

## Index

The following index covers only the Introduction, *The Federalist*, and the *Letters of Brutus*; the appendices are not included.

- Adair, Douglass xxiv  
 Adams, John xiv, xvii  
*Address and Reasons of Dissent of the Minority of the Convention of Pennsylvania* 124, 381, 421  
*Address to the Citizens of Philadelphia* (James Wilson) 450, 487  
*Address to the People of the State of New York* (Jay) 429  
 administration of government: *see* government, administration of  
 Admiralty cases 391  
 Agrippa (pseud.) 423  
 Alcoran: *see* Koran  
 d'Alembert, Jean Le Rond 99  
 Alexander the Great 83  
 alliances 6  
 ambition 2–3, 252, 354, 356  
 amendment: *see* Constitution, amendment of  
 American Revolution xiv, xvii, xviii–xx, xxix, 25, 63–64, 109, 113, 136, 154–155, 173, 224, 258, 272, 428, 490, 515  
 anarchy 41–44, 65  
 Annapolis Convention xv, 187–188, 192  
 Anne, Queen 16, 21  
 Antifederalists xiii, xv–xvi, xix  
 appellate jurisdiction: *see* Supreme Court and appellate jurisdiction  
 appointing power 198–200, 328–329  
 appointments, recess 329  
 appropriations, military 122–124, 198–200  
 aristocracy: *see* classes, social  
 Aristotle xix  
 army xxvii, 99–100  
 army, standing xvi, xix–xx, xxvii–xxviii, 31–32, 34, 110–114, 116–118, 121–122, 132–135, 197–199, 232, 445, 487–500  
 Articles of Confederation xiv–xv, xvi–xvii, xviii, xxviii, xxxii, 26, 99, 112, 118, 138, 176, 188–191, 203, 210, 219–221, 228, 272, 436  
 defects of xxvii, 41–42, 66–67, 94, 180, 206–208  
 assemblies, popular  
 defects of 22, 70, 241–242  
*see also* democracy  
 Athens 22, 80

---

*Index*

---

- attainder, bills of 217, 218, 379, 417, 490  
 avarice: *see* human nature, weaknesses of
- Bailyn, Bernard 436  
 bankruptcy 208  
 Beard, Charles A. xiii  
 Beccaria, Cesare 443  
 Bill of Rights xvi, xvii, xxix–xxx, 177, 180  
   absence of in proposed constitution xxix–xxx, 417–421, 448–453, 454  
   British xxix–xxx, 120, 121, 449  
   in state constitutions 449–451  
 bills of attainder: *see* attainder, bills of  
 bills of credit 217  
 Blackstone, Sir William 337, 338, 418, 503, 506, 512  
 Bolingbroke, Viscount xix, xxv, 489  
 Brutus (pseud.) xv, xxi–xxiv, 435–436  
 Brutus, Lucius Junius 174  
 Brutus, Marcus Junius 174, 435  
 Buffon, Georges Louis Leclerc, Comte de 52  
 Burgh, James 276  
 Burr, Aaron xvii
- Caesar, Julius xxviii, 95, 174, 435, 488, 496  
 Carthage 22, 308, 309, 311  
 Cato (pseud.) 328  
 census, decennial 265, 271  
 Charlemagne 85  
 Charles I 337  
 Charles II 257, 337, 439–441  
 Charles V 21  
 Charles VII 196  
 checks and balances: *see* separation of powers  
 Chesterfield, Earl of (Philip Dormer Stanhope) 104  
 A Citizen of America (pseud. of Noah Webster) 476, 491
- A Citizen of New York (pseud. of John Jay) 429  
 A Citizen of Philadelphia (pseud. of Peletiah Webster) 435  
 citizenship, American, defined 207–208  
 civil law 398–399  
 civil rights 254  
 civil war xv, xxxii, 30–31, 71–72  
 classes, social 173, 310  
   representation of xxii, 159–164, 457  
   unequal representation of 456–458  
 Clinton, George xviii, 328  
 coinage: *see* money, coinage of  
 commander-in-chief clause; *see* presidency, powers of  
*Commentaries on the Laws of England* (Blackstone) 337, 338, 503, 506, 512  
 commerce 20, 22–23, 47–55  
   barriers to under Articles of Confederation 46–51  
   federal power to regulate 98  
   interstate 205–206  
 common defense: *see* defense, national  
 common good xx, 277, 448  
 common law 399–400  
 compound republic: *see* republic, single *vs.* compound  
 concurrent jurisdiction 152–157, 400–402  
 confederacies 4, 17–19, 57–59  
   defects of 46  
   history of 71, 79–84  
 confederate republic 25, 37–39  
 confederated government: *see* government, confederated  
 Congress, U.S.: *see* House of Representatives; Senate  
 consent 106  
 consolidated government: *see* government, consolidated  
 Constitution, British 198, 235, 257  
 Constitution, U.S. xiii, xiv, xvi–xvii, xix–xxi  
   advantages of 426–427

---

*Index*

---

- Constitution, U.S. (*cont.*)  
 amendment of 187, 215, 249,  
 429–431, 528  
 and Bill of Rights: *see* Bill of Rights  
 interpretation ("construction") of  
 220–221, 379, 503–510, 513, 528  
 objections to 404, 416–417,  
 421–422, 423, 436–533  
 opponents of: *see* Antifederalists  
 ratification of 191, 215  
 republican character of 181–184  
 as supreme law 221–222, 508  
 constitutional convention  
 (Philadelphia) xvii, xviii, 7–8, 64,  
 169–171, 172–174, 179, 187–194,  
 243, 436, 531  
 constitutions, state xxx, 40, 95, 111,  
 183, 237–240, 241, 297–298, 490  
 construction, constitutional: *see*  
 Constitution, U.S.,  
 interpretation of  
 contract, social: *see* social compact  
 (contract)  
 copyright law: *see* patents and  
 copyrights  
 Cornell, Saul 436  
 corruption xv–xvi, xx, xxv, 326, 408  
 counterfeiting 207  
 courts: *see* judiciary  
 Cromwell, Oliver xxviii, 95, 496  
 currency: *see* money, coinage of;  
 money, paper; money (revenue)  
 bills
- debts  
 national 28, 137–140, 440, 483  
 state 483, 514–515  
 Declaration of Independence 192  
 declaration of rights: *see* Bill of Rights  
 defense, national 106–109, 132, 479  
 democracy 37–39, 241  
 contrasted with republic 60  
 direct 43–46  
 history of xix, 40  
 instability of 40–43  
 Demosthenes 80
- Despotism 3  
 Diderot, Denis 99  
 Draco 174, 175
- elections 259–264, 295, 296–299  
 regulation of 463–464  
 Electoral College 331–333  
 Elisha 465  
*Encyclopedie* 99  
 energy (in government) xxvii, 3, 66,  
 106, 110, 120, 437  
 equity, legal 390–391, 503  
*An Essay on Crimes and Punishments*  
 (Beccaria) 443  
*An Essay on Man* (Pope) 333  
 Eubanks, Cecil L. xviii  
 executive: *see* presidency, office of;  
 president  
 experience 257, 431, 459  
 exports 145–147  
 ex post facto laws 218, 379, 417–418  
 extent (of territory): *see* republic, size  
 of
- factions xxiv–xxvi, 255, 298  
 causes of 41–43  
 control of 40–43  
 dangers of 224, 317–318  
 definition of 41  
 effects of 41–46, 174  
 and liberty 41
- fame 353  
 Federal Farmer (pseud.) xx, 331, 334,  
 421  
 federal government xix  
 powers of 227–234  
 federal legislature: *see* Congress, U.S.  
 Federalists xv–xvi  
 Fink, Zera S. xix  
 fisheries  
 force, use of to enforce laws: *see* laws,  
 enforcement of; laws, sanctions  
 for
- Ford, Paul L. 436  
 foreign affairs, power to regulate 9–12,  
 202–204, 272, 318

---

*Index*

---

- Fox, Charles James 351  
 freedom: *see* liberty  
 freedom of press: *see* press, freedom of
- general welfare clause 201–202, 440,  
 477–478, 508  
 George II 258  
 George III 352  
 Glorious Revolution xxix, 120–121,  
 257  
 God 172  
 Gordon, Thomas xix  
 government  
   administration of 352–353  
   centralized xiv  
   confederated 79, 307  
   consolidated 184, 439–441,  
   442–453, 527  
   end (object) of 224, 448  
   energy in 140, 170  
   instability in 303–305  
   necessity of 5, 252  
   popular 26, 36, 53, 59  
   preservation of 287  
   purposes: *see* end (object) of  
   government  
   republican: *see* republican  
   government  
   right of people to alter or abolish  
   292, 381  
   science of: *see* politics, science of  
   state 14, 74–77, 94, 144–145,  
   226–234, 288–296, 439–440,  
   472–482, 527–528  
 Grant De Pauw, Linda xviii  
 Greece 33, 35, 60, 79–84, 309  
 Grotius, Hugo 91, 423, 503
- habeas corpus xxx, 407, 417–418, 490  
 Hamilton, Alexander xiii–xiv, xv, xvii,  
 xxii–xxiii, xxviii–xxx  
 Hannibal 22  
 Hanson, Russell L. xix  
 happiness, public 5, 139, 447, 450  
   as object of government 481,  
   489–490
- Harrington, James xix  
 Hawkesbury, Lord: *see* Jenkinson,  
 Charles  
 Henry VIII 20  
 Henry, Patrick xv, xx, 334  
 history 3, 174, 225, 443  
 Holy Roman Empire 84–88  
 Homer 235  
 House of Commons, British 198, 257,  
 276, 280, 318, 351, 372, 458  
 House of Lords, British 318, 526  
 House of Representatives xxii,  
 177–178, 183, 185, 255–256,  
 263–264, 326  
   apportionment of members of 282  
   as check on Senate 323–324  
   election of 297–298  
   membership of 256–287  
   powers of 482–487  
   size (number of members of) 159,  
   269–286, 425, 454, 457–458  
   unrepresentative character of xix,  
   159–162, 226, 454–464  
 Huguenots 21  
 human nature 70, 252  
   and ambition: *see* ambition  
   and desire for fame (esteem): *see*  
   fame  
   and desire for power 20, 69, 101,  
   442  
   and passions: *see* passions  
   and self-interest (self-love)  
   348–350  
   weaknesses of 77, 113, 326, 371, 383  
 Hume, David xxiv, xxvi, 431
- Impartial Examiner (pseud.) 358  
 impeachment of president 183,  
 317–326, 335–337, 362, 395, 417,  
 526  
 imports 145–147, 158  
 Indian wars 11  
 Indians, American 190, 206, 454, 484,  
 497  
 individuals  
   influence of laws on 67–77, 125–126

---

*Index*

---

- Institutes of Natural Law* (Rutherford) 423
- insurrections, domestic: *see* rebellion
- interest 22–23, 41–46  
   national: *see* national interest  
   public xxiv  
   self xxvi  
   as source of motivation 252–255, 462, 531
- interests 11, 169  
   multiple as check on majority 254
- interposition, state 288
- interstate commerce: *see* commerce, interstate
- James II 120, 121
- Jay, John xiii–xiv
- Jefferson, Thomas xiii, xxvii, xxix, 242, 243, 353
- Jenkinson, Charles (Lord Hawkesbury) 99
- John, King 120
- judges, federal: *see* judiciary, federal
- judicial review 379, 507–508; *see also* unconstitutionality, concept of
- judiciary 178, 377–415, 441  
   appointment of 377  
   authority of 386–395  
   federal, authority of xix, 386–400, 501–528  
   independence of 384–386, 529–530  
   and separation of powers 234–255  
   state 395–404, 521  
   supreme: *see* Supreme Court  
   and tenure in office 36, 377–378, 383, 524–526  
   and trial by jury: *see* jury trial
- Julius II, Pope 22
- Junius (pseud.) 347
- jury trial xxx, 133, 398–400, 404–415, 451, 518–519, 523
- justice 22
- Kammen, Michael xx
- Kenyon, Cecilia M. xvi, 436
- kings: *see* monarchies
- Koran 491
- language, imprecision of 172
- Lansing, John xv, 436
- law  
   Constitution as supreme 221–222, 508  
   definition of 151  
   law of nations 516  
   law of nature: *see* nature, law of
- laws (U.S.)  
   bankruptcy 208  
   enforcement of 125  
   influence on individuals 67–77, 125–126  
   interpretation of by judiciary 172, 220–221, 379  
   mutability of 303–305, 358–359  
   sanctions for 68
- Laws of War and Peace* (Grotius) 423
- Lee, Richard Henry 331
- legal tender: *see* money, coinage of; money, paper; money (revenue) bills
- legislatures, state: *see* state legislatures
- Letters from the Federal Farmer* 5, 331, 334, 421
- liberty xv, xx, xxv, 3–4, 35–36, 40, 180, 224, 234–236, 260–261, 271, 279, 298–299, 304, 307–310, 347, 378  
   as cause of faction xxiv, 41  
   of the press: *see* press, freedom of republican 170  
   threats to 356, 407–409, 487–489
- Locke, John xiii
- de Lolme, Jean Louis 347
- Louis XIV 12, 21
- Louis XV 21
- Louis XVI 55
- Lycurgus 174–175
- Lysander 118
- de Mably, Abbé (Gabriel Bonnot de Mably) 25, 82, 83, 92
- Machiavelli, Niccolò xix

---

*Index*

---

- Madison, James xiii–xiv, xvi–xvii, 435  
 Magna Carta xxx, 120, 257, 419, 449  
 de Maintenon, Madame 21  
 majority 184–185, 254  
   checks on power of 254  
   oppressive character of 40–46, 213,  
   254–255  
   role of in republican government  
   43–46  
   rule of xxiv, 186–187, 286  
 Marlborough, Duchess of 21  
 Marlborough, Duke of 23  
 marque, letters of 195, 217  
 Martin, Luther 381  
 Maximilian 388  
 means and ends 107, 141, 156, 180,  
   195, 220–221  
 merchants as “natural  
   representatives” 159–160  
 military establishments: *see* army  
 militia xvi, xx, 132–136  
 Milot, Abbé 81  
 minority  
   protection of rights of 41–44,  
   254–255  
   rule of under Articles of  
   Confederation 101–102  
 monarchies 22–23, 40–43, 60, 103,  
   155, 182, 211, 236, 241  
   *see also* presidency, compared to and  
   contrasted with monarchy  
 money, coinage of 207, 217–218  
 money, paper 30, 390, 440, 521–522  
 money (revenue) bills 324  
 Montesquieu, Baron de xxi, xxiii, xxiv,  
   36–39, 235–236, 454  
   quoted xxi, 214, 378, 443, 454  
 morals, science of: *see* politics, science  
   of  
 national authority 126–127  
 national defense: *see* defense, national  
 national interest 109–110, 139, 313  
 natural law: *see* nature, law of  
 natural rights 5, 448  
 naturalization 207–208  
 nature, law of 216, 448  
 nature, state of 255, 448–449  
 Navy, U.S. xxvii  
 necessary and proper clause 133,  
   148–149, 219–221, 439, 441–442,  
   473–476, 510, 514  
   dangers of xxvii, 473–476  
   necessity of 466–469  
 Necker, Jacques 55  
 negative: *see* veto  
 negative pregnant 147  
 negroes 204, 265, 271  
   *see also* slavery  
 new states, admission of 210–211  
 Nicola, Colonel Lewis 496  
 nobility, titles of prohibited xvii–xviii,  
   219, 417–418, 451  
*Notes on the State of Virginia*  
   (Jefferson) 242, 245  
 nullification xxxi  
 Numa 174  
 paper money: *see* money, paper  
 pardons 336–337  
 parliament: *see* House of Commons;  
   House of Lords, British  
 parties, political 2, 41–42, 250–251,  
   255, 370  
 party, spirit of: *see* factions  
 passions 3, 11, 22, 41–42, 72–74,  
   141–142, 169, 246–248, 369, 488  
 patents and copyrights 209  
 patriotism 1  
 Paul, Apostle 464  
 Pauw, Cornelius 52  
 Peloponnesian War 20, 81  
 Pericles 20  
 Peter the Great 481  
 Petition of Right 419  
 Pfeffel, Christian Friedrich von 88  
 Philip of Macedon 81–84  
 piracy 202–204  
 Plato 246, 270  
 plural executive, arguments against  
   342–348  
 Plutarch 80–81, 175

---

*Index*

---

- Pocock, J.G.A. xx
- politics (government), science of  
 xxii–xxiii, 36, 142, 171, 235, 322
- poll tax 166–167
- Polybius 311
- Pompadour, Madame de 21
- Pope, Alexander 333
- popular assemblies: *see* assemblies,  
 popular
- popular government: *see* government,  
 popular
- population, decennial census of: *see*  
 census, decennial
- posse comitatus 133, 463
- power xiv, xxvii, 2, 141–142  
 abuse of 260, 296, 310  
 definition of 149  
 love of 20, 69, 101
- power of the purse 284
- powers  
 of Congress: *see* House of  
 Representatives; Senate, powers  
 of  
 enumerated 510  
 executive: *see* presidency, powers of  
 implied 510  
 legislative: *see* House of  
 Representatives; Senate, powers  
 of  
 reserved: *see* reserved powers
- presidency, office of 111, 327–376  
 compared to and contrasted with  
 monarchy xix, 327–328, 335,  
 346, 359–360  
 election to 331–333  
 energetic character of 341–342,  
 348  
 impeachment of: *see* impeachment  
 of president  
 powers of 328–330, 335–341,  
 357–361, 362–369, 376  
 president 178–179, 183  
 eligibility for reelection 353
- presidential electors: *see* Electoral  
 College
- press, freedom of 420
- privileges and immunities clause 388
- property 43–46, 66, 265–267  
 as cause of faction 41–43, 44  
 as qualification for suffrage 280,  
 295
- public credit 140
- public debts: *see* debt, national and  
 state
- public good 1–3, 35–36, 40–44, 60,  
 140, 143, 209  
 as object of government 224, 349,  
 444
- public happiness: *see* happiness, public
- public opinion xiv, 127, 328, 346
- Publicola: *see* Publius Valerius
- Publius (pseud. of Hamilton,  
 Madison, and Jay) xiv, 435
- Publius Valerius xiv, 346
- Pulteney, William 487
- Rahe, Paul A. xx
- Randolph, Edmund 435
- ranks: *see* classes, social
- ratification debate xvi–xvii
- ratifying conventions, state 191, 215
- real property: *see* property
- reason 69, 221, 246, 248, 250, 260,  
 285, 309–310, 380, 405
- rebellion 129, 363; *see also* Shays's  
 Rebellion
- reeligibility of executive: *see* president,  
 eligibility for reelection
- religion 2, 6
- religious rights 254
- religious tests, prohibited 256, 278,  
 340
- removal power: *see* impeachment of  
 president
- representation xv, xxii, 26, 177–178,  
 257  
 inadequacy of under proposed  
 constitution xix, 159–162, 226,  
 454–464  
 nature of 274  
 novelty of 36, 524–526

---

*Index*

---

- purpose of 44–46
- quality of 44–46
- representative, definition of 456–457
- Representatives, House of: *see* House of Representatives
- reprisal, letters of 217
- republic xv–xvi, 241, 407
  - definition of 44–46
  - extended xxi–xxiv, 40–46, 63
  - single *vs.* compound 253, 301–302
  - size of 443–444
- Republic* (Plato) 246
- republican government 36–39, 60–61, 128, 181–184, 211–214, 218, 245–248, 253–255, 273, 279–280, 341, 381, 529
- republics xix–xxii, 21–23, 35–39, 444–447
  - ancient 308, 443
- res publica* xix
- reserved powers 450–451
- revenue 56–59, 137, 143–144, 157, 200–201, 469–471, 479–486
- Revolution, American: *see* American Revolution
- Revolution, Glorious (1688): *see* Glorious Revolution
- revolution, right of 74–75, 186–187
- revolutions: *see* American Revolution, Glorious Revolution
- Rhode Island: its resistance to proposed constitution xv, 191 and paper money
- rights
  - bill (declaration) of: *see* Bill of Rights
  - of minority 254, 381
  - natural: *see* natural rights
  - religious: *see* religious rights
- Rome 22, 174, 308, 309, 311, 342–343, 495
  - republic of 152–153, 341
- Romulus 174
- Rossiter, Clinton xiv
- rotation in office 532
- Rutherford, Thomas 423
- sanctions
  - absence of under Articles of Confederation 68–70, 94
  - definition of 68
  - need for 68
- science of politics: *see* politics (government), science of
- Scipio 22
- secession xv, xxxi–xxxii
- sects, religious freedom for: *see* religious rights
- security against foreign danger 195–201
- sedition: *see* rebellion
- self-government: *see* democracy; republican government
- self-interest: *see* interest, self
- self-love: *see* interest, self
- self-preservation (self-defense), right of 130, 216, 287
- Senate 288–289, 299–308, 318–320
  - criticisms of xix, xxii, 177–178, 530–533
  - election of 225
  - equality of state representation in 300, 455
  - membership of 292, 302–303
  - national character of 126–127, 305–306
  - powers of 185, 312, 323–326, 338–340, 364–368, 370–376
- senators
  - appointment of 300
  - number of 302
  - qualifications of 300
- separation of powers 251–255, 322, 350, 356, 529
  - incomplete under Constitution 532–533
- Shakespeare, William 8, 314
- Shays, Daniel 21
- Shays's Rebellion xiv, 21, 24, 95, 129, 213, 363, 500, 520
- single and compound republics: *see* republics, single *vs.* compound



---

*Index*

---

- size (of republics): *see* republic,  
 extended; republic, size of
- Skinner, Quentin xx
- slavery xv, xxxi
- slaves 202–204, 265–267, 454–455
- Smith, Melancton 331
- social compact (contract) 94, 447, 529
- Socrates 270, 307
- Solon 174–175, 309
- sovereignty, xxiv, 39, 66, 93
- Spanish Succession, War of 23
- Sparta (Lacademon) 22, 174, 308, 309,  
 311
- Spaulding, E. Wilder xviii
- Spirit of the Laws* (Montesquieu) xxi,  
 xxiii, xxiv, 36–39, 214, 378, 443,  
 454
- stability, political: *see* government,  
 instability in
- standing armies: *see* army, standing
- state constitutions: *see* constitutions,  
 state
- state legislatures 125, 230, 271
- state of nature 448–449
- state sovereignty: *see* states,  
 sovereignty of
- states
- administration of 125–131, 182
  - and concurrent jurisdiction 146,  
 152–157, 400–402
  - constitutions of: *see* constitutions,  
 state
  - courts of: *see* judiciary, state
  - dissensions among xvii–xviii,  
 xxxi–xxxii, 19–25, 99–102,  
 128–131, 142–145, 149; *see also*  
 civil war
  - and elections, federal 97–98
  - governments of 14, 472–482
  - and national government 115–117,  
 131, 144–157, 171, 223–234, 268,  
 439–447, 507, 528–529
  - and ratification of proposed  
 constitution 184–185, 193
  - reserved powers of: *see* reserved  
 powers
  - and separation of powers 237–240
  - sovereignty of 5–9, 19, 20–25,  
 154–155
  - and taxation and revenue 138–141,  
 145–152, 153–157, 163–167, 440
- Storing, Herbert J. 435
- suffrage 255, 280; *see also* elections
- supremacy clause 148–152, 439
- Supreme Court xviii, 392–395,  
 401–404, 441, 504, 513, 516–527
- and appellate jurisdiction 398–400,  
 517–519, 523
  - and impeachments 319–320, 530
  - and interpretation (construction)  
 of laws 172, 220–221, 379, 392,  
 507
  - and judicial review 379, 507–508
  - and separation of powers 393–395
  - original jurisdiction of 398
  - unelected and unrepresentative  
 character of 516–529
- supreme law 180; *see also* supremacy  
 clause
- Tamony (pseud.) 337
- taxation: *see* taxes
- taxes 28, 53–56, 97–98, 133, 274–275,  
 408
- concurrent jurisdiction 146,  
 156–162
  - direct 19–25, 53–54
  - double 128–131
  - excise 33
  - external *vs.* internal 138, 163–167,  
 200, 471
  - by national government 137–138,  
 140, 143–148, 440, 467–471
  - and necessary and proper clause  
 xviii, 149, 439
  - need for xxxi–xxxii, 142–145
  - sources of 54, 97–98, 228, 264–265
- Temple, Sir William 92
- Theseus 174
- three-fifths clause xxxi, 267, 271, 454
- Thuanus (Jacques-Auguste de Thou)  
 87

---

*Index*

---

- titles of nobility: *see* nobility, titles of prohibited
- Tocqueville, Alexis de xiii
- trade: *see* commerce
- treason 210, 363
- treaties 6, 9–11, 104–105, 180, 312–317, 325, 364–367, 391, 439
- Treaty of Paris 11, 40–44, 61, 65
- treaty of peace: *see* Treaty of Paris
- treaty power: *see* treaties; *also see* Senate, powers of
- Trenchard, John xix
- trial by jury: *see* jury trial
- tyranny xv, 234, 438
- unconstitutionality, concept of 379
- union 1–4  
 necessity of energetic 106–115  
 preservation of endangered under Articles of Confederation 64–106  
 utility of 6–64
- United States  
 constitution of: *see* Constitution, U.S.  
 laws of: *see* laws, interpretation of by judiciary; Supreme Court  
 and reserved powers of states: *see* reserved powers  
 and separation of powers: *see* separation of powers  
 taxation and revenue of: *see* taxes, by national government  
 usurpation of state power by 144–157, 165–168, 171, 223–234, 439–447, 469–480, 507, 528–529
- Venice, republic of 22, 243
- veto (“negative”) 5–19, 184–185, 193–240, 335
- Vice President 333–334
- violence, domestic; *see* rebellion; *see also* Shays’s Rebellion
- virtue, civic xv, xx, xxv–xxvi, 260, 326, 358
- voting: *see* elections; suffrage
- Walpole, Sir Robert xxv, 489
- war  
 causes of 9, 11–14, 20–25, 154–155  
 declaration of 138–141
- Washington, George xvii, 301, 496
- weakness in government: *see* government, instability in  
 “wealthy and well-born,” undue influence of 293–295, 427, 457, 463
- Webster, Noah xv, 476
- Webster, Peletiah 435
- weights and measures 207
- welfare, general: *see* general welfare clause
- William of Orange xxx, 120, 121, 257
- Wills, Garry xxiv, xxxii
- Wilson, James 450, 487
- Wolsey, Thomas 20–21
- Wood, Gordon S. xx
- Xenophon 270
- Xerxes 80
- Yates, Abraham 328, 361, 436
- Yates, Robert xv, 436