

WHAT WORKS IN CORRECTIONS

In What Works in Corrections, Doris Layton MacKenzie examines the effects of correctional interventions, management policies, and treatment and rehabilitation programs on the recidivism of offenders and delinquents. She reviews different strategies for reducing recidivism and describes how the evidence for effectiveness is assessed. MacKenzie examined thousands of studies to identify those with sufficient scientific rigor to enable her to draw conclusions about the effects of various interventions, policies, and programs on recidivism. Systematic reviews and meta-analyses were performed to further examine these results. In this book, she assesses the relative effectiveness of rehabilitation programs (e.g., education, life skills, employment, and cognitive behavioral), treatment for different types of offenders (e.g., sex offenders, batterers, and juveniles), management and treatment options for drug-involved offenders (e.g., drug courts, therapeutic communities, and outpatient drug treatment), and punishment, control, and surveillance interventions (e.g., boot camps, intensive supervision, and electronic monitoring). Through her extensive research, MacKenzie illustrates which of these programs are most effective and why.

Doris Layton MacKenzie, Ph.D., is professor in the Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice at the University of Maryland. She earned her masters and doctorate degrees in psychology from the Pennsylvania State University and was awarded a visiting scientist position at the National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice. In this capacity, she provided expertise to federal, state, and local jurisdictions on correctional boot camps, correctional policy, intermediate sanctions, research methodology, experimental design, statistical analyses, and evaluation techniques. As an expert in criminal justice, MacKenzie has testified before U.S. Senate and House committees. She has recently co-edited a book with Gaylene Styve Armstrong about correctional boot camps titled *Correctional Boot Camps: Military Basic Training or a Model for Corrections?* Currently, she is co-director of the International Prison Project and has been invited to present her work at the United Nations.



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What Works in Corrections

Reducing the Criminal Activities of Offenders and Delinquents

Doris Layton MacKenzie

University of Maryland





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To

David Robert MacKenzie



Contents

Acknowledgments		page x1
PAI	RT ONE: STRATEGIES FOR REDUCING CRIME	
1.	Strategies for Reducing Recidivism	3
2.	Evidence-Based Corrections	20
3.	Incapacitation	33
4.	Perspectives on Rehabilitation	53
PART TWO: THE EFFECTIVENESS OF REHABILITATION PROGRAMS		
5.	Academic Education and Life Skills Programs	69
6.	Vocational Education and Work Programs	90
7.	Cognitive Behavioral Therapy Programs	112
PART THREE: TARGETING SPECIFIC TYPES OF OFFENDERS		
8.	Sex Offender Treatment	137
9.	Juvenile Delinquents	168
10.	Domestic Violence Offenders	192

ix



X CON	TENTS
PART FOUR: MANAGEMENT AND TREATMENT OF SUBSTANCE ABUSERS	
11. Drug Courts: A Strategy for Managing Drug-Involved Offenders	221
12. Drug Treatment Programs for Offenders	241
PART FIVE: CONTROL, DISCIPLINE, AND PUNISHMENT	
13. Correctional Boot Camps	277
14. Intermediate Sanctions: Intensive Supervision Programs and Electronic Monitoring	304
PART SIX: CONCLUSIONS	
15. Drawing Conclusions	331
References	
Index	



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