

Cambridge University Press

0521807484 - Discipline and Development: Middle Classes and Prosperity in East Asia and Latin America

Diane E. Davis

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Abrams, Philip, 16 n34, 19 n43, 125 n165
- Adams, Richard, 34, 36 n19
- Accommodating regimes, 2, 243, 287, 347, 353, 354, 357
- Advanced capitalist countries, 35
- Agricultural development, 86, *see also* Rural development; *specific country*
- Agricultural proletariat, 47, 234
- Agrarian reform, 10, *see also* Land reform; *specific country*
- Alam, Shahid M., 6 n12
- Alavi, Hamza, 50 n60
- Allied cause, 322
- Amsden, Alice, viii, 5, 6, 67, 91 n84, 99, 100, 168
- Amsterdam, 21
- Anderson, Perry, x
- Anticommunism, *see specific country*
- Apache Indians, 259
- Appelbaum, Richard P., 68, 70, 71
- Aqua, Ronald, 127
- Argentina, ix, x, 24, 25, 36, 46–8, 56–60, 62 n78, 68, 86, 102, 155, 159, 160, 166, 173, 190–2, 198, 199, 202–16, 218, 225, 226, 228, 234–6, 238, 241, 242, 248, 257, 261, 265, 281, 282, 288, 295, 316, 318, 320, 333, 343, 344, 346, 347, 356
- Agrarian Council, 211
- Agrarian reform, 182, 184
- Agrarian oligarchy, 167, 185, 202, 206, 213
- Latifundistas*, 185, 210, 237, 238
- Agricultural development, 167 n20, 176, 179, 242, 244
- Agricultural laborers, 166, 213
- Agricultural reforms, 182, 184
- Agriculturalists (*agricultor*), 239
- Alvear, Marcelo, 162
- Anarchism, 164
- Antiforeign (anti-British) sentiment (*see also* Anti-immigrant sentiment), 205, 241
- Anticommunism, 164, 207–9
- Anti-immigrant sentiment, 205, 208, 209, 241
- Anti-Semitism, 206
- Antiurban sentiment, 206
- Austerity, 213
- Bahia Blanca, 175
- Balance of payments, 244
- British influence, 175
- Buenos Aires, 162 n8, 175–80, 182, 184–6, 202, 203, 205, 206, 208, 209, 211, 218, 237, 238, 241
- National capital, 180, 185, 186
- Political dominance, 191
- Province, 182, 184–86
- Camilo Crotto, José, 182
- Capitalists, 234
- Cattle barons, 180, 182, 209
- Cattle-ranch oligarchy, 182
- Civic Union, 162 n. 8
- Civil war, 177, 189
- Class coalitions, 202, 234, 236
- Class conflict, 163, 234, 236, 237, 240
- Dual class structure, 243

Cambridge University Press

0521807484 - Discipline and Development: Middle Classes and Prosperity in East Asia and Latin America

Diane E. Davis

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Argentina (*cont.*)
- Coercion, 234
 - Communism, 209
 - Consejo Agrario Nacional (National Agrarian Council), 211
 - Conservative Party, 186, 206, 237
 - Córdoba, 175 n44, 175 n45, 176 n45, 178 n51
 - Countryside, 178
 - Coup, 207
 - Crisol*, 206
 - Crop/Livestock alternation, 166
 - Democracy, 205, 210
 - Developmental aims, 202, 288
 - Dictatorship, 210
 - Dirección de Tierras (Land Secretariat), 211
 - Disciplinary capacity, 212
 - Self-discipline, 234
 - Disciplinary development, 261
 - Disciplinary ethos, 202, 213
 - Economic development, 161
 - Economic crisis, 160, 161, 163, 165, 166
 - Economic growth, 162
 - Economic liberalism, 180
 - Entre Ríos, 175 n44, 175 n45, 176 n45
 - Estancias, 236, 241
 - Estancieros*, 166, 167, 182, 185, 235, 238, 244
 - Ethnic conflict, 239–41, 243
 - Blacks, 178
 - Indians, 178, 179
 - Mestizos*, 178
 - European entrepreneurs, 175
 - European immigrants, 175, 179, 180
 - European working-class migration, 164
 - Export Oriented Industrialization (EOI), 160
 - Exports, 175
 - Fascism, 207, 241
 - Federación Agraria Argentina (FAA), 180–2, 184, 210, 211, 238
 - Federalists, 180
 - Foreign investment, 180
 - Foreigners, 241, 242
 - Free trade pact, 160
 - Gauchos*, 178, 183, 185, 186, 235, 236
 - General Confederation of Labor (CGT), 226
 - Government workers, 226
 - Group of United Officers (GOU), 209, 210, 211
 - History
 - Agriculture, 165
 - Colonial, 165, 166, 175, 176, 177, 189
 - Spanish legislation, 179
 - Imbalance of payments, 160, 187
 - Immigrants, 204, 211, 240, 241
 - Diaspora, 175
 - Identity, 242
 - Working-class, 240
 - Import Substitution Industrialization (ISI), 160, 162, 174, 213, 214, 216, 243, 244
 - Indian tribes, 167, 178, *see also* Argentina: Ethnic conflict
 - Industrial development, 161, 176
 - Industrial exports, 160, 161, 187
 - Industrial workers, 226, 238
 - Industrialization, 163, 164, 182, 187
 - Justo, Juan B., 184, 209
 - La Tierra*, 211
 - Labor, 162
 - Federations, 226
 - High-wage urban residents, 186
 - Rural wage labor, 167, 238, 239
 - Waged workers, 174
 - Land reforms, 161, 166, 167, 176, 180, 184
 - Landlord power, 161, 166
 - Spanish land-grant history, 161, 167
 - Landlords, 161, 163, 166, 181, 213, 238
 - Large (*terratenientes*), 181, 185, 236, 237, 241
 - Large-scale production, 185, *see also* Argentina: *Estancieros*
 - Macroeconomic policy, 163, 208
 - Manufacturing industrialists, 161
 - Meatpacking (*frigoríficos*), 174, 236
 - Mercosur, 160
 - Middle class, 234, *see also* Argentina: Rural middle class; Argentina: Urban middle classes
 - Military, 203–5, 207, 208, 210–12, 214
 - Ethos, 207
 - Government, 202, 210
 - Repression, 209
 - Molinaria, Antonio, 211

Cambridge University Press

0521807484 - Discipline and Development: Middle Classes and Prosperity in East Asia and Latin America

Diane E. Davis

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Argentina (*cont.*)
- National Congress, 184
 - Nationalism, 205–10, 212
 - Neoliberalism, 160
 - Obrero*, *see* Argentina: Working class
 - Oligarchy, 206
 - Pampas region, 166 n18, 167
 - Paramilitary groups, 207
 - Partido Justicialista, 162, *see also*
 - Argentina: Perón
 - Partido Laborista, 210
 - Peons, 240
 - Perón, Juan, 162, 163, 167, 174, 202, 210–13, 233, 235, 236, 238–42, 244, 288, 295, 318
 - Anticommunist rhetoric, 164
 - Immigrant-fueled Peronist movement, 242
 - Peronist Party, 164, 320, 346
 - “Third position,” 164 n. 15
 - Petit bourgeois farmers, 242
 - Political conflict, 180
 - Agriculture vs. industrial development, 180
 - Balance of power, 180
 - Ranchers vs. farmers, 180
 - Political culture, 176, 235
 - Political discourse, 234, 235
 - Porteños, 46, 177, 180, 203, *see also*
 - Argentina: Buenos Aires
 - Portuguese inhabitants, 177 n50
 - Postcolonial, 162, 166
 - Postwar state formation, 188, 202
 - Pro-Catholic sentiment, 207
 - Pro-communism, 164
 - Proletarian, *see* Argentina: Working class
 - Proletarianized peasants, 239, 240
 - Property rights, 184
 - Protectionism, 180
 - Race, *see* Argentina: Ethnic conflict
 - Radical Party, *see* Argentina: Unión Cívica Radical
 - Radical
 - Ranchers, 179
 - Rivadavia, Bernardo W., 176
 - River Plate Viceroyalty, 203
 - Roca-Runciman Pact, 209
 - Rosario, 177
 - Rosas, Juan Manuel, 176
 - Rural development, 176, 242, 244, *see also*
 - Argentina: Agricultural development
 - Rural middle class, 160–3, 173, 174, 176, 177, 180–87, 189, 192, 202, 205, 206, 208, 210–12, 228, 234–6, 239, 241
 - Disciplinary influence, 187
 - Farmers, 163
 - Formation, 166, 239
 - Identity, 239
 - Lack of, 165
 - Political power, 192
 - Small property owners, 163
 - Unity, 184, 242
 - Rural social structure, 237, *see also*
 - Argentina: Rural middle class
 - Rural-urban division
 - Balance of political power, 177, 187, 235
 - Conflict, 178, 188, 189
 - Cultural separation, 178
 - Migration, 243
 - Rural wage workers (*trabajadores sin tierras*), 237
 - Santa Fe, 175 n45
 - Small-scale farmer class, 175, 176, 181–5, 187, 206, 210, 218, 234–8, 240, 241, 243
 - Grain farmers, 183
 - Sheep farmers, 183
 - Small-scale rural producers/production (*pequeños agricultores propietarios*), 176, 180, 182, 185, 206, 210, 218, 234, 235, 237, 240, 241, 243
 - Small to medium-scale farmers (*chacareros, minifundistas*), 175, 180, 237, 240
 - Social justice, 210
 - Socialist government, 184
 - Sociedad Rural Argentina (SRA), 181, 182, 238
 - Subsidies, 176
 - Teatro Colón, 238
 - Tenant farmers (*arrendatarios, medieros*), 180 n61, 184, 237, 238, 240
 - Transportistas*, 209
 - Unión Cívica Radical, 162, 182, 184–6, 205, 211, 237, 238
 - Unions, 236, *see also* Argentina: Labor Unitarists, 180
 - Urban-based industrialization, 162, 163, 174, 185, 210, 216, 244

Cambridge University Press

0521807484 - Discipline and Development: Middle Classes and Prosperity in East Asia and Latin America

Diane E. Davis

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Argentina (*cont.*)
 Urban-based ISI, 243
 Urban classes, 162
 Urban middle classes, 162, 186, 202, 203, 208
 Urban working class, 206, 213, 228, 236, 239, 240, 243
 Urbanization patterns, 165
 Uriburu, José F., 207–9
Vendepatria, 209
 Viceregal area, 202
 Working class, 210, 211, 213, 234, 236, 237, *see also* Argentina: Labor
 Identity, 239
 Xenophobia, 212
 Yeoman farmers, 176, *see also* Argentina: Small-scale farmer class
 Yrigoyen, Hipólito, 162, 184
- Arrighi, Giovanni, 55
- Artisans, 40, 41, 306, 308, 323
- Authoritarian regime, 345
- Ban, Sung Hwan, 83, 111 n139, 112 n142, 120 n157, 126 n166, 128, 133, 134 n188
- Bankers, vii, 97, 99, 101, 357
- Bartra, Roger, 39 n28, 47–9
- Bates, Robert, viii, 5
- Bello, Walden, 153 n217, 154 n218
- Bendix, Reinhard, 13
- Berger, Peter, 28 n3, 71, 76
- Bergquist, Charles, 42 n38
- Bernstein, Henry, 50
- Biggert, Nicole, 59 n74, 59 n75, 60 n76
- Biggs, Tyler, 230
- Birkbeck, Chris, 37, 38 n23, 38 n24, 38 n25
- Bourgeoisie, 35, 37, 39, 66, 67
 Agrarian/rural, 47, 49, 53, 61
 Capitalists, 36, 55
 Industrial, 60
 Peasant, 49
 Petit, 36, 47
- Brandt, Vincent, 74, 111, 120, 122 n159, 124, 134 n191, 135
- Brazil, 56, 68
- Brenner, Robert, x, 17, 58
- Bretton Woods, 74, 75, 140, 141
- Britain, *see* Great Britain
- Brussels, 21
- Buenos Aires, *see* Argentina
- Bullard, Monte, 160 n2, 167 n21, 173 n40, 193, 194
- Burmeister, Larry, 86, 110
- Burris, Val, 2 n2, 32 n10, 53 n65
- Buve, Raymond, 271
- Byung-nak Sung, 70
- Calhoun, Craig 41 n36
- Calvert, Peter 167 n19
- Calvin, John 14, 17, 18, 23
- Calvinism, 29 n5, 106, 107
- Capitalism, 135, 164 n15, 349
- Capitalist development, 32–4, 106, 344
- Cardoso, Fernando Henrique, 26, 27, 30 n6, 35, 36, 39, 52 n64, 55–9
- Castells, Manuel, 6 n11, 38 n26, 353
- Chamberlain, Joseph, 12
- Chang Myong, John, *see* South Korea
- Cheng, Tun-jen, 152
- Chiang Kai-shek, 164 n15, 194, 199, 207, 215, 221, *see also* Taiwan
- Chilcote, Ronald, 35 n15
- Chile, 56 n71, 57 n72
- China, 164, 194, 199, 204, 215, 243
 Mercantilism, 167, 189
 Revolution, 194, 226
- Chiu, Stephen, 55
- Cho Chung, Kyung, 82, 110 n137
- Choi, Jang Jip, 68, 69, 147, 153 n217
- City-states, 21
- Clegg, Stewart, 70
- Coffin, Judith, 14
- Cold war, 28, 160
- Communism/Communists, 9, 69, 164 n15, 193, 195, 261
- Confucianism, 70, 71, 75, 106
 Neo-Confucianism, 72
- Cummings, Bruce, 69, 81, 95
- de Blacha, Girbal, 180 n61
- de Janvry, Alain, 3, 4 n6, 10, 48 n55
- de Paoli, Pedro, 186
- de Soto, Hernando, 40 n31
- Deliberative democracy, *see* Political participation
- Democracy, 18, 21, 51, 343–9, 356
- Denmark, viii, 92

Cambridge University Press

0521807484 - Discipline and Development: Middle Classes and Prosperity in East Asia and Latin America

Diane E. Davis

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Dependency Theory, 7 n17, 30, 55, 56, 57, 59, 60
- Dependistas*, 29, 56
- Detroit, 354
- Developing countries, 31, 38–40, 42, 46, 47, 52, 56, 64, 94, 96, 231, 351–8
- “Early” developers, 40, 107
- “Late” developers, 41, 107
- Development theory, vii–xi, 28–30, 37, 54, 56, 59, 132, 340, 341, 349, 353
- Materialist, 29, 161
- Class-conflict, ix, 29, 55
- Culturalist, 29
- State-centered, ix, 55, 59, 63
- World-system, ix, 26, 30, 55, 59, 63, 71, 349, 350
- Developmental aims, *see specific country*
- Developmental states, 9
- Dewey, John, 256
- Deyo, Frederick, 42 n37, 68
- Direct Foreign Investment (DFI), 69 n14, 354
- Disciplinary capacity, viii–xi, 6
- Disciplinary development, 20, 23, 25, 158, 159, 161, 165, 337–8, *see also specific country*
- Disciplinary ethos, 11, 12, 15, 339, *see also specific country*
- Disciplinary regime, 2, 8–12, 24, 60, 62
- Discipline, 340–58
- Capitalist, 337, 340, 341, 343, 355–8
- Middle-class, 355
- Self, 13, 24
- State-imposed (state-led), 23
- Dobb, Maurice, 16 n35, 41 n36
- Domínguez, Zeferino, 260
- Draper, Theodore, 32 n9
- Durkheim, Emile, 44, 125
- Dutch, 14, 19
- Early developers, viii–xi, 340, 349
- Early industrializers, 341, 349
- East Asia, 4, 6, 10, 23, 48 n54, 59–62, 70, 76, 107, 160, 163, 165, 172, 174, 202, 246, 255, 257, 258, 261, 267, 272, 281, 287, 296, 311, 314, 315, 320, 325, 332, 335, 336, 341–3, 348, 351–3, 355
- Cold war conditions, 163
- Geopolitical conditions, 163, 320, 325
- Military conditions, 163
- Military discipline, 258
- East Asian “tigers,” vii, 6, 26, 63, 148, 156, 157, 159, 351, 353, 355
- Eckert, Carter, 66, 67
- Eckstein, Susan, 7 n16
- Economic development, 340, 347
- Economists
- Neoclassical, 115
- Rational choice, 152
- Ejidots, *see Mexico*
- Emigh, Rebecca Jean, 50 n60
- Engels, Friedrich, 16 n34, 44
- Enríquez, Andrés Molina, 273, 279
- Enron, 357
- Escala, Alberto, 47
- Ethnic conflict, *see specific country*
- Eurocentrism, 57
- Europe (*see also Denmark, France, Germany, Great Britain*), x, 21, 36, 41 n36, 46 n47, 58, 95, 107, 191
- Early modern, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 29, 191
- European experience, 13, 23, 31, 45, 51, 356, 358
- European colonies, 168
- European immigration, 167 n20, 240
- Evans, Peter, x, 6 n11, 7, 55, 57, 64, 67, 72, 73
- Export Oriented Industrialization (EOI), 1, 3, 4, 10, 11, 56 n70, 58, 59, 64, 337, 351, 352, *see also specific country*
- Faletto, Enzo, 26, 27, 30 n6, 35, 36, 39, 52 n64, 55, 56, 58, 59
- Farmers, 37, *see also specific country*
- Small, 14, 19, 23, 38, 39, 46, 47, 50, 66, 75, 77
- Large, 21
- Tenant, 50
- Ferriere, Adolfo, 256
- Flexible Industrial Production, 30
- Foreign investment, *see Direct foreign investment*
- Forward and backward linkages, 158, 161, 340–2, 353–8
- Foucault, Michel, 12 n24

Cambridge University Press

0521807484 - Discipline and Development: Middle Classes and Prosperity in East Asia and Latin America

Diane E. Davis

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- France, x, 46
 Frank, Andre Gunder, 350
- Geerligs, H. C. Prinsen, 169 n25, 169 n26,
 170 n28, 170 n30
Gemeinschaft, 19 n43, 44
 Geneva, 18, 19, 21, 23
 Gereffi, Gary, 7 n16, 30 n7, 55, 71
 Germani, Gino, 163
 Germany, viii, 17, 18, 50, 62 n78, 106
 Gerry, Chris, 37, 38
 Gerschenkron, Alexander, x, 51, 62 n78,
 343
Gesellschaft, 20 n43, 44
 Gilly, Adolfo, 254, 263
 Global cities, 354, 355
 Global integration, 342, 343, 351, 353,
 354
 Global marketplace, *see* Globalization
 Global networks, 354–8
 Global restructuring, 354
 Globalization, 40, 57, 63, 71, 73, 337, 339,
 341, 342, 349–58
 Globalizing world, *see* Globalization
 Gold, Tom, 168, 169 n27, 173, 189, 193,
 196
 Gorski, Philip, 11 n23, 12 n23, 13 n27,
 14 n29, 18 n41, 51, 52
 Government employment, 227
 Gramsci, Antonio, 53, 54, 58 n73
 Great Britain, x, 17, 341
 Great Depression, 304
 Guatemala, 57
 Gugler, Joseph, 40 n30
 Guillén, Mauro, 59 n74, 59 n75, 60 n76,
 161 n5
- Haggard, Stephan, 55, 64 n1, 78, 81, 90,
 95 n90, 106 n125
 Halperin-Donghi, Tulio, 176
 Hamilton, Clive, 67, 72 n21, 77, 81 n47,
 92, 94 n89, 95 n92, 98 n96, 98 n98,
 99, 102 n109, 110, 113–15, 122 n160,
 221
 Hamilton, Gary, 223, 229, 230, 233
 Hamilton, Nora, 6 n12, 67
 Henderson, Jeffrey, 68, 70, 71
 Hill, Christopher, 17 n37
 Hindess, Barry, 2 n2
- Hirshmann, Albert, 15, 153
 Ho, Samuel, 108 n134, 111 n140,
 114 n145
 Hobsbawm, Eric, x
 Hong Kong, 354
 Hsiao, Michael, 63 n81, 78, 80, 81, 110,
 115
 Hsu, Cheng-kuang, 229
- Ibarguren, Carlos, 206
 Import Substitution Industrialization (ISI),
 vii, 1, 3, 4, 10, 11, 56 n70, 58, 59, 337,
 351, 352, *see also specific country*
 Industrialization, 29, 33, 75, 341, 343, 349
 Early, 20, 343
 Late, 4, 26, 27, 30, 343
 Informal sector, 38–40
 Information technology, 339
 International agencies, 357
 International financial institutions, 334
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 156,
 351
 Imposed austerity, 157
 Italians, 240
- Janelli, Roger, 73, 74, 95 n93
 Japan, viii, 66, 67, 84, 160, 173 n38
 Colonialism, 72, 75, 87, 103, 160,
 166–73, 189, 196, 198, 204, *see also*
 Taiwan
 Domestic markets, 169
 Factories, 79, 169, 170
 Small-farmer production, 194
 Jaureche, Arturo, 206
 Johnson, John, 36, 42, 53 n64, 162 n8
- Ka, Chih-ming, 170 n29, 171 n31, 171 n33,
 172, 173 n39, 229
 Kay, Cristóbal, 4, 10, 62 n80, 82, 116 n153,
 160 n11
 Keon, Michael, 77, 85 n65, 86 n67, 87, 96,
 104 n118, 133 n184
 Keynesian, 8
 Kim, Kyong-dong, 103, 104, 109, 121,
 124, 128, 134 n119, 134 n192, 135,
 138 n198
 KMT (Kuomintang), *see* Taiwan
 Knight, Alan, 255, 278
 Kohli, Atul, 72

Cambridge University Press

0521807484 - Discipline and Development: Middle Classes and Prosperity in East Asia and Latin America

Diane E. Davis

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Koo, Hagen, 76, 95, 132 n182, 132 n183, 154 n219
- Korea, *see* North Korea; South Korea
- Korean War, 70, 73–8, 87, 103
Post war period, 75, 76, 78
- Kuomintang (KMT), *see* Taiwan
- Laborers (*see also specific country*)
Industrial workers, 68
Organized labor (unions), 67, 68
- Land reform, 162 n6, 340, *see also* Agrarian reform; *specific country*
- Landes, David, x, 20
- Landlords, 5, 43, 46, 47, 50, 56
In Argentina, 163, 166, 181, 185, 213, 236–239, 241
In Mexico, 251, 253, 261, 262, 266, 270
- Late development/ developers, vii–xi, 7, 9, 20, 22, 24, 26, 27, 39, 51, 54, 108, 155, 231, 348–52, 355
- Late-industrializing/ industrializers, vii–xi, 24, 25, 30, 35, 38, 51, 54, 61, 63, 96, 150, 151, 161, 165, 177, 336, 337, 339–41, 349–58
“Early” late industrializers, 60–2, 343
“Late” late industrializers, 60, 62, 343
Urban industrial infrastructure, 165
- Latin America, viii–xi, 4, 10, 26, 27, 29, 34, 35, 39, 41, 42, 45, 47–50, 56–62, 67, 68, 96, 99, 102, 151, 155, 159, 161, 164, 165, 177 n49, 188, 190, 191, 214, 226, 227, 246, 261, 265, 277, 332, 342, 348, 351–4
- Lattuada, Mario, 240
- Leeds, Anthony, 43 n40, 50
- Lenin, Vladimir, 13, 44 n42
- LePlay, Fredrick, 14
- Liberalization, 40, 344, 354
- Lie, John, 66
- Lim, Timothy, 83, 103
- Lipset, Seymour Martin, 344, 345
- Lipton, Michael, 10
- Local political participation, 347–9
- London, 354
- Lovell, John P., 84, 88, 106 n127
- Lugones, Leopoldo, 206
- Mallon, Florencia, 46 n48
- Manchuria, 87
- Mann, Michael, x
- Mao Tse-dong, 194, 226
- Marshall Plan, 74
- Marx, Karl, 3, 29 n5, 31, 32, 34 n13, 44, 47 n49, 53, 116 n152, 135, 136, 193,
- Marxism, 32–6, 39, 42, 44, 57, 132, 183
Neo-Marxism, 116
- McGee, T. G., 41
- Mendieta y Nuñez, Lucio, 295
- Merton, Robert, 27
- Mexico, ix, 24, 25, 48, 49 n57, 56, 62 n78, 67, 68, 102, 155, 156, 161 n6, 343–7, 356
Accommodating development strategy, 248, 287, 331
Agrarian-based opposition movements, 329
Agrarian Code, 313, 314
Agrarian “colonies” (*colonias agrarias*), 311, 313, 314
Agrarian commitment, 250
Agrarian laws, 309
Agrarian oligarchy, 251
Agrarian priorities, 286
Agrarian program, 252, 282, 294, 312
Agrarian radicals, 286
Agrarian reform, 250, 252, 253, 255, 262, 264, 265, 270–4, 276–81, 284–7, 289, 290, 292, 305, 307, 309–19
Agricultores de pequeña propiedad, 262, 279
Agricultural development, 252, 326 *see also* Mexico: Rural development
Agricultural exports, 294
Agricultural producers, 293, 335
Alemán, Miguel, 325
Almazán, General Juan Andreu, 301, 307, 308, 321
Anarcho-syndicalist organization, 287
Anticlericalism, 306
Arango, Doroteo, *see* Mexico: Villa, Pancho
Armed forces, *see* Mexico: Military
Article 123, 272, 273, *see also* Mexico: Constitution
Article 27, 272, 273, 275, 284, 334, 338, *see also* Mexico: Constitution
Artisans, 306, 308, 323
Avila Camacho, Manuel, 308, 310, 321
Ayuntamiento, 282
Aztecs, 277

Cambridge University Press

0521807484 - Discipline and Development: Middle Classes and Prosperity in East Asia and Latin America

Diane E. Davis

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Mexico (*cont.*)
- Bajo Rio Bravo, 257
 - Banking, 329, 337
 - Bourgeoisie, 47, 254, 256, 274, 286, 295, 307, 313
 - Bureaucratic sector, 246, 297, 301–3
 - Bureaucracy, 298, 304
 - Cabrera, Luis, 317
 - Calles, Plutarco Elias, 249, 254, 255, 257, 258, 262, 264–6, 270, 271, 276, 280, 281, 288, 290, 291
 - Cámara Nacional de Industrias de Transformación (CANACINTRA), 327, 328
 - Campesino*-led social movements, 329
 - Campesinos*, *see* Mexico: Peasants
 - Capital-labor-state pact, 326, 332, 335
 - Capitalists, *see* Mexico: Industrial capitalists
 - Cárdenas, Cuauhtémoc, 245
 - Cárdenas, Enrique, 312
 - Cárdenas, General Lázaro, 257, 258, 266, 276, 291–303, 305–11, 313, 319, 320, 324
 - Carranza, Venustiano, 249, 251, 253, 254, 262–4, 267, 270, 271, 274, 280, 281, 283–8
 - Casa del Obrero Mundial, 287
 - Catholic Church, 268
 - Cedillo, General Saturino, 300, 306
 - Central Valley Region, 281
 - Centralized state apparatus, 276
 - Civic Guard of the Mexican Revolution, 322
 - Civil society, 322, 339
 - Chiapas, 266
 - Class
 - Conflict, 291, 249
 - Consciousness, 295, 322
 - Structure, 274
 - Colonization, 268
 - Colonos*, 322
 - Comerciantes, 322
 - Comisión Nacional Agraria (CNA), 317
 - Commercial sector, 305
 - Communism, 306, 320, 323, 329
 - Confederación de la Clase Media, 298
 - Confederación de Organizaciones Populares (COP), 308
 - Confederación de Pequeños Propietarios (CPP), 314, 316
 - Confederación de Trabajadores Mexicanos (CTM), 291, 296–8, 301, 305, 308, 319, 324, 327, 330, 331
 - Confederación Nacional Campesina (CNC), 294–6, 311, 316–18, 325, 329
 - Confederación Nacional de Organizaciones Populares (CNOP), 301, 308–13, 315–20, 323, 324, 326, 327, 330, 331, 336
 - Confederación Regional de Obreros Mexicanos (CROM), 297
 - Congress, 309, 310
 - Conservatives, 322, 323
 - Constitution (1917), 253, 263
 - Constitutional Assembly, 272
 - Constitutional reform, 251, 263, 272–6
 - Cooperatives, 310
 - Corruption, 333, 335
 - Counterrevolutionary opposition, 278, 283–5
 - Criollo*, 279
 - Criollo-mestizo*, 279
 - Cristeros, 291
 - Decentralization, 274
 - Debt crisis, 313, 331, 332, 335
 - Democracy, 245, 321, 322
 - Consolidation, 245
 - Grassroots movements, 245, *see also* Mexico: *El Barzón*
 - Transition, 245, 335, 337, 338, 339
 - Devaluation, 337
 - Developmental aims, 248, 266, 287, 291, 325, 338
 - Díaz, Felix, 283
 - Díaz, General Porfirio, 248, 250, 251, 269, 272, 276
 - Discipline
 - Disciplinary discourse, 307
 - Disciplinary moralizing, 255
 - Disciplining of capitalists, 246, 261, 318, 328, 329, 332, 335, 336
 - Disciplining of laborers, 246, 318, 332
 - Self-discipline, 265, 328, 329
 - Disciplinary development, 247, 248, 255, 261, 280, 282, 284, 309, 311, 312, 314, 315, 318, 319, 323, 325

Cambridge University Press

0521807484 - Discipline and Development: Middle Classes and Prosperity in East Asia and Latin America

Diane E. Davis

Index

[More information](#)*Index*Mexico (*cont.*)

Disciplinary regime, 331
 Economic crisis, 246
 Economic development, 245, 267, 294, 332
 Education, 305, 306
Ejidal lands, 251, 255, 264, 265, 271, 274, 278, 279, 311, 315, 317
Ejidatarios, 293, 316, 317
Ejido, 294, 311–17, 338
 Electoral fraud, 308
El Barzón, 326, 337, 338
El Universal, 317
Encomienda system, *see* Mexico: Land grants
 Estatuto Jurídico, 308
 Ethnic conflict, 267, 276–80, 285, 296, 316, 318, 319, *see also* Mexico: Race
 Export-Import Bank, 324
 Export Oriented Industrialization (EOI), 246, 326, 335–7
 Export sector, 246, 324
 Expropriation, 251, 262, 275, 292
 Fascism, 320, 323, 325
 Federación de Sindicatos del Trabajadores al Servicio del Estado (FSTSE), 301, 305, 308, 330
 Federación Nacional de Trabajadores del Estado (FNTE), 297, 301
 Foreign exchange crisis, 331
 Foreign indebtedness, 246, 324
 Forward and backward linkages, 246–8, 315
 Fox, Vicente, 335, 338
 Free trade, 335
 GATT, 328
 Globalized capitalist economy, 250
 Guadalajara, 290
Hacendados, 253, 269, 277
Haciendas, 292, 313
 Health, 305, 323
 Housing, 305, 309, 323
 Immigration, 338, 339
 Import Substitution Industrialization (ISI), 246, 311, 316, 324, 326–9, 335, 337
 Independence, 269, 272
 Indians, 268, 276–80, 285, 293, 306, 317, 319

Indigenous peoples, 251, 257, 277
Indio, 279
Indio-mestizo, 279, 280
 Industrial capitalists, 246–8, 326–30, 335, 336, 339
 Industrial working class, 291–3, 297, 299, 303, 305, 306, 324, 339
 Industrialization, 246, 266, 267, 271, 280, 287, 289, 305, 311, 319, 320, 324, 325, 329, 330, 334, 335, 339
 Ireta, General Felix, 323
 Isthmus of Tehuantepec, 259
 Labor
 Laborers, 246, 248, 272, 320, 325, 327, 328, 330, 333, 339
 Legislation, 297, 298
 Movement, 288–91, 295–7, 299, 324, 330
 Repression, 291
 Unions, 294
 Land grants, 259, 268, 277
 Land redistribution, 264, *see also* Mexico: Land reform
 Land reform, 247, 251–5, 257, 261–7, 270–4, 278, 284, 286, 287, 289, 293, 294, 304, 306, 307, 309–18, 334, 338
 Landless peasants, 248, 257, 271, 315
 Landownership, 269, 275
 Collective or communal, 275, 278, 292
 Individual, 275, 292
 Landowning families, 249, 270, 275
 Large landlords, 251, 253, 261, 262, 266, 270
Ley de Pensiones Civiles de Retiro, 308
Ley de Servicio Civil (Civil Service Law), 298, 308
 Liberalization, 250
 Macroeconomic development, 247, 291, 312, 318, 320, 327, 339
 Madero, Francisco I., 249–54, 282, 285, 286
 Manufacturing sector, 324, 328, 335
 Market discipline, 335
 Medium-scale agricultural production, 248–50, 252, 267, 270, 281, 309, 314, 338
Mestizo, 268, 277, 278, 317
 Mexican Miracle, 326
 Mexican Supreme Court, 263

Index

- Mexico (*cont.*)
- Mexico City, 251, 258, 267, 270, 298, 303, 304, 307, 308, 319, 324, 326–31, 333
 - Michoacan, 323
 - Middle class, 281, 284, 289, 296, 302, 303, 305, 307, 320, 321, 323, 324, *see also* Mexico: Rural middle class; Mexico: Urban middle class
 - Association, 295
 - Disunity, 267
 - Employees (*empleados*), 299, 301
 - Formation, 246, 247
 - Military coup, 320
 - Popular, 303
 - Professionals, 307, 308
 - Underpinnings, 250
 - Migration, 335
 - Militarization, 322
 - Military, 262, 266, 280, 286, 302, 320–4, 329
 - Colonies, 258, 260, 323
 - Cooperatives, 323
 - Elite, 293
 - Ethos, 258
 - Generals, 280
 - Identity, 258, 259
 - Mentality, 260
 - Officers, 301, 302
 - Professionalization, 323
 - Sector, 310
 - Minifundistas*, 313
 - Minimum-Wage Legislation, 306
 - Monterrey, 290, 307, 328
 - Morones, Luis, 290
 - NAFTA, 328, 335, 338
 - Namiquipa, 260, 312, 317, 338
 - National Agrarian Commission, 274
 - National development, 261
 - Nationalism, 316, 320, 322, 325
 - Navismo, 326
 - Northern forces, 263, 283, 285
 - Northern liberals, 249
 - Northern provinces, 260, 268, 270, 277, 321, 326, 328, 337, *see also* Mexico: Regionalism
 - Obregón, Alvaro, 249, 254, 255, 258, 260, 262–4, 267, 271, 274, 276, 280, 281, 283, 287, 288, 290
 - Oil exports, 332
 - Oil nationalization, 299, 306
 - One-party rule, 245, 248, 315, 337, *see also* Mexico: Partido Revolucionario Institucional
 - Organized labor, 292, 295
 - Organized working class, 287, 293
 - Partido Acción Nacional (PAN), 246, 247, 320, 326, 328, 337
 - Partido de la Revolución Mexicana (PRM), 301, 303, 306–9, 322
 - Partido Nacional Revolucionario (PNR), 291, 292
 - Partido Popular Socialista (PPS), 325
 - Partido Revolucionario Institucional (PRI), 245–8, 294, 308, 318, 321, 324, 325, 335, 337, 339, 344, 346, 347
 - Paz, Octavio, 331
 - Peasants, 249, 255–7, 261, 265, 271, 293, 294, 300, 303, 310, 317, 318, 320, 323, 325, 334, 346
 - Police, 283, 284, 286
 - Popular sector, *see* Mexico: Sector Popular
 - Populism, 303
 - Porfirista* sympathizers, 260
 - Postrevolutionary period, 249, 250, 254, 257–9, 261, 264, 266, 267, 272, 275, 276, 289, 298, 306, 328
 - Post–World War II period, 247, 257, 309, 320
 - Proletarians, 47, 298, 317, *see also* Mexico: Class; Mexico: Labor
 - Provisional government, 283, 321
 - Querétaro, 283
 - Race, 267, 276–80, 285, 296, 316, 318
 - Rancheros*, 254
 - Regional elites, 291, 306
 - Regionalism, 267, 270–4, 276, 277, 279–81, 290, 291, 316
 - Remittances, 338
 - Rent control laws, 308
 - Revolution, 247–50, 255, 257, 260, 263, 267, 269, 276, 278, 280, 281, 284, 299, 323
 - Consolidation of, 250, 272
 - Leadership, 262, 273, 276, 278, 282, 287, 288, 291, 329
 - Opposition, 251
 - Revolutionaries, 250, 280, 283, 288

Cambridge University Press

0521807484 - Discipline and Development: Middle Classes and Prosperity in East Asia and Latin America

Diane E. Davis

Index

[More information](#)*Index*Mexico (*cont.*)

Revolutionary coalition, 252, 263, 266, 270–4, 284, 285, 288, 289
 Revolutionary party, 245
 Revolutionary state building, 252, 288
 Rural-based coalition, 281
 Rural-based communist organization, 294
 Rural-based guerilla activities, 329
 Rural-based revolutionary movement, 285, *see also* Mexico: Revolution
 Rural capitalists, 318
 Rural class structure, 263, 267–70
 Rural colonization program, 314
 Rural development, 246, 264, 266, 267, 274, 311–14, 324, 326, 329, 330, 334, 339
 Rural education policy, 256
 Rural farmers, 293, 299, *see also* Mexico: Small-scale rural producers
 Rural middle class, 246–8, 251, 253–62, 264–6, 270, 274–8, 280, 282, 286, 289, 293, 295, 296, 304–20, 325, 326, 331–4, 337, 339
 Embeddedness, 247, 281, 311
 Exclusion, 326, 331
 Military discipline, 258
 Political unity, 276
 Rural migrants, 294
 Rural police, 271
 Rural producers, 293
 Rural unemployment, 314
 Rural-urban division
 Class structure, 272
 Development, 326
 Migration, 294, 304, 315, 330, 335
 Rural workers, 295
 Salinas, Carlos, 335
 San Luis Potosí, 276, 326
 Secretaría de Educación Pública (SEP), 255–7
 Cultural mission program, 257
 Sector Popular, 301, 302, 309, 310
 Self-employed street vendors, 306, 309, 327
 Small capitalists, 317, 318
 Small farm (*granja*), 258

Small farmers, *see* Mexico: Small-scale rural producers
 Small-holdings (*pequeña propiedad*), 250, 309, 313, 317, 318, 320, 324
 Small industrialists, 309
 Small rural property owners, 279, *see also* Mexico: Small-scale rural producers
 Small-scale rural producers, 247, 248, 250, 252, 255, 257, 258, 261–7, 269, 270, 278–80, 294, 295, 307, 309, 311–18, 323, 329, 337, 338
 Small shopkeepers, 307–9, 323
 Socialism, 306, 328
 Soldier/farmer identity, 260
 Sonora state, 254, 263
 Sonoran dynasty, 255
 Sonoran generals, 281
 Southern region, 270, 271, 277, *see also* Mexico: Regionalism
 Southern forces, 263
 South Pacific Region, 277, *see also* Mexico: Regionalism
 Squatter communities, 327
 State workers, 289, 297–9, 301–3, 306, 307, 311, 323, 326, 327, 330, 333
 Organizations, 299
 Strikes, 299
 Teachers Union, 306
Tierra y Libertad, 249, 250
 Tlaxcala, 271
 Tlaxcala Anti-Reelectionist Party (ART), 271, 272
Trabajadores de base, 298, 306, *see also* Mexico: State workers
Trabajadores de confianza, 298, 300, 303, 308, *see also* Mexico: State workers
 Urban artisans, 248, 323, 324
 Urban-based capital-state-labor pact, 325
 Urban-based organized labor movement, 330
 Urban classes, 268, 286, 323
 Urban-dominated Import Substitution Industrialization, *see* Mexico: Urbanization-led industrialization
 Urban growth, 301, 312
 Urban-industrial bias, 325, 326, 339, *see also* Mexico: Urbanization-led industrialization
 Urban lower class, 303

Cambridge University Press

0521807484 - Discipline and Development: Middle Classes and Prosperity in East Asia and Latin America

Diane E. Davis

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Mexico (*cont.*)
- Urban middle class, 246, 247, 289, 293, 298, 302, 304–6, 308, 309, 311, 316, 319, 325–7, 333, 336, 337, 339
 - Urban poor, 304, 305, 308
 - Self-employed, 305
 - Urban services, 289, 304, 305
 - Providers, 289, 304
 - Urban social movements, 326
 - Urban unemployment, 291
 - Urban working class, 264, 291, 318, 319, *see also* Mexico: Labor
 - Urbanization-led industrialization, 266, 272, 274, 291, 315, 325–31, 338
 - Veracruz, 290
 - Vasconcelos, José, 256
 - Villa, Pancho, 249, 251, 258, 259, 262, 263, 267, 270, 279, 280, 283–7, 290
 - Wage laborers, 277, *see also* Mexico: Labor
 - Working class (*trabajadores*), 295, 297–9, 301, 303, 305, 307, 330, 333, *see also* Mexico: Labor
 - Working-class identity, 300
 - Yaquis, 277
 - Yeoman farmers, 254, 270
 - Zapata, Emiliano, 249, 251, 262, 263, 267, 271, 278–80, 283–7, 290, 293
 - Zapatistas, 285
 - Zedillo, Ernesto, 335
- Middle class, 344
- Embeddedness, 11, 27, 340, 345
 - Ethos, viii, 19, *see also specific country*
 - “New” middle class, 31–3
 - “Old” middle class, 32, 33
 - Formation, 16, 19, 20, 25, 165, 166, 340, 347–9, 355
 - Ethnicity, 166
 - Geopolitical conditions, 166
 - Party politics, 166
 - Rural conditions, ix–xi, 15, 19, 20, 23–5, 46, 48, 49, 53, 58–3, 65, 75, 76, 165, 166, 340, 341, 345–8, 355, *see also specific country*
 - Urban conditions, 15, 19, 29, 58, 61–3, 346, 355, *see also specific country*
- Middle peasant, 44
- Middling sectors, 38
- Modernization, 5, 30, 32, 33, 44
- Modernization theory, 3, 26, 28, 29, 31, 32, 35, 44, 132
- Moody, Peter Jr., 165, 219
- Moon, Chung-in, 64 n1, 78, 81, 83, 90, 106 n125, 133
- Moore, Barrington, x, 17, 18 n39, 21 n48, 50 n63, 51, 58, 175
- Muller, Edward, 344
- Multinational corporations, 354, 355, 357, 358
 - Agro-business, 354
- New England (postcolonial era), 21, 22
- New York, 355
- Noncommunist countries, 160
- North Africa, 46 n47
- North America, 107, *see also* United States
- North American scholars, 28, 107
- North Korea, 77, 81, 82, 101, 164, 191, 204, 325
- Nugent, Daniel, 260, 312, 317, 338
- Nun, Jose, 35, 36
- One-party rule, 344, *see also* Mexico; Taiwan
- Papanek, Gustav, 70
- Paraguay, 204
- Paris, 354
- Park Chung Hee, *see* South Korea
- Park, Ki Hyuk, 128, 139, 143
- Partido Revolucionario Institucional (PRI), *see* Mexico
- Path dependency, 340, 344
- Peasant studies, 48
- Peasants, 43–6, 51, 53, 63, 74, 77
 - Middle peasants, 47
- Perón, Juan, *see* Argentina
- Philippines, 20 n44, 96
- Piore, Michael, 60 n76
- Pirenne, Henri, x, 16 n35
- Polanyi, Karl, x, 136
- Political participation, 345–7
- Popular classes, 39, 40
- Porteños*, *see* Argentina
- Portes, Alejandro, 7 n13, 38 n26
- Post-Fordist production techniques, ix
- Pozas, Isabela de, 47
- Pozas, Ricardo, 47, 48
- Prebisch, Raul, 30 n6

Cambridge University Press

0521807484 - Discipline and Development: Middle Classes and Prosperity in East Asia and Latin America

Diane E. Davis

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Proletariat, 41, 47, 183
 Protestant ethic, 14, 19, 71, 75, 106
 Protestantism, 13, 16, 17, 21, 107, 135
 Prussia, 19
 Puritan ethic, 13, 255
- Ramírez, Rafael, 257
 Ranis, Gustav, 20
 Ratcliff, Richard, 57
 Rational choice models, 152
 Redfield, Robert, 13, 45 n43
 Reed, Edward, 137
 Reed, John, 258
 Rhee, Syngman, *see* South Korea
 Roberts, Bryan, 41 n32, 41 n33
 Rock, David, 163 n10, 167 n20, 175 n43, 175 n45, 176, 178 n51, 178 n52, 178 n53, 179 n55, 179 n56, 179 n58, 184, 186, 202
 Rondinelli, Dennis, 20 n44
 Rueschemeyer, Dietrich, 6 n11, 36, 53, 344, 345
 Rural development, 10, 75, 343, 348, *see also* Agricultural development; *specific country*
 Rural producers, 21, 49, 50, *see also* Small-scale rural producers
 Rural-urban differences, 1, 9, 11, 14, 20–2, 24, 38–9, 44–5
 Articulations, *see* forward and backward linkages
 Disarticulations, 355
 Imbalance, 165
 Migration, 19, 165
 Polarization, 342
- Sachs, Jeffrey, 4
 Saemaul movement, *see* South Korea
 Sáenz, Moisés, 256, 257
 Sassen, Saskia, 354
 Sayer, Derek, 12, 17 n36, 17 n37
 Scott, Alison, 38
 Scott, Robert, 36
 Sen, Amartya, 345
 Shanghai, 215
 Shanin, Teodor, 45 n46
 Shin, Gi-wook, 132
 Shumway, Nicholas, 177
 Simmel, George, 44
- Singapore, 354
 Singer, Paul, 30 n6
 Sjoberg, Gideon, 39 n27
 Sklair, Leslie, 350
 Skocpol, Theda, 3 n4, 6 n11
 Slatta, Richard, 175 n44, 176 n46, 176 n48, 179, 180 n59, 180 n60, 183
 Small firms, 30
 Small producers, 16, 24, 34, 35, 41, 48, 347
 Small-scale agricultural production, 13, 14, 341
 Small-scale industrial producers, 341
 Small-scale rural producers, 3, 4, 17, 43, 46, 48, 107, 341, 354, 355, *see also specific country*
 Smith, Adam, 135, 136
 Spain, 59, 60, 177, 259
 Spanish conquest, 202, 235, 259, 268, 277, 281
 South Korea, vii–xi, 19, 23–5, 48, 58–60, 63–165, 172–4, 176, 177 n49, 187, 191, 192, 196, 198–203, 207, 208, 214–16, 218, 219, 221, 222, 224, 225, 227, 228, 230–2, 234, 239, 244, 247, 248, 251, 254–7, 259, 261, 271, 272, 281, 295, 314, 316, 318, 320, 321, 323, 325, 327, 329, 330, 332–7, 339, 342, 343, 346–8, 351, 352
 Affordable housing, 155
 Agrarian reform, 255
 Agricultural Cooperation Law, 89
 Agricultural crisis, 124 n164
 Agricultural development, *see* South Korea: Rural development
 Agriculture, 81–4, 196
 Anticommunist policy, 91
 Austerity, 102, 107
 Balance of payments, 95, 155
 Banking crisis, 65, 155, 156, 159
 Banking privatization, 156
 Currency speculation, 156
 Bureaucracy, 80, 103, 123, 158, 219, 222
Chaebols, vii, 59, 63, 64, 66, 101, 136, 146, 149, 153–5, 224, 225
 Chaebol-state alliance, 155
 Post-Park, 156, 158
 Chang, John Myong, 73, 74, 79, 80, 84, 85

Cambridge University Press

0521807484 - Discipline and Development: Middle Classes and Prosperity in East Asia and Latin America

Diane E. Davis

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- South Korea (*cont.*)
- Class
 - Coalitions, 155, 239
 - Identity, 132
 - Communism, 84, 101
 - Community
 - Development, 134, *see also* South Korea: Saemuel Undong
 - Forestation, 130
 - Corruption, 79, 80, 103 n112, 105, 155, 156, 158
 - Coup d'état, 80, 81, 84, 85, 88, 92, 98, 196
 - Debt crisis, *see* South Korea: foreign debt
 - Democratic Republican Party (DRP), 89, 90, 141 n201, 215
 - Democratization, 155, 334
 - Development policy, 90, 96, 97, 151, 154, 174, 255
 - Developmental aims, 91, 106, 119, 122, 123, 125, 139, 150, 151, 154, 156
 - Disciplinary development, vii, viii, 91, 97, 98, 101, 102, 144, 145
 - Disciplinary ethos, 103–5, 107, 142, 146
 - Discipline, vii, viii, 91, 97, 98, 101, 102, 144, 145
 - Economic crisis, 96
 - Currency bailout, 156
 - Economic Planning Board, 121
 - Education, 148, 256
 - Electoral crisis, 108
 - Environmental beautification, 143
 - Ethnic conflict, 239
 - Export Oriented Industrialization (EOI), 65, 71, 73, 74, 86, 96, 119, 123, 126, 139, 140, 146, 150, 151, 153, 156, 158, 225, 227
 - Urban-based EOI, 149
 - Export Promotion Law, 100
 - Exports, 222, 225
 - External Trade Law, 101
 - 4H Clubs, 89
 - Fordist strategy, 97
 - Post-Fordist economic success, 225
 - Foreign debt, 155, 156, 159, 160
 - Forward and backward linkages, 94
 - GNP, 108
 - Grain pricing policy, 111, 112
 - Import Substitution Industrialization (ISI), 66, 68, 71, 73–6, 79, 86, 96–8, 119, 123, 150, 151
 - Imports, 114, 120, 149
 - Independence, 173
 - Industrial policy, 84, 97, 100, 115, 117, 119, 146–50, 154, 214, 216
 - Industrial workers, 113, 144, *see also* South Korea: Urban working class
 - Infrastructure, 79, 111, 119, 127, 130, 141, 143, 145, 216
 - Irrigation Association, 89
 - ISI industrialists, 80, 94, 97
 - Japanese colonial rule, 190, 203
 - Withdrawal, 239
 - KCIA, 127
 - Kim, Dae Jung, 126
 - Korean Miracle, 91
 - Kyongsang Province, 79 n43
 - Labor unions, 101, 146, 218
 - Land Reclamation Movement, 89
 - Land Reform Law, 93
 - Land reforms, 78, 92, 93, 112, 116, 137, 138, 174, 197
 - Small-plot size, 122, 137, 138
 - Land transfers, 81
 - Large-scale industrial firms, 225, *see also* South Korea: *Chaebols*
 - Literacy, 87
 - Livestock Association, 89
 - LSMSNS (constitutional restrictions on labor), 147
 - Macroeconomic policy, 91, 92, 95, 96, 98, 105, 116–18, 125, 150, 153, 225
 - Microeconomic policy, 98, 150
 - Military, 84–8, 103, 104, 106, 108, 123, 151, 198, 208
 - Coup (1979), 153
 - Government, 81, 86, 99
 - Ministry of Public Education, 83, 99 n101, 104 n117, 106 n124
 - Ministry of Reconstruction (MOR), 79
 - Musanja* category (propertyless), 132
 - National Agrarian Cooperative Federation, 89
 - National Agricultural Economics Research Institute, 128
 - National development, 85, 118, 142, 148, 149, 151, 152

Cambridge University Press

0521807484 - Discipline and Development: Middle Classes and Prosperity in East Asia and Latin America

Diane E. Davis

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- South Korea (*cont.*)
- Modernization, 119
 - National Reconstruction Movement (NRM), 88
 - “New Community Movement,” *see* South Korea: Saemaul Undong
 - Organized labor movement, 144, 146–8, 228
 - Park Chung Hee, vii–xi, 23, 64–157, 159, 164 n15, 173, 174, 191, 193, 196–8, 200–3, 207, 214–16, 218, 230, 251, 252, 254, 256, 259, 261, 271, 323, 334, 336, 337, 347, 348
 - On agrarian reform, 255
 - On agriculture pricing policy, 111–15, 118; Two-price system for barley and rice, 122
 - On banks and bankers, 97–100, 102, 103, 108, 115 n149, 140, 148
 - On capitalists, 97, 98, 100–3, 108, 110, 114, 115, 139, 148
 - On cities, 110, 141, 142, 191
 - On direct foreign investment, 140, 146
 - On disciplinary ethos, 98, 103–6, 146–50, 153, 214, 230, 334, 336
 - On discipline: market, 101, 225; military, 104; policies, 114; rhetoric, 106; self-discipline, 103, 104, 122, 133, 145, 146, 150, 151, 153, 157; state, 101, 102, 139, 140, 225; urban-based, 141, 142, 146
 - On disciplining capitalists, 91, 93, 97, 99, 100, 102, 108, 139, 140, 146–50, 152–4, 216, 334
 - On disciplining industrial labor, 140, 146–8, 150, 152–4
 - On exports, 94, 96, 98, 100, 101, 108, 115 n149, 119, 120, 123, 126, 146, 148, 225
 - On rural based-money lenders, 97
 - On rural development, 80, 81, 84–6, 93, 95, 97, 113–20, 122–4, 126–9, 133–41, 146–53, 156, 174, 191, 214
 - On small-scale rural producers, 65, 75, 82, 85–90, 92–4, 98, 99, 102, 104, 108–17, 123–9, 132–4, 136–40, 144, 145, 151, 154, 157, 173, 176, 230, 336
 - Partition, 191
 - Peasants, 124, 125, 132, 173, *see also* South Korea: Small-scale rural producers
 - Small-holding peasants, 128
 - Petit bourgeois production, 102, 336
 - Planning and Coordination, Office of, 108 n132, 114 n147
 - Political conservatism, 91
 - Populism (*minjung*), 132, 140, 148, 151
 - Presidential election (1963), 110
 - Presidential election (1971), 126
 - Propaganda, 83
 - Regional Construction, Offices of, 89
 - Republic of Korea (ROK) army, 87, *see also* South Korea: Military
 - Rhee, Syngman, 68, 69, 73–5, 77–81, 83, 85–7, 94, 97, 100, 104, 112
 - Rural-based populism, 102, 108, 117, 151
 - Rural decline, *see* South Korea: Rural underdevelopment
 - Rural development, 80, 81, 84–6, 93, 95, 97, 112–24, 124 n164, 126–9, 133–41, 146–53, 156, 174, 191, 214
 - Rural Development, Offices of, 89
 - Rural farmers, *see* South Korea: Small-scale rural producers
 - Rural middle class, 81, 85, 86, 90, 96, 104, 112, 116, 123, 125, 127, 136–8, 141, 145, 147, 148, 150, 151, 153, 158, 165, 174, 191, 192, 203, 214
 - Embeddedness, 136, 151, 157
 - Ethos, 118, 123, 131, 136, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 191
 - Formation, 153, 165, 191, 247
 - Ideologies, 131; middle-class actors, 125; petit bourgeois, 123, 145, 336; values, 143
 - Rural middlemen, 112
 - Rural orientation, 97, 122
 - Rural underdevelopment, 97, 110, 115, 118, 154
 - Rural-urban division
 - Imbalances, 190
 - Income gap, 134
 - Migration, 110, 114, 117, 119, 139, 140, 142, 145, 154, 158, 191
 - Unity, 142, 151
 - Saemaul Undong (SMM), 69
 - Rural-based, 118, 126–40, 143–7, 149, 197, 200, 256, 346

Index

- South Korea (*cont.*)
- Urban-based, 141–9; factory movement, 142–6; movement in residential areas, 142; movement of office workers, 142; movement of service groups, 142; Saemaul study group, 144 n210; school movement, 142
 - Seoul, 79, 89, 110, 136, 141, 142, 165, 191, 218, 333, 348
 - Small farmers, *see* South Korea: Small-scale rural producers
 - Small land owners, *see* South Korea: Small-scale rural producers
 - Small-scale capitalist mentality, 123
 - Small-scale rural producers, 65, 75, 82, 85–90, 92–4, 98, 99, 102, 104, 108–17, 123–9, 132–4, 136–40, 144, 145, 151, 154, 157, 173, 176, 230, 336
 - Small-scale urban entrepreneurs, 230
 - Sokp'o* people, 124
 - State of Emergency (1971), 146
 - Supreme Council for National Reconstruction (SCNR), 86, 88, 96, 100 n105, 103 n112, 105 n121, 106 n128
 - Unions, *see* South Korea: Organized labor movement
 - Urban-based industrial capitalists, 91, 112, 146, 148, 218
 - Urban-based industrialization, 82, 86, 87, 98, 139, 154
 - Urban-based ISI industrialists, 79, 216
 - Urban development, 118, 141
 - Urbanization, 83
 - Urban labor, *see* South Korea: Urban working class
 - Urban middle class, 80, 90, 101, 154
 - Urban poor, 101, 102
 - Urban working class, 101, 102, 111, 126, 140, 144–8, 154
 - Consciousness, 143, 145
 - Moral problems, 141
 - Veterans Association, 89
 - Women, 88
 - Youth, 88
 - Yu Tal-young, 88
 - Yusanja* category (propertied), 132
 - Yushin Constitution, 146, 147
 - Yushin politics, 218
 - Yushin system, 127
 - zero defect (ZD) movement, 143
- State
- Autonomy, 8, 10, 27
 - Autonomous, 6, 65
 - Disciplining, 1, 340–58
 - Formation, 340–58
 - Intervention, 52, 68
 - Late-developing, 52
 - Premodern, 52
- State-centered paradigms, 26, 27
- State-class articulations, 7
- Stavenhagen, Rodolfo, 30 n6, 49
- Stephens, Evelyn Huber, 36, 53, 344, 345
- Stephens, John, 36, 53, 344, 345
- Strom, Carl, 83
- Sun Yat-sen, 193, 200
 - Chieh-chih tsu-pen*, 193
 - Leninist-style democratic centralism, 193
 - Min sheng*, 193
- Sunkel, Osvaldo, 30 n6
- Taiwan, vii, 20 n44, 24, 25, 48, 59, 60, 77, 93, 120, 159, 161, 162–6, 173 n38, 177 n49, 187, 192, 202, 214–3, 225–33, 238–40, 242–5, 247, 248, 255, 257, 259, 261, 272, 295, 311, 316, 318–21, 325, 327–30, 339, 342–4, 346–8, 351, 355
- Agrarian reform, 160, 195–7
- Agricultural development, 216, 217, 218, *see also* Taiwan: Rural development
- Agricultural producers, 159, 169
- Agricultural products
- Rice, 169, 172
 - Sugar, 169–172; capital-intensive cane processing plants, 16; factories, 168–71, 215; Sugar Bureau, 169, 170 n28
- Anticommunism, 192
- Anti-KMT, 243
- Bosses, *see* Taiwan: *Laoban*
- Bureaucrats, 221, 22
- Capitalist development, 199
- Chinese mainland, *see* Taiwan: Mainland China
- Civil society, 219
- Class
- Conflict, 225, 227, 228

Index

- Taiwan (*cont.*)
- Identity, 227, 228, 232, 242
 - Corruption, 220
 - Democracy, 220
 - Developmental aims, 226, 259
 - Developmental success, 226, 259
 - Disciplinary development, 160, 214, 216, 225, 234
 - Disciplinary ethos, 199, 200, 214, 215, 219, 228, 231
 - Austerity, 223
 - Self-discipline, 221–4, 231, 234
 - Self-sacrifice, 201
 - Semi-militarized disciplinary ethos, 201
 - State discipline, 225, 233, 242
 - Disciplinary regime, 216
 - Disciplined development, 160, 214
 - Disciplining of capitalists, 225, 234
 - Economic prosperity, 166, 243
 - Ethnic conflict, 198, 240, 242, 243
 - Export-Oriented Industrialization (EOI), 159, 200, 222, 224, 225, 227, 243
 - Export-oriented sector, 224
 - Exports, 196, 243
 - Farmers Associations, 169 n27, 195, 197, 198, 218, 226
 - Direct democracy, 197
 - “Farmer-worker” label, *see* Taiwan: Class
 - Foreign exchange accumulation, 160, 224
 - Foreign-owned firms, 243
 - Forward and backward linkages, 196, 221
 - Government subsidies, 169
 - History
 - Agriculture, 165–72
 - Colonial (Japanese), 165, 166–73, 189, 190, 194, 196, 198, 217
 - Imperial (Chinese), 189
 - Land grants, 168
 - Land tax, 170 n29, 172
 - Legal framework, 171 n31
 - Old land tenure system, 170
 - Property rights, 172
 - Import Substitution Industrialization (ISI), 159, 188, 215–17, 222–5
 - Industrial capitalists, 214–16, 222
 - Industrial development, 187, 188, 196, 202, 216, 217, 230, *see also* Taiwan:
 - Urban industrial activities
 - Industrial workers, 226–8, 231, 233, 234
 - Intellectuals, 243
 - Japanese defeat, 173
 - Japanese industrial firms, 221
 - Japanese mercantilism, 171, 189
 - Japanese occupation, 199
 - Japanese-owned rice-processing mills, 172
 - Japanese-owned sugar factories, 168, 169, 170, 171, 215
 - KMT (Kuomintang), 173, 189, 192, 193, 195–200, 214–26, 230, 234, 242, 261, 311, 325, 328, 347, 348
 - KMT-dominated state, 192, 195, 222, 226
 - KMT-led military forces, 194
 - KMT-led state formation, 198, 225
 - KMT-linked mainlander loyalists, 224
 - KMT’s strict disciplinary hand, 242
 - Seventh national party congress (1952), 195, 220
 - Labor, 225, 226, 227
 - Discipline, 226
 - Law, 227
 - Movement, 226–8, 233
 - Unions, 195, 218, 226–8, *see also* Taiwan:
 - Trade unions
 - Land reform, 77, 93, 159, 160, 166, 172, 173, 187, 193, 195–8, 220
 - Laoban*, 230, 231
 - Macroeconomics, 225, 226, 243
 - Mainland China
 - Industrialists, 222, 223, 226
 - Refugees, 242
 - Middle class, 230, 232, *see also* Taiwan:
 - Rural middle class; Taiwan: Urban middle class
 - Formation, 243
 - Identities, 227, 228, 232, 233
 - Military, 219
 - Militarized education, 200
 - Nationalism, 219, 220
 - Nationalist regime, 197
 - Native Taiwanese identity, 242
 - “Part-time farmer” label, 228
 - Peasant-capitalist class, *see* Taiwan:
 - Small-scale rural producers
 - Peasants, 169 n27, 170 n27, 189, 197
 - Petit bourgeoisie, 231
 - Police, 168
 - Preindependence period, 167

Cambridge University Press

0521807484 - Discipline and Development: Middle Classes and Prosperity in East Asia and Latin America

Diane E. Davis

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Taiwan (*cont.*)
- Private sector, 220, 221
 - Pro-democracy movement, 243
 - Rose Bamboo, 169
 - Rural-based industrialization, 232
 - Rural development, 243, 348
 - Rural middle class, 159, 160, 165, 171, 172, 175, 187–90, 192, 194, 196, 197, 200, 215–18, 226, 231, 233, 240, 242, 243, 247,
 - Ethos, 233
 - Formation, 165, 166, 168, 169, 187, 188, 192, 196, 197, 217, 247
 - Political power, 192
 - Unity, 242, 243
 - Rural-oriented development, 225
 - Rural proletarianization, 240
 - Rural-urban division
 - Conflicts, 188–90, 216
 - Migration, 232
 - Scientific technology, 195
 - Small farmers, *see* Taiwan: Small-scale rural producers
 - Small industrial firms, 231, 232
 - Small landowners, 168
 - Small rural producers, *see* Taiwan: Small scale-rural producers
 - Small-scale firms, 223, 224
 - Factory owners, 172
 - Small-scale rural producers, 159, 160, 166, 168–71, 187, 189, 194–6, 198, 201, 215, 217, 224, 228, 229, 348
 - Cane producers, 170–2, 190
 - And medium-sized rural producers, 173
 - Rice producers, 172 n34
 - Small-scale urban industrialists, 231
 - State-class alliances, 188
 - State-supported agriculture, 196
 - Taipei, 165, 187, 188, 198
 - Taxation, 169
 - Tenants, 229
 - “Capitalist tenants,” 229
 - Trade policy, 169, 189
 - Trade unions, 214, 228, *see also* Taiwan: Labor
 - Unionization, *see* Taiwan: Labor
 - Urban industrial activities, 160, 187, 188, 190, 198, 216, 218, 231, 233
 - Urban middle class, 160, 224, 242, 243
 - Urban-oriented development, 225
 - Urban working class, 242
 - “Worker-owner” label, *see* Taiwan: Working class
 - Working class, 228, 240
 - Activism, 228, *see also* Taiwan: Labor
 - Identities, 227, 228, 232
 - Youth corps, 201
 - Taylor, Carl, 163, 241
 - “Thesis of extinction,” 33
 - Third World, *see* Developing countries
 - Tien, Hung-mao, 160 n3, 231
 - Tilly, Charles, x, 51
 - Tokyo, 354
 - Transnational social networks, 357
 - Tucker, Robert C., 34
 - Turkey, 86, 96
 - Turner, John, 129 n175, 130 n176, 130 n177, 130 n178, 130 n179, 131, 133 n186, 134 n189, 134 n190, 142 n203
 - United Kingdom, 191
 - Urban-rural articulation, 191
 - United States, 21, 23, 29, 31, 43, 62, 73, 77, 83, 95, 96, 320, 321, 335, 341, 347, 348, 357
 - Armed forces, 164
 - China, struggle against, 164
 - Chrysler Motors, 324
 - Decentralized urban and political system, 347, 348
 - Discipline of capitalists, 164, 348
 - Farmers, 22
 - Ford Motors, 324
 - Foreign intervention, 28, 320, 321
 - Latin America, 164
 - General Motors, 324
 - Industrialization, 21
 - Middle classes, 21, 22
 - Midwest, 176
 - Migration to, 335
 - Military, vii, 78
 - Intervention, 103
 - North Korea, struggle against, 164
 - South Korea, support for, 164
 - State Department, 344
 - Taiwan, support for, 164
 - Urban-rural articulation, 191

Cambridge University Press

0521807484 - Discipline and Development: Middle Classes and Prosperity in East Asia and Latin America

Diane E. Davis

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Urban conditions, 1, 9, 11, 16, 19, 20, 44, 58, 61, 65, 79
- Urban development, 10, 61, 78
- Urban infrastructure, 79
- Urban middle class, *see* Middle class
- Urban-rural articulation, 191, *see also*
Forward and backward linkages; *specific country*
- Urbanization, 28, 40, 57, 231, 232, 340,
see also specific country
- Uruguay, 177
- USAID, 95
- Vaughan, Mary Kay, 256
- Vogel, Erza, 82, 95 n91, 96 n94, 220, 233
- Wacquant, Loic, 2
- Wade, Robert, 6 n12, 67
- Waisman, Carlos, 160
- Wallerstein, Immanuel, 55
- Walton, John, 7 n16
- Weber, Max, 13, 16 n36, 17, 29 n5, 45 n44, 46 n47, 49, 50, 105–7, 135, 351
- Theory of rationalization, 116 n152
- Whetten, Nathan, 259
- Whittaker, Arthur P., 162 n7, 162 n9, 166 n17, 176 n47
- Williamson, Edwin, 167
- Wolf, Eric, 45
- Wolfe, Alan, 29
- Woo, Jung-en, 7n 13, 70, 83
- Woo Cumings, Meredith, 156, *see also* Woo, Jung-en
- Wood, Gordon, 22
- Working class, 33, 40, 42, 48, *see also specific country*
- World Bank, 95 n93, 351
- World System Theory, *see* Development theory
- World War II, ix, 74, 103, 322, 324–6
- Prewar period, 343
- Post war period, ix, 24, 72, 103, 132, 257, 336, 343
- Wright Olin, Erik, 1 n1, 2 n2, 2 n3
- Yeoman farmers, 17, 18, 21 n46
- Zapata, Francisco, *see* Mexico
- Zeitlin, Maurice, 56 n71, 57 n71