

INDEX

- Acron, King, 6, 170
 Actium, naval battle at, 106, 110, 116, 119, 123, 147
aedes, 10
 Aeneas, 8, 35, 92, 118, 128, 138
aerarium (public treasury). *See* Temple of Saturn
 Africa, northern, 34, 49, 54, 84, 90, 105, 106, 185
 Agrippa, Marcus, 105, 126–129, 150, 174, 186–187, 200, 202–203
 Agrippina (wife of Tiberius Claudius), 149
 Akragas
 Temple of Zeus, 24
 Alba Longa, 8, 138
 Alban Hills, 12, 168
 Temple of Jupiter Latiaris, 12
 Albinus, Aulus Postumius, 37
 Alexander the Great, 54, 90, 103, 131, 140
 Alexandria, Egypt
 Lighthouse, 180
Anaglypha Traiani/Hadriani, 115. *See also* Temple of Saturn
 Anio Vetus, 44
Annales Maximi, 35
 Antiochus III, 46, 72
 Antium, 58, 110. *See also* Rostra
 Antony, Marcus (consul 44 and 34 B.C.; triumvir 43–38; 37–33 B.C.), 68, 105, 106, 116, 119
 Antoninus Pius (emperor A.D. 136–61), 4–5, 61, 209, 212–218, 221
 Apollo, 116–118
 statues and images of, 70, 117–118, 140, 200
 See also individual temples by name
 Apollo Callispex, 70
 Apollodorus of Damascus, 173–176, 179, 181–182, 209. *See also* Forum Traiani
 Appian, 92
 Aqua Appia, 44
 Aqua Virgo, 127
 Aracoeli, Church of the, 17–18. *See also* Capitoline Hill
 Ara Pacis, 105, 128, 186, 195, 202
 Arachne, 165–166. *See also* Forum Transitorium
 Arch of Augustus, 57, 111, 146, 243
 Arch of Septimius Severus, 146, 161
 Arch of Tiberius, 148
 Arch of Constantine, 209
 Arch of Titus, 4, 151, 158, 167, 168–172, 206, 220, 252. *See also* Temple of Jupiter Capitolinus
 Archaic style, 47, 118
 Archaicus, L. Mummius, 69–70
 Arcus Pietatis. *See* Pantheon
 Argiletum, 100
 Arvales, 202
 Arx (Rocca), 17–18. *See also* Capitoline Hill
 Asia Minor (present-day Turkey), 68, 83–84, 185
 influence of, 49–53, 59, 75, 132, 218
 styles and building techniques of, 4, 72, 126, 220
 Aswan, Egypt, quarries in, 189
 Athena, 41, 47
 Athens, 3–4, 6, 14, 18, 49–50, 124, 154, 171, 184–185, 202, 206, 212, 219–220
 Bouleterion, 72
 building practices and techniques of, 72–79
 Erechtheum, 49, 56–57, 65, 72, 134, 137, 143
 Hadrian's Library, 158, 250
 influence of, 3, 56–57, 105–106, 139, 220–221
 Odeion of Agrippa, 106, 139
 Parthenon, 6, 18, 24–25, 32, 190
 Temple of Athena Nike, 49, 51, 65
 Temple of Olympian Zeus, 3, 5, 68, 72, 82–83, 154–155, 185, 206–218, 220–221, 237–238
 Attus Navius, 11
auctoritas (authority), political and religious, 1–2, 5, 8–10, 13, 46, 58–59, 84, 89–90, 102, 106–107, 110, 126, 129, 130, 132, 141, 147, 158, 161, 168–169, 172, 176, 182, 185, 194, 221–222
 of architectural precedents, 1–2, 19, 107, 221
 See also Temple of Jupiter Capitolinus
augures, (augurs), 39–40, 127, 129
augurium. *See* Rome, religious practices in
 Augustus (emperor 27 B.C.–A.D. 14), 1–2, 38, 56–57, 68, 93–94, 107, 110, 116–127, 128–129, 147, 151, 160, 172, 185–186, 221
 architecture of, 89, 92, 105–106, 109–110, 115, 120, 123, 130–147, 161, 186, 195, 202, 218, 220
 change of name to, 106–107, 193
 family of (Julian family), 128, 132, 138–139, 140, 144, 194, 200–205, 212
 house of, 116–119, 128, 194
 memory of, 128
 naumachia of, 140
 as *Pater Patriae*, 138
 priesthood of, 131–132
 Res Gestae by, 4, 105–106, 121
 reign or time of, 14, 34, 37, 50, 54, 72, 77–78, 100, 103–104, 202, 210, 212, 219
 rise to power of, 4, 106–108, 242
 statues and images of, 186
 triumphal ceremonies of, 120, 127
 worshipped with Roma, 131, 139
 Aurelian (emperor A.D. 270–275), 19
auspicia. *See* Rome, religious practices in
 Aventine Hill, 6, 8–10, 13
 Basilica Aemilia, 103, 146, 163, 241
 Basilica Argentaria, 100. *See also* Forum Julium
 Basilica Julia, 103, 146, 180
 Basilica of Maxentius and Constantine, 156
 Basilica of Neptune, 126, 186
 Basilica Semproniana. *See* Basilica Julia
 Basilica Ulpia. *See* Forum Traiani
 Baths of Agrippa, 44, 126, 186
 Baths of Nero, 187

Baths of Titus, 159
 Baths of Trajan, 174–175, 183
 Beneventum, 70
 Arch of Trajan, 70
 Brundisium, 81
 Brutus, Marcus, 104, 106, 130

Caecus, Appius Claudius, 56
 Caelian Hill, 13, 29, 69–70, 149
 Caesar, Julius, 3–4, 56, 68, 83–84, 89,
 90–104, 109–114, 119, 127, 151, 160,
 167, 187, 200, 202, 212, 220
 architecture of, 54
 assassination of, 123, 130, 140
 deification of, 131–132
 reign or time of, 34, 77, 105–108, 185
 statues and images of, 91, 128, 138–139,
 186

Calatinus, A. Atilius, 61
 Calvinius, Domitius, 111
 Camillus, M. Furius, 38, 42–44
 Campania, 46, 49
 Campus Martius, 44, 53, 80, 128, 150, 154,
 202
 buildings and structures of, 45–46, 85,
 159, 174, 186, 212
 streets and sightlines in, 6, 92, 186
 triumphal processions in, 14, 170
 urban development of, 4, 105, 126,
 183

Canina, Luigi, 18, 19, 22–24
 Capitoline Hill, 8–9, 15–18, 34–35, 40,
 44, 49, 53, 56, 59, 92, 100, 120, 123,
 125, 140, 146, 152, 159, 161, 168–172,
 174
 as site of Temple of Jupiter Capitolinus,
 1–2, 6, 10–13, 27, 219
 ceremonies and processions on, 14, 81–83

Capitoline Museum, 15–18, 21, 214
 Capitoline Triad, 1, 13, 47, 154, 167–168,
 184, 202, 221
 See also Jupiter, Juno and Minerva by
 name

Caracalla, Marcus Aurelius (emperor
 A.D. 211–217), 122, 161
 carcere (prison), 113
 Carrara
 marble quarries of, 105
 Carthage, 49
 Carthaginians, 49, 59
 Cassius Dio, 85, 126–127, 128, 139, 168,
 183, 200, 201–202
 Castor and Pollux (Castores). See Temple of
 Castor and Pollux
 Cataline, 58
 Catulus, Quintus Lutatius, 14, 45, 82–83,
 91, 146
 Centumviral Court. See Basilica Julia
 Cethegus, C. Cornelius, 61

chalcidicum, 93
 Cicero, 56, 58, 82, 89, 92
 Circus Flaminius, 14, 44, 49, 53–54, 119,
 120–122, 123, 140, 219, 232
 Circus Maximus, 8, 12, 61, 70, 85, 91, 126,
 168, 170, 174
 Classical style, 47, 107–108, 118
 Claudius, Tiberius (emperor 41–54 A.D.),
 147–149
 Cleopatra, 100–102, 103, 106, 116
 Clivus Argentarius, 113
 Clivus Capitolinus, 36, 113–114, 159
 Cloaca Maxima, 8, 12, 34, 164
 colleges of priests, 12, 39–40, 168
 Colosseum, 59, 85, 149–151, 159, 168,
 173–174, 206, 209, 211–212
Comitia. See Popular Assembly
 Comitium, 34, 36, 58
 Commodus, Aurelius (emperor
 A.D. 180–192), 158
Conspicio. See Rome, religious practices in
 Constantine (emperor A.D. 307–337),
 209
 Cori, 65
 Temple of Hercules, 65
 Corinth, 49, 69
 Corinthian Order, 3, 50–53, 66, 68–83, 84,
 105–106, 108, 119–120, 124–125, 132,
 136, 139, 141, 145, 154, 186, 220–221,
 247
 Cosa, 3, 48
 Temple of Jupiter (Capitolium), 48,
 231
 Crassus, Marcus Licinius (consul 70 and
 55 B.C.), 90, 111
 Curia Hostilia, 34–36, 38, 56, 58, 92–93
 Curia Julia, 35, 92–93, 103, 104, 115, 146,
 163, 201
 Curia Salarium, 8
 Cythera, Greece, 93

Dacia, 103, 173–174
 wars in, 175–176, 180–181, 184
 Danaus and the Danaids. See Temple of
 Apollo Palatinus
 Danube River, 103, 173, 175, 182
 Decebalus (Dacian ruler), 173
 decemviri, 39
 Delmaticus, Caecilius Metellus, 56, 94
 Delphi, 49, 70
 Temple of Apollo, 49
 Demeter, 37
 Dentatus, Manius Curius, 44
 Diana, statues and images of, 200
 Diocletian, Aurelius Valerius (emperor
 A.D. 284–305), 93, 100
 Dione, 93
 Dionysius of Halicarnassus, 7–8, 21–24, 29,
 31, 82, 170

Dioscuri. See Temple of Castor and
 Pollux
 Diribitorium, 127
 Domitian (emperor A.D. 81–96), 13, 45, 78,
 93, 95, 100, 122, 151–152, 154, 157,
 159–172, 173, 174–176, 187
 Domna, Julia (wife of Septimius Severus),
 78
 Doric Order, 47, 50–53, 70, 107
 Drusus, Nero (consul 9 B.C.), 141–145
 duoviri, 39

Egypt, 90, 100–103, 106, 114, 131, 150,
 183
 Egyptians, 222
 Empire, Roman, 44, 50, 82, 123, 139, 219,
 221–222
 architecture of, 2–3, 4–6, 18, 24, 29, 35,
 51, 59, 81, 105, 108, 114–115, 141,
 145, 156, 161, 197, 202
 founding of, 202–203
 political context of, 4, 8, 11, 13, 19, 84,
 90, 106–108, 141, 144, 147–150,
 151–154, 159–160, 173, 176, 182–185,
 194, 221
 processions and ceremonies of, 1–2, 32,
 38, 44, 55, 132, 153–154, 168–169,
 170–172, 173, 182

Epidaurus, 49
 Theater of, 49
 Tholos of, 49, 70, 72
 Esquiline Hill, 100, 150, 161, 174, 180
 Etruria, 7, 11, 48
 Etruscans, 2–4, 33–35, 38, 42–43, 56, 129
 as builders, architects, and craftsmen, 11,
 25, 34
 general population of, 13, 66
 influence of, 6–10, 13
 political context of, 10, 13, 46–48
 temple architecture of, 8, 10, 18, 19–25,
 30–31, 33–35, 48, 51, 82, 219–220
 traditions of, 30, 34, 61–62, 66–67, 81,
 108, 132, 147, 222

Etrusco-Roman architecture, 2–3, 4, 6,
 34–35, 36–38, 44, 46–48, 50, 55, 57,
 61–67, 68, 80–81, 84, 107, 111, 171,
 219–220

Euphrates River, 182

Faustina (wife of Antoninus Pius), 214.
 See also Temple of Antoninus and
 Faustina
fetiales (fetials), 39, 125
 Flaminius, C., 53
 Flavians, 2, 4, 150–156, 167–168, 171, 173,
 183, 186, 212, 220
 architecture of, 72, 141, 161, 176, 182,
 222
 See also individual emperors by name

INDEX

283

Forma Urbis Romae (Marble Plan of Rome), 54, 88–89, 121–122, 149, 158–159, 250
 Fortuna, 138, 168–169, 172, 230
See also temples by individual names
 Forum Augustum, 52, 98, 106, 125, 130–132, 156–159, 161–164, 173–174, 175–183, 187–188
 functions of, 139–141
 Hall of Colossus, 136
 main forum space and colonnades, 136–141, 186, 247
See also Temple of Mars Ultor
 Forum Boarium, 3, 32, 40–44, 49, 56, 59, 62–67, 69–79, 170, 174, 219–220
See also Temples of Fortuna, Mater Matuta, Portunus, and Round Temple by the Tiber
 Forum Holitorium, 3, 16, 32, 49, 52, 55, 59–62, 64, 118
See also Temples of Juno Sospita, Janus, and Spes
 Forum Iulium, 4, 52, 89, 92–103, 115, 130, 132, 136, 139–140, 157–158, 162, 174, 220, 240–241
See also Temple of Venus Genetrix
 Forum of Nerva. *See* Forum Transitorium
 Forum Romanum, xv, 3–4, 32, 40, 58, 83, 92–93, 105, 108, 109–115, 149, 151, 201
 buildings and structures of, 2, 8, 49, 56–59, 64, 68, 78, 103–104, 106, 135, 139, 141, 147–150, 159, 180, 214, 219
 games in, 140
 processions and ceremonies in, 14, 18
 streets and sightlines in, 6, 156, 161–172, 211, 221
 urban context of, 34–38, 44, 82, 145–147, 149, 173–174, 180, 183, 206, 209, 212
See also individual temples, basilicas, and arches of
 Forum Transitorium (Forum of Nerva), 93, 98, 100, 157, 159–168, 173–176, 220, 251
See also Temple of Minerva
 Forum Traiani, 4, 114, 138, 158, 173–183
 Basilica Ulpia, 174–176, 179–180, 182
 main forum space and colonnades, 176–179, 182, 188, 198, 253
 libraries, 181
 purposes of, 175–176
 Trajan's Column, 174–177, 180–181, 182, 254–255
 triumphal arch, 176–179
See also Temple of Divus Traianus
 Gabii, temple and theater complex of, 87, 239

Galba, Servius (emperor 68–69 A.D.), 150
 Gauls, 38, 46, 84
 territory of, 90–92, 114, 150, 185, 239
 Gallic wars, 103
gens Claudius, 120
 Genseric, 15, 156
 Germanicus, Gaius (Caligula, emperor 37–41 A.D.), 147–149
 Gjerstad, Einar, 3, 19, 23–27, 30–32
 Gracchus, Gaius, 56
 Gracchus, Tiberius, 56
 Greece, 49–54, 60, 66, 81–82, 84, 93, 105, 114, 184
 builders, architects, and craftsmen of, 49, 66, 82, 100, 190, 212
 deities of, 13, 48, 93, 116, 118, 202–205, 207
 Greeks, 158
 influence of, 47–48, 49–53, 59, 66, 70, 72, 110, 124, 131–136, 139, 169, 175, 211–212, 218, 222
 settlements of, 46
 statuary and art of, 89, 102, 117–118, 137, 150, 158
 stoas of, 88
 temples of, 46–48, 49–53, 66, 105, 206
 Hadrian (emperor A.D. 117–138), 4–5, 114, 127–129, 141, 150, 158, 172, 174–175, 181–183, 185, 186–205, 206–218, 221
 death of in Baia, 212
Historiae Augustae by, 181, 202
 political and religious life of, 184–186
 worship of as Zeus Olympios, 185–186
 worship of as Hadrian-Jupiter, 185
See also Pantheon and Temple of Venus and Rome
 Hellenistic architecture, 3–4, 14, 34–35, 49–53, 54, 56–57, 61–62, 63–67, 68–81, 82, 84, 94, 99, 102, 106, 107–108, 111, 124, 131, 132–136, 169–170
 influence of, 139, 141, 145, 147, 211, 220–221
 Hera, 47
 Hercules (Herakles), 41, 70, 118, 143, 212
 Hermodorus of Salamis, 50, 54, 107–108, 232
 Hermogenes of Priene, 50, 52, 66, 74–75, 107–108, 135, 211, 231
 Herrenus, M. Octavius, 69–70
 Horace, 130
 Horatius, 12, 152
 Horologium Solare, 128, 186, 202. *See also* Campus Martius
 Illyrium, 106, 119, 121

imperial fora, 88, 102, 173, 176, 179, 183
 imperialism. *See* Rome, military conquests
 Ino, 43, 230
 Ionic Order, 3, 50–53, 63–67, 68, 70, 108, 220
 Isis, 102
 Italy, 49, 81, 83, 98–100, 106, 113, 183, 200
 central, 222
 southern (Magna Graecia), 34, 46–47, 49, 68, 222
 Janiculum Hill, 60, 170
 Janus Quadrifons, 163
 Jerusalem, 84, 92, 158–159, 169, 171
 sack of, 206
 Judea, 119
 Julia (daughter of Augustus), 141
 Juno, 1, 5–6, 8, 12–13, 22, 33, 47, 154, 170, 221
 statues and images of, 83, 168, 186, 200
See also individual temples by name
 Jupiter, 1, 4–6, 8, 10–11, 12–14, 19, 22, 33, 47, 60, 82, 116, 125–126, 130, 140, 149, 153, 170, 185, 202–205, 206, 221
 statues and images of, 13–14, 83, 168, 186, 200–205
See also individual temples by name
 Lagina, Asia Minor, 72
 Hekateion, 72
 Lake Regillus, 37, 38
 Lanciani, Rodolfo, 18, 21–24, 32, 123
 Largo Argentina, L'Area Sacra, 3, 40, 44–46, 61, 68, 75, 79–81, 88, 118, 126, 186, 219, 220
See also Temples A, B, C, and D
 Latins, 7, 12, 35, 38, 43, 46–48
 builders and craftsmen, 34
 influences of, 6, 30, 34
 population of, 66
 traditions of, 30, 34, 62, 108, 132, 147, 184, 220, 221–222
 Latium, 7, 60, 118, 139
 Leda, 37
 Lepidus, Marcus Aemilius (consul 46 and 42 B.C., triumvir 43–36 B.C.), 46, 54, 58, 103, 105, 106
 Libraries, Greek and Latin, 117, 121
See also Forum Traiani, libraries
 Livia (wife of Augustus), 120, 141
 Livy, 6, 11–12, 70
 Longinus, Gaius Cassius, 104, 106, 130
 Lucan, 114
ludi Megalenses, 118
ludi Taurii, 54
ludi Victoriae Caesaris, 93
ludi Victoriae Sullae, 82
 Luni, quarries of, 105, 241

Lupercal, 8, 116, 128
 Lysippus, 54
 Macedonia, 49–50, 84, 90, 106
 Macedonicus, Caecilius Metellus, 54, 58, 70, 121, 145
 Macellum, 157–159, 162
 Macrobius, 69–70
 Maenius, Gaius, 58
 Magna Graecia. *See* Italy, southern
 Magnesia, 53, 65, 74, 80
 Temple of Artemis Leukophryene, 53, 66, 74, 211, 235
 Marcellus, Claudius, 121
 Marcus, Ancus, 8
 Marius, Caius, 68
 Marius, Caius, the Younger, 68, 82
 Mars, 8, 38, 92, 127–128, 138–139, 140, 170, 200, 203
 statues and images of, 136, 154, 186
See also individual temples by name
 Matralia, 43
 Mausoleum of Augustus, 128–129, 186, 192–193, 202, 221
 Mausoleum of Hadrian, 212
 Maxentius (emperor A.D. 306–312), 211
 Mediterranean region, 49, 84, 87, 90, 108, 131, 191, 220
 Megillus, L. Postumius, 118
 Mercury, 143, 200
 Mesopotamia, 131
 Miletus, 72, 99
 Minerva, 1, 5–6, 8, 12, 13, 22, 33, 47, 154, 165–168, 221
 statues and images of, 83, 168, 186, 200
 Mithradates VI, 68, 84, 235
 Mons Claudianus, Egypt, quarries of, 114, 189
 Moon, in relation to Pantheon, 200
 Museo Nuovo, 21
 Naples, 46
 Neptune, statues and images of, 200
 Nero, Lucius Domitius (emperor A.D. 54–68), 78, 147–150, 151–152, 209, 249
 Domus Aurea of, 149–150, 158, 188, 206, 209
 Domus Transitorium of, 149
 fire of in A.D. 64, 3–4, 149–150, 151, 157, 174
 Neronian Colossus. *See* Sol (Helios, sun-god)
 Nerva, Marcus Cocceius (emperor A.D. 96–98), 161, 173. *See also* Forum Transitorium
 Nobilior, Marcus Fulvius (consul 189 B.C.), 55–56, 58, 103, 119

Numa Pompilius, 8, 35
 Numidius, Caecilius Metellus, 118
 Octavia (Augustus' sister), 54, 121–126, 141. *See also* Porticus Octaviae
 Octavian. *See* Augustus
 Octavius, Gnaeus, 121
 Odeum of Trajan, 175
 Olympia, 49, 70
 Olympios, 185–186
opera Pompeiana, 85–90. *See also* Temple of Venus Victrix, theater, and porticus of
 Optimus, L., 56, 58, 144
 Orvieto, 30
 Belvedere Temple, 30
 Otho, Marcus (emperor A.D. 69), 150
 Ovid, 8, 121, 138
 Paestum, 3, 30, 46–48, 98, 99, 115
 Temple of Peace, 30, 47–48, 231
 Palace of Domitian (Flavian Palace), 159–161
 Palace of Tiberius, 159
 Palaemon, 63
 Palatine Hill, 7–8, 34–35, 115, 126, 128–129, 135, 148–150, 151, 159, 168
 Palestine, 131, 150–151, 156, 169, 183
 Palestrina, 56, 59, 75, 87, 238–239
 Temple of Fortuna Primigenia, 56, 87, 89, 198
 Palazzo Caffarelli, 15
 Palazzo dei Conservatori, 18, 21, 24, 27
 Palladio, 72–73, 166, 195, 197–198, 205
 Pallas Athena. *See also* Temple of Vesta in the Forum Romanum
 Pantheon, 62, 127, 138, 182–184, 186, 187, 190, 204, 206, 211, 212–213, 216–218, 255–256
 Agrippan version of, 4, 126–129, 159, 186–187, 189, 193, 200, 202
 Arcus Pietatis, 187
 compared to Temple of Jupiter
 Capitolinus, 2, 4, 19, 22, 29, 33, 184, 205, 219, 221
 full-sized templates for, 192–193
 functions of, 4, 205, 258–259
 iconography and symbolism of, 4, 184, 194, 200–205
 pronaos and intermediate block of, 4, 127, 184, 188–196, 256–257
 rotunda and dome of, 4, 73, 127, 184, 188, 196–197, 199, 201, 205, 257–258
 urban setting of, 184, 186–187, 221
 Paribeni, Roberto, 23, 32
 Parilia, 207
 Parthenon. *See* Athens
 Parthians, 111, 140, 183
 Paullus, Aemilius, 49–50
 Paullus, Lucius Aemilius, 103
 Pergamon, 3, 139, 218, 220
 Trajan's Column, 212
 Perseus (King of Macedon), 49–50
 Pharsalus, battle of, 90, 92–93
 Philippi, battle of, 106
 Philippus, L. Marcus (Augustus' stepfather), 121
 Phrygia, 118
 Plancus, Lucius Munatius, 113–114, 129
 Pliny, 14, 42, 56, 82, 110, 121, 126, 128, 156
 Plotina (wife of Trajan), 181
 Plutarch, 49–50, 84–85, 92, 154
 Pometia, 12
 Pompeii, architecture of, 75, 118
 forum of, 99, 101, 115, 240
 Temple of Jupiter, 118
 Pompey, Sextus, 106, 116
 Pompey the Great (consul 70, 55, and 52 B.C.), 3–4, 68, 84–93, 100, 104, 116, 119, 158, 212, 220
 time of, 77, 105–106
 Pons Aemilius, 40, 62
 Pons Sublicius, 7, 40
pontifex (Pontifices), 14, 35, 39–40, 103, 106, 131, 182
 Popular Assembly (*comitia centuriata*), 38–39, 46, 229
 Porticus Aemilia, 174
 Porticus Argonautarum, 127
 Porticus Deorum Consentium, 152, 159
 Porticus Liviae, 141
 Porticus Metelli. *See* Porticus Octaviae
 Porticus Minucia Frumentaria, 44
 Porticus Octavia, 54, 121
 Porticus Octaviae (Porticus Metelli), 3, 53–55, 70, 88, 102, 105, 121–122, 123, 124–125, 139, 141, 159, 210, 245
See also Temples of Juno Regina and Jupiter Stator
 Porticus Philippi, 54, 121
 Porticus Pompei, 85–90, 93, 96, 100, 102, 104, 122, 158–159. *See also* Theater of Pompey and Temple of Venus Victrix
 Porticus Vipsania, 127
 Portunalia, 63
 Pozzuoli, 212
 Priene, 3, 99, 220
 Ptolemy XIII, 100
 Pulcher, Appius Claudius, 120
 Punic Wars, 3, 34, 46, 49–50, 54, 56, 59–61, 103, 114
 Quirinal Hill, 19, 34–35, 92, 174
 Rabirius, 95, 153, 159–161, 165, 172, 186
 Regia, 34–35, 38, 95, 109, 111, 115, 134, 140

INDEX

285

- Regillus, Lucius Aemilius, 46
- Remus, 8, 12, 128
- Renaissance, studies and guidebooks of, 15
- Republic, 39, 45, 59, 66, 84, 92, 139, 157, 219
founding of, 1, 5–6, 10, 82, 221
political context of, 8, 10–12, 14, 19, 33–34, 38–39, 90, 102, 104, 106, 130–132, 151, 160
processions and ceremonies of, 1–2, 4, 14, 18, 33, 35, 38, 44, 46, 49–50, 55, 81–82, 84–85, 87, 89–90, 91, 102, 132, 168, 220
Rome's development during, 34–35, 40, 49, 62
temple architecture of, 2–4, 5–6, 24, 29–30, 34, 38–39, 44, 48, 50–51, 81, 108, 128, 220, 221, 222
- Roma, religious cult of, 90, 131, 138, 168–169, 212
statues and images of, 211, 212
- Romae Aeternae*, 206, 207
- Roma Quadrata*, 7–8, 116, 129, 223
- Rome, 49, 53, 56, 59, 65–67, 81–82, 84, 85–88, 90, 118, 140, 173–174, 175, 176, 184, 219, 221
builders, architects, and craftsmen of, 2, 4, 11, 24, 34, 42, 47–48, 49–53, 62, 63–68, 72, 81, 87, 94, 108, 132, 136, 139, 212–213, 219–222
building practices in, 65–66, 74–75, 79, 81, 94, 100, 105, 107–108, 124, 139, 220, 222
buildings of, 1–2, 8, 12, 63, 151, 152, 221
civic functions and buildings in, 92–93, 102, 109, 151
Etruscan kings of. *See* individual kings by name
founding of, 1, 4–5, 6–8, 10–13, 19, 33, 46, 82, 91, 128–129, 130, 132, 152–153, 205, 212, 219, 221
general population of, 14, 35–36, 38, 46, 58–59, 82, 89, 102, 105, 116, 130–131, 147, 150, 152, 158, 161, 168–169, 172, 180–181, 182–183, 206, 222
military conquests by, 12, 14, 34, 37, 38–39, 42, 46–48, 49–50, 56, 59–61, 68–70, 84–85, 88, 89, 90–92, 98, 104, 121, 138, 147, 175, 220, 222
political context of, 1–2, 3–4, 6–15, 33, 34, 46–47, 56, 57–59, 66–67, 82, 89–90, 91–92, 101–102, 103, 106–108, 140–141, 161, 221–222
religious practices in, 3, 7–8, 9–11, 12–14, 29, 32, 35–37, 39–40, 47, 60, 66, 81, 89–92, 116, 118, 129, 130–132, 202–203, 212, 224–225
temple architecture of, 2–5, 6, 8, 10, 18, 19, 25, 30–34, 47–48, 49–53, 54, 61, 62–64, 65–67, 68, 70, 81–84, 102, 105–106, 107–108, 110–115, 119, 124, 132, 139, 145–147, 151, 156, 171, 173, 186, 188, 195, 206, 212, 218, 219–222
urban design and development of, 38–39, 44, 46, 81, 84, 89, 102–103, 105–106, 167, 175, 221–222
- Romulus, 6–10, 12–13, 17, 19, 91, 125, 128–129, 138–139, 170, 172, 202
house of, 116, 129
- rostra, 58, 102, 110, 115, 146
- Round Temple by the Tiber, 3, 62, 68–79, 133, 135–136, 188, 220, 235–236. *See also* Forum Boarium
- Sabina (wife of Hadrian), 184
- Sabines, 6–7, 10, 16, 35, 38, 44–45, 61, 222
- Saepta Julia, 126, 187
- Sammites, 46, 49, 118
- Sant' Omobono, L'Area Sacra, 40–44, 69. *See also* Temples of Fortuna and Mater Matuta
- Satricum, 30
Temple of Mater Matuta I, 30
- Saturn, 60
statues and images of, 200
See also Temple of Saturn
- Selinus, Temple G, 24
- Senate, 46, 56, 84, 87, 90–93, 102, 103–104, 106–107, 130, 141, 147–149, 161, 168, 180–181, 183, 185, 194, 201–202, 212
meetings of, 14, 38–39, 117, 122
reform measures of, 56–59
votes and decrees of, 129, 140, 153, 159, 170, 175
- Servius, 69
- Servius Tullius (Roman king 578–535 B.C.), 8, 41–44
- Severus, Septimius (emperor A.D. 193–211), 54, 122, 158, 161
- Shrine of Juventas, 11. *See also* Capitoline Hill
- Shrine of Terminus, 11. *See also* Capitoline Hill
- Sibylline Books, 14, 82, 118
- Sicily, 49, 106
- Sol (Helios, sun-god), 116, 150, 170, 200
statue of (formerly Neronian Colossus), 209, 212
See also Temple of Venus and Rome
- Sosius, C., 119
- Spain, 90, 120, 125–126, 185
- Statio aquarum, 45
- Subura, 130, 136, 156, 161–167
- Suessa, 12
- Suetonius, 109–110, 129, 132, 136, 152, 154
- Sulla, Faustus, 92, 152, 220
- Sulla, Lucius Cornelius (dictator 82–79 B.C.), 2–3, 14, 38, 68, 81–84, 89, 146, 154, 171
- Syria, 49, 119
- Tabularium, 59, 82, 143, 146
- Tacitus, 150, 152, 153–154
- Tarpeian Rock, 16–18
- Tarquinii, 8
- Tarquinius Priscus (Roman king 616–579 B.C.), 8, 10–11, 18
- Tarquinius Superbus (Roman king 534–510 B.C.), 8, 10–12, 13–14, 18, 34–35, 41
- Tatius, 6, 11
- Temple A (Juturna), 44, 45–46, 80–81, 237. *See also* Largo Argentina
- Temple of Antoninus and Faustina, 214, 216–217
present-day Church of San Lorenzo in Miranda, 215
- Temple of Apollo Medicus. *See* Apollo Sosianus
- Temple of Apollo Palatinus, 105, 116–119, 123–125, 127, 139, 159, 202, 215, 220, 243
- Temple of Apollo Sosianus (in Circo), 55–56, 105, 119–120, 121–122, 123–125, 127, 133, 139, 141, 145, 198, 202, 213, 215, 220, 244. *See also* Temple of Apollo Medicus
- Temple B (Fortuna Huiusce Diei), 3, 44–46, 75–81, 88, 220, 237. *See also* Largo Argentina
- Temple of Bellona, 55–56, 120–121, 202
- Temple C (Feronia), 30, 44–46, 80–81, 118. *See also* Largo Argentina
- Temple of Claudius, 29, 149. *See also* Caelian Hill
- Temple of Castor and Pollux, 2, 109–110, 128
first temple, 36–38, 229
- Metellan temple, 56–59, 94, 102–103, 233
- Tiberian temple, 132–136, 140–141, 144, 145–149, 159, 191, 202, 213, 248
- Temple of Concordia, 56–57, 105, 141–144, 145–147, 159–161, 182, 202, 233
- Temple D (Lares Permarini), 44, 46, 81. *See also* Largo Argentina
- Temple of Diana, 8–9
- Temple of Divus Augustus, 147–148, 159
- Temple of Divus Julius, 29, 57, 103, 109–111, 112, 115, 119, 123–125, 127–128, 134, 145–146, 220, 242

Temple of Divus Hadrianus, 133, 212, 213–218, 260
 Temple of Divus Traianus, 4, 173–176, 177, 181–182, 191, 205, 219, 221, 255–256
 Temple of Fortuna, 40–44, 62. *See also* Forum Boarium
 Temple of Fortuna Virilis. *See* Temple of Portunus
 Temple of Hercules Musarum, 121. *See also* Porticus Philippi
 Temple of Hercules Olivarius. *See* Round Temple by the Tiber
 Temple of Hercules Victor. *See* Round Temple by the Tiber
 Temple of Janus, 59–62, 118. *See also* Forum Holitorium
 Temple of Juno Regina, 53–56, 121–124. *See also* Porticus Octaviae
 Temple of Jupiter Feretrius, 6, 11, 125, 140, 245. *See also* Capitoline Hill
 Temple of Jupiter Optimus Maximus Capitolinus, 7, 125, 127, 140, 146, 151, 153–155, 173
 architectural character of, 6, 21–33, 34, 42, 52, 94, 154, 204
 authority of, 2, 4–6, 10, 19, 32–33, 46, 82, 83, 108, 132, 151. *See also* auctoritas
 compared to other temples, 26, 116, 130, 132, 156–157, 173, 182, 184, 186, 188–189, 205, 219–221, 227
 confusion over site of, 3, 15–18, 22, 225, 226
 construction of, 2–3, 6, 8, 10–12, 34, 43, 224
 dedication of, 12, 91, 225
 destruction of, 14–15, 68, 81–82, 152, 156
 functions of, 10, 12, 13–15, 39, 118, 225
 influence of, 1–3, 4–5, 6, 18–19, 33–34, 36–37, 47–48, 57, 68, 95, 156, 173, 205, 219–221
 previous reconstructions of, 3, 16–17, 19–27, 30–32, 219, 226–227, 228
 proposed new reconstructions of, 3, 5, 27–33, 37–38, 219, 221, 227–228
 rebuilding of after fire, 3–4, 14, 18, 81–83, 151–154, 156, 159, 202, 219–220, 237, 238, 249
 rediscovery of, 3, 15, 18, 22–23
 questions about its size, 18–19, 22–33, 43, 48
 urban context of, 4, 6, 32, 113, 125–126, 129, 151, 168–172, 202, 212, 219, 221
 Temple of Jupiter Stator, 53–54, 56, 121–124. *See also* Porticus Octaviae
 Temple of Jupiter Sospita, 52, 59–62, 234. *See also* Forum Holitorium
 Temple of Jupiter Tonans, 125–126, 245. *See also* Capitoline Hill

Temple of Jupiter Conservator (Jupiter Custos), 156. *See also* Capitoline Hill
 Temple of Jupiter Stator, 53–56, 70, 121–122, 202, 232, 245. *See also* Porticus Octaviae
 Temple of Magna Mater, 116, 118–119. *See also* Forum Boarium
 Temple of Mars Ultor, 4, 52, 72–74, 106, 125, 130–141, 204
 architectural character of, 131, 132–136, 141, 143, 145–147, 171, 181–182, 247
 compared to Temple of Jupiter Capitolinus, 2, 4, 19, 22, 29, 30, 33, 130, 132, 154, 173, 184, 188–196, 205, 219, 220
 dedication of, 130, 132, 139, 140
See also Forum Augustum
 Temple of Mater Matuta, 40–44, 62, 68. *See also* Forum Boarium
 Temple of Matidia, 212, 259–260
 Temple of Minerva, 151, 159, 161–168, 172. *See also* Forum Transitorium
 Temple of Portunus, 52, 56, 62–67, 220, 234. *See also* Forum Boarium
 Temple of Saturn, 36–37, 52, 56, 103, 109, 111–116, 123–125, 127, 146, 152, 159–161, 215, 220, 229, 243
 Temple of Sol, 19
 Temple of Spes, 52, 59–62. *See also* Forum Holitorium
 Temple of Venus and Rome, 4, 183, 206–218, 221, 258–259
 present-day church of San Francesco Romana, 206, 211
 Temple of Venus Victrix, 85–90, 92, 104, 212, 220. *See also* Theater of Pompeii
 Temple of Venus Genetrix, 4, 29–30, 52, 92–102, 110, 128, 132, 136, 140–141, 162, 212, 239–240. *See also* Forum Julium
 Temple of Vespasian, 115, 133, 146, 151, 159–161, 162–163, 182, 191, 195, 202, 220, 251
 Temple of Vesta, 3, 34–35, 37–38, 68, 78–79, 80, 111, 158, 228, 237. *See also* Forum Romanum
 Temple of Victoria, 118–119. *See also* Palatine Hill
templum, 6, 8–10, 29, 39, 127, 201
 Templum Pacis, 151, 156–159, 161, 169–171, 173–176, 220, 250
 compared to Temple of Jupiter Capitolinus, 29, 205, 219
Templum Sacrae Urbis. *See* *Forma Urbis Romae*
 Teos, 52, 66, 80
 Temple of Dionysius, 52–53, 65, 211
 Terracina, 29
 Temple of Jupiter Anxur, 29

Theater of Marcellus, 54–56, 85, 105, 119, 170, 244
 Theater of Pompey, 44, 54, 85–90, 92, 96, 104, 119, 139, 148, 238, 239
 Tiber River, 6–7, 38, 40, 49, 55, 62–63, 69, 70, 72, 140, 212
 Tiberius (emperor A.D. 14–37), 37, 56–57, 61, 72, 103, 105, 141–145, 147–149, 151
 Tigris River, 182
 Titus (emperor A.D. 79–81), 14, 151, 154, 156, 158, 159–161, 168, 251
 fire of, 187
 Tivoli, 3, 29, 56, 64, 75, 87, 185
 Temple of Hercules Victor, 29, 56, 87
 Temple of Sybil, 64–65
 Temple of Vesta, 3, 74–76, 220, 237
 Tomb of the Haterii, 169
 Trajan (emperor A.D. 97–117), 4, 35, 78, 93, 95, 100, 114, 141, 158, 172, 173–183, 184–185, 187, 221
 death of in Cilicia, 183
naumachia of, 173, 252–253
 statues and equestrian monuments of, 175–176, 180, 181, 182–183
See also Forum Traiani
 Trajan's Markets, 174, 183
 tribal assemblies (*comitia tributa, concilium plebis*), 38–39, 46, 56
 triumvirate, first, 90–92
 second, 105, 106, 220
See also individual generals and dictators by name
 Tuscan-Doric Order, 3, 14, 20–21, 50–53, 181
 Tusculum, 37
umbilicus Romae, 129
 Umbrians, 46
 Valerius, 12
 Varro, 42, 62
 Veii, 38, 42, 229
 Portonaccio Temple, 42
 Velia, 34, 156, 161, 168, 206, 209
 Velleius Paterculus, 54, 121
 Venus, 88, 92–93, 95, 102, 127, 128, 138–139, 167, 203, 212
 statues and images of, 154, 186, 200, 211
 Venus Genetrix. *See* Forum Julium and Temple of Venus Genetrix
 Vernalia, 200
 Vespasian (emperor A.D. 69–79), 14, 149–150, 151–162, 171, 249. *See also* Templum Pacis
 Vestal Virgins, 16, 153
 house of, 158, 159
 Vestinus, L. Julius, 153
 Via Appia, 170

INDEX

287

- Via Argelitum, 156–157, 159, 161–167
Via Argentarius, 92, 100
Via Flaminia, 214
Via Fori Imperiali, 136, 174
Via Sacra, 4, 14, 32, 35, 37, 113, 158,
168–172, 206–209, 212, 220
Via Triumphalis, 14, 212
Vicus Jugarius, 36
Virgil, 118
Vitellius, Aulus (emperor A.D. 69), 14, 150,
151–152, 156, 171
Vitruvius, 1, 3, 20, 24, 30, 56, 62, 63–66,
71–81, 82, 88–89, 94, 97–100,
107–108, 125, 130, 136, 158, 220
Ten Books of Architecture by, 1, 3, 19–21,
50–54, 220
Vulca of Veii, 13
Zeus, 4, 13, 37, 93, 184, 202–205, 206, 221
Zosimus, 154