

## INDEX

- 2*n*, 242, 262, 459–463
- access and benefit sharing, 529, 538, 553–554, 557
- accession, 122, 436, 511–512, 521, 536
- accession number, 436, 521
- active collection, 355, 521
- adaptive management, 521, 555
- Africa, i, xi, 23, 25–26, 34, 47, 49, 51–52, 64, 68, 70, 72–74, 82, 97, 139, 150, 175, 207, 234, 251, 255, 283, 294, 325, 377, 396, 398, 400, 406–408, 416, 422, 439, 456, 461, 472, 475, 516, 519–520, 531, 539, 544, 555, 557–558, 560
- agrobiodiversity, 261, 297, 305, 308, 315, 403, 521, 529, 543, 545, 548, 553
- agroecology, 76, 291–292, 472, 487–488
- agroecology, 255, 292, 294, 303, 488, 529, 534, 547, 555
- agro-ecosystems, xiii, 249, 278, 318, 400, 489
- Aichi Biodiversity Targets, xi, 4, 62, 183–184
- allele, 105, 521, 545
- allelic frequency, 105, 521
- amenity, 74, 412–413
- analysis of molecular variance, 123–124, 126
- analysis of variance, 114, 128, 441, 447
- apogamy, 521
- apomixis, 459
- apomorphy, 521
- apospory, 521
- arboreta, 373
- aroids, 58
- artificial classification, 521
- autapomorphy, 521
- backcrossing, 451–452, 464–465
- banana, 29–30, 58, 67, 115, 156, 190, 195, 354, 369, 380, 382, 396, 439, 461–462, 541, 551
- barley, 30, 48, 52, 58, 141, 156, 198, 257, 336, 362, 396, 419, 435, 444, 458, 483, 487, 495, 536, 547–548
- bean, 29–30, 58, 82–83, 89–90, 126, 136, 157, 172, 208, 307, 327, 396, 483, 530, 541
- BGCI, xiv, 169, 197, 374–376, 424, 518, 531
- biased sampling, 328
- biodiversity, 5, 9, 13, 15, 22, 25, 62–63, 68–70, 138, 162, 166, 168, 180–184, 205, 245, 255–256, 258, 289, 292, 300, 398, 400, 482–483, 497, 504, 521, 529, 531–534, 536–537, 539–550, 552–560
- biodiversity management, 516, 534
- biological importance, 137
- biopiracy, 45, 70, 316, 409, 412
- bioprospecting, 21, 73, 409
- Bioversity International, x, xiv, 50, 54, 68, 111, 160, 254, 256, 261, 264, 268, 274, 342–343, 348, 353, 355, 358, 371–372, 382, 398, 435, 470, 480, 492, 501–502, 506, 513–514, 516, 518–519, 529, 531, 533–534, 539–541, 545, 547–550, 552–556, 558–560
- blocking, 521
- botanic gardens, 196–197, 379, 535, 551
- Braun-Blanquet, 241
- breadfruit, 51, 193, 369, 398
- cassava, 34, 51, 58, 156, 195, 317, 368–369, 383, 396, 415, 456, 475
- CBD, 13, 15, 18, 40, 45, 53, 56–58, 60–65, 67, 70–74, 76, 139, 162, 177, 180–182, 184, 186, 198–199, 207, 245, 250, 272, 280, 285, 300–301, 320, 323, 338, 344, 375–376, 398, 406, 408, 412–414, 421, 424, 427, 469, 517, 533, 560
- Central America, 30, 34, 49, 51, 393, 408, 456
- Centres of Origin, 23
- CGIAR, 54, 58–59, 73, 165, 350, 458, 475, 477, 482, 486, 522, 542, 553
- character, 98, 521
- characterization, 213, 343, 358, 366, 372, 432, 434–435, 441–442, 499, 512, 521, 540, 551, 559
- characters, 83, 114, 127, 433
- Christopher Columbus, 49
- CIMMYT, 119, 131, 356–357, 360, 449, 454, 463, 466, 476, 518, 551–552
- CITES, 139, 410, 422–424
- classification, 20, 89, 521, 547, 551, 553
- climate change, xi, 8, 11, 32, 34, 37, 46, 48, 53, 56, 62, 77, 107, 137–138, 147–153, 160, 165, 168, 177, 182–183, 198–199, 202, 207, 211, 214–215, 217–219, 232, 246, 295, 303, 309, 374, 418, 468, 471, 488–489, 516, 522, 525, 528–529, 531–533, 537–540, 542, 544–547, 549–552, 554, 558
- climate smart conservation, 137, 522
- clustering, 114
- cocoa, 30, 51, 193, 195, 330, 369
- collection, 83, 173, 313, 324, 330–331, 333, 341, 347, 351, 369, 424, 493, 496, 510, 513, 522, 541, 548
- Columbian Exchange, 50, 289, 560
- community, 64, 66, 68, 70, 160, 204, 255, 258, 267, 278–280, 283, 289, 295, 300–302, 305, 311–313, 315, 353, 426, 469, 483, 516, 534, 543, 545, 555–560
- community biodiversity management, 72, 273, 278, 303–304, 312, 316, 556
- community seed banks, 312, 353, 559
- conservation status, 172
- conservation strategy, 199
- Convention on Biological Diversity, ix, 60, 517–518, 533
- core subsets, 442, 522
- cotton, 30, 39, 50, 74–75, 193, 332, 340, 345, 411, 415–416, 421
- cover, 177, 240
- crop wild relatives, 418, 446, 502, 522, 529–531, 542, 545, 548–549, 554
- crossbreeding, 456
- cryopreservation, 42, 194, 383–384, 522, 530, 536, 555
- cultivars, 447–448
- cultural factors, 216, 270
- cultural importance, 138

- data management, 441, 492  
 data storage, 372  
 database, 101, 168–169, 504, 555  
 density, 240  
 derived, 34  
 description, 93, 147, 169, 436, 475, 497, 522  
 desiccation, 386, 389, 527  
 diagnosis, 522  
 diet, 48–49, 53, 74, 396, 400–404, 468, 474  
 digital object identifiers, 495, 529  
 distribution, 95, 118, 152, 171–172, 176, 325, 328, 362, 497, 541, 544  
 diversity, 4, 15, 24, 27, 31, 40, 45, 53, 55, 58–59, 61, 63, 65, 68, 70, 114, 123, 131, 139, 157, 165–168, 175, 186, 214, 256, 258, 261, 280, 300, 305, 309, 316, 320, 323, 338, 358, 362, 469, 500, 517, 529–530, 532–534, 538–545, 547–560  
 diversity fairs, 258, 309, 311–312, 315  
 diversity kit, 305, 316  
 DNA markers, 120, 122, 124, 129–130, 132, 358, 362, 435, 441, 459, 464–465  
 DNA storage, 187, 194, 389, 522, 529  
 documentation, 313, 492, 522, 530  
 documentation system, 522  
 domestication, 17, 21, 48–49, 107, 129, 336–337, 459, 466, 532, 541  
 dominance, 104, 522  
 donor, 523  
 DUS testing, 523
- ecogeographic data, 136, 157, 162, 166–167, 170, 172–175, 178, 211, 214, 324, 435, 493, 499, 502–505, 509  
 ecogeographical land characterization map, 523  
 ecology, 54, 147, 531, 534–535, 538, 540, 542, 545, 547, 556, 560  
 economic botany, 534  
 ecosystem, 11, 37, 53, 69, 229, 261, 297, 523, 530, 550  
 ecosystem services, xi, 4, 9, 11, 37, 182, 202, 216, 245, 252, 281, 297, 318, 393, 523, 527, 530, 535, 543  
 ecotypes, 523  
 ECPGR, 67–68, 160, 169, 277, 492, 535, 549  
 environment interaction, 118–119, 127, 131, 437–438, 457, 466, 529, 551
- environmental factors, 22, 251, 320, 446–447, 492  
 environmentalism, 52, 475  
 epistasis, 104, 523  
 Erna Bennett, 54  
 ethics, 536  
 Euclidean distance, 115  
 EUFORGEN, 68, 518  
 EURISCO, 135, 169, 276, 350, 442, 506, 536, 560  
 Europe, 8, 23, 39, 50–51, 67, 70, 72–74, 77, 139, 157, 160, 178, 196, 207, 217, 234, 244, 246, 314, 323, 350, 373, 375, 377, 402, 406, 411, 413, 415–416, 472, 502, 507, 513, 517, 529, 545, 548–549, 556, 558  
 evaluation, 184, 310–311, 344, 366, 372, 428, 432–434, 441, 493, 513, 523  
 evolutionary plant breeding, 489  
*ex situ*, 10, 40, 56, 65, 72, 178, 186, 191, 198–199, 276, 373, 523, 532  
 expected heterozygosity, 523  
 experimental design, 438–440  
 explants, 380  
 exploration, 54, 538  
 extinction, 10, 148, 523, 529, 557  
 extra PA *in situ*, 42, 187, 523
- fab a bean, 58, 136, 157, 307, 327, 396  
 Fairtrade Labelling Organizations International, 424  
 FAO, 10, 14–15, 18, 32, 37, 40, 50, 53–57, 60, 65, 67–68, 70, 72–75, 141, 150–151, 156–157, 160, 163, 180, 185, 191–193, 196, 206, 221, 245, 250, 253, 257–259, 276, 303, 317, 320, 323–324, 331, 336, 340, 342–343, 347–349, 353–355, 364, 366, 370–374, 380, 386–387, 393, 396, 398, 401, 424, 469, 472, 483, 489, 492, 498, 501, 510, 514–515, 518, 529, 531, 534, 536–537, 541, 546, 558  
 farmer, 60, 189, 249, 268, 277, 285–287, 294, 311, 318, 324–326, 481, 491, 530–531, 533, 549, 555  
 farmers' rights, 56–57, 70–73, 278, 490  
 Fertile Crescent, 48, 159, 170, 556  
 field gene bank, 195, 369, 523  
 field plot techniques, 438  
 field trials, 269  
 fitness, 106, 523
- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, 397, 518, 529–531, 533, 536–537, 549, 555  
 food security, ix, xii, 3–4, 14–15, 18, 22, 33, 40, 45–46, 56, 58, 60–61, 68–71, 77, 136, 141, 148, 156, 160, 162, 191, 207, 245, 251, 253, 266, 269, 309, 318, 362, 377, 393, 396–397, 399, 402–404, 456–457, 467, 481, 516, 531–534, 536, 539–542, 545, 548, 559  
 food sovereignty, 45, 70, 76, 278, 292, 313, 316, 318, 353, 529  
 food systems, ix, 49, 76, 254, 291, 294, 398, 402, 404, 472, 488, 535, 546  
 foods, 398, 546  
 forages, 29, 58, 67, 249, 276, 318, 331, 347, 393, 396, 508, 540, 548  
 fragmentation, 226, 262, 524  
 frequency, 175, 240, 242
- gametes, 103, 106, 108–109, 111, 122, 242, 329, 453, 459–462, 521–522  
 gap analysis, 164, 524  
 GBIF, 166, 168, 504  
 gene bank, 54, 73, 111, 342, 357, 360, 364, 369–370, 386, 510, 524, 537, 543  
 gene donors, 43, 394  
 gene flow, 105, 524  
 gene frequency, 105–107, 224, 431, 453  
 gene pool, 458, 524, 530, 532, 538, 541, 543, 545, 548, 554–555, 558–559  
 GENESYS, 55, 135, 169, 276, 351  
 genetic conservation, 40, 42, 51, 530  
 genetic distances, 115, 124, 362, 464  
 genetic diversity, 17–18, 39, 102, 122–123, 126, 199, 264, 270, 310–311, 524, 550  
 genetic drift, 108–109, 523  
 genetic engineering, 75  
 genetic erosion, 148, 524, 539  
 genetic reserve, 42, 187–188, 209, 243, 524  
 genetic variation, 39, 214, 443  
 genetic vulnerability, 39  
 genetics, i, 102–103, 129, 442, 532–534, 536, 538–539, 541–542, 545–547, 550, 552, 554–555, 557–558, 561  
 genome, 467, 524, 532, 547  
 genome editing, 467  
 genomic prediction, 466

- genotype, 104, 524, 529  
 genotype frequency, 524  
 germplasm, 54–56, 114, 193, 198, 320, 323, 347, 350–351, 357–358, 428, 432, 442, 444, 448, 453, 458, 464, 524, 536, 541, 544  
 germplasm collecting, 55–56, 320, 323, 536  
 Global Crop Diversity Trust, 58–59, 61, 157, 165–166, 500  
 Global Environment Facility, 61, 165, 398, 518  
 Global Information System, 495, 529  
 Global Plan of Action for Conservation and Use of PGR, xi, 56, 518  
 Global Strategy for Plant Conservation, xi, 4, 15, 19, 47, 58–59, 62, 64–65, 69, 101, 136, 163, 172, 185, 213, 217, 249, 256–258, 260, 276, 286, 296–297, 310, 319, 323, 325, 329, 349, 351, 371, 376, 393, 395, 403, 414–415, 424, 454, 456, 465, 472, 475, 479–480, 482–483, 485, 487, 489–491, 504, 521, 533–534, 552, 556  
 Globally Important Agricultural Heritage Areas, 295  
 GMO, 518, 533  
 grass pea, 58  
 Great Famine, 51  
 Green Revolution, 39, 53, 285–286, 449, 476, 553, 558  
 GRIN, 135, 169, 442, 500, 512  
 GRIN-Global, 500, 512
- haploids, 459–460, 535  
 Hardy–Weinberg, 103, 523  
 herbaria, 83, 168, 172  
 herbarium, 83, 168, 170, 173–174, 313, 351, 497, 532  
 heritability, 106, 128–129, 132, 437, 440, 443–444, 448, 456  
 hierarchy, 524  
 home gardens, 42, 187, 190, 395, 524, 536, 540, 554  
 homology, 524  
 homozygous, 524  
 hotspots, 25, 72, 539, 550  
 hungry season, 400  
 hybrid, 141, 453–454, 456, 464, 508, 524
- IBPGR. *See* Bioversity International  
 ICRISAT, 432, 455, 483, 519, 554  
 idealized population, 524
- identification, 94, 165, 177, 262, 266, 333, 338, 387, 428, 432, 524, 530, 533, 541  
*in situ*, 40, 42, 56, 65, 112, 186–188, 199, 244, 249–250, 482, 515, 524, 529–530, 545, 547, 553  
*in vitro* storage, 199, 525  
 inbreeding, 108, 525, 534  
 inbreeding coefficient, 108, 111, 438  
 incentives, 6, 63, 162, 183, 257–258, 261, 266–267, 277, 280, 282, 288, 296–297, 300–302  
 Indicators, 181, 184, 525, 531–532, 544, 547, 555  
 indigenous community, 295, 315  
 indigenous knowledge, 326, 402  
 indigenous peoples, 49, 402–403, 546  
 indigenous peoples' and community conserved territories and areas, 294  
 Indigenous Peoples' Biodiversity Network, 70  
 information, 14, 55, 101, 144, 166, 168, 269, 310, 358, 372, 376, 433, 442, 492–493, 495, 497, 504, 525, 529, 536–537, 540, 549, 558  
 International Treaty of Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture. *See* ITPGRFA  
 invasive species, 234  
 IPGRI. *See* Bioversity International  
 IRRI, 360, 420–421, 476, 519, 543, 559  
 ITPGRFA, 45, 53–54, 58–60, 64, 66, 68, 71, 74, 139, 156, 162, 180, 213, 218, 250, 301, 323, 342, 344, 376, 469
- Jack Harlan, 52, 54  
 Jack Hawkes, 52, 54
- keystone species, 40, 137, 210, 229, 232, 237
- landrace, x, xii–xiii, 20–21, 23, 34, 37, 39, 43–44, 52–54, 57, 59, 64, 66, 70–72, 77, 111–113, 130, 136, 140, 160, 167, 187, 189, 193, 251, 256–259, 274–277, 285, 291, 294–295, 297, 302–303, 309–314, 317–318, 320–321, 324, 336, 338, 353, 356–357, 395, 399, 417–418, 429, 435, 441, 443–444, 446, 448–449, 458–460, 465, 471–473, 476–486, 488–490, 502, 508, 525, 530, 532, 538–539, 541, 543, 545, 548–550, 552–555, 558–559, 561
- legislation, 11, 56, 61–63, 138, 217, 257–259, 313–314, 425, 471, 489, 517, 530  
 linkage, 104, 213, 272, 464–465, 525  
 linkage drag, 525
- maize, 30, 37, 49, 51, 75, 111, 119, 150, 157, 180, 242, 251, 254, 264, 271, 309, 317, 356–357, 360, 385, 396, 437, 440, 443, 454, 476, 540, 546, 550–552, 560  
 male sterility, 329, 454–455, 464  
 Man and the Biosphere programme, 295  
 management plan, 220, 231  
 management prescription, 232  
 mapping, 86, 129, 175, 206, 233, 277, 374, 389, 464–466, 532  
 marker-aided breeding, 466, 541  
 matching, 94  
 mating Systems, 108  
 measurements, 256  
 medicine, 19, 43, 51, 236, 295, 394, 405, 408–409, 411–412, 418, 424, 554  
 microsattellites, 120, 122, 126, 129, 132, 362, 379, 541  
 migration, 49, 103–105, 151, 197, 215, 254, 270–271, 295, 327, 375, 427, 523–524, 559  
 minimum viable population, 224, 558  
 mitigation, 525  
 modern cultivars, 19, 265–266  
 moisture content, 355, 364, 525  
 monophyletic, 525  
 multi-access key, 525  
 multi-crop passport descriptors, 501  
 multi-genes, 104, 526  
 Multilateral System, 15, 58–59, 218, 484  
 multivariate analysis, 117  
 mutation, 103–107, 110–111, 199, 270, 362, 382, 385, 429, 443, 446, 524–525
- Nagoya Protocol, 11, 13, 62–63, 71, 74, 139, 323, 344, 358, 376, 414  
 natural classification, 526  
 near-isogenic lines, 444, 519  
 neglected and underutilized species, 396, 398  
 nomenclature, 89–90, 495, 549  
 nominal, 436

- non-timber forest products, 401–402, 416
- nutrition, ix–x, 46, 54, 69, 257, 278, 290, 294, 309, 312, 393, 397–400, 402–404, 467, 487–488, 531–532, 535–537, 539, 541–542, 544–546, 550
- oil palm, 34, 51, 422
- on-farm, 42, 112, 187–189, 191, 249–250, 252–253, 259, 262, 266–267, 270–271, 318, 526, 539, 544, 548–549, 552–553, 555, 559
- ontology, 526
- optimum plot size, 439, 551
- ordinal, 436
- organic agriculture, 488
- ornamentals, 19, 43, 394, 413, 422
- orphan crops, 399
- orthodox seeds, 191, 193, 342, 354–355, 364, 526
- outbreeding depression, 526
- outcrossing, 453, 526
- outgroup, 526
- Pacific, i, 23, 51, 66, 139, 152, 370, 398, 405, 409–410, 415–416, 421, 482–484, 516, 541, 543
- PAGREN, 66
- paraphyletic, 526
- parthenogenesis, 526
- participation, 288, 300, 530–531, 555
- participatory plant breeding, 286, 318–319, 486–488, 519, 526, 533, 541, 557
- participatory rural appraisal, 483
- participatory varietal selection, 519, 526, 560
- passport data, 344, 346, 351, 357, 366, 372, 387, 435, 526
- Payment for Ecosystem Services, 260
- pearl millet, 58, 157
- pedigree breeding, 445
- phenetic classification, 527
- phenotype, 527
- phylogenetic, 527, 557
- Phytophthora infestans*, 51
- phytosanitary certificate, 527
- plant breeding, 406, 443, 467, 533, 536
- plant exploration, 51
- plant genetic resources, 45, 393, 422, 527, 532, 536, 541
- plesiomorphy, 527
- poisons, 43, 394, 415
- policy, ix, 69, 483, 489, 519, 531, 535–536, 539, 543, 545, 547, 555, 557–558, 560
- pollen storage, 42, 155, 187, 192, 388–390, 517
- polymorphism, 120–121, 130, 437, 441, 466, 527
- population, xii, 17–19, 32, 34, 37, 40, 42, 50, 65, 77, 82, 102–105, 107–108, 110, 112–114, 123–125, 131, 136, 142, 145, 147–149, 151–153, 162, 165–166, 170, 172–173, 177–178, 180, 186–191, 197–198, 205, 207–209, 212–214, 216–222, 224–232, 234–242, 244, 246, 249–252, 264–265, 270–271, 289–290, 292–293, 302, 307, 318–321, 324–325, 327–331, 337, 340, 347, 371, 374, 380, 409–410, 415, 421–422, 424–426, 438, 441, 443, 445, 451, 453–455, 457, 463–464, 466–467, 471, 479, 485–486, 489, 495, 499, 503–504, 508, 510, 521, 523–527, 530, 532, 536, 539, 541–543, 545–546, 548–549, 551, 553–556, 558, 561
- population size, 145, 271, 510
- Potato Park, 295, 315, 317
- potatoes, 39, 51–52, 67, 75, 251, 281, 317, 332–333, 340, 382–383, 461
- PPB, 273, 285, 318, 469–482, 486–491, 519, 526, 560
- prior informed consent, 71, 308, 546
- provenance, 55, 65, 72, 135, 141, 160, 166, 235, 325, 337, 347, 349, 440, 493, 503–504, 517
- pulses, 48, 53, 396–397, 400, 465
- PVS, 273, 318, 471, 475, 478, 481, 486, 519, 526
- Quadrat, 213, 239–240
- quality assurance, 497
- quantitative genetics, 104, 132, 451
- quantitative trait loci, 129–131, 388, 464–466, 531
- Rainforest Alliance, 416
- random mating, 102–104, 110, 112, 129, 445, 524
- random sampling, 238, 330
- randomization, 527
- rank, 91, 527
- recalcitrant seeded, 527
- recreation, 35, 47, 136, 213, 245, 413, 421
- recurrent selection, 445, 453
- regeneration, 112, 192, 343, 360–361, 365, 512
- relative humidity, 519, 527
- repeatability, 84, 437
- replication, 438, 527
- reserve design, 212, 221, 541
- revision, 515, 527, 558
- rhizobia, 331–332
- rice, 29, 37, 49, 53, 58, 130, 136, 148, 150, 157, 164, 180, 193, 254, 311, 313, 315–316, 359–360, 370, 386, 395–396, 420, 443–444, 460, 464–465, 476, 480, 483, 529–531, 539, 543, 548, 551
- rubber, 30, 51, 195, 296, 330, 353, 369, 415
- sacred sites, 295, 317
- sadc, 160, 516
- safety duplication, 527
- sample, 527, 546
- sampling strategy, 552
- sampling variation, 104, 528
- scientific name, 277
- SEARICE, 193
- seed cleaning, 512
- seed drying, 512
- seed fairs, 309
- seed germination, 358
- seed moisture content, 355
- seed storage, 191, 355, 528, 542
- seed systems, 52, 72, 263, 285, 290, 473, 490
- seed viability, 360, 512, 528
- selection, xiii, 17, 21–22, 39, 43, 49, 64, 75, 84, 103–108, 113, 123–124, 129–130, 132, 138, 140, 173, 189–190, 195, 204, 211, 215, 220, 239, 242–243, 249–250, 256–257, 262–264, 266, 268, 270–271, 273–274, 277, 303, 312, 316, 318, 325, 327–328, 331, 337–339, 349, 358, 362, 375, 379, 383, 413, 417, 431, 433, 436–437, 441–443, 445–446, 448–451, 453–454, 456–457, 460–461, 464–466, 470–475, 480–481, 485–487, 523–524, 526, 528–530, 538, 541–543, 548, 555, 557–558
- selfing, 528
- similarity, 124
- simple sequence repeats, 121, 519, 525
- single-access key, 528

## 566 Index

- single nucleotide, 466  
 single nucleotide polymorphism, 519, 528  
 Sir Otto Frankel, 54  
 site selection, 351  
 socio-economic factors, 219, 251, 266  
 sorghum, 30, 58, 122, 157, 271, 317, 321, 324, 339, 358, 455, 548, 550, 554  
 South America, 23, 30, 77, 126, 157, 178, 273, 309, 377, 408, 410, 415–416, 502, 530  
 soybean, 29, 75, 193, 444, 467, 539  
 Standard Material Transfer Agreement, 44, 58, 323, 519  
 standardization, 496  
 statistical analysis, 240–241, 441  
 storage behaviour, 354  
 storage facility, 356  
 storage temperature, 353–355  
 Subsidiary Body on Scientific, Technical and Technological Advice, 61  
 sustainability, 7, 43, 46, 53–54, 76, 138, 162, 215–219, 228, 231–232, 237, 246, 252–253, 265–266, 277, 280, 318, 398, 426–427, 486–487, 496, 529–530, 533, 539, 551, 556, 559  
 Sustainable Development Goals, 4, 46, 139, 245, 519  
 synapomorphy, 528  
 System-wide Genetic Resources Programme, 54, 519  
 T.T. Chang, 54  
 TaroGen, 68  
 taxon, 90, 101, 142, 165, 170, 212, 217, 233, 503, 528, 541, 546, 552  
 taxonomic diversity, 18  
 taxonomy, 81, 228, 436, 528, 534  
 TDWG, 497  
 threats, 32, 229, 269, 277, 555  
 tomatoes, 75, 257, 314, 340, 488  
 tourism, 8, 35, 147, 222, 259, 281, 305, 312, 315, 417, 533  
 traditional knowledge, ix, 12, 15, 46, 60–63, 206, 282, 300, 313, 316, 338, 416, 426, 502  
 traditional varieties, 250, 259, 264, 266  
 transect, 239  
 TRIPS, 74, 520  
 UPOV, 74, 343, 489, 520  
 utilization, xii–xiii, 15, 46, 60, 62–63, 66, 153, 179–180, 197–198, 201, 207, 218, 227, 243, 245–247, 274, 277, 290, 295, 320, 323, 347, 374, 401–402, 423–424, 428, 432, 442, 470, 501, 512, 517, 523, 532, 547, 558  
 varieties, 13, 14, 18–20, 23, 37–39, 41–42, 57, 74, 135, 148, 151, 185, 187, 189–190, 194, 249–251, 253–273, 276–277, 285, 291–292, 297, 299, 303, 308, 312–317, 325, 358, 369, 395, 417–418, 421, 430, 469, 471–474, 478, 480–482, 484, 486–490, 508, 528  
 Vavilov, 22, 30, 32, 40, 49, 52, 156–157, 198, 250, 559  
 viability test, 528  
 voucher specimen, 510  
 Ward's minimum variance, 115  
 wheat, 18, 29, 35, 37, 39, 48–49, 53, 58, 123, 131, 150, 157, 193, 198, 208, 339, 356–358, 360, 370, 395–396, 418–419, 435, 444, 449–450, 459–460, 466–467, 470, 476, 480, 483, 493, 495, 530–531, 533–537, 545–546, 550, 552, 558  
 wild species, 19–20, 32, 46, 67, 73, 81, 141, 151–153, 156, 188, 196, 198, 200, 244, 268, 299, 303, 320–323, 325–326, 329–331, 333, 336–337, 339, 345–347, 353, 359, 370, 374, 377, 394, 396, 398–399, 401, 403, 411, 418, 421, 424–425, 443, 446, 458, 460, 462, 476, 480, 511, 536, 539, 556, 560  
 World Health Organization, 406  
 yam, 29–30, 58, 66, 195, 332, 368, 369, 396, 411, 422