

Index of notions

- Académie Française 4, 21, 84, 181
 accent 7, 8–11, 13–19, 22–24, 27, 33, 82, 178, 180, 181
 alexandrine 3, 8, 11–12, 13–14, 15, 17, 22–24, 26, 27, 28–29, 32, 33, 36, 38, 55, 62–63, 65, 72, 111, 138, 140, 179, 182
 allegory 6, 53, 67, 80, 99, 112, 113, 127, 129, 134, 143, 150, 152–153, 157, 158–159, 160, 165, 170, 174, 185, 187
 alliteration 33, 67, 77, 85, 180, 181, 182
 allusion 37, 60, 77, 103, 134, 140, 172
 analogy 54, 80, 110, 153–156
 anaphora 82, 83, 111
 Antiquity 2, 39, 40, 53, 56, 71, 76, 117, 141, 179
 antithesis 61, 77, 83
apocope 16, 32
 apostrophe 51, 53, 61, 77, 115, 122
 archaism 72, 85, 102
art poétique 4, 21, 26, 39, 40, 42, 58, 59, 62, 72, 83–84, 88, 92–93, 103, 111, 148, 153, 156, 168, 172, 176, 179, 182
 assonance 33, 67, 77, 82, 85, 178, 180
 autoreferentiality, reflexivity 6, 35, 46, 67, 118, 141, 142, 158, 166, 170–171, 175, 183
ballade 15, 38, 42, 45, 47–48, 56, 59, 91, 178, 180
barbarisme 3, 73, 84, 96, 102
 Baroque 3, 63, 83, 86–89, 92, 112, 174
blason 29, 49, 99
 caesura 11, 13–18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 27, 33
 catachresis 77
chanson de geste 3, 13, 14, 34, 39, 119–121, 178
chanson 40, 42, 45, 91, 96–97, 144, 172, 176
chant royal 47, 59, 152
 Classicism 3–4, 7, 11–14, 15–19, 21–22, 23, 33, 34, 41, 53–55, 58, 63, 73, 77, 83–91, 92, 95, 98, 111, 112, 140, 148, 159, 179
 comparison 36, 50, 51, 76, 79, 95, 98, 110, 171
contre-rejet 19, 20
 correspondences 50, 80, 115, 153–156, 165, 171, 174, 180, 187
coupe 13, 15–18, 19, 22, 27
 Cratylism 146, 148
 Dada 5, 67, 92, 94, 96–97, 138, 157
 decasyllable 13, 14–15, 16, 24, 33, 47, 59, 62–63, 178
 diaeresis 12–13, 14, 15, 16, 22, 24
discours 38–39, 72, 125–126
dizain 38, 59–62
e atone 9, 10, 11, 14–18, 22, 23, 28–29, 30, 31, 91, 178
 ekphrasis 186
 elegy 20, 38, 56–57, 63, 69, 132, 186
 elision 10, 12, 22, 28, 91

220 *Index of notions*

- enjambement* 19, 20–21, 24, 94
enneasyllable 25
envoi 47
epic 3, 13, 14, 34, 39, 88, 95, 110,
 117–122, 125, 126, 128, 132,
 174
epigram 49, 59, 124–125
epistle 34, 49, 87
equivocation 87, 89–90, 153
euphemism 77, 90
- fable* 21, 39, 53–55, 66, 134, 150
figure(s), figurative 6, 37, 52, 53, 65,
 66, 69, 71–104, 112, 150, 153, 159,
 165, 166, 171, 183
fin' amor 42, 44, 45, 132, 143
free verse see vers libre
fumisme 96
Futurism 5
- haiku* 38, 68, 116
harmony 21, 31, 63, 65, 82, 174, 179,
 180, 181–182
hermeticism 61–62, 64–67, 69, 157
hemistich 11, 13–14, 18, 21
hendecasyllable 26, 178
heptasyllable 25, 42–43, 72
heterometric 11, 17, 24, 25, 38, 56,
 58
hexasyllable 11, 14, 51
hiatus 22
huitain 58
humor 5, 30, 34, 72, 88, 96, 100, 123,
 170
hymne 38–39, 72, 139, 143, 151
hyperbole 57, 61, 77, 88, 95
- image* 2, 28, 31, 48, 51, 52, 53,
 62, 66, 67, 69, 77, 80, 85, 86, 88, 93,
 94, 95, 98–100, 109, 110, 113, 115,
 124, 127, 128, 133, 144, 153, 156,
 158, 165, 171, 174, 183, 186, 189,
 190
imitation 2, 6, 11, 38, 40, 41, 51, 56,
 59, 61–62, 85, 91, 116, 157
- imparisyllable see vers impair*
inspiration 2, 40–41, 60–61, 63, 64,
 86, 143–146, 147–152, 157, 160,
 162–163
inversion 18, 22, 23, 66, 77, 155
irony 20, 28, 33, 53, 54, 63, 107–108,
 182
isosyllabism 9
- laisse* 34, 178
leitmotif 166, 181
liaison 10
licence poétique 16
litotes 74, 77
lyricism 3, 7, 23, 25, 26, 33, 37, 39–48,
 53, 56–57, 63, 64–67, 71, 79, 82,
 91, 103, 105, 107–108, 110, 112,
 113, 118, 124, 125, 127, 128–130,
 132–134, 143, 157, 158, 166, 169,
 171, 173, 176, 181–182, 189
- metaphor* 2, 6, 45, 50, 75, 76, 77, 80,
 86–87, 94, 98, 100, 113, 132, 152,
 154, 156, 182, 183, 186
meter 3, 4, 8, 9–12, 13–26, 27, 29, 30,
 31–33, 37, 38, 42, 46, 56, 72, 82,
 179, 181, 182
metonymy 76, 77, 79, 80, 87, 153
mimesis 2, 6, 39, 51, 53, 145, 148,
 171, 174, 179, 181, 186
mise en abîme 66, 170–171
music, musicality 4, 15, 25–26, 27, 33,
 39–40, 41–42, 43–44, 47, 72, 82,
 93, 125, 133, 144, 161, 166,
 176–185, 186, 189
- Négritude* 106, 127–130, 165
neologism 72, 84
nothingness 67, 96, 157–159, 166
- octosyllable* 8, 15, 24, 29, 46, 47,
 55
ode 15, 25, 38, 40–41, 56, 146, 174
onomatopoeia 6, 33, 73, 77, 103, 179,
 181, 182

- Orientalism 70, 116–117
 oxymoron 61, 77, 79, 80, 154
- parallelism 14, 17–18, 82, 83, 132
 Parnasse 58–59, 62, 93, 157
 parody 29, 32, 56, 70, 73, 91, 93, 102,
 123, 131, 159, 171
 pentasyllable 25
 periphrasis 74, 75, 89, 94
 personification 29, 75, 86, 143, 147,
 152, 171
 Petrarchism 59–63, 85, 132, 144–146
 Platonism 60–61, 144–146, 147, 148,
 155
 Pléiade 2–3, 24, 38, 40, 41, 49, 62, 84,
 111, 121, 123, 125, 144
pointe 49, 59, 92, 125
préciosité 72, 89–90, 92, 112, 174
 presence 66–67, 140, 141, 157,
 165–169, 171, 174
 prose poem 7, 26–27, 29, 36, 50–53,
 55, 78–83, 95, 117, 135–136, 153,
 163, 171, 182
prosimètre 7, 185
 prosody 8, 10, 11, 12, 14–24, 28–29,
 31, 58, 83, 85, 94, 111, 180–181
 pun 34, 46, 51, 67, 70, 90, 103
- quatrain* 42, 58, 59, 155
quintil 42
- referent 51, 101, 146, 159
 reflexivity *see* autoreferentiality
 refrain 25, 42–44, 45, 47, 48, 56, 82,
 83, 89, 94, 114, 135
rejet 19–20, 28
rentrement 46, 89
 revolution 4, 24, 27, 40, 74, 79, 86,
 100, 105, 111, 112, 128, 135,
 139–140, 157, 159, 183
Rhétoriciens (Grands) 34, 122–124,
 125, 152, 185
 rhyme 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 15, 19, 21,
 22, 23, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33–34,
 35, 37, 38, 40, 42–44, 45, 49, 51,
 55, 58, 59, 61, 62, 65, 68, 77, 82,
 83, 85, 93, 123, 140, 159, 178,
 180–181, 183
- rhythm 6, 7–37, 38, 59, 63, 64, 65, 82,
 83, 94, 107, 114, 147, 153, 178,
 180, 182
- Romanticism 4, 19, 20, 23, 26, 33, 39,
 41, 45, 55–57, 58, 62, 64, 67, 76,
 77, 80, 86, 91, 112, 134, 148–151,
 152, 153, 157, 165, 181, 187
rondeau 38, 42, 45–46, 48–49, 59, 89,
 178
- satire 6, 47, 49, 57, 63, 79, 84, 86, 125,
 126, 131, 181
sentiment de la nature 33, 45, 56
 sign 50, 51, 67, 116, 118, 134, 140,
 141, 146, 150, 152, 155, 165, 169,
 171, 187
 simile 76, 98, 155
sizain 58
 slang 72, 90–92, 112
 sonnet 20, 28, 29, 34, 35, 36, 38, 50,
 57–70, 92, 109–111, 114, 132–134,
 144–146, 153–156, 157–159, 162,
 185, 186
 sound 6, 8, 9, 17, 21, 28, 50, 59, 65,
 67, 68, 69, 71, 77, 84, 93, 97,
 101–103, 158, 159, 178, 179,
 180–181
 stanza 10, 11, 13–14, 15, 17, 25, 28,
 34, 38, 40, 42–44, 46, 47, 49, 51,
 56, 59, 107, 117, 178
- Structuralism 81, 159
 Surrealism 5, 67, 86, 92, 94, 95,
 97–100, 128, 137–140, 147, 157,
 163–165, 187, 189
 syllepsis 74, 75, 77
 symbol 6, 60, 61, 64, 66, 80, 96, 109,
 113, 116, 127, 146, 149–152, 153,
 154–156, 165, 166, 170, 171, 183,
 187
 Symbolism 4, 26, 31, 57, 62, 64, 69,
 93, 95, 116, 128, 178, 182, 187
 synaeresis 13, 14

222 *Index of notions*

- syncope* 16, 32
synecdoche 76, 77, 79
synesthesia 155–156
syntax 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 15, 17–23,
27, 63, 66, 77, 83, 84, 95, 102, 133,
155, 183
tenor 99
tercet 58, 59, 111, 155
topos 100, 189
trope 76, 77
Troubadours 41, 65, 172, 176
Trouvères 42, 176
vehicle 99
vers composé 14, 15
vers impair 24–26, 92
vers libre 4, 7, 16, 21, 24, 27, 29, 30–33,
65, 67, 111, 114, 182
vers simple 14
verset 29–30, 37, 41, 146
virelai 38, 42–45, 46

Index of names

Only names of primary authors and artists are indexed.

- Aesop 53, 54
 Allais, Alphonse 34, 72
 Anacreon 38
 Apollinaire, Guillaume 5, 16–17, 31–32, 97, 103, 113, 187–189
 Aragon, Louis 5, 67, 138–139, 140
 Ariosto, Ludovico 121
 Aristotle 39, 74, 141, 142, 148
 Arrian 117
 Artaud, Antonin 100, 116, 189
 Aubigné, Agrippa d' 126–127
 Augustine, St 179

 Ball, Hugo 97
 Banville, Théodore de 58–59, 62, 68, 93
 Baudelaire, Charles 4, 20–21, 25, 26–27, 64, 70, 78–83, 88, 91, 93, 103, 113, 128, 150, 153–156, 157, 158, 160, 165, 166, 174, 181–182, 187
 Beauvoir, Simone de 131
 Beethoven, Ludwig van 181
Beowulf 120
 Belleau, Rémy 49
 Benjamin, Walter 113
 Bernard de Ventadour 42
 Bertrand, Aloysius 26
 Boethius 7
 Boiardo, Matteo 121
 Boileau, Nicolas 4, 21–22, 26, 34, 59, 83–84, 86–89, 92, 93, 98, 101, 102, 111, 112, 148, 181, 182

 Bonnefoy, Yves 166–168, 189
 Boulez, Pierre 185
 Brassens, Georges 23, 189
 Breton, André 5, 95, 97–100, 138, 163, 165
 Bruant, Aristide 189
 Brulé, Gace 42
 Brunetière, Ferdinand 103
 Byron (Lord) 65

 Cage, John 185
 Camus, Albert 161
 Cendrars, Blaise 31, 114–116, 189
 Césaire, Aimé 103, 128–130, 131, 137
Chanson de Roland 3, 13, 14, 34, 39, 119–121, 124, 178
 Char, René 51–53, 100, 138, 166
 Charles d'Orléans 45–46, 47, 76, 150, 180
 Chateaubriand, François-René de 113
 Chaucer, Geoffrey 180
 Chénier, André 40–41, 56
 Chirico, Giorgio de 189
 Chopin, Frédéric 181
 Chrétien de Troyes 8
 Christine de Pizan 42–45, 46, 70, 72, 133
 Cicero 2
 Claudel, Paul 29, 41, 116, 117, 146, 189
 Clouet, Jean 186
 Corbière, Tristan 88
 Corneille, Pierre 23

224 *Index of names*

- Cretin, Guillaume 34, 124
 Cros, Charles 92
- Damas, Léon-G. 107–108
 Dangeau (Abbé) 74, 75
 Dante 5, 57, 179
 Da Vinci, Leonardo 186–187
 Debussy, Claude 183
 Deguy, Michel 171–174, 189
 Delacroix, Eugène 187
 Delaunay, Sonia 114, 189
 Deleuze, Gilles 175
 Demosthenes 2
 Derrida, Jacques 169
 Desbordes-Valmore, Marceline 26, 134
 Deschamps, Eustache 16, 42, 179
 Desnos, Robert 5, 163–164
 Desportes, Philippe 83, 85–86
 Diaghilev, Sergei 185, 187
 Diderot, Denis 187
 Dorat, Jean 151, 152
 Du Bellay, Joachim 1–3, 4, 24, 40, 51–53, 63, 70, 73, 109–111, 119, 121, 125, 144–146, 185, 186
 Du Bouchet, André 189
 Ducasse, Isidore *see* Lautréamont
 Duchamp, Marcel 185
 Du Guillet, Pernette 60
 Dupin, Jacques 189
- Éluard, Paul 5, 139, 140, 164–165, 171
 Ernst, Max 189
- Ficino, Marsilio 144
 Fitzgerald, Edward 10
 Flaubert, Gustave 77, 91
 Fontanier, Pierre 75, 98
 Freud, Sigmund 147
- Garnier, Pierre 189
 Gautier, Théophile 58, 62, 67
 Glissant, Édouard 174–175
 Gobineau, Arthur de 107, 108
- Goethe, Wolfgang von 149, 150
 Goffette, Guy 67
 Goscinny, René 22
 Goudeau, Émile 103
 Goudezki, Jean 34
 Grangaud, Michelle 69–70
 Gratiani, Gilbert 73
 Guattari, Félix 175
 Guillaume IX d'Aquitaine 42, 65, 172
 Guillevic, Eugène 168
 Guys, Constantin 187
- Hébert, Anne 136
 Hegel, Georg W. F. 39, 119, 182
 Heidegger, Martin 142, 165–166, 171
 Hérédia, José-Maria de 70
 Hirsutes 96
 Hoffmann, Ernst T. A. 202
 Hölderlin, Friedrich 165, 166, 168
 Homer 39, 65, 119
 Horace 38, 176, 186
 Hugo, Victor 4, 5, 19, 24, 41, 56, 57, 64, 73–76, 79, 83, 86, 93, 96, 111, 112, 116, 118, 126, 134, 141, 142, 149, 150–151, 187
 Hydropathes 96, 103
- Incohérents 96
 Isou, Isidore 97, 189
- Jabès, Edmond 100
 Jaccottet, Philippe 168–169
 Jacob, Max 100
 Jakobson, Roman 81–82
 Jarry, Alfred 95–96, 124
 Jodelle, Étienne 126
 John (Gospel) 141
 Jouve, Pierre Jean 147–148, 162
- Kahn, Gustave 31
 Kant, Immanuel 142, 149, 150
 Khayyám, Omar 10
 Krysinska, Marie 30–31, 72

Cambridge University Press

0521808766 - The Cambridge Introduction to French Poetry

Mary Lewis Shaw

Index

[More information](#)*Index of names* 225

- La Fontaine, Jean de 21, 23, 53–55, 112, 134, 150
 Labé, Louise 28, 132–134, 162
 Laforgue, Jules 4, 31, 32–33, 34, 73, 182
 Lamartine, Alphonse de 20, 56–57, 72
 Lambert le Tort 11
 Lautréamont, Comte de 5, 95, 98, 157, 159
 Leconte de Lisle, Charles 93, 116
 Leibniz, Gottfried W. 142
 Leiris, Michel 100
 Lemaire de Belges, Jean 49, 185–186
 Lermina, Jules 90–91
 Levêque, Henri 90–91
 Liszt, Franz 181

 Machaut, Guillaume de 42, 178, 179, 180
 Malherbe, François de 3, 11–12, 13–14, 15–16, 17, 18, 21, 76–77, 85–86, 112
 Mallarmé, Stéphane 4, 27, 31, 65–67, 68–69, 70, 72, 93, 95, 111, 136, 157–159, 160, 166, 182–185, 187, 189
 Man Ray 189
 Mansour, Joyce 131–132, 134
 Marguerite de Navarre 143–144
 Marinetti, Filippo 189
 Marot, Clément 3, 40, 46, 48–49, 59, 124–125, 143
 Marot, Jean 15, 46, 124
 Marx, Karl 140
 Maynard, François 83
 Michaux, Henri 100–103, 189–191
 Michelangelo 186
 Milton, John 119
 Miron, Gaston 103, 135–136
 Mistral, Frédéric 112
 Molière 89
 Molinet, Jean 7, 123–124
 Moréas, Jean 31
 Musset, Alfred de 56, 57

 Nerval, Gérard de 5, 64–65, 66, 67, 70, 72, 95, 149, 150
 Noailles, Anna de 134
 Novalis 149

 OuLiPo 68–70, 73

 Parmentier, Jean 152–153
 Péguy, Charles 113–114
 Perec, Georges 28, 73
 Péret, Benjamin 139–140
 Petrarch 3, 57, 59–62, 85, 144, 166
 Phaedrus 53
 Picasso, Pablo 185
 Pindar 38
 Plantier, Thérèse 103, 104, 131
 Plato 39, 141, 142, 145, 146, 148
 Plutarch 117
 Poe, Edgar Allan 136
 Ponge, Francis 50–51, 169–171, 183, 189
 Porete, Marguerite 143
 Pound, Ezra 81
 Pozzi, Catherine 162–163
 Prévert, Jacques 67, 189
 Pythagoras 179

 Queneau, Raymond 68–69

 Rabéarivelo, Jean-Joseph 65, 136, 137
 Rabelais, François 123
 Racan, Honorat de 83
 Racine, Jean 8, 17–19, 21, 75, 83
 Rameau, Jean-Philippe 181
 Réda, Jacques 24
 Régnier, Henri de 31
 Régnier, Mathurin 86
 Reverdy, Pierre 98–99, 189
 Richelet, Nicolas 74, 75
 Richepin, Jean 91–92
 Rilke, Rainer Maria 168
 Rimbaud, Arthur 4, 5, 20, 27–30, 31, 49–50, 72, 73, 76, 93–95, 116, 134, 136, 157, 159, 160, 187

226 *Index of names*

- Risset, Jacqueline 202
 Roche, Denis 23
Roman de la Rose 152
 Ronsard, Pierre de 2, 24, 35, 36, 38,
 40, 62–63, 64, 67, 84, 85, 89,
 121–122, 125–126, 128, 132,
 151–152, 186, 187
 Roubaud, Jacques 29, 36, 37, 68, 72
 Rousseau, Jean-Baptiste 92
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 54, 113, 149,
 181, 187
 Ruskin, John 45
 Rutebeuf 47, 122, 143
- Saint-Amant, Marc-Antoine de 83, 86,
 88–89, 91
 Saint-John Perse 117–118, 135, 174
 Sand, George 57
 Sartre, Jean-Paul 127–128, 129, 165
 Sappho 132, 133
 Saussure, Ferdinand de 146
 Scève, Maurice 3, 49, 59–62, 67, 144,
 166
 Schelling, Friedrich W. J. 149
 Schlegel, August W. 149
 Schlegel, Friedrich 149
 Sébillet, Thomas 40, 59, 111
 Segalen, Victor 116–117, 174
 Senghor, Léopold Sédar 105–106, 108,
 111, 127, 128, 130, 131
 Shakespeare, William 5
 Simonides 186
 Soupault, Philippe 100
- Sponde, Jean de 63
 Staël, Germaine de 149
 Supervielle, Jules 100
 Swedenborg, Emmanuel 153, 154, 155
- Tel Quel* 23
 Thibaut de Champagne 42, 176–178
 Turolodus 121
 Tzara, Tristan 96–97, 138
- Valéry, Paul 65, 159–162, 165, 178
 Vaugelas, Claude Favre de 74, 75, 84
 Verhaeren, Émile 31
 Verlaine, Paul 4, 16, 25–26, 27, 31, 72,
 92–93, 182
 Viau, Théophile de 83, 86–88
 Vielé-Griffin, Francis 31
 Vigny, Alfred de 134, 149, 160
 Vilains Bonshommes 92
 Villon, François 3, 15, 47–48, 59, 73,
 91
 Virgil 2, 39, 118, 121
 Vivants 92
 Voiture, Vincent 89–90
 Voltaire 92, 112, 122, 125, 142
- Wagner, Richard 153, 181–182
 Weber, Carl Maria von 25
 Whitman, Walt 31
- Zao Wou-ki 190
 Zola, Émile 90, 91
 Zutistes 92