

Biblical and Extrabiblical Texts Index



HEBREW BIBLE

Genesis

| | |
|-----------|-------------------|
| 1 | 43, 224, 252, 282 |
| 1–2:4a | 252 |
| 1:2 | 87, 252 |
| 1:22, 28 | 33 |
| 1:31 | 282 |
| 2:1–3 | 282 |
| 2:2–3 | 132 |
| 2:3 | 53, 282 |
| 2:24 | 199 |
| 4:26 | 56 |
| 9:1, 7 | 33 |
| 11:3 | 41 |
| 12:3 | 204 |
| 12:12 | 36 |
| 13:16 | 82 |
| 14:19–22 | 57 |
| 15:13 | 46, 100 |
| 15:13–14 | 60 |
| 15:16 | 100 |
| 15:19–21 | 54 |
| 17:1 | 57, 68, 145 |
| 17:9–27 | 66 |
| 18:19 | 145 |
| 22: 1, 11 | 53 |
| 22:4 | 129 |
| 22:11 | 53 |
| 22:18 | 145 |
| 24:53 | 196 |
| 24:59 | 196 |

| | |
|-----------|-----|
| 25:1–4 | 45 |
| 25:18 | 128 |
| 26:5 | 145 |
| 26:24 | 114 |
| 26:28–30 | 207 |
| 28:11, 19 | 53 |
| 28:11–22 | 206 |
| 29:24, 29 | 196 |
| 31:13 | 206 |
| 31:15 | 197 |
| 31:45–54 | 206 |
| 34:12 | 197 |
| 35:11 | 68 |
| 35:14 | 206 |
| 35:16–17 | 40 |
| 35:20 | 206 |
| 36:12 | 135 |
| 41:8, 24 | 80 |
| 46:2 | 53 |
| 46:8–27 | 33 |
| 47:7, 10 | 99 |
| 49:3 | 52 |
| 50:24–26 | 112 |

Exodus

| | |
|------|-----|
| 1 | 63 |
| 1–3 | 25 |
| 1–17 | 136 |
| 1:1 | 144 |
| 1:5 | 144 |
| 1:7 | 100 |
| 1:11 | 99 |

Exodus (*cont.*)

| | | | |
|----------|------------------|--------------|--------|
| 1:11–14 | 67 | 6:2–4 | 144 |
| 1:14 | 128 | 6:4 | 131 |
| 1:15 | 9 | 6:4–5 | 223 |
| 1:16 | 41 | 6:5–7 | 145 |
| 1:22 | 103 | 6:6 | 79 |
| 2:3 | 43 | 6:7 | 247 |
| 2:14 | 139 | 6:12, 30 | 61 |
| 2:23 | 93, 114 | 6:20 | 42 |
| 2:24 | 54, 68, 131, 144 | 6:23 | 205 |
| 3:1 | 136 | 7:1 | 62 |
| 3:1–12 | 68 | 7:3 | 70, 77 |
| 3:1–4:17 | 19 | 7:4 | 79 |
| 3:1–7:7 | 55 | 7:5 | 71 |
| 3:2 | 204 | 7:8 | 77 |
| 3:5 | 152 | 7:9–12 | 61 |
| 3:7–8 | 204 | 7:14–25 | 78 |
| 3:7, 9 | 93 | 7:15–25 | 61 |
| 3:8 | 45 | 7:16 | 59 |
| 3:13–15 | 13 | 7:17 | 71, 79 |
| 3:14 | 264 | 7:17, 25 | 77 |
| 3:15 | 59, 68 | 8:1–15 | 78 |
| 3:18 | 63 | 8:2 | 76 |
| 3:20 | 44, 77 | 8:10, 19, 22 | 79 |
| 3:21–22 | 92, 99 | 8:16–17 | 77 |
| 4:1–9 | 61 | 8:16–19 | 78 |
| 4:2–5 | 80 | 8:20–32 | 78 |
| 4:3 | 81 | 8:22 | 71 |
| 4:10 | 70 | 8:23 | 77 |
| 4:10–12 | 62 | 8:24 | 70 |
| 4:14 | 62 | 8:27 | 88 |
| 4:17 | 77 | 8:31 | 86 |
| 4:18 | 83, 136 | 9:1–7 | 78 |
| 4:20 | 134 | 9:1, 13 | 59 |
| 4:21 | 77 | 9:3 | 70 |
| 4:24–26 | 65, 137 | 9:8–13 | 78 |
| 4:27 | 67 | 9:13–35 | 78 |
| 5:1 | 67 | 9:14 | 76, 79 |
| 5:1–6:1 | 67 | 9:18, 24 | 70 |
| 5:3 | 59, 67, 88 | 10:1–2 | 77 |
| 5:7–19 | 85 | 10:1–20 | 78 |
| 5:9 | 70 | 10:2 | 98 |
| 5:17 | 67 | 10:3 | 59 |
| 5:22–23 | 67 | 10:5, 15 | 87 |
| 6:1 | 45, 60, 67 | 10:14 | 70 |
| 6:2 | 68 | 10:21–29 | 78 |
| | | 11:1 | 45, 77 |

Biblical and Extrabiblical Texts Index

287

| | | | |
|------------------|----------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| 11:1–13:16 | 77, 101 | 15:17 | 226 |
| 11:2 | 60 | 15:20 | 117 |
| 11:9, 10 | 77 | 15:22–18:27 | 122, 128 |
| 12 | 101, 202–03 | 15:25 | 179 |
| 12–13 | 247 | 16:1 | 113, 143 |
| 12:3–13, 21–27, | 101 | 16:2 | 94 |
| 43–49 | | 16:4, 15 | 122 |
| 12:7, 13, 22, 23 | 67 | 16:22–30 | 173 |
| 12:8 | 128 | 16:23 | 152 |
| 12:12 | 44, 136 | 16:24 | 68 |
| 12:13 | 77 | 17:1–13 | 263 |
| 12:14–20 | 101 | 17:5–6 | 80 |
| 12:14, 24–26 | 92 | 18 | 17, 163, 180 |
| 12:15 | 252 | 18:2–3 | 62 |
| 12:23 | 77, 92, 115, 204 | 18:11 | 98 |
| 12:27 | 77 | 18:12 | 137 |
| 12:29 | 62, 87, 93, 282 | 18:15–16 | 242 |
| 12:37 | 113 | 18:16, 20 | 179 |
| 12:39 | 45 | 19 | 17, 52, 53, 85, 142, 154, 205, 264 |
| 12:40 | 8 | 19–40 | 136 |
| 12:43–49 | 64, 67 | 19:1 | 94 |
| 12:49 | 131 | 19:4 | 123 |
| 12:48 | 64 | 19:5 | 150, 223 |
| 13 | 94, 113 | 19:6 | 201, 244 |
| 13:1–2 | 62 | 19:8 | 150 |
| 13:3, 14 | 60 | 19:18 | 85, 112 |
| 13:7–8 | 98 | 20 | 156 |
| 13:7–15:21 | 103 | 20–23 | 25, 205 |
| 13:9 | 131 | 20–24 | 264 |
| 13:11–16 | 93, 200 | 20 1–2a | 149 |
| 13:12–13 | 266 | 20:1–17 | 188 |
| 13:17–20 | 113 | 20:2 | 149, 247 |
| 13:21–22 | 151 | 20:3 | 149, 204 |
| 14 | 113 | 20:4–6 | 53, 189, 259, 264 |
| 14:2 | 113 | 20:5 | 192 |
| 14:4, 17, 18 | 131 | 20:7 | 57, 185 |
| 14:7 | 100 | 20:8 | 132 |
| 14:19 | 204 | 20:9 | 132 |
| 14:20 | 87 | 20:10 | 132, 191 |
| 14:21 | 86 | 20:11 | 132, 252 |
| 15 | 17, 81, 112, 145, 146, 152 | 20:12 | 185 |
| 15:1–21 | 110 | 20:14 | 199 |
| 15:3 | 122 | 20:15 | 187 |
| 15:6, 12, 16 | 60 | 20:17–23:33 | 131, 137 |
| 15:11 | 98, 136, 152, 169 | 20:18 | 155 |
| 15:12 | 81 | | |

Exodus (*cont.*)

| | | | |
|--------------|----------|----------|-------------------------|
| 20:18–26 | 180 | 23:19b | 201 |
| 20:21 | 155 | 23:20–26 | 262 |
| 20:22–26 | 205 | 23:20–33 | 180, 264, 265 |
| 20:24–25 | 137 | 23:23–24 | 54 |
| 20:24–26 | 237, 243 | 23:24 | 207 |
| 21 | 35 | 23:31 | 112 |
| 21–23 | 173 | 24:1–3 | 144 |
| 21:1–11 | 180 | 24:3, 7 | 150 |
| 21:1–23:19 | 189 | 24:4 | 149, 164, 185, 206 |
| 21:2–6, 7–11 | 36 | 24:4–6 | 150 |
| 21:2–11 | 188 | 24:7 | 149, 179, 185 |
| 21:5 | 199 | 24:7–8 | 223 |
| 21:12–13 | 175 | 24:13 | 135 |
| 21:12–17 | 180 | 24:15–18 | 155 |
| 21:15 | 188 | 24:16–17 | 112 |
| 21:15, 17 | 173 | 24:16–18 | 131 |
| 21:16 | 176, 187 | 24:18 | 258, 266 |
| 21:17 | 200 | 24:22 | 203 |
| 21:18–19 | 188 | 25–28 | 250 |
| 21:19–22:17 | 180 | 25–31 | 19, 223, 252, 262 |
| 21:22–23 | 188 | 25–40 | 16, 152 |
| 21:26–27 | 188, 191 | 25:1–9 | 225, 275 |
| 21:28–36 | 188 | 25:8 | 121, 222 |
| 21:30 | 251 | 25:8–9 | 208 |
| 22:1 | 176, 187 | 25:9 | 222 |
| 22:2–3 | 187 | 25:10–16 | 208 |
| 22:5 | 188 | 25:10–22 | 131, 166, 223, 225, 278 |
| 22:7–8 | 188 | 25:18 | 233 |
| 22:7–9 | 139, 242 | 25:21 | 149 |
| 22:8, 9 | 187 | 25:21–22 | 278 |
| 22:10–11 | 139 | 25:22 | 223 |
| 22:14–15 | 188 | 25:23–30 | 225, 278 |
| 22:16–17 | 175 | 25:31–40 | 225, 278 |
| 22:17 | 197 | 25:40 | 227 |
| 22:18 | 118, 187 | 26:1–37 | 225, 277 |
| 22:18–20 | 180 | 26:14 | 220 |
| 22:21 | 201 | 26:30 | 227 |
| 22:21–23:19 | 180 | 26:33 | 227, 250 |
| 23:1–3 | 187 | 27:1–8 | 225, 278 |
| 23:5–6 | 187 | 27:8 | 227 |
| 23:12 | 191 | 27:9–19 | 225, 278 |
| 23:12–19 | 266 | 27:20 | 232 |
| 23:12–33 | 258 | 27:20–21 | 225 |
| 23:16, 19 | 102 | 27:21 | 223 |
| 23:17 | 149 | 28 | 281 |
| | | 28–35 | 281 |

Biblical and Extrabiblical Texts Index

289

| | | | |
|-----------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| 28:1–43 | 225, 240, 281 | 34:6–7 | 123, 171 |
| 28:3 | 245, 252 | 34:11–26 | 258 |
| 28:12, 29 | 241 | 34:13 | 207 |
| 28:15–30 | 139 | 34:19 | 102 |
| 28:21 | 241 | 34:21 | 132 |
| 28:41 | 245, 246 | 34:22 | 143, 203 |
| 29 | 281 | 34:26 | 203 |
| 29:1–46 | 225, 240 | 34:28 | 163, 208 |
| 29:2 | 97 | 35–39 | 224, 262 |
| 29:6 | 244 | 35–40 | 19 |
| 29:9 | 240 | 35:1–3 | 225 |
| 29:12 | 238 | 35:2 | 133 |
| 29:38–41 | 238 | 35:3 | 132 |
| 29:45 | 283 | 35:4–9 | 225 |
| 29:45, 46 | 222 | 35:8, 28 | 225 |
| 30 | 232, 237 | 35:10 | 223 |
| 30:1–10 | 225, 231, 278 | 35:19 | 240 |
| 30:6 | 236 | 35:22–24, 29 | 60 |
| 30:7–8 | 239 | 35:25–26 | 118, 240, 276 |
| 30:11–16 | 225, 280 | 35:30–36:7 | 225 |
| 30:16 | 184, 281 | 36:2–7 | 60 |
| 30:17–21 | 225, 237, 278 | 36:6 | 118, 240 |
| 30:22–28 | 276 | 36:8–19 | 235 |
| 30:22–38 | 225, 278 | 36:8–38 | 225 |
| 30:24–25 | 239 | 36:20–34 | 236 |
| 30:28 | 238 | 36:35–38 | 236 |
| 30:30 | 246 | 37 | 231 |
| 31:1–11 | 225 | 37:1–9 | 166, 225, 227 |
| 31:12–17 | 225, 275 | 37:10–16 | 225 |
| 31:14–15 | 133 | 37:10–24 | 231 |
| 31:17 | 224 | 37:10–28 | 251 |
| 31:18 | 164, 167, 224 | 37:17–24 | 225 |
| 32–34 | 224, 258 | 37:25–28 | 225 |
| 32:11 | 60 | 37:29 | 225 |
| 32:15–16 | 167 | 38:1–7 | 225, 237 |
| 32:32–33 | 261 | 38:8 | 118, 225, 251 |
| 33:2 | 99 | 38:9–20 | 225, 238 |
| 33:7 | 220 | 38:20, 29–31 | 238 |
| 33:7–9 | 139 | 38:21–31 | 225 |
| 33:7–11 | 223 | 38:24–31 | 233 |
| 33:9–10 | 279 | 38:25–26 | 251 |
| 33:11 | 135 | 38:26 | 100 |
| 33:13 | 264 | 39:1–31 | 225 |
| 33:19 | 123 | 39:30 | 244 |
| 34:1 | 164 | 39:32–43 | 225 |
| 34:6 | 264 | 39:38 | 250 |

Exodus (*cont.*)

| | |
|-------------|-----|
| 39:39–40 | 238 |
| 40 | 224 |
| 40:1–38 | 225 |
| 40:1, 6, 29 | 282 |
| 40:5 | 250 |
| 40:7, 30 | 225 |
| 40:34 | 208 |
| 40:34–35 | 131 |
| 40:34–38 | 222 |

Leviticus

| | |
|-------------|---------------|
| 1–7 | 249 |
| 2:4–5, 11 | 97 |
| 4:7 | 250 |
| 7 | 249 |
| 7:37 | 249 |
| 8 | 225, 245, 283 |
| 9 | 245 |
| 10:11 | 140 |
| 11:1–47 | 201 |
| 16:2, 12–13 | 252 |
| 16:14–15 | 232 |
| 16:18 | 250 |
| 17–26 | 154 |
| 19 | 164 |
| 19:2 | 154 |
| 19:9 | 235 |
| 19:20–22 | 175 |
| 20:10 | 175 |
| 23:15–21 | 203 |
| 23:34 | 203 |
| 23:43 | 203 |
| 24:2 | 232 |
| 24:2–4 | 239 |
| 24:4 | 233 |
| 24:5 | 232 |
| 24:8 | 232 |
| 24:10–23 | 200 |
| 26 | 150, 249 |
| 26:14–33 | 203 |
| 26:18–20 | 54 |

Numbers

| | |
|-------|-----|
| 1:2–3 | 251 |
| 1:49 | 263 |

| | |
|------------|-----|
| 2 | 263 |
| 5:11–31 | 139 |
| 9:15 | 219 |
| 10 | 142 |
| 10:11 | 143 |
| 10:29 | 51 |
| 11:12 | 122 |
| 11:33 | 259 |
| 14:42 | 135 |
| 17:7, 8 | 219 |
| 18:2 | 219 |
| 18:36 | 102 |
| 20:2–13 | 134 |
| 25 | 139 |
| 27:1–2 | 279 |
| 28:9–10 | 133 |
| 28:26 | 203 |
| 33 | 113 |
| 33:8 | 128 |
| 35:6, 9–32 | 191 |
| 35:30 | 177 |

Deuteronomy

| | |
|------------|----------|
| 4:13 | 163 |
| 4:34 | 77 |
| 4:41–43 | 175, 191 |
| 5 | 165 |
| 5:6–21 | 164 |
| 5:15 | 132 |
| 6:8 | 102 |
| 6:20 | 98 |
| 10:4 | 163 |
| 11:18 | 102 |
| 12–26 | 181 |
| 14:3–21 | 201 |
| 14:21 | 203 |
| 15:1–11 | 202 |
| 15:18 | 99 |
| 16:1–7 | 104 |
| 16:1–8, 16 | 95 |
| 16:2 | 96 |
| 16:10 | 203 |
| 16:11, 14 | 202 |
| 16:12 | 203 |
| 16:13 | 203 |
| 16:16 | 202 |

Biblical and Extrabiblical Texts Index

291

| | | | |
|---------------|----------|-----------|----------|
| 18:9–14 | 195 | 13:16–19 | 190 |
| 19:1–13 | 175, 191 | 14:8–9 | 54 |
| 19:15 | 177 | 17:5, 12 | 245 |
| 21:17 | 62 | 18:11 | 100 |
| 22:6–7 | 203 | | |
| 22:11 | 235 | 1 Samuel | |
| 22:13–21 | 198 | 2:22 | 219, 278 |
| 22:23–24 | 175 | 3:4 | 53 |
| 22:23–29 | 195 | 3:4, 6, 8 | 53 |
| 24:1–4 | 197 | 4:4 | 228 |
| 24:16 | 172, 193 | 2:8 | 145 |
| 25:1–3, 11–12 | 186 | 15 | 135 |
| 26:5–10 | 145 | 17:15 | 52 |
| 26:8 | 60 | 17:16 | 114 |
| 26:16–19 | 68 | 18:1–4 | 242 |
| 28 | 150 | 18:6 | 116 |
| 28:15–24 | 54 | 18:25 | 197 |
| 28:15–68 | 204 | 24:15 | 139 |
| 29:10–11 | 154 | 30:25 | 15 |
| 31:12 | 154 | | |
| 32 | 146 | 2 Samuel | |
| 32:9, 15 | 146 | 5:2 | 52 |
| 32:10–14 | 123 | 7:5 | 222 |
| 32:10–15 | 146 | 24:1–25 | 251 |
| 33:2 | 13 | 22:11 | 228 |
| 33:8–10 | 140 | 24:16–17 | 99 |
| 33:16 | 52 | | |
| 34:10 | 56 | 1 Kings | |
| Joshua | | 5:13–14 | 36 |
| 5:15 | 53 | 6:1 | 8, 100 |
| 18:1 | 219 | 6:1–2 | 222 |
| 24:26–27 | 149 | 6:23–28 | 233 |
| 24:27 | 206 | 7:7 | 140 |
| 24:32 | 112 | 7:27–39 | 251 |
| | | 7:49 | 233 |
| Judges | | 8:4 | 219 |
| 1:16 | 51 | 8:10–11 | 283 |
| 4:11 | 51 | 8:13 | 222 |
| 5:1 | 116 | 9:26 | 112 |
| 5:4–5 | 155 | 12:18 | 36 |
| 6 | 12 | 12:25–33 | 258 |
| 6:20–27 | 190 | 12:28 | 259 |
| 7:12 | 87 | 14:23 | 206 |
| 8:24–27 | 242 | 14:25–26 | 229 |
| 11:34 | 116 | 18:30–32 | 206 |
| | | 18:42 | 207 |

292

Biblical and Extrabiblical Texts Index

| | | | |
|--------------------------|--------|---------------|---------|
| 1 Kings (<i>cont.</i>) | | 24:4 | 177 |
| 21:1–16 | 200 | 29:1 | 169 |
| 22:19 | 169 | 33:13–14 | 121 |
| 22:19–23 | 98 | 50:12–14 | 248 |
| 2 Kings | | 50:81 | 166 |
| 8:8–14 | 242 | 63:1–2 | 134 |
| 18:4 | 207 | 68:5 | 139 |
| 19:35 | 99 | 69:28 | 261 |
| 20:13 | 252 | 74:12–17 | 116 |
| 21:7 | 265 | 74:13 | 81 |
| 21:17 | 229 | 78 | 78 |
| 23:3 | 206 | 78:43–51 | 77 |
| 23:7 | 276 | 82 | 98 |
| 23:8, 13–14 | 207 | 84:1–4 | 134 |
| 23:15 | 260 | 89:6 | 169 |
| 25:13–17 | 229 | 89:6–9 | 98 |
| 1 Chronicles | | 99:1, 5 | 228 |
| 1:35–36 | 135 | 105 | 78, 145 |
| 6:32 | 219 | 105:8–10 | 172 |
| 29:22 | 246 | 105:26–27 | 77 |
| 2 Chronicles | | 106:19–20 | 259 |
| 15:15 | 155 | 114 | 145 |
| 24:6 | 219 | 139:16 | 261 |
| 29:6 | 219 | 145:18 | 134 |
| 35:3 | 229–30 | 150:3–5 | 117 |
| Ezra | | Proverbs | |
| 2:63 | 242 | 2:17 | 68 |
| 3:2 | 16 | 31 | 276 |
| 4:9 | 139 | 31:13, 18, 19 | 276 |
| 7:25 | 139 | Isaiah | |
| 9:12 | 265 | 1:11–14 | 249 |
| Nehemiah | | 4:10–11 | 52 |
| 8:1 | 16 | 6 | 98 |
| 9 | 145 | 6:8 | 53 |
| 9:18 | 259 | 19:19–20 | 206 |
| 10:30 | 265 | 24:21–23 | 98 |
| Job | | 26:16–18 | 40 |
| 1–2 | 98 | 28:6 | 140 |
| Psalms | | 31:12–17 | 132 |
| 18:10 | 228 | 45:5, 14, 18, | 169 |
| 23 | 52 | 21–22 | |
| | | 50:1 | 197 |
| | | 62:3 | 243 |

Biblical and Extrabiblical Texts Index

293

Jeremiah

| | |
|----------|-----|
| 2:3 | 244 |
| 7:2 | 166 |
| 7:9 | 174 |
| 7:21–23 | 249 |
| 9:25–26 | 64 |
| 31:4 | 116 |
| 31:29–30 | 172 |
| 32:20–21 | 77 |

Lamentations

| | |
|-------|-----|
| 2:6–7 | 219 |
|-------|-----|

Ezekiel

| | |
|--------|-----|
| 18:2–4 | 172 |
| 29:2–3 | 81 |

Hosea

| | |
|--------|-----|
| 4:1–2 | 166 |
| 11:3–4 | 122 |

Joel

| | |
|--------|----|
| 1–2:29 | 87 |
|--------|----|

Amos

| | |
|---------|-----|
| 4:9 | 87 |
| 5:21–23 | 249 |

Habakkuk

| | |
|-------|-----|
| 3:3–6 | 155 |
|-------|-----|

Zechariah

| | |
|---------|-----|
| 2:10–11 | 223 |
| 3:5 | 243 |
| 3:6–7 | 138 |
| 4 | 234 |

Malachi

| | |
|------|-----|
| 2:14 | 197 |
| 3:16 | 261 |

APOCCRYPHA

2 Maccabees

| | |
|-------|-----|
| 2:4–8 | 229 |
|-------|-----|

NEW TESTAMENT

Matthew

| | |
|----------|-----|
| 19:16–19 | 167 |
|----------|-----|

Mark

| | |
|----------|-----|
| 14:12–18 | 106 |
|----------|-----|

John

| | |
|----------|-----|
| 1:14 | 223 |
| 1:29, 36 | 106 |
| 19:36 | 106 |

Romans

| | |
|---------|-----|
| 10:4 | 167 |
| 13:8–10 | 167 |

1 Corinthians

| | |
|-----|-----|
| 5:7 | 106 |
|-----|-----|

Revelation

| | |
|--------|-----|
| 5:6–14 | 106 |
|--------|-----|

RABBINIC TEXTS

Talmud (Babylonian)

| | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| <i>Roš. Haš.</i> 24a, b | 234 |
| <i>Roš. Haš.</i> 16b | 262 |
| <i>Yoma</i> 52b | 229 |
| <i>Menah.</i> 28b | 234 |
| <i>ʿAbod. Zar.</i> 43a | 234 |

Mishnah

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| <i>ʿAbot</i> 3:17 | 261 |
| <i>Roš. Haš.</i> 2:5 | 41 |
| <i>Šabb.</i> 8.3 | 41 |

ANCIENT NEAR EASTERN
TEXTS

Amarna Letters

| | |
|-----|-------|
| 286 | 9, 60 |
| 287 | 9, 60 |
| 288 | 60 |
| 367 | 9 |

- Ba'lu Myth 260
- Battle of Qadesh – The Poem
 or Literary Record 60
- Birth of Sargon 43
- Circumcision in Egypt 65
- Inscription of King Mesha 54
- Installation of the Storm God's
 High Priestess 246
- Instructions Regarding Children
 and Inquiry Regarding Passover
 (TAD D7.6) 104
- Karnak, Campaign against the
 Libyans 60
- Khirbet el-Qom 265
- Kuntillet 'Ajrud: Inscribed
 Pithos 2 265
- Laws of Hammurabi
 1 187
 2 139, 187
 5 187
 8 186, 187
 14 187
 21 187
 57 187
 117 188
 120 184, 188
 125 188
 132 139
 195 188, 192
 199 188
 206–7 188
 209 188, 193
 210 193
 229 193
- 230 193
 244 188
 249 188
 250 187, 188
 251 188, 193
- 252 193
- Laws of Lipit-Ishtar 182
- Laws of Ur-Nammu 182
- Legend of Isis and the Name of Re 57
- Letter of the Ruler of Gezer 266
- Memphis and Karnak Stelai of
 Amenhotep II 8
- Merneptah Stele 5, 6, 11, 14
- Nebuchadnezzar II's Restoration of
 E-urimin-ankis Ziggurat of
 Borsippa 261
- Passover Letter 104
- Queen of Kanesh and the Tale of
 Zalpa 44
- Report of Bedouin 9
- Report of Escaped Laborers 10
- Ritual Extispicy (RS 24.312) 96
- Rituals from Emar 96, 98
- Treaty between Šuppiluliuma and
 Aziru 204
- Ugaritic Incantation Against
 Sorcery 61
- Victory Stela of King Phye
 (Piankhy) 64

Hebrew Terms Index



א

'ārôn, 227
 'ārôn hā'ēdūt, 228
 'ārôn haqqōdeš, 229
 'āšērīm, 170, 265
 'ehyeh, 57
 'ēl, 'ēlōhīm, 122, 252
 'ereš, 85
 'ōhel mō'ēd, 223

ב

bāmôt, 170, 206, 207
 bayit, 178
 bērit, 66, 68, 131, 148, 223, 228
 bētûlâ, 194

ג

gēr šām, 45–46
 gērīm, 95
 gnb, 176
 goy, 34

ד

dābār, 140, 163
 derek, 138
 drš, 139
 dyn, 139

ז

zak, 239
 zēbaḥīm, 136
 zkr, 135

ח

ḥarṭôm, 80
 ḥātān, 65
 ḥlb, 20
 ḥmd, 178
 ḥuqqīm, 163, 179
 ḥzk, 70

י

ya-h-wa (yhw), 13, 59
 yam súp, 112
 yěšú'á, 115
 yeter, 52
 yhw, 57, 69
 yšb, 222

כ

kappōret, 228
 kbd, 70
 kábôd, 223
 kēbôd YHWH, 132
 kôl, 86
 kpr, 228
 krt, 63
 ksp, 184

ל

laššaw', 173

מ

mal'āk, 52
 mān, 131

296

Hebrew Terms Index

māqôm, 53
māšīaḥ, 246
maššēbā, *maššebôt*, 170, 206
maššā, 97
mēlā' kâ, 277
mēnōrâ, 232
miqdāš, 223
miškān, *škn*, 208, 222, 223, 283
mišpātîm, 179
mwł, 63

נ
nāḥāš, 81
negā', 77
nepeš, 95
ngp, 76
nkh, 44
nšl, 45

ו
sēgullâ, 146
sēneh, 52
sēper ḥayyîm, 261

ז
'am, 34
'bâ, 34, 35, 63
'ebed, 35
'ēdūt, 68, 131, 148, 223
'ōlâ, 136, 247
'tr, 82

ח
pesaḥ, *pšḥ*, 97

ץ
qdš, 53, 152
qll, 192
qšh, 70

ק
râbâ, 33
reḥem, 123
ršḥ, 174
rúaḥ, 252

ר
šar, 139
šeh, 96

ש
šabbât, *šbt*, 132–33
šekinâ, 223
šemôt, 1
škn, See *miškān*
špṭ, 139

ת
tabnît, 227
tāmîd, 239–40
tannîn, 81
tēbâ, 43
tôrâ, *tôrôt*, *Torah*, 102, 130–31, 179

Author Index



- Ackerman, J. A., 40
 Ackerman, S., 265
 Albanese, C. L., 14
 Allen, J. P., 9, 10
 Alt, A., 177
 Alter, R. B., 2, 31, 33, 45, 67
 Amit, Y., 38, 55
 Anderson, G. A., 29, 248
 Andrew, M. E., 29
 Assman, J., 10, 11
 Averbeck, R. E., 224
 Avigad, N., 241
- Barber, E. J. W., 235, 244, 276
 Barstad, H., 4
 Bartlett, J. R., 4
 Beaulieu, P.-A., 261
 Becking, B., 61
 Beckman, G. M., 40, 280
 Beidelman, T. O., 65
 Benjamin, D. C., 26, 43, 187
 Berquist, J. L., 174
 Blackman, A. M., 244
 Blenkinsopp, J., 30, 31
 Bloch-Smith, E., 7, 11, 94
 Bloom, H., 31
 Bokser, B., 104
 Borowski, O., 96, 202
 Bramall, J., 40
 Braun, J., 117
 Brin, G., 28
 Brenner, A., 30, 31
- Brenner, M. L., 111
 Brettler, M. Z., 102, 122, 142, 154
 Brooke G. J., 116
 Brown, R. E., 223
 Brueggemann, W., 24, 177
 Burnette-Bletsch, R., 139, 197
 Burns, R. J., 30, 31
 Burroughs, W. J., 14, 104
- Caquot, A., 54
 Carpenter, E., 17, 136
 Carr, D. M., 17
 Cassuto, U., 22, 23, 35, 99, 129, 140, 281
 Childs, B. S., 2, 22, 23, 62, 167, 170, 173, 184,
 266
 Chirichigno, G. C., 31, 36
 Clements, R. E., 23
 Clifford, R. J., 24, 52
 Coats, G. W., 26
 Coggins, R., 23
 Cole, R. A., 23
 Connerton, P., 103
 Costin, C. L., 276
 Cross, F. M., 13, 29, 100, 111
- Dandamayev, M. A., 35
 Daube, D., 37, 99
 Davies, G. I., 144
 Davies, G. H., 23
 Davies, G. F., 27, 36
 Davies, P. R., 3
 Davis, S. J. M., 96

- Dever, W. G., 3, 5
 Dozeman, T. B., 24, 30, 31, 143, 267
 Driver, S. R., 22, 23
 Durham, J. I., 18, 23
- Eichler, B. L., 180
 Eilberg-Schwartz, H., 65
 Enns, P., 23
 Everhart, J. S., 279
 Exum, C., 37
- Fabry, H.-J., 14, 71, 95, 100, 115, 243
 Fine, S., 231, 234
 Finley, M. I., 35
 Firmage, E. B., 28
 Fleishman, J., 191
 Fleming, D. E., 29, 61, 96, 98, 220, 246
 Flusser, D., 167
 Fontaine, C. L., 280
 Fox, M. V., 264
 Fox, N. S., 138
 Freedman, D. N., 13, 15, 58, 117, 121, 185, 228
 Frerichs, E. S., 26, 27
 Fretheim, T. E., 23, 24, 42, 55, 79, 87, 92, 145
 Friedman, R. E., 17, 27, 34, 70, 149, 219, 220
 Frymer-Kensky, T., 193, 200
- Gamberoni J., 53
 Garbini, G., 3
 Garnett, L. M. J., 40
 Gemser, B., 28
 Gitin, S., 250
 Glazov, G. Y., 55, 56, 61
 Goldingay, J., 64
 Goldstein, E., 66
 Goodenough, E. R., 234
 Görg, M., 222
 Gottlieb, I. B., 68
 Gowan, D. E., 31
 Grabbe, L. L., 4
 Greenberg, M., 22, 24, 28, 33, 38, 83, 186
 Greengus, S., 181
 Greifenhagen, F. V., 16, 94
- Gruber, M. I., 41, 95, 133
 Guillaume, Ph., 81 (?)
- Haag, E., 266
 Haak, R. D., 238
 Habel, N., 56
 Hachlili, R., 234
 Halbwachs, M., 11
 Hall, R. G., 66
 Hallo, W. W., 26
 Halpern, B., 10, 27
 Hamilton, M., 168
 Haran, M., 18, 27, 29, 153, 229
 Hasel, G. F., 133
 Hasel, M. G., 5
 Hatton, H. A., 23, 24, 241
 Hauge, M. R., 27
 Helfmeyer, F.-J., 56
 Hendel, R. S., 11, 12, 26, 27, 29, 80, 171, 206, 248
 Hendrix, R. E., 29, 223
 Herion, G. A., 148
 Hiers, R. H., 28, 187
 Hillers, D. R., 27, 28
 Hoffmeier, J. K., 7, 8, 26, 27, 112, 113
 Hoffner, H. A. Jr., 44
 Holladay, J. S. Jr., 237
 Hollis, S. T., 69
 Homan, M. M., 29, 30, 219, 220, 236, 263
 Hopkins, D., 201
 Hort, G., 79
 Hossfeld, F.-L., 174
 Houston, M. G., 243
 Houston, W., 24
 Houtman, C., 23, 24
 Hurowitz, V. A., 29, 30, 220, 258
 Hyatt, J. P., 24
- Jackson, B. S., 28, 181
 Janzen, J. G., 24
 Jensen, P. P., 30, 152, 153
 Johnstone, W. D., 9, 16, 24, 30, 31, 113, 180, 181, 199
- Kellerman, D., 95
 Kelso, J. L., 231

Author Index

299

- Kitchen, K. A., 3, 60, 79, 113
 Klawans, J., 106
 Klein, M., 40
 Koester, C. R., 30
 Kornfeld, W., 152
 Kutsch, E., 65
- Lambdin, T. O., 80
 Lamberty-Zielinski, H., 14, 100, 113
 Lang, B., 163, 228
 LaRocca-Pitts, E. C., 206
 Lefébure, M., 31
 Lemche, N. P., 36
 Lesko, L. H., 26, 27
 Levenson, J. D., 27
 Levi, G., 28, 29
 Levine, B. A., 29, 30, 56, 134, 147, 224, 246,
 247, 252, 275
 Levinson, B. M., 28
 Levy, D., 95
 Lichtheim, M., 64
 Lipiński, E., 146, 197
 Loewenstamm, S. E., 31
 Lohfink, N., 195
 Lowenthal, D., 16
- Mark, E. W., 66
 Marshall, J. W., 28, 168, 181
 Matthews, V. H., 26, 28, 43, 187
 Mattingly, G. L., 135
 Mazza, E., 107
 McCarter, P. K., 265
 McCarthy, D. J., 27
 McNutt, P., 139, 140
 Meier, S. A., 52
 Mendelsohn, I., 34
 Mendenhall, G. E., 27, 28, 148, 151
 Mettinger, T. D. N., 170, 228
 Meyers, C. L., 6, 31, 37, 40, 58, 60, 65, 69,
 116, 117, 118, 119, 122, 172, 175, 192, 195,
 197, 198, 221, 227, 230, 232, 250, 251, 265,
 277, 279, 280
 Meyers, E. M., 230
 Milgrom, J., 29, 30, 95, 164, 232, 245, 246,
 249, 277
 Miller, P. D. Jr., 28, 119
- Moberly, R. W., 31
 Mohler, A., 168
 Moran, W. L., 9, 60, 266
 Morschauser, S., 41
 Mullen, E. T., 169
- Na'aman, N., 27
 Nakhai, B. A., 7, 206, 248
 Negbi, O., 172
 Nicholson, E. W., 27, 28
 Niehaus, J. J., 28
 Noth, M., 22, 24, 244, 246
- O'Conner, M. P., 13, 58, 228
 Oliver, P., 155
 Oppenheim, A. L., 242
 Osborn, N. D., 23, 24, 241
 Otto, E., 33, 55, 97
 Ottosson, M., 113
- Paige, J. M., 176
 Paige, K. E., 176
 Pardee, D., 96, 121, 235, 260
 Pardes, I., 63
 Patrick, D., 28
 Paul, S. M., 28, 29, 37, 261
 Phillips, A., 27, 28, 29
 Pinch, G., 61
 Porten, B., 104
 Porter, B. N., 98
 Pressler, C., 191
 Pritchard, J. A., 26
 Propp, W. H. C., 18, 22, 23, 24, 45, 53, 54,
 57, 81, 94, 96, 101, 102, 121, 122
- Rainey, A. F., 27
 Redford, D. B., 43
 Redmount, C. A., 8, 9, 27, 34
 Reinhartz, A., 34
 Rendsburg, G., 43
 Rendtorff, R., 17
 Ringgren, H., 13, 53, 58, 95, 152
 Ritner, R. K., 57
 Robertson, J. F., 221
 Robins, G., 41
 Roth, M. T., 139, 182, 183

- Sanders, E. P., 15
 Sarfatti, G. B., 167
 Sarna, N. M., 22, 24, 31, 52, 63, 64, 93, 120,
 193, 244, 261, 266
 Sasson, J. M., 64, 203
 Sawyer, J. F., 115
 Schramm, B., 147
 Seely, D. R., 60
 Segal, B.-T., 28, 29
 Seow, C.-L., 228
 Siebert-Hommes, J., 37
 Signer, M. A., 10
 Singer, I., 204
 Smelik, K. A. D., 54
 Smith, M. S., 11, 17, 31, 111, 119, 122, 142, 155,
 202, 205
 Sonsino, R., 29, 165, 185
 Sparks, K. L., 21
 Spikard, P., 14, 104
 Sprinkle, J. M., 29
 Stager, L. E., 7, 12, 196
 Stamm, J. J., 29
 Stenmans, P., 174
 Stol, M., 40, 41, 280
 Strange, J. F., 230
 Suh, M. S., 263
- Thompson, T. L., 3
 Tigay, J. H., 24, 99, 189
 Towler, J., 40
 Tribble, P., 123
 Tsevat, M., 195
 Turner, E., 11, 14, 95
 Turnham, T. J., 191
- Urbach, E. E., 166
- Van der Horst, P., 61
 Van der Toorn, K., 61
 Van Iersel, B., 31
 Van Seters, J., 6
 Vervenne, M., 31
- Wagner, S., 139
 Wallis, G., 178
 Walton, J. H., 8
 Walzer, M., 31
 Wapnish, P., 84
 Warren, M. O., 156
 Watts, J. W., 29
 Weiler, A., 31
 Weinfeld, M., 28, 29, 131, 148, 150, 166, 169
 Weinstein, J., 5
 Weiss, B. G., 15, 28
 Welch, J. W., 28, 185
 Wellhausen, J., 16
 Westbrook, R., 29, 136, 196
 Whybray, R. N., 260
 Willis, T. M., 191
 Wilson, J. A., 65
 Wishnitzer, R., 230
 Wright, C. J. H., 29
 Wright, D. P., 184, 277
- Youngblood, R., 163
 Younger, K. L., 26
- Zevit, Z., 7, 59, 170, 190
 Zimmerli, W., 68

Subject Index



- Aaron, 6, 42, 55, 62, 67, 68–69, 70, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 84, 87, 88, 92, 99, 110, 130, 131, 136, 137, 154, 208, 225, 239–40, 241, 243, 244, 246, 247, 258, 259, 260, 262, 276, 281, 282
- Abib, 101
- Abraham/Abram, 36, 45, 53, 54, 57, 60, 144, 145
- Adonai, 58
- adultery, 164, 174, 175–76, 177, 178, 179, 198–99
- Ahmoses, 44
- Akiva, Rabbi, 261
- Akkadian, 65, 133, 242, 245
- altar law, 189–90, 204
- altars, 135, 136, 137, 188–90, 204, 205, 206, 208, 225, 227, 229, 231, 232, 236, 237–38, 247, 250, 251, 259, 260, 265, 278. *See also* courtyard altar; incense altar
- alien resident, 95, 132, 200
- Amalekites, 13, 134, 135
- Amram, 42, 69. *See also* parents, of Moses
- Anatolia, 26, 183, 186, 280
- ancestors, 33, 34, 36, 37, 46, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57, 59, 112, 144, 145, 148, 190, 259, 262
- ancestor narratives, 2, 36, 45, 46, 56–57, 68, 101
- ancestral period, 66
- angel, 52–53, 99, 115, 120, 169, 204, 260, 262
- anointing/ anointing oil, 225, 239, 245, 246, 250, 251, 252, 276, 278. *See also* oil; unction
- Apiru, 8–9, 36–37
- Apocrypha, 261
- apodictic, 165, 179
- Aqaba/Eilat, Gulf of, 112
- Aquinas, 168
- Arabia, 13, 112
- Arabic, 65
- Arad, 58, 238
- archaeology, 3, 5–10, 12–13, 25, 96, 117, 144, 172, 198, 204, 206, 220, 221, 230, 233, 234, 237–38, 241, 250, 251, 279–80
- artisans, 9, 118, 184, 221, 225, 227, 240, 250, 252, 276, 277, 282
- ark, 131, 148, 149, 166, 208, 223, 224, 225, 227–29, 229–31, 232, 236, 239, 250, 278, 281
 synagogue ark, 230–31
- Asherah, 229, 265, 280
- Asia/Asiatics, 6, 8, 9, 10, 34, 64
- Assyrian/Assyrians, 148, 183
- atonement, 250–51, 260
- Atonement, Day of, 262
- Augustine, 168
- Baal, 119, 121
- Babylon/Babylonians, 40, 182, 183, 229, 261
- basket, 43, 44
- battle, 11, 114, 115, 118, 120, 135, 174

- Beersheba, 238
 bells, 243
 Benjamin, 40
 Bes, 79–80
 bestiality, 95
 Bethel, 7
 Bezalel, 121, 252, 276, 282
 bitter herbs, 97, 105, 128
 blessing, 53, 57, 99, 105, 106, 150, 171, 172, 189, 203, 204, 238, 244, 248, 260, 262, 264, 282
 bondage. *See* slavery.
 Book of the Covenant. *See* Covenant Code
 Booths, Festival of, 203. *See also* Ingathering, Festival of; Succoth, Festival of
 bread of the presence, 232
 breastpiece, 240, 241–43, 281
 bridegroom of blood, 63, 65
brit, *brit milah*, 66. *See also* circumcision
 bull, 246–47, 259
 burning bush, 12, 46, 52, 53, 56, 152
 burnt offering, 88, 136, 162, 189, 238, 247. *See also* sacrifices
 Byzantine period, 144, 167, 233
- call narrative, 51, 55–56, 61, 68. *See also* Moses, call of
 Calvin, 168
 Canaanites, 6, 7, 8, 11, 60, 98, 120, 121, 135, 169, 170, 172, 203, 207
 canonical criticism, 2, 22
 capital offense/punishment, 133, 174, 175, 176, 177, 186, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 199, 200, 252
 casuistic, 165, 179, 182, 184, 199, 200
 census ritual, 225, 250, 251, 261–62, 280, 281
 cherubim, 228, 233, 235, 236, 259, 278
 childbirth, 40–41, 279, 280
 child/children, 9, 13, 41, 42, 62, 87, 98, 100, 102, 105, 164, 174, 178, 182, 184, 190–91, 192, 193, 195, 198, 199, 202, 238, 280. *See also* sons; daughters
 Christianity, 10, 14, 23, 64, 66, 106–7, 132, 147, 148, 166, 167–68, 169, 223, 231, 234, 266, 280
- Chronicles, 140
 circumcision, 63, 64–66, 67, 95, 137, 145
 cloud, 111–12, 115, 131, 151, 155–56, 208, 222, 252, 263, 264, 283. *See also* pillars of clouds, fire
 commands/commandments, 33, 129, 149, 163, 165, 199, 207, 208, 224. *See also* Ten Commandments
 commemoration. *See* memory/commemorative
 communitas, 11, 14, 95
 community regulations, 10, 25, 129, 136, 137, 138, 147, 156, 173, 176, 179, 180–81, 186, 189, 190–205. *See also* laws; Covenant Code
 complaints, 114, 129, 130, 134. *See also* murmuring; quarreling; testing
 congregation, 95
 conquest, 6, 7
 corvée labor, 34, 36, 38. *See also* slaves
 courtyard, 222, 224, 225, 227, 236, 237, 237–39, 251, 278–79, 280
 courtyard altar, 227, 232, 237–38, 250, 278. *See also* altars
 courtyard enclosure, 237, 238–39, 278
 covenant, 1, 11, 15–16, 21, 27, 52, 54, 64, 66, 129, 131, 133, 140, 142, 143, 144, 145, 148–51, 154, 163, 164, 166, 168, 169, 171, 174, 175, 176, 179, 180, 185, 197, 199, 200, 203, 204, 208, 219, 223, 224, 228, 230, 239, 247, 249, 258, 260, 264, 265, 266, 267, 278, 280. *See also* Covenant Code; parity treaty; suzerainty treaty; treaty
 ancestral, 46, 68, 131, 144, 145, 172, 259
 ceremony, 205–6, 207, 208
 ratification of, 145–46
 renewed covenant, 258, 263, 264, 266
 Sinai covenant, 68, 129, 131, 138, 145–46, 148, 149, 150, 164, 205–6
 Covenant Code, 164, 179, 181, 204, 205. *See also* covenant; community regulations; laws
 cover of ark, 227–28, 236, 239
 coverings. *See* textiles
 coveting, 163, 165, 178–79
 creation, 33, 43, 56, 79, 85, 87, 132, 171, 202, 224, 252, 282

Subject Index

303

- crown /diadem, 243–44
 curtains. *See* textiles
 Cyprus, 239
- daughters, 132, 136, 191, 197
 David, 15, 52, 54, 59, 135, 140
 Deuteronomy, book of, 12, 16, 53, 96,
 113, 132, 135, 146, 149, 150, 154, 166,
 167, 181, 189, 191, 195, 197, 201, 202,
 249
 Dead Sea Scrolls, 22, 116, 261
 Decalogue, 21, 25, 28, 57, 130, 132, 140, 156,
 163, 164, 165, 166–68, 169, 170, 173, 174,
 176, 177, 178, 185, 188, 189, 192, 195,
 199, 200, 202, 204, 205, 208, 223, 231,
 247, 252, 259, 264, 265. *See also* Ten
 Commandments
De Doctrina Apostolorum, 167
 diaspora, 104, 133
Didache, 167
 Diodorus, 83
 directives, 56, 199, 202, 203, 249, 252, 265,
 275, 282
 divination, 139, 195, 242, 244–45
 divine beings. *See* angels
 divine council, 169
 divine images, 122–23, 129, 146, 170–72,
 173, 189, 207, 221, 228, 244, 259, 264,
 265, 266, 279
 divine presence, 13, 18, 39, 46, 52, 53, 56, 114,
 131, 134–35, 144, 151, 153, 155, 156, 169,
 170–71, 189, 204, 205–6, 207–8, 219,
 221, 222–23, 224, 226, 228–29, 230,
 232, 234, 238, 243, 244, 248, 258, 259,
 262, 263–64, 267, 278, 283
 divine warrior, 115, 119–20, 122, 146
 divorce, 179, 194, 196, 197
 Documentary Hypothesis, 16–17. *See also*
 sources
 Dura Europos, 230
- Edom/Edomites, 111, 120, 135
 Egypt. *See also* Nile
 Eighteenth Dynasty, 8, 10
 Nineteenth Dynasty, 8, 10, 57
 New Kingdom, 9, 13
 Egyptology, 5, 8
 El, 57, 68, 145, 169, 220
 elders, 60, 134, 138, 146, 192
 El Elyon, 57
 El Shaddai, 50, 57, 68
 Elephantine, 104
 Eliezer, 136
 Elim, 130
 Elisheba, 25
 Emar, 96, 220, 246
 ephod, 240, 241–43, 281
 Esau, 135
 Etham, 114
 etiology, 94, 97, 98, 133, 179, 185, 246,
 247
 exhortations, 131, 178, 179, 180, 181, 185, 187,
 199–203, 264. *See also* instructions;
 laws
 exile/exilic period, 14, 16, 66, 98, 129, 133,
 169, 204, 219, 220, 258, 264. *See also*
 Persian period
 Exodus, book of, 1, 16–18
 exodus from Egypt
 date and historicity of, 2–10, 20, 26, 34
 route of, 3, 19, 34, 99–100, 111, 112–13,
 115, 146
 Ezekiel, 55, 172, 223
 Ezra, book of, 16
- fabrics. *See* textiles
 father-in-law of Moses, 45, 52, 62, 138, 140.
See also Hobab; Jethro; Reuel
 fertility, 33, 37, 54, 65, 102, 103–4, 200, 201,
 202, 232, 239, 259, 280
 festivals, 11, 67, 87, 92, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 101,
 102, 103, 104, 105, 115, 143, 149, 179,
 201, 202–3, 249, 259, 265–66. *See also*
 Weeks, Festival of; First Fruits,
 Festival of; Shavuot; Booths, Festival
 of; Passover; Unleavened Bread,
 Festival of; Ingathering, Festival of
 fire, 52–53, 85, 111–12, 115, 131, 132, 136, 151,
 156, 208, 247, 283. *See also* pillars of
 clouds, fire
 firstborn, 46, 62, 67, 69, 93–94
 consecration of, 92, 101, 102–3, 200,
 266
 slaying of (as plague), 62, 67, 77, 82, 83,
 85, 87, 88, 91, 92, 93, 94, 97, 98, 99,
 102, 103, 105, 110, 115, 135, 200, 204

- First Fruits, Festival of, 203, 265. *See also* Shavuot; Weeks, Festival of
- First Temple period, 133, 229. *See also* monarchy/monarchic period
- form criticism, 56
- frames of tabernacle, 236, 277
- Galilee, 230
- garments, priestly. *See* vestments
- gemstones, 226, 241, 243, 276
- genealogies, 11, 33, 45, 68–69, 135
- Genesis, book of, 1, 2, 18, 21, 33, 34, 36, 37, 40, 42, 43, 45, 54, 79, 80, 100, 112, 131, 144, 148, 164, 190, 196, 99, 245
- Gershom/Moses' son, 45–46, 62, 136
- Gezer, 9
- Gideon, 190
- glory, 131, 208, 222–23, 263, 266, 283
- Goliath, 114
- golden calf, 22, 258, 259, 260, 262, 264, 265, 275, 281
- Goshen, 6, 83, 85
- Greeks/Greece, 35, 119, 187
- Haggadah, 105–6
- Hammurabi, 182–83, 184, 186, 187–88, 192, 193
- Hebrews, 9, 36–37, 59, 67
- heart, hardening of, 63, 69, 70–71, 80, 84, 86, 87, 91–92, 111, 114
- Herodotus, 83, 96
- high places, 170, 206, 207, 265
- historical-critical approaches, 2, 5
- historiography, 4–5
- history, historicity, 1, 2–16, 19–20, 34, 66, 116, 145, 219–20
- Hittites, 43, 60, 148, 183, 204
- Hobab, 45, 51. *See also* father-in-law of Moses; Jethro; Reuel
- holiness, 53, 147, 151–52, 152–54, 155, 173, 189, 201, 253, 258. *See also* profane; sacred
- gradations/zones of, 205, 222, 224–25, 227, 231, 232, 235, 236–37, 238, 239, 243, 250, 275
- Holiness Code, 154
- Holy of Holies, 227, 228, 236
- homicide, 179, 182, 190, 191, 192. *See also* murder
- Hophni, 15
- Horeb, 52, 134, 135, 144, 152. *See also* Sinai; mountain of God; mountain of the LORD
- horned altars, 237–38, 250
- Horus, 60
- households, 35, 36, 37, 95, 104, 105, 118, 132, 140, 165, 175, 178–79, 184, 190, 191, 192, 196, 198, 200, 202, 237, 238, 240, 265, 276, 277, 279, 280
- identity, ethnic (or national), 3, 7, 10, 11, 14, 15, 16, 63, 64, 66, 92, 94, 95, 100, 102, 103, 104, 128, 133, 142, 166, 169, 172, 173, 196, 204, 206, 248, 263, 265
- images. *See* divine images
- incense, 225, 231, 232, 237, 250, 252, 276, 278, 282
- incense altar, 225, 229, 231, 236, 237, 238, 250, 250–51, 276, 278. *See also* altars; courtyard altar
- inclusio*, 46, 95, 276. *See also* literary conventions
- infanticide, 36–37, 38
- Ingathering, Festival of, 203. *See also* Succoth, Festival of; Booths, Festival of
- instructions, 130, 131, 137, 138, 151, 155, 156, 179, 180, 181, 185, 189, 190, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 207, 224, 227, 231, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 245, 246, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 258, 262, 265, 278, 282. *See also* laws; norms
- interest (on loans), 186, 200
- investiture, 225, 245, 246, 249, 251, 281
- Iron Age, 3, 6, 11, 14, 61, 104, 111, 117, 123, 172, 187, 198, 220, 232, 241, 243, 245, 250, 251, 279
- Isaac, 45, 54, 57
- Isaiah, 53, 55
- Isis, 57
- Islam. *See* Muslims
- Israel (name), 19

Subject Index

305

- Jacob, 1, 33, 46, 53, 54, 57, 99, 144, 145, 146
 Jebel Musa, 144
 Jebusites, 54
 Jeroboam I, 258, 259
 Jeremiah, 55, 172, 229
 Jerusalem, 9, 53, 54, 60, 98, 100, 104, 120,
 121, 144, 171, 202, 207, 219, 220, 222,
 223, 224, 228, 229, 230, 233, 251, 265
 Jesus, 14, 15, 106, 223
 Jethro, 12, 17, 45, 51, 52, 136–37, 140. *See*
also father-in-law of Moses; Hobab;
 Reuel
 Jews/Judaism, 3, 10, 22, 23, 25, 41, 58, 64,
 66, 86, 102, 104–6, 120, 132, 163,
 166–67, 168, 169, 202, 203, 223,
 229–31, 232, 234–35, 240, 261–62, 264,
 266, 280
 Jochebed, 25, 42, 59, 69. *See also* parents,
 of Moses
 Jordan River, 9, 279
 Joseph, 34, 80, 112
 Josephus, 167
 Joshua, 135, 136, 205, 263
 Joshua, book of, 3, 6, 135
 Josiah, 166, 229
 Judah, 84, 207
 judging/adjudication, 12, 69, 79, 84, 87, 98,
 136, 137, 138–40, 147, 165, 172, 177, 180,
 182–84, 200, 201, 241, 242, 243, 281.
See also judgments; officer; rulings
 Judges, book of, 3, 15, 16, 138, 190
 judgments, 139, 149, 173, 242, 281. *See also*
 judging/adjudication; officer;
 rulings
 Justinian, 144
 Kadesh Barnea, 6
 Kanesh, Queen of, 44
 Keturah, 45
 Kings, books of, 3, 15, 121
 1 Kings, book of, 100, 222, 224, 233
 2 Kings, book of, 16
 Kuntillet 'Ajrud, 58, 265
 Lachish, 58
 lamps, 231, 232, 233, 239, 240, 276, 280, 282
 lampstand, 225, 227, 231, 232–33, 233–35,
 236, 238, 239, 250, 251, 278
 Late Bronze Age, 2, 6, 7, 8, 9, 13, 96, 98, 111,
 155, 172, 204, 220, 232, 242, 243, 246,
 250
 laver, 225, 250, 251, 278, 282
 laws, 15, 21, 36, 37, 41, 131, 138, 139, 149, 163,
 165, 166, 172, 177, 179, 180, 181, 182–84,
 185, 186, 187–88, 189, 190, 192, 193,
 196, 204, 208. *See also* community
 regulations; Covenant Code;
 exhortations; ordinances;
 regulations; rules; rulings; statutes
 Near Eastern, 21, 165, 181–82, 182–84,
 185–87, 192–93
 leaders, 67, 137, 205, 207, 208, 276
 Levi (tribe), 15, 42, 69, 279
 levirate marriage, 199
 Levites/levitical, 15, 62, 68, 69, 140, 260,
 278, 282
 Leviticus, book of, 18, 142, 150, 152, 154,
 181, 196, 201, 240, 245, 249, 283
lex talionis, 186, 192–93
 Lilith, 280
 Lipit Ishtar, 182
 literary conventions/devices, 18, 23, 25, 26,
 30, 38, 66, 67, 77–78, 79, 86, 100, 122,
 142, 240. *See also* *inclusio*; merism;
 numbers; repetition
 Luther, 168
 magic/magicians, 40, 60–61, 63, 64, 79,
 80–81, 81–82, 84, 129, 195, 246, 279,
 280
 Malachi, 52
 Manasseh, 229
 manna, 130, 131, 173
 Manoah, 190
 Marah, 128–29, 130, 146
 Mari, 220
 Marduk, 261
 marriage, 45, 45, 64–65, 68, 69, 136, 139,
 148, 165, 171, 175–76, 191, 194–95,
 195–99, 246, 265
 Massah and Meribah, 134, 146
 matzah. *See* unleavened bread

- Medieval period. *See* Middle Ages
- memory/commemorate, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 20, 26, 33, 34, 45, 59, 64, 66, 68, 69, 80, 87, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 98, 101–2, 103–6, 115, 128, 131, 132, 135, 142, 144, 145, 173, 200, 201, 202, 203, 205, 241, 251, 259–60, 263, 266
- menorah. *See* lampstand
- mercy seat. *See* cover of ark
- merism, 112. *See also* literary conventions
- Merneptah Stele, 5, 6, 11, 14
- Mesha stele, 58
- Mesopotamia, 26, 40–41, 146, 182, 183, 193, 186, 242, 243, 244, 261, 276, 280
- messenger, divine. *See* angels
- metals of tabernacle, 65, 219, 225, 226, 227, 233, 235, 237, 238, 243, 280–81
- minimalists/maximalist controversy, 3–4
- Midianite Hypothesis, 12–13, 45, 137
- Midianites/Midian, 12, 13, 15, 17, 44, 45, 46, 51, 59, 62, 63, 137, 140
- Middle Ages, 58, 105, 106, 167, 234
- Middle Bronze Age, 6
- midwives, 36–37, 38, 40–41, 42, 118–19
- Miriam/Moses' sister, 25, 30, 42, 62, 105, 116–17. *See also* Song of Miriam
- miracles, 52, 117, 130, 131. *See also* signs; wonders; sings-and-wonders
- mnemohistory/mnemohistorical, 10–13, 15, 56, 83, 92, 131, 226
- Moab/Moabites, 111, 120
- Mohammed, 14, 15
- monarchy/monarchic period, 3, 14, 16, 59, 98, 111, 120, 133, 138, 140, 142, 166, 171, 172, 181, 207, 228, 229, 238, 242, 265. *See also* First Temple period
- monolatry, 169
- monotheism, 16, 54, 98, 120, 136, 142, 147, 169
- Moses
 birth of, 3, 38, 39
 call of, 12, 46, 51–62
 family of, 12, 13, 15, 17, 25, 39, 42, 43–46, 51, 59, 62, 63, 64, 65, 69, 85, 136, 137, 140. *See also* Gershom; Miriam;
 parents, of Moses; Zipporah
 judicial role of, 13, 137–140
 leadership of, 12, 15, 37, 51, 52, 56, 114, 128, 135–36, 138, 205, 266
 mediator of covenant/lawgiver, 1, 15, 149, 156, 163, 164, 189, 205, 208, 264, 266–70
 military role, 13, 133, 134–35
 name of, 15, 42, 44
 political/diplomatic role, 13, 14, 66, 67, 77, 79, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 93, 99, 110
 priestly role, 13, 15, 42, 45, 68–69, 138, 139–40, 154, 205, 245, 247, 262–63, 282–83
 prophetic role, 13, 15, 55, 56, 61, 62, 69, 83, 114, 185, 189, 223, 228, 267
 signs-and-wonders and, 70, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 93
- mountain imagery, 13, 52, 53, 121, 134, 142, 144, 145, 154, 188, 205
- motive clause, 170, 174, 180, 185–86, 200, 201, 202
- mountain of God, 53, 121, 134, 135, 136, 142, 143, 144
- mountain of the LORD, 122, 144
- murmuring, 114. *See also* complaints; quarreling; testing
- murder, 164, 174–75, 176, 177, 178, 191, 194. *See also* homicide
- music/musicians, 116, 117–9
- Muslims, 14, 23, 53, 64, 280
- Nabratein, 20–31
- Nabu, 261
- Nash Papyrus, 166
- Nebo, Mount, 229
- Nebuchadnezzar II, 261
- Neco, 34
- Negev, 13
- neighbors, 11, 60, 92, 134, 148, 167, 177–78, 184, 265, 277
- Nehemiah, book of, 16
- Neo-Babylonian laws, 184
- Neo-Babylonian period, 261
- New Testament, 22, 25, 39, 106, 148, 167, 261
- New Year, 94, 98, 262, 282

Subject Index

307

- Nile, 9, 34, 38, 42, 61, 79, 81, 82, 83, 129, 134.
See also signs-and-wonders, bloody Nile
- nineteenth century, 3, 16, 35, 155, 168, 219
- Nisan, 143
- norms, 11, 131, 140, 142, 164, 165, 180, 181, 182, 185. *See also* instructions; laws
- Numbers, book of, 6, 18, 100, 113, 128, 134, 135, 142, 191, 245, 249, 283
- numbers, symbolic,
 fourteen, 156, 252
 forty, 130, 208, 258, 266
 large numbers, 100–101
 seven, 33, 45, 55, 62, 65, 68, 82, 98, 102, 130, 132–33, 136, 140, 143, 156, 165, 173, 179, 186, 190, 191, 202, 205, 224, 226, 232, 233, 245, 246, 252, 267, 275, 281, 282
 seventy, 33, 130, 140, 205
 ten, 140, 163–64, 233, 251
 twelve, 37, 99, 130, 205–6, 232, 241
- oath/oath-taking, 135, 148, 155, 172–73, 188, 194
- occupants of the land, 54. *See also* Canaanites; Hittites; Jebusites
- officer, 114, 139, 140, 181, 201
- Oholiab, 252
- oil (anointing and incense), 225, 226, 232, 238, 239–40, 250, 251–52, 276, 278
- oracles/oracular, 15, 139, 142, 223, 228, 242, 244, 247, 278
- ordinances, 95, 129, 132, 179, 180, 181, 182, 205 *See also* laws; rulings
- orphans, 182, 186, 200
- Palestine/Syria–Palestine, 8, 34, 41, 103, 204, 220, 250, 279
- parents, 7, 13, 62, 87, 151, 164, 165, 173–74, 182, 185, 192, 196, 200
 of Moses, 42, 46, 69. *See also* Amram; Jochebed
- parity treaty, 148. *See also* covenant; suzerainty treaty; treaty
- Paschal sacrifice, 92, 97, 98, 99, 101, 103, 104, 105, 106, 203
- Pashhur, 15
- Passover, 11, 64, 67, 92, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 102, 103–7, 128, 131, 132, 202, 203, 249, 265. *See also* paschal sacrifice; unleavened bread; Unleavened Bread, Festival of
- patriarchs. *See* ancestors
- Paul, 167, 262
- Pentateuch, 1, 4, 13, 16, 17, 18, 25, 30, 39, 56, 60, 94, 100, 102, 113, 142, 145, 164, 165, 167, 168, 172, 174, 175, 176, 177, 181, 183, 189, 196, 200, 225, 229, 235, 242, 245, 248, 275
- Pentecost, 143. *See also* Weeks, Festival of
- Persian period, 3. *See also* exile/exilic period
- Pharaoh/Egyptian king, 9, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 42, 44, 45, 46, 62, 63, 67, 69, 70, 71, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 91, 92, 99, 103, 110, 111, 114, 115, 116, 129, 229. *See also* heart, hardening of
- Philistines, 111, 120, 228
- Phineas, 15
- phyllacteries, 102, 166
- pillars of clouds, fire, 111–12, 115, 151, 283
- pillars of stone, 149, 205, 206–7, 265, 267.
See also standing stones
- Pithom, 6, 34
- plague, 63, 67, 76–77, 82, 85, 87, 91, 92, 93, 97, 98, 99, 103, 106, 115, 217, 251, 259, 260. *See also* signs-and-wonders; firstborn, plague of
- Plutarch, 83
- poles, sacred, 265
- polytheism, 56, 58, 147, 202
- postbiblical period, 93, 100, 120, 132, 143, 173
- postmonarchic period, 16
- postexilic period, 16, 102, 133, 166, 223, 225, 258
- preexilic period, 3, 170
- premonarchic period, 3, 14, 140, 170, 171, 227, 229, 233, 242
- prescriptive texts. *See* tabernacle texts, prescriptive

- priests/priestly, 12, 13, 15, 42, 45, 51, 53, 62, 63, 69, 80, 102, 131, 137, 138, 139, 140, 142, 147, 152, 153, 154, 189, 190, 205, 207, 208, 219, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 239–40, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245–47, 250, 260, 263, 275, 279, 281, 283
- priestly writer/redactor, 2, 16, 17, 52, 70, 78, 95, 100, 129, 131, 132, 152, 171, 173, 219, 220, 224, 228, 240, 242, 246, 249, 252, 258, 260, 266, 275, 281, 282
- priesthood, 11, 21, 29, 42, 69, 131, 137, 138, 142, 154, 222, 225, 240, 241, 249, 260
- princess, Egyptian, 39, 42, 64
- profane, 152, 153, 154, 155, 238, 246, 247. *See also* holiness; sacred
- prohibitions, 165, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 185, 189, 195, 199, 200, 201, 203, 205, 207, 259, 265, 275. *See also* Ten Commandments
- Promised Land, 5, 52, 54, 100, 112, 128, 204, 229, 262
- prophets/prophecy, 15, 51, 52, 55–56, 61, 62, 83, 118, 166, 169, 174, 175, 177, 187, 245, 246
- Psalms, book of, 1, 166
- Puah, 25, 37
- quarreling, 134. *See also* complaints; murmuring; testing
- quails, 130
- Qumran, 22, 25, 166
- rabbis/rabbinic texts, 93, 105, 167, 223, 229, 230, 234, 261, 262, 264
- Rameses (city), 6, 34, 99
- Rameses II, 60
- rape, 195
- Re, 57
- Rebekah, 45
- record books, heavenly, 260, 261–62
- Red/Reed Sea, 3, 6, 17, 44, 81, 86, 87, 88, 103, 110, 111, 112–13, 115, 117, 119, 120, 121, 122, 128, 131, 146, 204, 283
- redaction criticism, 4, 22, 24, 30
- Reformation, 168
- regulations, 95, 96, 98, 104, 129, 131, 132, 153, 164, 166, 180, 183, 192, 196, 201. *See also* community regulations; exhortations; laws; ordinances; rules; rulings; statutes
- repetition, 16, 33, 34, 46, 55, 61, 67, 68, 81, 82, 85, 86, 92, 99, 128, 130, 140, 163, 172, 178, 207, 224, 252, 258
- Rephidim, 133, 134, 143, 263
- Reuel, 45, 51. *See also* father-in-law, of Moses; Hobab; Jethro
- robe, 240–41, 243, 281. *See also* vestments
- rod. *See* staff
- rock, 134, 263
- Rome/Romans, 5, 187, 233
- Roman period, 106, 230, 233
- rules, 131, 132, 179, 180, 181, 185, 190, 191, 194, 195, 199, 266. *See also* laws; statutes
- rulings, 139, 142, 149, 179, 180, 181, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 190–95, 197, 199, 242, 244, 264. *See also* laws; ordinances
- Sabbath, 105, 120, 130, 131, 132–33, 152, 164, 165, 173, 175, 191, 201, 202, 224, 225, 249, 250, 252–53, 265, 275
- Sabbatical year, 201
- sacred, 19, 58, 121, 147, 154, 170, 189, 206, 219, 220, 221, 222, 224, 226, 228, 229, 232, 234, 239, 240, 245, 246, 248, 250, 252, 265. *See also* holiness; profane; space/place, sacred
- sacrifice, 12, 35, 60, 63, 83, 84, 88, 96, 97, 98, 102, 104, 106, 133, 136–37, 145, 150, 152, 153, 170, 173, 189, 195, 201, 203, 205, 206, 221, 222, 245, 246–47, 248–49, 250, 282. *See also* paschal sacrifice
- salvation, 115, 116–17, 145
- Samuel, 53
- Samuel, book of, 3, 15
- sanctuary, 29, 42, 53, 98, 120, 121, 149, 208, 219, 221, 222, 223, 226, 278
- Sarah, 36, 145
- Sargon, 43

Subject Index

309

- sash, 240, 243
 Second Isaiah, 147
 Second Temple period, 104–5, 120, 233
 Seder, 105–7
 Seir, Mount, 13
 Septuagint, 25, 36, 58, 112
 Seti II, 99
 sex/sexuality, 64, 65, 154, 175, 176, 179, 191,
 194–95, 196, 197, 198, 199
 Shamash, 182
 Shasu, 8, 13, 59
 Shavuot, 203. *See also* Weeks, Festival of;
 First Fruits, Festival of
 Shekhinah, 223
 shepherd motif, 51–52
Shepherd of Hermes, 167
 Shiloh, 219
 Shiprah, 25, 37
 Shishak, 34, 229
 shrine, 1, 11, 20, 21, 60, 121, 131, 136, 149,
 154, 170, 171, 205, 219, 220, 221, 222,
 223, 224, 226, 231, 233, 236, 238, 239,
 246, 248, 262, 263, 279. *See also* high
 place; tabernacle; temple
 Shur, wilderness of, 128
 Siculus, 83
 signs, 53, 55, 56, 61, 77, 83, 86, 102, 206. *See*
also miracles; signs-and-wonders;
 wonders
 signs-and-wonders, 61, 62, 63, 68, 69,
 70, 71, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84,
 85, 86, 87, 88, 91, 92, 93, 94, 110, 112,
 114, 115. *See also* miracles; signs;
 wonders
 bloody Nile, 61, 71, 77, 78, 81–82, 129
 frogs, 76, 78, 82
 gnats, 77, 78, 82, 84
 flies, 70, 71, 77, 78, 83–84, 86
 pestilence, 70, 78, 79, 84, 85
 boils, 78, 84–85
 hail, 70, 71, 76, 78, 85–86, 87
 locusts, 70, 78, 86–87
 darkness, 78, 87–88
 sin offering, 232
 Sin, wilderness of, 130, 132
 Sinai covenant. *See* covenant, Sinai
 Sinai, Mount, 3, 6, 113, 121, 144
 Sinai Peninsula, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 113, 128,
 131, 144, 155
 slaves/slavery/servitude, 7, 8, 10, 33, 34,
 35, 35–36, 42, 52, 67, 85, 86, 93, 94, 95,
 99, 122, 132, 142, 145, 175, 178, 179, 184,
 186, 190–91, 192, 193, 196, 202, 240,
 244
 sojourn, 1, 5, 33
 in Egypt, 5, 8, 9, 10, 33, 100, 103, 106, 110
 in wilderness, 129
 Solomon, 36, 121, 229, 230
 sons, 12, 38, 42, 43, 45, 46, 59, 62, 63, 64,
 69, 102, 103, 106, 132, 136, 191, 192, 197,
 198, 199, 200, 239, 240, 246, 247, 281,
 282
 Song of Miriam, 116
 Song of Moses, 116
 Song of the Sea, 110–11, 115, 116, 117, 119,
 122, 136, 142, 152, 162, 226
 Song of Solomon, book of, 199
 source criticism, 4, 22, 52
 sources, 2, 4, 16, 17, 19, 22, 51, 52, 54, 57, 68,
 70, 77–78, 110, 113, 129, 132, 142, 152,
 163, 181, 219, 224, 242, 249, 258. *See*
also priestly writer/redactor
 sorcery, 195
 space/place, sacred, 53, 149, 153, 233, 238.
See also holiness; sacred
 staff, 61, 62, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 92, 97, 115,
 119, 129, 134, 135
 standing stones, 170, 206–7. *See also* pillars
 of stone
 statutes, 129, 137, 163, 179, 180, 181. *See also*
 laws; rules
 stealing. *See* theft
 Succoth (place), 99, 114
 Succoth, Festival of, 203. *See also* Booths,
 Festival of; Ingathering, Festival of
 Suez, Gulf of, 112
 Sumer/Sumerian, 182, 183, 261
 suzerainty treaty, 148–50. *See also*
 covenant; parity treaty; treaty
 synagogue, 53, 167, 220, 230–31, 234, 235,
 240. *See also* ark, synagogue
 Syria, 9, 10, 98, 204, 230, 243, 250

Cambridge University Press

0521807816 - Exodus

Carol Meyers

Index

[More information](#)

310

Subject Index

- tabernacle, 1, 18, 19, 53, 60, 101, 131, 152, 154, 170, 171, 189, 205, 208, 219–224, 226–27, 228, 230, 231, 232, 233, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 244, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 252, 258, 262, 263, 275, 277, 279, 280, 282, 283. *See also* shrine
- tabernacle texts, 2, 132, 139, 179, 219, 220, 223–26, 227, 233, 235, 239, 240, 244, 247, 258, 260, 262, 275, 276, 282, 283
- descriptive texts, 224–25, 231, 233, 241, 245, 250, 251, 275, 276, 277, 278, 280, 281, 282
- prescriptive texts, 223–25, 231, 232, 237, 245, 250, 252, 258, 275–76, 390, 281
- table, 225, 231–32, 236, 238, 250, 251, 278, 282
- tablets, 131, 163, 167, 182, 185, 208, 231, 260, 261, 264, 266
- temple, Jerusalem, 53, 98, 100, 101, 104, 120, 121, 133, 140, 144, 153, 154, 166, 170, 171, 189, 202, 219, 220, 220–22, 223, 224, 228, 229, 230, 233, 247, 248, 251, 265, 279, 283
- Herod's temple, 104, 233
- Near Eastern temples, 53, 153, 220–21, 240, 258, 261
- Second Temple, 229
- Ten Commandments/statements/words, 140, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169–79, 208, 266, 267. *See also* Decalogue
- tent, 219, 220, 223, 224, 226, 227, 229, 231, 232, 233, 235, 236, 239, 250, 251, 262, 263
- Tent of Meeting, 139, 219, 223, 239, 247, 263, 267, 278, 282
- testing, 129, 130, 134. *See also* complaining; murmuring; quarreling
- Tetragrammaton, 57. *See also* Yahweh (name)
- textiles, 235–37, 238–39, 241–42, 250, 276–77, 248
- Thebes, 9
- theft, 164, 176, 177, 186, 189, 194
- theophany, 2, 10, 17, 46, 51, 52, 53, 55, 85, 114, 121, 131, 134, 136, 137, 140, 143, 151, 154, 155–56, 180, 188, 202, 203, 206, 207, 208, 249, 264
- Thutmoses, 44
- Torah, 1, 16, 66, 102, 131, 138, 142, 143, 166, 167, 186, 229, 230, 234, 258
- tradition criticism, 30
- treaty, 21, 27, 148, 149, 151, 204, 228, 260, 265. *See also* covenant; parity treaty; suzerainty treaty
- tree of life, 232, 239
- trial by ordeal, 139
- tribes, 3, 6, 15, 33, 37, 42, 45, 102, 130, 140, 196, 205, 206, 232, 241, 279
- tunic, 240, 243
- turban, 240, 243–44
- type-scene, betrothal, 45
- Ugarit/Ugaritic, 96, 111, 120, 146, 155, 220, 242, 260
- unction, 246, 251. *See also* anointing
- unleavened bread, 92, 94, 97–98, 101–2, 103, 105
- Unleavened Bread, Festival of, 202–3. *See also* Passover
- Ur-nammu, 82, 183
- Urim and Thummim, 242–43, 281
- veil. *See* textiles
- vestments, 219, 225, 235, 240–45, 252, 275, 281
- victory songs, 116–17, 117–18, 119
- virgin, 194–95, 198
- Vulgate, 58, 112
- Washington, George, 14
- Weeks, Festival of, 143, 203, 26. *See* First Fruits, Festival of; Shavuot
- well-being offerings, 189, 246, 247, 249
- wet nurse, 41–42
- widows, 82, 186, 197, 199, 200
- wife, 12, 13, 45, 63, 69, 132, 175, 176, 179, 191, 196, 197, 199
- wilderness, 81, 83, 114, 122, 123, 128, 130, 131, 136, 142, 143, 146
- wilderness journey, 99–100, 113, 128, 130, 135, 173, 245, 249, 283
- wisdom tradition, 73, 175, 199

Subject Index

311

- women, 25, 27, 30, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40–41, 42, 43, 60, 63, 65, 69, 87, 100, 105, 116, 117–18, 119, 122, 139, 154, 175–76, 186, 191, 192–93, 194, 195–99, 200, 202, 240, 243, 259, 265, 276–77, 278–79, 280, 281. *See also* midwives; virgins; wet nurse; widows
- wonders, 60, 62, 70, 71, 77, 81, 129, 130, 264. *See also* miracles; signs-and-wonders; signs
- Yahweh, 7, 12–13, 16, 45, 56, 58, 59, 60, 67, 68, 69, 71, 82, 84, 85, 98, 114, 120, 122, 136, 142, 145, 146, 149, 151, 166, 168, 169, 170, 207, 259, 265, 280
- Yahweh (name), 13, 16, 56–59, 122, 262, 264
- Zechariah, 234
- Zipporah, 12, 25, 45, 62, 63, 64, 65, 85, 136–37