INDEX

Gill, S. T., 234, 255
Glissan, Augustus Henry, ch. 9 passim
Goatcher, Phillip, 335–6
Gold Fields Commissioners, 30, 107, 109–12, 116
gold jewellery, ch. 19 passim; see also
goldsmiths
Golden Mile see Kalgoorlie
Golden Quest (plane), 184; Golden Quest II (plane), 184–5
goldmining techniques, 71–2; compressed-air rock drilling 71; open-cut, 141; tap and hammer, 71, ch. 5 passim
goldsmiths, ch. 19 passim; Addis, George
Richard, 322; Band, Charles, 322; Donovan & Overland, 322–4; Larard
Brothers, 320; May, Charles, 317, 319; Mazzucchelli’s, 323; Nesbit & Jerger, 317, 319; Pearl, Joseph, 329; Piaggio, Frank, 320
Goodenough Islanders (Gosiagos, New Guinea), 197
Granites, ch. 13 passim
Granites Rush, 211–12
Great Depression, 182, 186
Greathead, Joseph, 61–2
Green, John, 193
Grubissa, Annie, 147
Guilfoyle, William, 277
Guinea Airways, 199
Guyong, 57

Haines, Thomas, 254
Haines, William Clark, 312
Hannan, Paddy, 317
Hargraves, Edward, 37, 43–4
Hargraves Testimonial Committee, 44
Hart, Lucy, 227–8, 243
Hennings, John, 332–3, 335
Henry Anderson Jakamarra, 212
Hodgson, Walker, 170–4, 176
Holtermann, Bernard, 351
Home From Home Hotel, 145
Hooker Creek see Lajamanu
Horne, Richard, 53–4, 60, 64
housing, 60, 70, 229–32, 254–8; building materials, 257; crisis, Melbourne, 60–2
Hummerston expedition, 187

immigration see immigration under
individual ethnic groups
indentured labour system, 104, 127, 197, 200
industrial disputes, 75–6, 80–1, 149
internment, 151

Italian immigrants, 126, ch. 8 passim; see also
Southern European immigrants

Jembiaicumbene, 88, 96
Jenkins, Joseph, 263
Jimmy (New Caledonian prospector), 190
John Bailey and Son, 272–3
Johns, Paul, 184–7
Jones, Owen, 272
Jordan, Edward, 145

Kalgoorlie, ch. 8 passim, ch. 19 passim; 1934 riots (Day of Shame), 145–6
Katich, Joseph, 145
Kawerau, Frederick Ferdinand, 292
Kendall, George, 330
Kenedy, Margaret, 234
Keveri, 194, 197
King, John, 45
Kokoda (New Guinea), 193
Korzelinski, Seweryn, 256
Kukukuku people (New Guinea), 194, 196
Kurrawang woodland, 142

La Trobe, Charles Joseph, 29, 31
labour recruiters, 198
Lae Airport (New Guinea), 199
Lajamanu, 217
Lake Wendouree botanic garden, 278–9
Lakeckamu, 196
Lamb, John, 40–1
Lambing Flat riots, 104, 110, 112–13
land use, 262, 269, 273, 275–7
Lander River, 209
Lang, John Dunmore, 40, 42, 46, 117
Lang, Thomas, 271–2
Lansell, George, 70, 274–5
Lasseter, Harold Bell, ch. 11 passim; diary, 187
Lavery family, 254
Lawson, Henry, 5, 118
Lawson, Louisa, 263
lead mining, 98

legislation: Aboriginal employment, 124–5, 129–30, 213; Aboriginal land rights, 207, 215–16; Aboriginal welfare, 213, anti-immigration, ch. 6 passim, ch. 7 passim; arbitration, 80; Chinese immigration, 106, 108–10, 112, 114–16, 126; employment, ch. 7 passim; housing 61; mining accidents, 74–5; native land ownership, 203; tributing, 74, 78; wage, 79; working conditions, ch. 4 passim; working hours, 75; see also wages

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org
INDEX

Leisure activities, 58, 279
Levin, Ernest, 274
Little, John R., 79, 81
Londonderry strike, 323-4
Louden, James Claudius, 270
Louisa Creek diggings, 106
Loveday Internment Centre, 151
Lowe, Robert, 45
Lupton, William, 113
Lynch, J., 112
MacDonnell Ranges, 180
Maldon, 274
Mambare (New Guinea), 192
Mann Ranges, 183
Marua (New Guinea), 192
Mattaboni, Claudius, 145
Maytown, 158
McCormack family, 254
McCulloch, James, 56
McCrae, Georgiana, 228, 242
McIntosh family, 254
McNab family, 254
McNally, Bill, 151
McQueen, Humphrey, 7
Melbourne, ch. 3 passim, 47; bath-houses, 57-8; botanic gardens, 277; commerce and trade, 55-6; cost of living in, 60, 302; development of, ch. 3 passim; fires, 62; General Post Office, 58-9; housing, 60-2; immigration, 58-7, 59-60; living conditions, ch. 3 passim; population growth, 53; public health, 63; water supply, 60; writers’ impressions of, 302, 305
Melbourne and Hobson’s Bay Railway, 54
Mercy River, 88
Merri, the, 106
Meuller, Ernest, 70
Milne Bay (New Guinea), 190
miner’s homestead lease, 131
miner’s right (licence), 32, 124, 128-9, 262, 273, 288
mining accidents, 76-7; legislation regarding, 74-5
Misima Island (New Guinea), 192
Mitta Mitta, 97
Mitta Mitta River, 91
Montez, Lola, 58, 235, 237, 243
Moorabool, 250-1, 253-4, 264; 1861 census, 255; demographics, 252-5
Moorey, John, 190
Morobe goldfield (New Guinea), 198-200
Morrisons, 254, 257, 263
Mount Alexander goldfields, 287, 328
Mount Davies, 183
Murray River, 94
Nadar (photographer), 301
New Guinea, ch. 12 passim; effect of gold rush on population, 192
New South Wales: politics and government, ch. 2 passim; Constitution Committee, 44
Newtown Falls, 94
Nicholls, Charles, 46
Normandy NFM, 216
nurseries and nurserymen, 271-2
Ok Tedi mine, 200, 203
Old Camp see Coolgardie
Oliver, Charlie, 150
Omeo, 92, 97
Ophir, 38
Ormiston, Jessie, 190
Orokaiva people (New Guinea), 193-4, 196
Oscar (Aboriginal boy from Cooktown), ch. 9 passim
Otter Gold Mines Ltd, 216
Ovens River, 92, 94; Anti-Sludge and Pollution Association, 92-3
Owen, Claremont, 113
Palmer goldfield, 118, 157-8, 161, 191
Panguna (New Guinea), 200
panoramas, ch. 20 passim
pantomime, ch. 20 passim
Parkes, Henry, ch. 2 passim
Peirce, Augustus Baker, 330-1
Penell, James, 39
‘people trafficking’, 40-1
Perroret, Charlotte, 232
Perry, Bishop Charles, 312
Perth, 318
‘Peter the Pest’, 182
Petermann Ranges, 179, 184, 187
Phillips, Peter, 77-8
photography of goldfields life, ch. 18 passim, 9; see also Sun Pictures of Victoria
Pialla Jakamarra, 212
Pilbara (goldfield), ch. 10 passim
Pitjantjatjara, 187
politics, ch. 2 passim, 4-7, 13, 31, 56; see also Chartist
political movements and parties: Australasian League Against Transportation, 41-2, 45; Australian Natives Association (ANA), 92; Country/Liberal Party (Northern Territory), 215; Separation
INDEX

Association, 41; Social Democratic League, 144; see also Chartism
Pope, Richard, 73
population: effect of gold rushes on, 1
Poseidon Nugget, 319
press: political attitudes of, 44–6
Princep, Henry, 319
Prolong, George, 152
prostitution, 252
Pryke, Frank, 193
Pye and Moxon’s Store, 62
Quang Chew, 306
quartz: jewellery, 319–20; reefing, 68–71
Queen’s Wharf, 54
Queensland Native Mounted Police, ch. 9 passim
Quong Tart, 118
racial discrimination, ch. 6 passim, ch. 7 passim
race, ch. 2 passim, ch. 6 passim, ch. 7 passim, ch. 8; ch. 10 passim, 14–15, 40–1; see also immigrants; legislation
railways, Victoria, 291–2; safety of, 292, 296
Ramsay-Laye, Elizabeth, 27, 228–30, 241, 243
Returned Services League (RSL), 133, 135, 143–4
revegetation, 97
revenue, 42
Rio Tinto see Conzinc Rio Tinto
Robe, 106
Rocky Mountain Extended Co., 94
Rome, Edward, 274
Ronnie Lawson Jakamarra, 213
Roper, Edward see Stocqueler, Edwin Roper
Rutherford, 98
Sampson, John, 76
Saunders, Clara, 317
Service, James, 66
Shamrock Hotel, Bendigo, 225
’shepherding’, 73
ships: Bolton, 286; Cadiz, 313; Emily, 301; Great Britain, 304; Norfolk, 294; Roxburgh Castle, 306; Sydenham, 307; Thomas Arbuthnot, 45
Shoalhaven River, 87–9, 97
siltation, 91, 94, 98
Skinner, Emily, 230–1, 234, 243, 262–3
Skinner, William, 230–1
sludge, 91, 94, 267–8; Sludge Abatement Board, 92, 95
sluicing, 86–9, 91, 94–5, 97, 268
sly-grog selling, 234, 304; see also alcohol consumption
Smith, Annie, 190
Smith, Sir Charles Kingsford, 180
Smith, George, 272
Snell, Edward Lisle, ch. 17 passim, 255, 256, 293
Snell, George Stothert, 293
Sofala, 38, 106, 118
Sonsee, Jack, 153
Southern European immigrants: legislation against, ch. 7 passim, 125–6
Spence, W. G., 76
Spicer, Charles, 113
Stewart, John, 111
Stocqueler, Edwin Roper, 328–9
Stocqueler, Joachim, 328–9
Stokes, Charlie, 145
Stoney Creek diggings, 106
Strehlow, Ted, 187
strikes see industrial disputes
Sudest Island (New Guinea), 190
Sudest Islanders as goldminers, 191–2, 196
Sun Pictures of Victoria, 299, 307–8, 310
Sun Tung Lee and Co. , 117
Sutherland, George, 182, 184
Sydney, 37–8; effect of gold rush on, 38–40; labour shortage in, 39
Tambaroora, 106
Tanami Desert, ch. 13 passim; exploration expenditure in, 217; mining agreements in, 216–17
Tanami Gold Mining Co., 210
Tanami Joint Venture, 216
Tanne Arrito, 286
Taylor, Phil, 183–6
Terry, Michael, 211
Tewksbury Dredging Co., 96
Thatcher, Charles, 38, 225, 232–4
Thomas, Margaret, 233–4
Tisman, Sigurds, 153
TJV see Tanami Joint Venture
tribute labour system, 73–5, 78, 81
Tute’s Cottage, 273
unions and unionism, ch. 4 passim
Amalgamated Miners Association (AMA), 76, 78; Australian Workers Union (AWA), 133, 135, 150, 180, 182; Bendigo Miners Union, 74–5, 81; Eight Hours Association, 74; Federated Mine Employees Association, 79; Miners’
INDEX

Protective League, 111: Miners Union, Boulder Branch, 142, 144

Victoria: politics and government, 40, 47, 79–80
Victorian goldfields: depictions of, ch. 17 passim, 329; living conditions, ch. 15 passim
violence on goldfields, ch. 6 passim, ch. 12 passim; see also riots under place names
von Guérard, Eugene, 303
von Mueller, Baron Ferdinand, 272, 277

wages and wage rates, ch. 4 passim, 2, 127, 147, 197, 198: for women, ch. 14; see also legislation
Walter, Henry, 292
Warburton, Colonel Peter, 208
Warrpìri, ch. 13 passim; relocation of, 214–15
Warman, Ted, 183
Watson, John Boyd, 70
Wentworth, William Charles, 37–8, 40, 114
West Australian Goldfields Firewood Supply Co., 150

West Pilbara goldfields, ch. 20 passim
Western Australia, ch. 10 passim, ch. 19 passim; anti-immigrant labour legislation, ch. 7 passim

White Australia policy, 40, 131, 135
Wickham, Jimmy, 211
‘Wickham’s Find’, 211
women, 17; entertainers, 235, 252; gardeners, 263; in art, 234; living conditions, 147–8, ch. 14 passim. New
Guinean, relationships with white miners, 197; suffrage, 241–2; victims of domestic violence, 233; working
conditions, 231–2
woodline work, ch. 8 passim, family life, 147–8; working conditions, 147, 149–50
Woolshed Falls, 94

World War II: effect on immigrant workers, 150–2
writers, 5, 300; see also diarists
Wurrundjeri Tribesman Orimented for a Corroboree (photograph), 312

Yackandandah, 89, 94, 96
Yodda goldfield (New Guinea), 192
Yuendumu, 217
Yugoslav immigrants, ch. 8 passim; see also Southern European immigrants

Zapopan, 216
Zouch, Captain Henry, 111