

Cambridge University Press

0521809916 - The Dynamics of Coercion: American Foreign Policy and the Limits of Military Might

Daniel Byman RAND and Matthew Waxman RAND

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

Contents

Foreword	<i>page xi</i>
Preface	<i>xiii</i>
Acknowledgments	<i>xv</i>
1 Introduction	1
Defining coercion	3
The role of inducements	9
Models of coercion	10
Coercion today: old wine in new bottles?	14
Challenges to coercion today	18
Structure	21
PART ONE: COERCIVE STRATEGY MAKING	25
2 The theory of coercion	30
Measuring coercion	31
Coercion as a dynamic contest: key analytic concepts	37
The path ahead	46
3 Coercive mechanisms	48
Commonly used mechanisms	50
Second-order coercion	82
Conclusion	85
4 Coercive instruments	87
Air strikes	88
Invasions and land grabs	99
The threat of nuclear attack	102
Sanctions and international isolation	105
Support for an insurgency	117

Cambridge University Press

0521809916 - The Dynamics of Coercion: American Foreign Policy and the Limits of
Military Might

Daniel Byman RAND and Matthew Waxman RAND

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

x	<i>The dynamics of coercive force</i>	
	Combinations	120
	Conclusion	123
	PART TWO: THE CONTEXT OF COERCION TODAY	125
5	Domestic politics and coercion	130
	Justifying force	132
	U.S. casualty sensitivity	134
	Sensitivity to adversary civilian suffering	137
	U.S. political constraints and adversary counter-coercion	142
	The asymmetry of constraints	148
	Conclusion	150
6	Coercion and coalitions	152
	Why coalitions?	154
	Limits imposed by coalitions	158
	Coalitions and adversary counter-coercion	171
	Conclusion	172
7	Humanitarian coercion and nonstate actors	175
	Humanitarian intervention and coercion	176
	The decision to intervene	177
	Common tasks during a humanitarian intervention	181
	Constraints on humanitarian coercion	183
	The challenge of nonstate adversaries	190
	Nonstate actors and counter-coercion	194
	Conclusion	199
8	Weapons of mass destruction and U.S. coercion	201
	Understanding the danger	203
	WMD and escalation dominance	212
	Beyond the brink: how WMD use affects coercion	216
	Implications for coercive contests	218
	Conclusion	224
	PART THREE: THE FUTURE OF U.S. COERCION	227
	Challenges to strategy making	229
	Why policy makers and analysts disagree	234
	Coercion dynamics and credibility traps	236
	Final words	239
	Bibliography	241
	Index	265