

INDEX

- 2001: *A Space Odyssey*, 17
- Acéphale*, 263, 266, 284–5
- Ackerman, Robert, 86
- “After the Trial”, 390–1
- After Virtue*, 390
- Agamben, Giorgio, 266
- Alcan, Felix, 110
- Alexander, Jeffrey, 3, 13, 21, 168–9, 263, 305
- Allardt, Erik, 72–3
- American Journal of Sociology*, 41
- American Sociological Review*, 41
- American Standard Version of the Bible, 163
- Anderson, Benedict, 203, 362
- Andler, Charles, 53, 55, 144, 146
- Annales de l’institut international de sociologie*, 143
- Année psychologique*, 110
- Année sociologique*, 3, 17, 22, 101–2, 110, 111–12, 113
- anomie, 71–2
- Arendt, Hannah, 378
- Argonauts of the Western Pacific*, 120
- Arnold, Matthew, 372
- Aron, Raymond, 161, 162, 165, 168
- Artaud, Antonin, 293
- Asad, Talal, 193
- Ballet, Gilbert, 57
- Barth, Paul, 145, 146
- Barthes, Roland, 10
- Bataille, Georges, 3, 10, 223, 262–7, 268, 284–5, 286–8, 289, 290, 291, 293, 294, 295
- Baudrillard, Jean, 293–5
- Bauman, Zygmunt, 3, 15, 21
- Beard, George Miller, 57
- Beck, Lewis R., 175–6
- Beck, Ulrich, 373, 377
- Bellah, Robert, 6, 18
- Bentham, Jeremy, 374, 378
- Bergson, Henri, 56, 104, 118
- Bernheim, Hippolyte, 56
- Bernstein, Basil, 195–6, 197, 205
- Bernstein, Richard, 405
- Besnard, Philippe, 2, 13, 43
- Beyond Solidarity: Pragmatism and Difference in a Globalized World*, 405
- Beyond the Pleasure Principle*, 264
- Bianconi, Antoine, 61, 115
- Binet, Alfred, 93, 104, 110
- Birth of Tragedy, The*, 26
- Bloch, Raoul, 61
- Boas, Franz, 95
- Body, the, 15, 211, 239
- Boltanski, Luc, 376–7
- Bon, Gustave Le, 56
- Borlandi, Massimo, 43
- Bouglé, Célestin, 49, 52, 53, 111, 116, 117, 146, 288, 329
- Boulanger, General, 311
- Bourdieu, Pierre, 132, 225–6, 240, 245, 268–9, 329
- Bourgeois, Léon, 51, 52, 309–10, 311
- Bourgín, Hubert, 55
- Boutroux, Émile, 106
- Breton, André, 284
- British Association for the Advancement of Science, 87
- Brown, Steven, 189, 191
- Brunetière, Ferninand, 52, 53, 390–1
- Brunschvieg, Leon, 144
- Buisson, Ferdinand, 43, 104–5
- Burke, Kenneth, 29
- Burnham, James, 374

INDEX

- Bush, George W., 314–15
 Butler, Judith, 257
- Cahiers du socialisme*, 55
 Caillois, Roger, 262–3, 265, 284, 288, 289,
 293, 294
 Canetti, Elias, 247
Capital, 143
 Castel, Robert, 376
Century Dictionary, 164
 Certeau, Michel de, 241
 Charcot, Jean-Marie, 56, 57, 93
 Cherkaoui, Mohamed, 73–6, 77
 Chiapello, Eva, 376–7
Chiens de garde, 48, 118
Cité antique, La, 82
 Cladis, Mark S., 21–2, 161, 169, 170
 class, 322
 Codrington, R. H., 89, 94
 Cohen, Daniel, 375, 376
 collective effervescence, 221–5, 242, 313
 collective representation, erotics of
 Elementary Forms, 240–50
 overview, 239–40
 sexualizing Durkheim's social, 262–7
 totemism and Freud, 250–8
Collège de France, 109, 113, 117, 379
Collège de Sociologie, 3–4, 10, 11, 19, 22,
 223, 247, 262–3, 265, 266, 268, 284,
 285–6, 288–90, 293
 Collins, Randall, 3, 16, 17, 19, 185–6, 189,
 200, 207
Communes, 49
 Comte, Auguste, 222
 Concours académique, 46
Confédération Générale du Travail, 312
Confessions, 93
 conflict sociology, 6–7, 125
Contemporary Sociological Theories, 123
 Coser, Lewis, 14
 Cosman, Carol, 161, 166, 170, 174
 Coste, Adolphe, 113–14
 Coulanges, Fustel de, 60
 “Crime and Social Health”, 58
 “crise du libéralisme, La”, 52
 Croiset, Alfred, 310
 cultural background of Durkheim, 44–8
 cultural turn, 11–14
- Darlu, Alphonse, 310–11
 Darmesteler, James, 47
 David, Israël, 44
 David, Maxime, 61, 115
- da Vinci, Leonardo, 252, 257
 Deacon, Terrence, 186–9, 190, 191, 193
 Déat, Marcel, 288
Degeneration, 57
 degeneration, syndrome of, 57–8
 “Degénérescence”, 57
De la Division du travail social (see *Division
 of Labor in Society*)
*De la suggestion dans l'état hypnotique et
 dans l'état de veille*, 56
 “Démons de midi, Les”, 288
 Derrida, Jacques, 10, 11, 244–5, 248, 292–3,
 373–4
 Descartes, René, 175
Devenir social, Le, 54, 145
 deviance, 22–5
 Dewey, John, 388
 Dilthey, Wilhelm, 145
 disaggregation, 345–8
Discipline and Punish, 23
 Dissanayake, Ellen, 189, 190, 197
*Distinction: A Social Critique of the
 Judgement of Taste*, 329
 division of labor
 pathologies of, 70–8
 relationship to suicide, 72–8
Division of Labor in Society, The, 4, 5, 12,
 22, 24, 43, 44, 52, 54, 58–9, 70, 75–7,
 112, 137, 138–40, 141, 142, 143, 144,
 145, 146, 148–9, 152, 153, 174, 227,
 305–7, 309, 312, 315–16, 323–4, 325,
 327–8, 331, 348, 391
 Douglas, Mary, 11, 12, 184–5, 195, 204–5,
 207, 232
 Dreyfus affair, see Durkheim and politics
 Dreyfus, Alfred, 52, 108, 406–7
 Dreyfus, Henry, 48
 Dreyfus, Louise, 47–8
 Drucker, Peter, 374
 duality of human nature, 81
 Duménil, George, 288
 Dumont, Louis, 205, 206
 Durkheim
 biographical interpretations of, 41–3
 critique of in conflict theory, 6–7
 family background, 44–5
 early vs. late, 84
 education, 45–6
 intellectual icon, 101–2, 114
 influence of, 1–14
 Jewish influences upon, 46–8
 life and times, 41–64
 life and work, 101, 137

INDEX

- mystery of, 2, 43
 politics and, 48–55, 94, 107–9, 137,
 149–50
 pragmatism and, 93–4
 psychology, 55–8
 religion, 80–96, 147–9, 151–2, 183–5
 Third Republic and, 49–52
 translation of, 160
 writing style of, 2–3, 160
- Durkheim, André, 48, 60–1
 Durkheim, Cécile, 45
 Durkheim, Désiré, 44
 Durkheim, Dewey, 94
 Durkheim, Joseph Félix, 44, 45
 Durkheim, Marie, 48
 Durkheim, Moïse, 44–5
 Durkheim, Rosine, 44, 45
Durkheim et le Politique, 13
Durkheim: His Life and Work, 173
- Durkheimian sociology
 anthropology and, 4–5, 10–11, 89–92,
 120–2
 conservative tendencies, 5, 6, 20, 125, 360
 crisis of in 1960s United States, 124–6
 decline in inter-war France, 115–19
 history of, 3, 101, 110
 intellectual movement qualities of, 101–32
 linguistics and, 9
 Parsonian structural-functionalism and,
 120–5
 poststructuralism and, 10, 290–6
 semiotics and, 9
 structuralism and, 9, 131–2
 pragmatism and, 15–19
 revival of, 13–14, 42–3
 radical qualities of, 3, 10–11, 21
- Durkheimian Sociology, history of
 originating networks, 103–15
 outside France, 118–30
 overview History of, 2, 101–3
 retreat of in inter-war France, 115–18
 underground in France and its
 reemergence, 130–2
- Durkheimian Studies*, 172
Durkheim on Religion, 161, 169
Durkheim's Sociology of Religion, 169
- Durkheim as writer
 “dynamogenic quality of religion”, 80
 early writings of Durkheim, 137–40
Ecclesiastical Institutions, 81
École des Hautes Etudes Sociales, 310
École des langues orientales, 117
École Normale Supérieure, 70, 104, 288
École Pratique des Hautes Etudes, 47,
 286–7, 288
 economic justice, 395–405
 education, 392–5
Ego and the Id, 257
 Eichmann, Adolph, 265
Elementary Forms of Religious Life, The, 3,
 4, 5, 8–9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 23, 24, 26–9,
 43, 70, 102, 115, 117, 126, 161, 171,
 183–4, 190, 195, 200, 239, 240–50,
 274, 277, 307, 308–9, 316, 324, 384–5,
 400–1
Elementary Structures of Kinship, The, 131
 Elias, Norbert, 226
 Eliot, T. S., 162
 embodiment and cult of individual, 224–7
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 377
Émile Durkheim: His Life and Work, 13, 42
 Emmison, Michael, 337–8
 Engels, Friedrich, 101, 123, 143
 English Liberal Party, 51
 Erikson, Erik, 197
 eroticism, *see* sexuality
 Espinas, Alfred, 50, 109
Espinas and Durkheim, 311
Essai sur l'origine de l'idée de droit, 140–1
*Essai sur la conception matérialiste de
 l'histoire*, 54
*Essai sur les données immédiates de la
 conscience*, 56
*Essay on the Materialist Conception of
 History*, 150
Etapas de la pensée sociologique, Les, 161
 Ethics, 400–2
Etudes Durkheimiennes, Les, 13
 Evans-Pritchard, Edward, 4, 20, 121, 161
 evil, *see* pollution
 evolution (human), 186–92
 exploitation, 341–5
- Fabian Society, 86
 Fanon, Frantz, 231–2
 fatalism, 71
 Featherstone, Mike, 232
 Féré, Charles, 93
 Ferry, Jules, 49–50, 104–5
 Fields, Karen, 2
 Filloux, Jean-Claude, 48
 First World War, 60–1
 Fison, Lorimer, 85
 Fitoussi, Jean-Paul, 376
*Fonctions mentales des peuples inférieurs,
 Les*, 162–3

INDEX

- Formes élémentaires de la vie religieuse, Les*
 (see Elementary Forms)
 duality of human nature, 81
 “dynamogenic quality of religion”, 80
 and totemism, 85–97
 translation of
 devising equivalents, 165–73
 overview, 160–1
 translating familiar words, 173–7
- Fortes, Meyer, 121
 Foucault, Michel, 10, 11, 23, 196, 246, 268,
 290–2, 293–5, 374, 378, 379
 Fouillée, Alfred, 57
 Frank, Arthur, 211
 Frazer, James George, 83–4, 85–7, 88–9, 90,
 91–2, 95, 114, 120, 121
 Freeman, Walter, 189, 190, 191, 193
 French General Staff, 52
 French School of Sociology, 41
 Freud, Sigmund, 56, 58, 94, 95, 172, 176,
 240, 250–8, 264
 Friedland, Roger, 19, 22
 Friedmann, Georges, 71
 functionalism, see structural functionalism
 Fustel, 82
- Gambetta, Leon, 49
 Garland, David, 25
 Gaster, Moses, 87
 Geertz, Clifford, 11, 12, 29
 Gellner, Ernest, 365
 Gennep, Arnold van, 11
 Giddens, Anthony, 44, 368
Gift, The, 121
 Gillen, Francis James, 86, 89, 90, 168, 170,
 249–50
 Gitlin, Todd, 315
 Glassman, Eugene, 163
 globalization, 395–405
 Goffman, Erving, 7–8, 17, 29, 122–4, 127–9,
 185, 189, 200–1, 207, 227–31, 232
Golden Bough, The, 83, 85, 87, 89, 96, 114
 Goldenweiser, A. A., 95, 165
 Gramsci, Antonio, 150
 “grandes conclusions de la psychologie
 moderne, Les”, 57
 Granet, Marcel, 117, 288
 Granovetter, Mark, 336
Groupe d'études socialistes, le, 55
Groupe d'étudiants révolutionnaires, 54
Groupe d'unité socialiste, 55
*Group Psychology and the Analysis of the
 Ego*, 255–6, 258
- Grusky, David, 18, 21
 Guizot, François, 118
 Gunn, Giles, 383, 405–6, 407
 Guyau, Jean-Marie, 81
 Guyer, Paul, 166
- Habermas, Jürgen, 23–4
 Haddon, A. C., 87
 Halbwachs, Maurice, 109, 116, 131, 329
 Halévy, Elie, 144
 Hawkins, Mike, 44, 51
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 286–7
 Heidegger, Martin, 246, 362
 Heilbron, Johan, 284
 Heimonet, Jean-Michel, 293
*Hellenistic Influences on Christian
 Asceticism*, 164
 Hepworth, Mike, 232
 Herr, Lucien, 53, 55
 Hertz, Robert, 14, 55, 61, 115, 215, 277,
 280–2, 283, 286, 288, 290, 294
 Hilbert, Richard, 129–30
 Hitler, Adolph, 203, 265, 266
 Hobbes, Thomas, 211
 Holton, Robert, 340
Homo duplex, 212, 217–24, 234–5
 Hoogvelt, Ankie, 403
 Hubert, Henri, 61, 114–15, 117, 278–9, 280,
 281–2, 286, 288, 290
 human nature, duality of, 81
 Hume, David, 245
 Huxley, Aldous, 378
- Incest: The Nature and Origin of Taboo*, 255
 “Individualism and the Intellectuals”, 52,
 390–1
Institue d'ethnologie, 117
 interaction order and moral body, 228–33
 impure (see pollution)
 Isidor, Joseph Marx, 45
 Isidor, Mélanie, 44–5
 Izoulet, Jean, 109–10
- “J'accuse”, 53
 Jakobson, Roman, 10
 James, William, 56, 87, 88, 93–4, 162
 Jamin, Jean, 285
 Janet, Pierre, 60, 104
 Jaurès, Jean, 52, 54, 55, 104, 312–13
 “Jeunesse laïque, La”, 52
 Jones, Robert Alun, 18, 43
 Jouhaux, Léon, 312–13
 July 1914, 312

INDEX

- Kant, Immanuel, 166, 167, 175, 245–6, 308, 391
 Karady, Victor, 43
 Karen, Roland, 2
Keeping Together in Time: Dance and Drill in Human History, 202–3
 Kennedy, John F., 204
 Kertzer, David, 16
 Kierkegaard, Soren, 263
 King, Martin Luther Jr., 388, 408
 Klossowski, Pierre, 263
 Kojève, Alexandre, 286–7
 Krause, Elliot, 332
 Kubrick, Stanley, 17
- Labriola, Antonio, 54, 150
 Lacan, Jacques, 241–2
 Lacrois, Bernard, 13
 Lafargue, Paul, 149–50
L'Afrique fantôme, 289
 Lalande, André, 81
L'Année sociologique, 41, 43, 54, 59–60, 83–4, 151–2, 288
 Lannoy, Jean de, 170
Larousse, 361
L'Aurore, 53
 law, 22–5
Laus of Imitation, The, 109
 Leach, Edmund, 248
 LeBon, Gustav, 248
 Lefebvre, Henri, 293
 Leiris, Michel, 262–3, 284, 288–9, 293
 Lévi, Louis-Germain, 47
 Lévi, Sylvain, 47
 Levillain, Fernand, 57
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 10, 11, 95, 131, 132, 161, 163, 170, 240, 243, 244, 279–80
 Lévy-Bruhl, Lucien, 104, 162–3
L'homme et le sacré, 288
L'Humanité, 107
L'Hygiène du neurasthénique, 57
 Liard, Louis, 50, 104–5
 Lienhardt, Godfrey, 184–5
 life of Durkheim
 death of son, 60–1
 politics, 48–55
 Dreyfus affair, 52–3
 Republican ideology, 49–52
 socialism, 54–5
 representation and periodization of, 41–4
 social and cultural background, 44–8
Ligue pour la défense des droits de l'homme, 52
- L'Illustration*, 57
L'Irréligion de l'avenir, 81
 “localization” of collective conscience, 328–30
 Lockwood, David, 7
 Luhmann, Niklas, 6
 Lukes, Steven, 7, 13, 42, 44, 46, 48, 82, 84, 173
Lycée de Sens, 81
 Lyotard, François, 374
- Maffesoli, Michel, 224
 magic, 88–9
 Magnan, Valentin, 57
 “mal de l’infini” and study of “social unconsciousness”, 58–60
 Malinowski, Bronislaw, 120–2
 “Manifesto of the Intellectuals”, 53
Manuel d'histoire des religions, 278
 Marcuse, Herbert, 233
 Marett, R. R., 87–9, 90, 92, 94
 Marx, Karl, 101, 118, 123, 125, 132, 136, 137, 138, 140, 143, 144, 149–50, 153, 172, 322, 323, 325, 326, 328, 331, 337
 mass media, 19
 Maurice, Paul, 57
 Mauss, Marcel, 11, 14, 44, 47, 49, 53, 54, 55, 60, 61, 102, 103, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 114–15, 116, 117, 120–1, 131, 143, 194, 205, 217, 223, 225, 226, 241, 262, 277, 278, 279–80, 281–2, 283–4, 286, 287, 288, 290, 292–3, 294, 295
 McNeill, William, 202–3
Melanesians, The, 89
 Mergy, Jennifer, 44
 Merker, Bjorn, 189
 Merleau-Ponty, Maurice, 211
 Merton, Robert, 4, 22, 119, 124
 Mestrović, 224
 Microsociology, 7–8, 124, 127–30, 228–32
 middle period writings of Durkheim, 140–6
 Moore, Deborah Dash, 46–7
Morale, La, 49, 61
Moral Education, 22, 24, 58
 Morel, B. H., 57
 multifunctionalism and competing associational forms, 332–3
 music, 189–92
 Mussolini, Benito, 265
 Myers, John, 87
myth et l'homme, Le, 288

INDEX

- Nader, Ralph, 387
 Napoleon, 203
 National Constituent Assembly, 309
Native Tribes of Central Australia, The, 86, 89
Natural Symbols: Explorations in Cosmology, 195–200, 204–5
 Needham, Rodney, 170
 Nettle, Bruno, 189
 network theory, 17, 103
Neurasthénie, La, 57
New York Tribune, 61
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 26, 245, 283, 286
 Nisbet, Robert, 174
 Nizan, Paul, 48, 118
 Nordau, Max, 57
 Normale, Ecole, 46
 normative theory, 20–2
 “*Note sur la définition du socialisme*”, 141
 “*Note sur le socialisme*”, 54
Nuer Religion, 4
 Nye, Robert A., 44
- occupational associations, 326–8
 occupationalization, incomplete, 333
Order of Things, The, 246, 291
 “*Origin and Validity in Ethics*”, 87
 “*Origin of Totemism, The*”, 87
Origins of Music, The, 189–92
 Orwell, George, 378
 Otto, Rudolph, 262
- Panopticon, 374, 378
 Paoletti, Giovanni, 76–7
 Pareto, Vilfredo, 122, 123, 124
 Parkin, Frank, 339
 Parsons, Talcott, 4–6, 13, 119, 122–4, 125, 161, 162, 165, 166, 169, 172, 173–4, 211, 212, 322, 367
part maudite, La, 287
 Pascal, Blaise, 369, 371
Pascalian Meditations, 269
Pausanias, 85
 performance, 25–31
Petit Robert 2, 41, 174, 175
Philosophie der Geschichte als Soziologie, Die, 145
 Pickering, W. S. F., 43, 47, 84, 161, 164, 165, 169, 173, 275, 277
 Plato, 292
 Play, Le, 109
 pluralism, 392–4
- Poincaré, 314
 politics, 48–55
 Pollution, 274
 Dreyfus affair, 52–3
 Republican ideology, 49–52
 socialism, 54–5
 Poststructuralism, *see* Durkheimian sociology and poststructuralism
 Powell, Colin, 202
 “*Pre-animistic Religion*”, 88
Primitive Classification, 11, 14, 102
Principles of Psychology, 88, 93
Professional Ethics and Civic Morals, 391, 392
 Proust, A., 57
Psychologie des foules, 56
 “*psychologie nouvelle*”, 55–6
 punishment, 22–5, 243–4
- Quid Secundatus Politicae Scientiae Instituendae Contulerit*, 44
- Radcliffe-Brown, A. R., 121–2, 126–7, 193–4
 Radical Party, 117, 118
 Radical Socialist party, 105, 107
 Ranaipiri, Tamati, 279
 Rappaport, Roy, 192–5, 200, 202, 205, 208
 Rawls, Anne, 128
 Rawls, John, 388
 Redding, Jacqueline, 161, 164, 165–6, 170–1, 173, 174, 175
Reflections on Resemblance, Ritual, and Religion, 205–7
Règle du jeu, La, 289
Règles de la méthode sociologique, Les 82, 89, 362 (*see also Rules of Sociological Method*)
 Reich, Robert, 198
 Reich, Wilhelm, 233
 Reinach, Salomon, 47
 religion, 80–96, 147–50, 183–5
 religion, “*dynamogenic quality of*,” 80
Religion of the Semites, 83, 84
 Renan, 60, 104
 Republican ideology, 49–52
Revue de métaphysique et de morale, 52, 111, 143
Revue des deux mondes, 57, 390–1
Revue internationale de sociologie, 143
Revue philosophique, 54, 58, 111, 143
 Reynier, Jean, 61, 115

INDEX

- Ribot, Théophile, 60, 111
 Richard, Gaston, 54, 140–1, 149, 162, 171
 Richards, Ann, 387
 Richet, Charles, 56
 Richman, Bruce, 192, 223
 Riley, Alexander, 3, 19, 22
 ritual, 5, 26–31, 126–8, 183, 230
 nature of, 192–5
 and origin of language, 186–9
 and origin of music, 189–92
 overview, 183–6
 in various spheres of life, 200–4
 in work of Mary Douglas, 195–200
Ritual and Religion in the Making of Humanity, 192–5
 Rivière, Pierre, 292
 Robertson, William, 114
 Rohm, Ernst, 266
 Rorty, Richard, 96
 Rosanvallon, Pierre, 376
 Rosenzweig, Franz, 380
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 293, 391, 399–400
 Royal Anthropological Institute, 87, 90–1
Rules of Sociological Method, The, 4, 5, 22, 43, 44, 113, 141–2, 144, 145–6, 148, 152, 279
 “Sacré dans la vie quotidienne, Le”, 288–9
 sacred, *see* Durkheim on religion; ritual; religion; totemism
 Saint-Simon, Claude Henri de Rouvroy, Comte de, 54, 152–3
 Sartre, Jean-Paul, 118, 131
 Saussure, Ferdinand de, 9–10, 131–2, 244, 294
 Scarry, Elaine, 268
 Scheffle, Albert, 50, 107, 112, 137
 Schechner, Richard, 30
 Scheff, Thomas, 130
 Schiller, F. C. S., 87
 Schmitt, Carl, 248
 Searle, John, 95
 self and psychology, 55–7
 Sennett, Richard, 233, 376
 September 11, attacks of, 313–17, 383, 408
Sensation et mouvement, 93
 sexuality, 19, 239–69
 Shilling, Chris, 18–19
 Shils, Edward, 6
 Shklar, Judith, 406
 Simiand, François, 55, 111, 117
 Simmel, Georg, 211
 Smith, Brian K., 205–7
 Smith, Philip, 168–9
 Smith, William Robertson, 44, 83, 84, 85–6, 91, 92, 94, 114, 147–8, 253, 275, 276
 social background of Durkheim, 44–8
 social closure, 338–9
Social Contract, 399
 social facts, 362–3
 socialism, *see* Durkheim and politics
 Social regulation, 22–5, 360
 socialism, 54–5
 “socialisme et la science sociale, Le”, 54
 Socialist Party, 55, 312
 “social unconsciousness,” study of, 58–60
Société de psychologie physiologique de Paris, 56
Société française de philosophie, 80, 92
Société nouvelle de librairies et d'éditions, 55
Sociology of Philosophies, The: A Global Theory of Intellectual Change, 185–6
solidarisme, Le, 52
Solidarité, 51, 52
 Solidarity, 51–2, 307, 330–1, 383, 384–90
 “Some Ceremonies of the Central Australian Tribes”, 87
Sorbonnard, 296
 Sorel, George, 145, 150
 Sorokin, Pitirim, 123, 322
 Spencer, Baldwin, 85–7, 89, 90, 91, 95, 112, 145, 168, 170, 249–50
 Spencer, Herbert, 81
 squares, Durkheim’s. *See* Durkheim’s squares
 Stalin, Joseph, 265
 Steiner, George, 372
 Stoekl, Allan, 282
 Strenski, Ivan, 47
 structural functionalism, 4–5, 121–5
 structuralism, *see* Durkheimian Sociology and structuralism
Structure of Social Action, The, 122, 161
Suicide, 4, 5, 22, 43, 44, 59, 70, 71–2, 77, 78, 109, 113, 142–3, 148, 167–8, 307–8, 325, 391, 396
 Supérieure, Ecole Normale, 49
 Supreme Court, 313
 “Sur le totémisme”, 89
Surmenage mental dans la civilisation moderne, 56

INDEX

- Swain, Joseph Ward, 160, 161, 162–4, 165,
 166–7, 168–9, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174,
 175, 176
*Symbolic Species, The: The Co-Evolution of
 Language and the Brain*, 186–93
 “Symbols of class status”, 128
Système totémique d’Australie, Le, 161
- Tambiah, Stanley, 247
 Tarde, Gabriel, 109, 114
 Taussig, Michael, 268
 Tester, Keith, 373
 Thatcher, Margaret, 374
Theoretical Logic in Sociology, 13
 Theweleit, Klaus, 223
Three Essays on the Theory of Sexuality, 257
 Tilly, Charles, 7, 336
 Tiryakian, Edward, 19–20, 47, 224
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 118, 366
 Tönnies, Ferdinand, 107, 225
Totem and Taboo, 176, 239, 240, 250, 253,
 256
Totemism, 83–4, 85, 89–92, 94–6, 97, 170,
 213–17, 239–69
 and Freud, 250–8
 and social body, 213–16
Totem und tabu, 96
Traité des dégénérescences, 57
 transgression, 21
 translation
 devising equivalents, 165–73
 overview, 160–1
 translating familiar words, 173–7
 Treiman, Donald, 331
 truth and science, 95–6
- Tseëlon, Efratt, 232
 Turner, Bryan, 211
 Turner, Victor, 11–12, 30, 340
Two Laws of Penal Evolution, 22
 Tylor, Edward Burnett, 81, 85, 88, 120
 “une sociologie objective”, 113–14
Varieties of Religious Experience, The, 93–4
Vie universitaire à Paris, La, 61
 Visser, Margaret, 201
 Vogt, Paul, 41
- Wallin, Nils, 189
 Warner, W. Lloyd, 6, 122, 126–7, 128,
 322
 Webb, C. J., 162, 171
 Weber, Max, 24, 41, 107, 108, 122, 123,
 124, 125, 132, 212, 322, 323, 330, 331,
 366, 408
 Werkmeister, W. H., 167, 173
 West, Cornel, 384, 387
 Western, Mark, 337–8
 Widick, Richard, 268
 “Will to Believe, The”, 88
*Witchcraft, Oracles, and Magic among the
 Azande*, 121, 161
 Wolin, Richard, 265
 Wood, Allen, 166
 Worms, René, 109
 Wright, Erik, 342
- Young Turks, 119
 Zola, Émile, 53