziman, Omar, 201, 202
 Balafrej, Ahmed, 122, 127, 145, 149
Maghreb under, 132–3
 as political refugee, 136
 Balibar, Étienne, 129
 bandits, as political figures, 64–5. *See also*
 al-Kattani, Muhammad b. al-Kabir
 Bu Himara, 65
 historical legacy of, 69
 al-Raysuni, Ahmed, 65, 66–7
 Basri, Driss, 185–6, 205, 231
 firing of, 206, 222
 Battle of Isly, 18–19
 bay'a (oath of allegiance to sultan), 13, 239
 for 'Abd al-Hafiz, 77
 Bazzaz, Sahar, 68
 Bedouin, Mohamed, 198
 Beigbeder, Juan, 137
 Bekkaï, M'Barek, 154
 Belal, Abdul Aziz, 173
 Belarbi, Aïcha, 192
 Ben Abdallah, 'Allal, 151
 Ben 'Arafa, Mawlay Muhammad, 150, 151
 Ben Barka, Mehdi, 154, 155, 166–8. *See also*
 National Union of Popular Forces
 disappearance of, 167–8
 Ben Thami, Jilali, 103
 Benabdeljalil, Muhammad, 125
 Benaïssa, Mohamed, 225
 Benhlal, Mohammed, 100
 Benjelloun, Abdelslam, 137
 Benkirane, Abdelilah, 190, 236
 Benlyazid, Farida, 200
 Benmoussa, Chakib, 222
 Bennani, Salma, 222
 Bennouna, Mehdi, 137
 Berber dahir, 125–9
 public protests against, 127
 Berber dialect. *See* tamazight
 Berber tribes
 Amazigh movement, 194, 196
 cultural revival for, 194–6
 exemption from Shariah, 126
 under Muhammad VI, 225–7
 resistance to French rule during
 Protectorate period, 96, 97–8
 schooling for, 100
 support for 'Abd al-Hafiz, 76
 tamazight among, 195, 226, 240
 Berenguer, Dámaso, 105
 Berque, Jacques, 110, 131, 191
 Berrada, Hamid, 168

- bidonvilles, 115
 Blachère, Régis, 151
 bled (rural area), 239
 administrative reforms' impact on, 35
 colonial capitalism in, 113, 114–15
 division into military regions, 94
 indirect rule in, 95
 makhzan treatment of, 31
 during Protectorate period, 94–9
 Bouabid, Aberrahim, 154, 155, 167
 Boukous, Ahmad, 195, 226
 Bourguiba, Habib, 210–11
 Bourqia, Rahma, 64
 bread riots, 186
 brigandage, as aspect of Moroccan
 culture, 64
 Brunot, Louis, 101
 Bu Himara, 65
 as mahdi, 65
 Bugeaud, Thomas, 18
 Battle of Isly and, 18–19
 Bush, George W., 233
- CAM. *See* Moroccan Action Committee
 capitalism. *See* colonial capitalism
 Casablanca, urban reform of, 93
 cash wealth, tax on. *See* tartib
 CCDH. *See* Consultative Committee of
 Human Rights
 CDT. *See* Democratic Confederation of
 Workers
 censorship. *See also* foreign press
 under Muhammad VI, 197–8
 nationalism and, 124
 Chafik, Mohamed, 226
 Chaoui, Touria, 155
 Chraïbi, Driss, 198
 Christians. *See also* dhimmis
 in Morocco, as missionaries, 74–5
 Churchill, Winston, 144
 cinema, early history of, 199
 cities. *See also specific cities*
 growth of, economic reform as influence
 on, 31–2
 hadariyya in, 93
 madina in, 239
 mellah in, 239
 migration to, 115–16
 redesign of, during Protectorate period,
 92–4
 civic culture. *See* hadariyya
- civil society, 269
 resurgence of, 219–20
 civil unrest
 under 'Abd al-'Aziz, 75–6
 in Fez, after Treaty of Fez, 88–9
 under Hassan II, 169
 as historical theme, 218–19
 influx of foreigners as factor in, 75–6
 against Jews in Fez, 89
 during Protectorate period, 88–9
 CNDH. *See* National Council on Human
 Rights
 code of family law. *See* Mudawwana
 Cohen, Levy, 84
 Cohen, Shana, 209
 colonial capitalism. *See also* economic
 reform
 through agriculture, 113, 114–15
 development of trade unions with, 116–17
 immigration as influence on, 111–12
 international investment during, 112
 through natural resources, 116
 during Protectorate period, 111–17
 railroad system development and, 112–13
 colonialism. *See* Protectorate period
 communication reforms, under Muhammad
 IV, 39. *See also* foreign press
 Consultative Committee of Human Rights
 (CCDH), 202
 Cooper, David, 74
 Cooper, Frederick, 21
 co-optation, 97–8, 99, 196, 217–18
 of ulama, 218
 currency, value of
 under 'Abd al-'Aziz, 62
 of mithqal, 32, 240
 in Moroccan monetary system, 32
- dahir (royal decree), 239
 under Muhammad III, 10
 under Muhammad IV, 46
 for rights of dhimmis, 46
 al-Dakali, Abu Shu'ayb, 87, 131
 Daoud, Zakya, 199
 Darqawiyya brotherhood, 12–13
 Daure-Serfaty, Christine, 201, 221
 Dawud, Muhammad, 137
 de Amicis, Edmondo, 49
 de Beauvoir, Simone, 192
 de Castries, Henri, 102
 de Cénival, Pierre, 102

- de Gaulle, Charles, 142
 de Rivera, Primo, 107
 Democratic Association of Moroccan Women (ADFM), 193
 Democratic Confederation of Workers (CDT), 185
 Democratic Party for Independence (PDI), 156
 Descos, Léon, 252. *See also* Aubin, Eugène
 dhimmis (non-Muslims), 239
 dahir in favor of, 46
 rights for, 44, 45
 Diouri, Khadija, 135
 Diouri, Muhammad, 135
 dissident territories. *See* siba
 Dlimi, Ahmed, 177
The Door to the Sky, 200
 Douiri, Adil, 222
Dreams of Trespass (Mernissi), 192
 Écochard, Michel, 146
 economic reform, 30–3
 British influences on, 248
 during Era of Jihad, 9
 Free Trade agreement (1856) and, 43
 growth of cities during, 31–2
 monetary system during, 32–3
 under Muhammad IV, 9, 30–1
 trade expansion and, 31–2
 educational reform
 for Berbers, 100
 elitist selectivity in, 101
 in free schools, 100–1
 for girls, 100
 for Jews, 100
 for Muslims, 100
 during Protectorate period, 99–102
 separate schooling as part of, 99–100
 EEC. *See* European Economic Community
 Eisenhower Doctrine, 265
 emigration
 to Europe, 232
 during World War I, 103–4
 environment, 53, 64, 153, 217
 Equity and Reconciliation Commission (ERC), 5
 Muhammad VI and, 223–4
 Era of Jihad (1830–1860). *See also* ‘Abd al-Qadir al-Jaza’iri; Algiers, fall of; Muhammad III; Sulayman
 Algerian refugees during, 13
 British influences during, 22–4
 economic reform during, 9
 political reform during, 9
 religious reform during, 10, 11–12
 Spanish influence during, 24–7
 Tetuan War during, 24–7
 treaties of protection for British nationals, 23
 Wadaya revolt during, 15–17
 Wahhabism during, 11–12
 ERC. *See* Equity and Reconciliation Commission
 Euan-Smith, Sir Charles, 50
 Europe. *See also specific nations*
 during Era of Jihad, growing political influence of, 7–8, 21–4
 Moroccan emigration to, 232
 Moroccan Question for, 72
 during Moroccan reform movement, diplomacy issues with, 42–9
 Morocco as trade partner with, 207–8
 protection policies in Morocco influenced by, 47
 Sulayman and, overseas trade with, 10–11
 Tangier influenced by, 83
 European Economic Community (EEC), 208
 European Free Trade Agreement (1996), 208
 Fakhani, Abdelfattah, 198
 FAR. *See* Royal Moroccan Armed Forces
 al-Fasi, Malika, 191
 al-Fasi, Muhammad ‘Allal, 72, 123, 136
 CAM and, 130–1
 in nationalist movement, 127, 131
 political exile of, 136
 al-Fassi, Abbas, 229
 fatwa (legal opinion by ulama), 239. *See also* fiqh
 under Muhammad IV, 10
 FDIC. *See* Front for the Defense of Constitutional Institutions
 Fez
 civil unrest in, after Treaty of Fez, 88–9
 Jews in, 89
 Filali-Ansari, Abdou, 198
 fiqh (Islamic jurisprudence), 239
 Forbes, Rosita, 67
 foreign press
 during Hafiziyya period, 85–6
 under Hassan II, 197
 in Morocco, 84–6, 219
 in Tangier, 84

- France. *See also* Protectorate period
 ‘Abd al-Qadir al-Jaza’iri as leader of holy war against, 17
 administrative division of Morocco by, 88
 aggression into southern Morocco, 70–1
 Anglo-French accord (1904), 62–3
 Battle of Isly and, 18–19
 end of Protectorate, 151–3
 invasion of Algeria by, 7, 12–14
 Moroccan emigration to, 103–4
 in Rif War, 107–8
 Treaty of 1832 and, 15
 Treaty of Algeciras and, 73–4
 Treaty of Fez and, 78–9, 88
 Treaty of Lalla Maghnia and, 19
 Treaty of Tangier and, 19
- Franco, Francisco, 107
 rise to power, 137–8
 Torres and, 138
- free schools, 100–1
 nationalism through, 122
- Free Trade agreement with Great Britain (1856), 43
- French Section of the Workers International (SFIO), 133
- Front for the Defense of Constitutional Institutions (FDIC), 157
- Fundamental Law, 163
- Gaillard, Henri, 91
- Geertz, Clifford, 161
- Germany, in Morocco, 72
 Treaty of Algeciras, 73–4
- Ghallab, Abdelkarim, 198
- girls, education for, 100
 for Jews, 100
 for Muslims, 100
- al-Glawi, Madani, 76
- al-Glawi, Thami, 150
- globalization, Morocco and, 4–5
- Great Britain
 Anglo-French accord (1904), 62–3
 economic reform in Morocco influenced by, 248
 Free Trade agreement (1856), 43
 Statute of Tangier and, 88
 treaties of protection in Morocco, 23, 47
- Green March, 181
- Guebbas, Muhammad, 41, 85
- Guedira, Ahmed Reda, 155, 164
- Gulf War, 190
- habous (religious endowment), 239
- Hached, Farhat, 149
- hadariyya (civic culture), 93
- Hafiziyya period, 76–81
 foreign press during, 85–6
 political legacy of, 80–1
 as political transition period, 79–80
- al-Hajwi, Muhammad, 68, 87, 102, 131
 on traditional health practices, 140
- Halstead, John, 132
- Hamou, Moha ou, 96
- Hardy, Georges, 128
- harka (military expedition), 239
 of Hassan I, 36
- Harris, Walter, 61, 91, 106
- Hassan I (Sultan), 30
 administrative reforms under, 34–5
 ‘askar nizami under, 41–2
 death of, 52
 diplomatic style of, 50
 harka of, 36
 maks system under, 50–1
 military reform under, 41–2
- Hassan II (King), 144
 Algeria and, 165–6
 ALN and, 156–7
 ascension to power of, 162
 Berber cultural revival under, 194–6
 Bourguiba and, 210–11
 civil unrest under, 169
 Constitution under, 164
 death of, 212
 development of political Islam under, 188–91
 economic boom under, 184
 economic instability under, 171–4
 FAR under, 162
 foreign policy of, 164–6, 211–12
 freedom of press under, 197
 Fundamental Law under, 163
 Green March under, 181
 human rights movement during reign of, 201–4
 inter-Arab relations under, 211
 literary production during reign of, 198–9
 as national unifier, 184–6
 nationalists’ support for, 164
 political coups during reign of, 174–9
 political legacy of, 212–13
 public perception of, 162–3
 al-Qaddafi and, 209–10

- Hassan II (King) (cont.)
 sacred union of political parties under, 181
 security forces under, 157–8, 170–1
 support of U.S. in Gulf War, 190
 UNFP opposition to, 166–8
 U.S. relations with, 165, 190, 209
 Western Sahara War under, 180–4
 women's rights movement under, 191–4
- Hay, John H. Drummond, 23, 43
 'Abd al-Rahman and, 26
- health care
 al-Hajwi on, 140
 nationalism as influence on, 139–40
- Henry, Clement, 208
- al-Hiba, Ahmad, 89
- Hibou, Beatrice, 203
- historiography, Moroccan. *See also* Equity and Reconciliation Commission
 ERC and, 5
 under Hassan II, 5
Kitab al-Istiqsa, 86
 lack of written sources for, 5
 modernization of, 86
- Holden, Stacy, 63
- hubus (religious endowment), 239
- human rights movement, during reign of
 Hassan II, 201–4
- hurm (sacred sanctuary), 75, 239
- al-Husayni, Hajj Amin, 138
- Hussein, Saddam, 190
- ibn Musa, Ahmad (Ba Ahmad), 56
- ibn Zaydan, 'Abd al-Rahman, 102
- Ibrahim, Abdallah, 158, 172
- Idris, Ahmad b., 14
- IHEM. *See* Moroccan Institute for Higher Education
- Ila al-Amam, 170
- Independence Party (PI), 136, 144–6
 Muhammad V and, 146–51
 struggle for power with Muhammad V, 155
- infantry corps. *See* 'Abid al-Bukhari
- Instance of Équité and Reconciliation. See* Equity and Reconciliation Commission
- IRCAM. *See* Royal Institute for Amazigh Culture
- Islam
 Arabization, 188–9
 politics and, 188–91
 Islamic law. *See* Shariah
- Isma'il (Sultan), 8
- Istiqlal Party
 foundation of, 136, 144–5
 ideology of, 146, 164, 180, 188–9
 under Muhammad IV, 146, 148–9, 153, 155, 229–30
 Muhammad V and, 145–51, 153–4, 155
 political divisions within, 154–6, 157–8
 political mobilization and, 147–8, 149–50
 the press and, 145, 197
- Jama'i, Abubakr, 197, 225
- jaysh (military contingents), 239
 Wadaya in, 16
- Jettou, Driss, 228
- Jewish quarter. *See* mellah
- Jewish question, 46
- Jews. *See also* dhimmis
 AIU and, 44–5, 100
 in Fez, attacks on, 89
 girls' education, 100
 mass exodus of, 159–60
 Montefiore and, 44–6
 rights for, 44, 45
 schooling for, 44–5, 100
 in Tangier, 83
 as protégés, 44
- Le Journal*, 225
- Julien, Charles-André, 151
- Justice and Development Party (PJD), 190–1, 236
- al-Kattani, Muhammad b. al-Kabir, 54, 67–9
 'Abd al-Hafiz supported by, 68
 capture and death of, 68–9
 lack of historical acknowledgment for, 69
 zawiya for, 67–8
- al-Kattani, Muhammad b. Ja'far, 86
- al-Kattani, 'Abd al-Hayy, 150
- al-Kaylani, Rashid 'Ali, 138
- al-Khattabi, 'Abd al-Karim, 104–11
 development of Rifian forces under, 106
 historical legacy of, 110–11
 during Rif War, 105–11
 Rifian Republic under, 107
 surrender of, 109–10
Kitab al-Istiqsa (al-Nasiri), 86
- Laâbi, Abdellatif, 198
- Laanigri, Hamidou, 224
- Labonne, Eirik, 147

- labor unions, nationalist influence on,
 116–17, 141–2
- land ownership, 172–3
- Laroui, Abdallah, 57, 63, 86
- latif (prayer), 126, 239
- Laval, Pierre, 135
- Le Chatelier, Alfred, 101
- Le Glay, Maurice, 95
- Le Tourneau, Roger, 102
- Lemaigre-Dubreuil, Jacques, 151
- Leveau, Rémy, 156, 214
- Lévi-Provençal, Evariste, 101
- literature, in Morocco
 development of, 86
 during reign of Hassan II, 198–9
- Longuet, Robert-Jean, 132
- Lyautey, Louis Hubert Gonzalve. *See also*
 Protectorate period
 colonialism philosophy of, 89–90
 cultural legacy of, 117–19
 Rif War and, 108
 tribal politics of, 95–6, 97–8, 98–9
 urban reform and, 92
- Lyazidi, Mohamed Ahmed, 145
- Maclean, Harry Kaid, 58, 60
- al-Madghari, Muhammad, 42
- madina (old section of city), 239
 redesign of cities and, 93–4
- Maghreb*, 132–3
- mahalla (army troop march), 35, 41
- mahdi (rightly guided one), 35
 Bu Himara as, 65
- makhzan (government)
 under ‘Abd al-‘Aziz, decline of, 57–8
 food supply controlled by, 63
 under Hassan II, 4
 under Lyautey, 89–90
- maks (non-Qur’anic tax), 11, 240
 under Hassan I, 50–1
- al-Malki, Habib, 206
- al-Manabhi, al-Mahdi, 59–60
- el-Mandjra, Mahdi, 201
- Mangin, Lt.-Col. Charles, 89
- Manifesto of Independence, 144–5
- Mansouri, Hassan, 225
- marabout (holy man), 239
 ‘Abd al-Qadir al-Jaza’iri as, 14
- Marzouki, Ahmed, 223
- Massignon, Louis, 151
- Mauchamp, Émile, 75
- Mauriac, François, 151
- Meakin, Budgett, 84
- Medbouh, General Mohamed, 175
- media. *See* foreign press
- mellah (Jewish quarter of city), 239
 urban reform and, 93–4
- Mendès-France, Pierre, 151
- Mernissi, Fatima, 192
- Messaadi, Abbas, 155
- Michel, Nicholas, 63
- Middle Atlas region, 96–8. *See also* Berber
 tribes; tribes
- military. *See also* jaysh
 under ‘Abd al-‘Aziz, 65–6
 ‘Abid al-Bukhari, 16
 in France during World War I, 103
 mahalla, 35, 41, 239
 al-Nasiri on, 40
 political coups by, 175–7
 tabor, 38, 240
 traditional organization of, 37
- military expedition. *See* harka
- military reform, 37–42. *See also* ‘askar
 nizami
 under Hassan I, 41–2
 under Muhammad IV, 38–41
 new order of, 37–8
 ulama and, 39–40
- military unit. *See* tabor
- mithqal (monetary unit, circa 1900), 32, 240
- monarchy, i, 30, 214–15, 216–17
 democratization and, 204
 under Hassan I, 53
 under Hassan II, 212–13
 Islamists and, 190–1
 reestablished by Lyautey, 90–1
 as symbol of Moroccan authenticity, 3
 Western Saharan War and, 183
- monetary systems
 currency value and, 32
 during economic reform, 32–3
 instability of, 32–3
 mithqal in, 32, 240
- monetary units. *See* mithqal
- Montagne, Robert, 102
- Montefiore, Moses, 44–6, 250
 Jewish rights and, 44, 45
- Moriscos, 7
- Moroccan Action Committee (CAM), 130–1
- Moroccan Army of Liberation (ALN), 152,
 156–7

- Moroccan Association of Human Rights (AMDH), 201, 224
- Moroccan Communist Party (PCM), 136, 156
- Moroccan Institute for Higher Education (IHEM), 101–2
- Moroccan Organization of Human Rights (OMDH), 201
- Moroccan Question, for Europe, 72
- Moroccan Relief Fund, 45
- Moroccan Union of Workers (UMT), 149, 169
- Morocco. *See also* Casablanca; Era of Jihad; Fez; historiography; Protectorate period; Rabat; Tangier; *specific kings; specific sultans*
- administrative divisions under the Protectorate, 88
- ‘Alawi dynasty in, 30
- Algerian refugees during Era of Jihad, 13
- Anglo-French accord, 62–3
- bandits as political figures in, 64–5
- brigandage in, 64
- British influences in, during Era of Jihad, 22–4
- centralization of state institutions within, 217
- Christian missionaries in, 74–5
- chronology of major events in, xv–xxi
- civil unrest in, from influx of foreigners, 75–6
- colonialism as influence on, 3
- Constitution of, 164, 235–6
- declaration of independence by, 159
- development of literature in, 86
- EEC and, 208
- Eisenhower Doctrine and, 265
- emigration to Europe, 232
- end of French rule, 151–3
- Europe as trade partner with, 207–8
- foreign press in, 84–6, 219
- free trade in, 43, 233
- French aggression into, 69–74
- Germany in, 72
- global context of, 4–5
- Hafiziyya in, 76–81
- under Hassan II, 4, 5
- intellectual liberation in, 1
- Jewish question in, 46
- Manifesto of Independence for, 144–5
- monarchy as symbol of authenticity in, 3
- under Muhammad V, 4
- nationalist movement within, 4
- railroad system development in, 112–13
- return of Serfaty to, 206
- during Spanish Civil War, 137
- Tanzimat in, 29, 240
- territorial issues for, 216
- Tetuan War, with Spain, 24–7
- Treaty of Algeciras and, 73–4
- under Treaty of Fez, 78–9, 88
- urban revolt as historical theme for, 218–19
- U.S. relations with, 165, 190
- during World War I, 102–4
- during World War II, 142–6
- years of lead in, 1–2, 222–4
- Mouti’, ‘Abd al-Karim, 188
- MP. *See* Popular Movement
- Mudawwana (code of family law), 227–8
- Muhammad III (Sultan)
- as architect of modern Morocco, 9
- dahir in favor of dhimmi rights under, 10
- economic reform under, 9
- political reform under, 9
- religious reform under, 10
- shurafa under, 10
- ulama under, 10
- Muhammad IV (Sultan), 28, 30
- administrative reforms under, 34
- ‘askar nizami under, 38–41
- communication reforms under, 39
- economic reforms under, 9, 30–1
- military reform under, 38–41
- taxation during, 9, 30–1
- Muhammad V (King and Sultan), 4, 142–3
- Cold War diplomacy of, 159
- declaration of independence for Morocco by, 159
- Independence Party and, 146–51
- international policy under, 158–9
- Istiqlal Party and, 145–51, 153–4, 155
- meeting with Roosevelt, F., 144
- political threats against, 148–9
- restoration to rule, 152–3
- struggle for power, 155
- Muhammad VI (King), 214
- Berber rights under, 225–7
- ensorship under, 197–8
- constitutional reforms under, 235–6
- ERC and, 223–4
- foreign investment under, 231

- Mudawwana reform under, 227–8
 privatization of industry under, 231
 restitution to Serfaty under, 221
 symbolic role of, 214–15
 U.S. foreign policy of, 233
 War on Terror foreign policy and, 224–5
 years of lead and, 222–4
 al-Muqri, Muhammad, 85
 al-Muqri, Tuhami, 122
- Nahon, Moïse, 114
 al-Nasiri, Ahmad, 14, 40, 86
 on reform movement in Morocco, 55
 al-Nasiri, al-Makki, 122
 National Council on Human Rights
 (CNDH), 223
 National Party (PN), 136
 National Union of Moroccan Students
 (UNEM), 168–9
 National Union of Popular Forces (UNFP),
 155–6, 166, 185
 legal persecution of, 167
 opposition to Hassan II, 166–8
- nationalism
 ‘Allal al-Fasi and, 127, 131
 Berber dahir and, 125–9
 censorship and, 124
 colonial administration response to,
 135–6
 dissolution of consensus for, 153–61
 European investment and, 140–1
 in free schools, 122
 historiography of, 4
 among intellectual elite, 121–2, 131
 journalism and, 132–3
 labor unions and, 141–2
 Manifesto of Independence, 144–5
 mobilization of, 129–36
 new lexicon as tool for, 130–1
 origins of, 120–5
 PI and, 136, 144–51
 Plan of Reforms and, 133–5
 press freedom and, 135–6
 radicalization of, 147–8
 religious practices as symbol of, 131
 role of sultans in, 145–6
 SFIO and, 133
 social welfare and, 146–7
 in Spanish zone, 136–8
 violence and, 4
 World War II as influence on, 142–6
- newspapers. *See* Balafrej, Ahmed;
 censorship; foreign press; nationalism
 nobility. *See* shurafa
 Noguès, Charles, 141
 Nordman, Daniel, 42
 North African Muslim Students Association
 (AEMNA), 123
*Notes d'un colon du Gharb: 2 juillet 1920-
 décembre 1924* (Nahon), 114
Notre ami le roi (Perrault), 201–2
- OMDH. *See* Moroccan Organization of
 Human Rights
 Ottoman reform movement. *See* Tanzimat
 al-Ouezzani, Mohammed Hassan, 122, 133,
 136, 156
 Oufkir, Mohamed, 156, 177
 political coup attempted by, 177–8
- Park, Thomas, 33
 Party of National Reform (PRN), 137
 Party of Progress and Socialism (PPS), 187
 Patriotic Movement (PMI), 136
 Patton, George S., Jr., 143
 PCM. *See* Moroccan Communist Party
 PDI. *See* Democratic Party for
 Independence
 Perrault, Gilles, 201–2
 Pétain, Philippe, 108–9, 142
 Peyrouton, Marcel, 141
 PI. *See* Independence Party
 Piney, Antoine, 152
 PJD. *See* Justice and Development Party
 Plan of Reforms, 133–5
 objectives of, 134–5
 PMI. *See* Patriotic Movement
 PN. *See* National Party
 political Islam
 Arabization and, 188–9
 development of, 188–91
 Ponsot, Henri, 133
 Popular Movement (MP), 157
 PPS. *See* Party of Progress and Socialism
 PRN. *See* Party of National Reform
 Prost, Henri, 92–4
 protection system (capitulations)
 for British nationals, 23, 47
 European influences on, 47
 exemptions under, 47–9
 during reform movement, 43–4
 Treaty of Madrid and, 47

- Protectorate period. *See also* Treaty of Fez
 Berber resistance to French rule during, 96, 97–8
 bled during, 94–9
 capitalism during, 111–17
 civil unrest during, 88–9
 educational reform during, 99–102
 historiography and, 2–3
 Middle Atlas region during, 96–8
 Rif War during, 105–11
 sultans' role during, 92
 territorial divisions of, 88
 tribal resistance to, 95–6
 urban reforms during, 92–4
 during World War I, 102–4
 zawiyas' political role during, 99
 protégés, 43–4
 Jews as, 44
- al-Qaddafi, Mu'ammār, 209–10
 Qutb, Sayyid, 188
- Rabat, economic malaise in, 173–4
 al-Raysuni, Ahmed, 65, 66–7
 reform movement, in Morocco (1860–1912).
See also administrative reforms;
 economic reform; military reform;
 protection system
 bourgeoisie during, 49–52
 diplomacy during, 42–9
 integration of national space in, 35–7
 in Islamic context, 28–30, 54
 al-Nasiri on, 55
 protection policies during, 43–4
 sultan as chief agent for, 29
 in Tangier, 53
 Tanzimat, in Morocco, 29, 240
 tribal structure weakened during, 36–7
 Western influences on, 54–5
 religious endowment. *See* habous; hubus
 religious reform. *See also* Tanzimat
 under Muhammad III, 10
 under Sulayman, 11–12
- Rida, Rashid, 54
 Rif War, 105–11
 French involvement in, 107–8
 Lyautey and, 108
 Rifian Republic, 107
 rights, for dhimmis, 44, 45. *See also*
 Montefiore, Moses
 riots. *See* civil unrest
- Rivet, Daniel, 101
 Roosevelt, Franklin, 144
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 66, 73
 Royal Institute for Amazigh Culture
 (IRCAM), 195, 226
 Royal Moroccan Armed Forces (FAR), 162
- sacred space. *See* hurm
 Sacred Union of political parties, 181
 al-Saffar, Muhammad, 21–2, 33, 120
Salwat al-Anfas (al-Kattani), 87
 Sarraut, Albert, 112
 Sbihi, Abdellatif, 126
 schools. *See* educational reform
 Sebti, Tahar, 151
The Second Sex (de Beauvoir), 192
 Serfaty, Abraham, 170, 201
 political exile of, 202
 return to Morocco, 206
 SFIO. *See* French Section of the Workers
 International
 Shariah (Islamic law), 240
 Berber tribes under, 126
 exemptions from, 47–9
 shurafa (descendants of Prophet
 Muhammad), 240
 under Muhammad III, 10
 siba (territory not under mahzan
 control), 240
 Silvestre, Manuel, 106
 al-Simlali, 'Ali b. Muhammad, 48
 Six-Day War, 160
 Skhirat, attempted coup at, 176–7
 Skirij, Muhammad, 87
 Socialist Union of Popular Forces
 (USFP), 187
- Spain
 in Morocco, during Era of Jihad, 24–7
 nationalists in north and, 136–8
 protection policies in Morocco influenced
 by, 47
 in Rif War, 105–11
 rise of Franco in, 137–8
 Spanish zone in northern Morocco, 88
 in Tetuan War, 24–7
 Treaty of Algeciras and, 73–4
 Treaty of Madrid and, 47
 Western Saharan War and, 180–4
 Spanish Civil War, 137
 Steeg, Théodore, 109–10
 Strauss-Kahn, Dominique, 231

- Sulayman (Sultan), 10–12
 commercial ties with Europe under, 10–11
 religious restrictions under, 11–12
 taxation under, 11
 Wadaya under, 16
 Wahhabism and, 11–12
The Sultan of the Mountains (Forbes), 67
 Sultan's guard. *See* Wadaya
- Tabit Affair, 202–3
- tabor (military unit), 38, 240
- Talbi, Mohamed, 198
- tamazight (Berber dialect), 194, 195,
 226, 240
- Tangier
 cosmopolitan nature of, 83–4
 early signs of modernity in, 83–7
 European influences in, 83
 foreign press in, 84
 Jews in, 83
 reform movement in, 53
 under Treaty of Fez, 88
- Tanzimat (Ottoman reform movement),
 29, 240
 administrative reforms influenced by, 34
- tartib (universal tax), 240
 under 'Abd al-'Aziz, 61–2
 development of, 61–2
 public response to, 62
- taxation
 during Era of Jihad, 9
 jaysh and, 239
 maks, 11, 50–1, 240
 under Muhammad III, 9
 under Muhammad IV, 30–1
 under Sulayman, 11
 tartib, 61–2, 240
 'ushr, 30–1
- Tazi, M. A., 200
- Terrasse, Henri, 101
- Tetuan War, 24–7
 economic effects of, 25–6
 political cost of, 26
- Thiers, Adolphe, 15
- Tlemcen region, 12–14
 'Abd al-Rahman's politics toward, 14
 bay'a offering in, 13
- Torres, Abdelkhalek, 137
 Franco and, 138
- Torres, Muhammad, 74
- Tozy, Mohamed, 203
- trade unions, growth of, 116–17
- Treaty of Algeciras, 73–4
- Treaty of 1832, 15
- Treaty of Fez, 78–9
 division of Morocco under, 88
 Fez riots and, 88–9
- Treaty of Lalla Maghnia, 19
- Treaty of Madrid, 47
- Treaty of Marrakech, 211
- Treaty of Tangier, 19
- tribes. *See also* Berber tribes
 during reform movement, 36–7
 resistance to French rule during
 Protectorate period, 95–6, 98–9
- tujjar (merchant class), 43
- al-Tuzunini, M'barak b. Husayn, 104
- ulama (political and religious leaders). *See also* fatwa
 bay'a and, 247–8
 co-optation of, 218
 military reform and, 39–40
 under Muhammad III, 10
- umana (inspectors), 34
- UMT. *See* Moroccan Union of Workers
- UNEM. *See* National Union of Moroccan Students
- UNFP. *See* National Union of Popular Forces
- unions. *See* labor unions
- United States (U.S.)
 in Gulf War, 190
 Hassan II foreign policy towards, 165,
 209
 Muhammad VI foreign policy towards,
 233
- USFP. *See* Socialist Union of Popular Forces
- 'ushr (agricultural tax), 240
 under Muhammad IV, 30–1
 under Sulayman, 11
- Veyre, Gabriel, 58–9
 violence, nationalism and, 4
- Wadaya (Sultan's guard)
 'Abid al-Bukhari and, 16
 revolt of, 15–17
 under Sulayman, 16
- Wahhabism, 11–12
- al-Wazzani, Muhammad al-Mahdi, 87
- Wazzaniyya brotherhood, 12–13

- Western Sahara War, 180–4
 Green March, 181
 political legacy of, 184
 sacred union of political parties as result of, 181
- Weygand, Maxime, 144
- Wilhelm II (Kaiser), 72
- women's rights movement, 191–4
 growth of organizations, 192–3
 after independence, 192
 Western influences on, 192
- World War I
 emigration to France during, 103–4
 Moroccan soldiers in France, 103
 Morocco during, 102–4
- World War II, nationalism influenced by, 142–6
- Yassine, Abdessalam, 189–90
- Yassine, Nadia, 228
- years of lead, 1–2, 170, 198–9
 Muhammad VI and, 222–4
- Yousoufi, Abderrahmane, 155, 167, 205
- Yusuf, Mawlay (Sultan), 89, 113
- zakat (goods and livestock tax), 240
 under Sulayman, 11
- zawiya (religious lodge), 240
 al-Kattani and, political use of, 67–8
 during Protectorate period, 99