

## Author Index

- Abel, E., 314, 345  
 Abel, H., 336, 345  
 Adamovic, K., 180, 345  
 Adams, A., 327, 345  
 Adams, J. B., 368  
 Adams, M. R., 195, 330, 363, 368  
 Adelson, S., 74, 75, 317, 343, 369  
 Adelstein, A. M., 330, 345  
 Adler, N. E., 254, 330, 339, 340, 345  
 Adorno, T. W., 6, 314, 320, 345  
 Ahr, P. R., 332, 361  
 Alatalo, R. V., 345  
 Alberts, S. C., 316, 345  
 Aldarondo, E., 345  
 Alexander, G. R., 199, 331, 365  
 Alker, H., 335, 345  
 Allen, H. M., 16, 378  
 Allen, V., 346  
 Allen, W. R., 159, 161, 162, 355  
 Allington, R., 330, 345  
 Allport, G. W., 11, 345  
 Almquist, E. M., 315, 345  
 Altemeyer, B., 7, 74, 76, 311, 317, 346  
 Altmann, J., 316, 345  
 Amarel, M., 365  
 Ambrozik, W., 346  
 Ames, N., 365  
 Anda, R. F., 339, 355  
 Andersen, S. M., 312, 364  
 Anderson, C., 312, 382  
 Anderson, M. G., 329, 360  
 Angleitner, A., 350  
 Annie E. Casey Foundation, 340, 346  
 Arber, S., 315  
 Arce, R., 334, 380  
 Arkin, S. D., 334, 346  
 Arnold, C. R., 386  
 Aronson, J., 249, 250, 251, 252, 381  
 Asher, A., 345  
 Ashmore, R. D., 312, 346  
 Astin, A. W., 341, 370  
 ATSSIC, 327, 339, 346  
 Austin, T. L., 333, 346, 370  
 Axelson, L. J., 363  
 Ayres, I., 146, 147, 295, 346  
 Bachara, G., 340, 367  
 Bachofen, J. J., 36, 314, 346  
 Backwell, P. R. Y., 341, 346  
 Bagley, C., 311, 320, 386  
 Baldus, D. C., 334, 347  
 Banaji, M. R., 23, 362  
 Barber, W. H., 331, 357  
 Barger, B. O., 331, 357  
 Bargh, J. A., 14, 253, 312, 313, 347, 374  
 Barker, N. D., 200, 331, 359  
 Barnes, M., 350  
 Barrile, L., 332, 385  
 Barrett, D., 387  
 Bastenier, A., 347  
 Bastian, L. D., 347  
 Bauer, C., 347  
 Beale, F., 315, 347  
 Bean, F., 328, 356  
 Beck, L., 314, 347  
 Beck, L. R., 180, 347  
 Becker, G. S., 19, 328, 347  
 Beeler, M. J., 381  
 Beijers, W. M. E. H., 333, 347  
 Beiser, M., 180, 358  
 Belletirre, G.  
 Bellinger, D. A., 330, 348  
 Bendick, M., Jr., 165, 167, 171, 328, 347  
 Benson, C., 180, 347  
 Benton, A. A., 348  
 Bercovitch, F. B., 348  
 Bergman, B., 348  
 Bernard, J. L., 333, 348  
 Bernstein, I., 320, 371  
 Bethune, G., 354  
 Betzig, L., 264, 292, 294, 348  
 Bianconi, S., 348

Cambridge University Press

0521805406 - Social Dominance: An Intergroup Theory of Social Hierarchy and Oppression

Jim Sidanius and Felicia Pratto

Index

[More information](#)

390

*Author Index*

- Biddiss, M. D., 315, 348  
 Billig, M., 312, 313, 351, 382  
 Black, A., 330, 379  
 Blazer, D. G., 330, 348  
 Bleda, S. E., 331, 373  
 Blossfeld, H. P., 378  
 Blumer, H., 21, 31, 314, 348  
 Blumstein, A., 332, 348  
 Bobo, L., 249, 313, 320, 322, 326, 337, 339, 348, 377, 379, 388  
 Bodman, P. M., 154, 348  
 Bohman, M., 339, 351  
 Bolten, H., 337, 370  
 Bond, M. D., 330, 348  
 Booth, B. M., 387  
 Bordt, R. L., 222, 352  
 Bosma, J. J., 333, 348, 383  
 Bossik, D., 180, 365  
 Bouchard, T. J., 315, 349  
 Bourg, S., 332, 333, 349  
 Bourhis, R. Y., 313, 377, 383  
 Bovenkerk, F., 165, 166, 167, 169, 170, 171, 325, 328, 348  
 Bowers, W. J., 334, 349  
 Bayce, T., 254, 330, 339, 340, 345  
 Boyer, R., 330, 348  
 Bradmiller, L. L., 333, 349  
 Brady, P., 349  
 Braithwaite, V. A., 71, 349  
 Branch, C., 229, 349  
 Brand, E. S., 349  
 Brassé, P., 327, 349  
 Brauer, M., 231, 363  
 Brewer, M. B., 19, 20, 29, 313, 334, 349, 350  
 Brief, D., 379  
 Brismar, B., 348  
 Brooks, G. C., 185, 378  
 Brophy, J., 330, 349  
 Brown, B. B., 381  
 Brown, J., 349  
 Brown, K., 387  
 Brown, R., 19, 229, 230, 231, 312, 313, 336, 337, 349, 361, 366, 370, 383  
 Brown, S. E., 350  
 Browne, L. E., 137, 138, 325, 370  
 Brundage, W. F., 332, 350  
 Brunner, E., 368  
 Buckley, W. F., Jr., 317, 350  
 Bundy, R., 313, 382, 387  
 Bull, B. C., 330, 348  
 Buraku Liberation Research Institute, 314, 350  
 Bureau of Justice Statistic Fact Sheet, 336, 350  
 Burke, E., 73, 350  
 Burke, T., 345  
 Burnham, J., 313, 350  
 Burrows, L., 14, 253, 347  
 Busch, R. C., 314, 350  
 Buss, D. M., 343, 350  
 Bylsma, W. H., 368  
 Caesar, P. L., 350  
 Califf, R. M., 197, 332, 373  
 Campbell, D. T., 12, 17, 314, 350, 366  
 Cantor, N., 312, 350  
 Caplovitz, D., 146, 350  
 Caporael, L. R., 29, 350  
 Carlson, A., 345  
 Carr, J. H., 329, 350  
 Carrillo, M., 313, 378  
 Carter, D. J., 190, 350  
 Casey, S., 325, 366  
 Cauley, J. A., 339, 350  
 Centers for Disease Control, 339, 351  
 Chaiken, A., 330, 351  
 Chambliss, W. J., 332, 334, 351  
 Chatel, D., 312, 359  
 Chen, M., 14, 253, 347  
 Chesney, M. A., 254, 330, 339, 340, 345  
 Chevigny, P., 219, 332, 335, 351  
 Chiche, J., 331, 357  
 Choudhury, P., 77, 244, 317, 338, 374  
 Christie, R., 311, 351  
 Christopher, W., 335, 351  
 Clapp, R. W., 357  
 Clark, K. B., 20, 228, 229, 351  
 Clark, M. P., 20, 228, 229, 351  
 Clarkson, T. B., 195, 330, 363, 368  
 Clement, P. W., 329, 367  
 Cling, B. J., 319, 342, 378  
 Cloninger, C. R., 351  
 Close, M., 312, 382  
 Cobb, J. A., 351  
 Cochrane, R., 312, 351  
 Cohen, D. L., 333, 351  
 Cohen, S., 254, 330, 339, 340, 345  
 Cohn, E. S., 341, 364  
 Cole, D. P., 333, 334, 340, 351  
 Coles, R., 351  
 Collier, J. F., 22, 313, 314, 351

*Author Index*

391

- Collins, S. M., 327, 351  
 Colvin, R. L., 351  
 Commission for Racial Equality, 327  
 Commission Nationale Consultative des  
 Droits de l'Homme, 327  
*Compendium of Statistics and indicators on  
 the Situation of Women*, 343, 352  
 Conrad, K. A., 386  
 Cook, P., 311, 351  
 Coombs, R. H., 352  
 Cooper, J., 13, 252, 387  
 Cooper, M. L., 200, 331, 358  
 Cordovil, G., 223, 295, 331, 333  
 Coser, L. A., 313, 352  
 Costa-Lascoux, J., 327, 352  
 Coulter, T. T., 311, 320, 355  
 Cozzarelli, C., 368  
 Craig, T. J., 358  
 Crocker, J., 313, 367  
 Cross, H., 165, 328, 352  
 Cross, M., 327, 352  
 Crossette, B., 311, 352  
 Culp, J., 328, 352  
 Cunneen, C., 383, 352  
 Curtis, J. J., 331, 357  
 Cymrot, D. J., 320, 352
- Dahrendorf, R., 26, 332, 352  
 Daly, K., 222, 352  
 Damstuen, E., 330, 352  
 Daniszewski, J., 333, 352  
 Dann, J., 345  
 Dar, Y., 352  
 Darley, J. M., 330, 353  
 Das, J. P., 180, 353  
 Das, S., 180, 353  
 Dator, J. A., 311, 320, 353  
 Davidson, J., 332, 353  
 Davis, A., 313, 353  
 Davidson, L. A., 333, 380  
 Dawkins, R., 27, 353  
 De Leng A. W., 333, 347  
 Deane, P. C., 314, 353  
 Deering, S., 329, 378  
 DeFreitas, G., 157, 353  
 Deierhoi, M. H., 331, 357  
 DelBoca, F. K., 312, 346  
 Delone, M., 203, 385  
 DeLong, E. R., 197, 373  
 Deprét, E. F., 13, 353  
 Derlaga, V., 330, 351
- Desai, U., 353  
 Devereux, E., 312, 313, 379  
 Devine, P. G., 13, 312, 353  
 DeVos, G. A., 180, 332, 353  
 de Vries, N., 313, 354  
 Dickemann, M., 294, 353  
 Drethelm, A. G., 331, 357  
 Dietze, C., 313, 370  
 Dillehay, R. C., 311, 364  
 Doise, W., 313, 353  
 Dolan, M., 354  
 Dollard, J. W., 5, 9, 311, 354  
 Donfield, S. M., 350  
 Doob, L. W., 9, 311, 354  
 Dornbusch, S. M., 381  
 Dovidio, J. F., 312, 313, 354, 375  
 Drake, R. E., 339, 354  
 D'Souza, D., 162, 325, 354  
 Duckitt, J., 311, 317, 354  
 Dulaney, C., 354  
 Duncan, D. G., 354  
 Dunson, B., 328, 352  
 Dunwoody, P. T., 333, 354  
 Durkheim, E., 45, 47, 315, 332, 354
- Eagly, A. H., 354  
 Eaker, E. D. 200, 331, 359  
 Eccles, J., 330, 363  
 Eggers, P. W., 198, 358  
 Eibl-Eibesfeldt, I., 314, 354  
 Eisenman, R., 311, 380  
 Ekehammar, B., 311, 320, 354, 379  
 Ekstrand, G., 354  
 Ellemers, N., 230, 313, 354, 355  
 Elliot, A. J., 13, 35  
 Elmi, A. H. N., 326, 355  
 Emde, R. N., 315, 388  
 Engels, F., 21, 22, 26, 103, 315, 355, 368  
 Englesson, I., 371  
 Enzenberger, H. M., 311, 355  
 Epps, E. G., 363  
 Epstein, J. L., 330, 355  
 Epstein, R. A., 328, 355  
 Erber, R., 13, 312, 355  
 Ericson, R., 332, 355  
 Escobedo, L. G., 339, 355  
 Espy, M. W., 203, 213, 214, 332, 334, 355  
 Eysenck, H. J., 311, 320, 342, 355
- Falger, V., 314, 376  
 Fanon, F., 200, 331, 355

- Farina, F., 334, 380  
 Farley, R., 133, 159, 161, 162, 325, 355, 357  
 Farnen, R. F., 329, 383  
 Farrell, R. A., 216, 334, 355, 386  
 Fase, W., 327, 355  
 Fazio, R. H., 312, 330, 353, 356  
 Feagin, C. B., 134, 314, 325, 329, 356  
 Feagin, J. R., 134, 314, 325, 329, 356  
 Fee, E., 331, 365  
 Feeney, A., 339, 368  
 Feingold, A., 333, 368  
 Fernandez, G. A., 333, 386  
 Fernandez, J. P., 327, 356  
 Ferree, G. D., Jr., 316, 385  
 Feshbach, S., 382  
 Fetler, M., 356  
 Fidell, L. S., 316, 382  
 Fijalkowski, J., 327, 358  
 Finkelmann, P., 332, 356  
 Fischer, C. S., 178, 180, 356  
 Fisher, G., 193, 330, 372  
 Fiske, A. P., 356  
 Fiske, S. T., 13, 312, 353, 355, 356, 371, 382  
 Fitterman, L. K., 198, 358  
 Fitzgerald, H. E., 362  
 Fix, M., 153, 165, 328, 356, 384  
 Flament, C., 313, 382  
 Foley, L. A., 334, 356  
 Folkman, S., 254, 330, 340, 345  
 Ford, E. S., 356  
 Fort, B., 329, 356  
 Fortmann, S., 387  
 Fox, D. J., 336, 356  
 Fox, R., 383  
 Frank, M. L., 333, 354  
 Fraser, S., 340, 356  
 French, H. W., 314, 356  
 Frenkel-Brunswick, E., 6, 314, 317, 320, 345, 357  
 Frey, W. H., 325, 357  
 Freyerhern, W., 357  
 Friday, P. C., 333, 373  
 Fromm, E., 6, 357  
 Frone, M. R., 200, 331, 358  
 Furnham, A., 342, 357  
  
 Gaertner, S. L., 313, 354  
 Galap, J., 331, 357  
 Gallaway, L., 328, 357  
 Gallup, 106-107, 110, 152, 204, 357  
  
 Galster, G. C., 326, 357  
 Gamoran, A., 186, 330, 357  
 Garfield, S. L., 338, 357  
 Garret, J. B., 312, 370  
 Gaston, R. S., 331, 357  
 Geller, A. C., 331, 357  
 George, L. K., 330, 348  
 Ghiglieri, M. P., 316, 357  
 Gibson, M. A., 330, 357  
 Gifford, R. K., 11, 360  
 Gil, D. G., 247, 338, 357  
 Gillmeister, H., 327, 358  
 Gimbutas, M. A., 36, 314, 358  
 Ginzberg, E., 164, 165, 361  
 Gittens, M., 333, 334, 340, 351  
 Gleiberman, L., 200, 331, 358  
 Glick, B., 332, 358  
 Goering, J., 326, 358  
 Goering, P., 333, 377  
 Goertzel, T. G., 74, 317, 358  
 Goffman, E., 312, 358  
 Goldberg, A., 165, 166, 168, 328, 358  
 Goldblatt, P., 339, 375  
 Goodman, A. B., 339, 358  
 Goodman, M., 336, 358  
 Gopaul-McNicol, S., 336, 358  
 Gornick, M. E., 198, 199, 358, 369  
 Gotowiec, A., 180, 358  
 Gottfredson, L. S., 48, 315, 340, 358  
 Gottfried, A. E., 338, 358  
 Gottfried, A. W., 338, 358  
 Gottfried, N. W., 329, 360  
 Gough, H., 317, 359  
 Gould, S. J., 314, 359  
 Gramsci, A., 45, 47, 48, 103, 315, 359  
 Granotier, B., 327, 359  
 Grant, D. L., 332, 359  
 Grant, G., 337, 361  
 Grant, P., 329, 378  
 Gras, M. J. I., 165, 166, 167, 169, 170, 171, 328, 349  
 Graudenz, I., 359  
 Gray, J., 333, 380  
 Green, A., 376  
 Greenberg, J., 8, 9, 312, 359, 380  
 Greenwald, H. J., 359  
 Gregor, A. J., 337, 359  
 Gross, M., 180, 359  
 Gross, S. R., 334, 359  
 Groth, G., 341, 364  
 Grunert, M., 313, 370

*Author Index*

393

- Guillou, J., 333, 359  
 Guion, R., 328, 359  
 Gupta, A., 180, 359  
 Gupta, D., 139, 359  
 Gurr, T. R., 34, 314, 359  
 Gurtman, M. B., 312, 373  
 Guyre, P. M., 330, 370  
  
 Hadden, W., 193, 330, 371  
 Hagendoorn, L., 325, 362  
 Hagendoorn, R., 325, 362  
 Hahn, R. A., 200, 331, 359  
 Haile, G., 339, 356  
 Hakkarainen, H., 341, 360  
 Hales, L., 343, 360  
 Hall, T., 331, 360  
 Ham, H. P., 339, 362  
 Hamamsay, L. S., 313, 360  
 Hamilton, D. L., 11, 312, 360  
 Hamilton, W. D., 27, 360  
 Hamm, T. E., 330, 348  
 Hampton, R. L., 180, 247, 338, 367  
 Hampton, S., 367  
 Haney, C., 333, 382  
 Hanotte, O., 341, 345  
 Hansche, J. H., 329, 360  
 Hansche, W. J., 329, 360  
 Harburg, E., 200, 331, 358  
 Harcourt, A. H., 316, 360  
 Hardin, C. D., 360  
 Hardt, R. H., 208, 333, 360  
 Harff, B., 34, 314, 359  
 Harrigen, A. M., 343, 376  
 Harris, M. J., 330, 360  
 Harry, B., 329, 360  
 Hartman, T., 343, 360  
 Harvey, O. J., 313, 378  
 Hass, R. G., 10, 11, 84, 318, 363  
 Hassi, J., 332, 340, 373  
 Hauer, D., 338, 359  
 Hauser, P. M., 193, 194, 364  
 Hawkins, D. F., 332, 360  
 Head, J., 339, 368  
 Heath, G. W., 339, 356  
 Heath, S. B., 360  
 Hedges, C., 332, 361  
 Hegarty, P., 343, 374  
 Heilbrun, A. B., 336, 361  
 Heilman, M. E., 312, 361  
 Helper, M. M., 338, 357  
 Hembroff, L. A., 333, 384  
  
 Henik, A., 370  
 Henry, F., 164, 165, 361  
 Hepburn, J. R., 332, 361  
 Herring, R. D., 362  
 Herrnstein, R. J., 28, 48, 315, 331,  
     340 361  
 Hertel, B. R., 331, 362  
 Heussenstamm, F. K., 333, 361  
 Hewitt, S., 332, 377  
 Higgins, E. T., 360  
 Hildreth, G. J., 336, 381  
 Hille, H., 333, 347  
 Hilton, J. L., 14, 312, 361  
 Hinkle, S., 19, 313, 361  
 Hochschild, J. L., 134, 325, 361  
 Hodges, L., 347  
 Hogg, M. 312, 351  
 Hoig, S., 332, 361  
 Holbrook, N. J., 330, 370  
 Holcomb, W. R., 332, 361  
 Hole, G., 339, 365  
 Holhut, R. T., 331, 361  
 Hollinger, R. C., 332, 361  
 Holzer, C. E., 339, 361  
 Hood, R., 223, 295, 331, 333, 340, 361  
 Hood, W. R., 313, 378  
 Hopper, K., 330, 382  
 Hops, H., 340, 351  
 Hopson, D. S., 336, 374  
 Horowitz, E. L., 336, 361  
 Hotaling, G. T., 338, 361  
 Hout, M. 178, 180, 340, 356  
 Hovland, C. I., 311, 361  
 Hraba, J., 325, 336, 337, 361, 362  
 Hudson, S. L., 357  
 Hughes, D., 348  
 Hughes, M., 330, 331, 362  
 Huhta, E., 341, 360  
 Huling, T., 333, 340, 368  
 Humphrey, R., 313, 362  
 Hurtado, A., 331, 362  
  
 Isermann-Gerke, M., 337, 370  
 Ito, H., 329, 362  
  
 Jackman, M., 296, 322, 343, 362  
 Jackson, C., 165, 328, 347  
 Jackson, D. N., 317, 362  
 Jackson, J. S., 311, 320, 362  
 Jacobson, L., 187, 330, 376  
 Jaensch, E. R., 311, 362

- Jahan, Q., 180, 359  
 Jahoda, M., 311, 351  
 James, W., 9, 362  
 Jamieson, D. W., 337, 376  
 Jankowski, M. S., 178, 180, 340, 356  
 Jansen, R. E., 362  
 Jespersen, S., 362  
 Jodice, D. A., 335, 382  
 Johns, C. H. W., 314, 362  
 Johnson, G. B., Jr., 336, 362  
 Johnson, J. A., 316, 362  
 Johnson, K. W., 330, 368  
 Johnson, W. E., 199, 331, 365  
 Jones, J. H., 331, 362  
 Jones, J. M., 325, 362  
 Jones, N. E., 332, 360  
 Jongman, R. W., 333, 383  
 Jordan, V. B., 336, 356  
 Jost, J. T., 23, 322, 362  
 Judd, C. M., 231, 312, 337, 363, 387  
 Julian, B. A., 331, 357  
 Junger, M., 209, 331, 333, 340, 363  
 Jussim, L., 330, 363  
  
 Kabashima, I., 316, 385  
 Kahn, R. L., 254, 330, 339, 340, 345  
 Kahneman, D., 343, 384  
 Kaldau, R., 339, 370  
 Kalia, A. K., 368  
 Kamin, L. J., 314, 366  
 Kantor, G. K., 363  
 Kaplan, J. R., 195, 330, 363, 368  
 Kaprio, J., 363  
 Karanth, G. K., 315, 363  
 Katz, I., 10, 11, 84, 249, 318, 337, 339, 363  
 Kawanaka, K., 315, 363  
 Kazuko, T., 327, 370  
 Keddie, N., 314, 347  
 Keegan, J., 314, 343, 363  
 Keil, T. J., 334, 363  
 Kelly, H. E., 333, 363  
 Kelsey, J., 154, 364  
 Kelsey, S., 368  
 Kendrick, A., 313, 380  
 Kenkel, W. F., 340, 352  
 Kennedy, R., 335, 363  
 Kenrick, D. T., 340, 363  
 Kerlinger, F. N., 311, 364  
 Kerridge, I. H., 331, 367  
 Kesler, C. R., 317, 350  
  
 Khurana, A. K. S., 180, 353  
 Kick, E., 336, 348  
 Kidder, L. H., 364  
 Kinder, D. R., 313, 317  
 Kirby, D., 311, 320, 362  
 Kirkland, S., 9, 312, 359  
 Kirschenman, J., 155, 364  
 Kirscht, J. P., 311, 364  
 Kirui, P. M. K., 338, 339, 364  
 Kitagawa, E. M., 193, 194, 364  
 Kitcher, P., 314, 364  
 Klatzky, R. L., 312, 364  
 Klich, L. Z., 180, 364  
 Kline, H. K., 337, 364  
 Kluegel, J. R., 249, 315, 327, 364  
 Koch, E., 314, 365  
 Koelewijn-Strattner, G., J., 161, 328, 365  
 Kogan, M. D., 199, 331, 365  
 Koh, H. K., 331, 357  
 Kolb, L., 180, 365  
 Konrad, A., 328, 365  
 Koritnick, D. R., 330, 363  
 Koskenvuo, M., 363  
 Koslin, S. C., 336, 365  
 Kosterman, R., 313, 378  
 Kotelchuck, M., 199, 331, 365  
 Kozol, J., 183, 184, 329, 365  
 Kraak, B., 359  
 Kraus, S., 231, 337, 361  
 Kraus, V., 315, 365  
 Krieger, N., 199, 200, 331, 359, 365  
 Kriska, A., 339, 356  
 Kristof, N. D., 332, 365  
 Krueger, J., 365  
 Krull, D. S., 382  
 Kruski, A. W., 330, 369  
 Kucken, L. E., 198, 358  
 Kugelman, S., 180, 365  
 Kulke, U., 165, 166, 168, 328, 358  
 Kuller, L., 368  
 Kurthern, H., 327, 358  
 Kuyper, S., 332, 377  
  
 Ladewig, D., 365  
 LaFree, G. D., 216, 334, 365  
 Lagendijk, J., 155, 365  
 Lahti, K., 360  
 Lanfranchi, A., 180, 365  
 Lange, A., 132, 150, 151, 325, 366  
 Langford, A., 378  
 Lanier, J., 186, 329, 366

*Author Index*

395

- LàPorte, R. E., 339, 350  
 Laskow, D. A., 331, 357  
 Lattes, J., 327, 366  
 Lau, R. R., 16, 378  
 Law, H. G., 71, 349  
 Leaf, P. J., 339, 361  
 Lee, H. S., 311, 320, 386  
 Lee, P. C., 316, 366  
 Lee, Y., 179, 329, 366  
 Leigh, S. R., 316, 366  
 Leitner, D. W., 218, 335, 366  
 Lenski, G. E., 22, 36, 313, 314, 343, 366  
 Leonard, J. W., 315, 366  
 Lepore, L., 312, 366  
 Leung, J., 336, 348  
 Leventhal, G. S., 366  
 Levin, S. L., 79, 318, 366, 379  
 Levine, R. A., 12, 366  
 Levinson, D. J., 6, 314, 320, 345  
 Lew, R. A., 331, 357  
 Lewicki, P., 312, 366  
 Lewis, B. Y., 338, 366  
 Lewontin, R. C., 314, 366  
 Leyens, J. P., 312, 366  
 Lichtenstein, K. R., 333, 366  
 Lieblich, A., 180, 365  
 Lin, S. P., 339, 358  
 Lindert, P. H., 386  
 Lindqvist, S., 331, 366  
 Linnehan, F., 328, 365  
 Lipset, S. M., 366  
 Lipton, J. P., 333, 366  
 Listokin, D., 325, 366  
 Liston, A., 341, 367  
 Liu, J., 317, 319, 334, 379  
 Locke, V., 312, 337, 367  
 Loehlin, J. C., 315, 367  
 Longhofer, S. D., 325, 367  
 Loury, G. C., 325, 367  
 Love, W., 340, 367  
 Low, B. C., 338, 339, 373  
 Low, B. P., 329, 367  
 Lowe, M., 331, 367  
 Lucas, S. R., 178, 180, 340, 356  
 Luhtanen, R., 313, 367  
 Lundberg, A., 341, 345  
 Lundvall, P., 360  
 Lynch, J. P., 333, 367  
 Lynn, R., 180, 367  
 Lyon, D., 9, 312, 359, 376  
 Lyson, T. A., 343, 367  
 Maas, C., 333, 367  
 MacCoun, R., 340, 376  
 Mackie, D. M., 312, 369  
 MacLeod, C., 312, 367  
 Maehr, M. L., 330, 376  
 Magbolugbe, I. F., 325, 350  
 Magee, M., 180, 367  
 Magiste, E., 329, 330, 367  
 Mair, G., 333, 367  
 Major, B., 313, 351, 368  
 Malamuth, N. M., 368  
 Malle, B. M., 62, 74, 76, 317, 319, 374  
 Mann, C. R., 368  
 Manton, K. G., 330, 368  
 Manuck, S. B., 195, 330, 368  
 Marjoribanks, K., 341, 342, 368  
 Mark, D. B., 197, 332, 373  
 Marmot, M. G., 339, 368  
 Marsden, H. M., 316, 368  
 Martin, S. L., 333, 386  
 Marx, K., 21, 22, 24, 26, 48, 103, 315, 332, 368  
 Mast, E. E., 339, 355  
 Mathur, S. S., 368  
 Matthews, K., 368  
 Mauer, M., 333, 368  
 Maugh, T. H., II, 368  
 Mauro, R., 334, 359  
 Mazur, A., 315, 368  
 Mazzella, R., 333, 368  
 McBean, A. M., 198, 199, 369  
 McClosky, H., 369  
 McConahay, J. B., 84, 313, 318, 369  
 McCuen, G. E., 332, 369  
 McDonald, B. A., 381  
 McEneaney, J., 137, 138, 325, 370  
 McEntire, D., 326, 369  
 McFarland, S. G., 74, 75, 317, 343, 369  
 McGill, H. C., Jr., 330, 369  
 McGinley, H., 333, 383  
 McGinn, N. F., 338, 369  
 McIntosh, N., 326, 369  
 McMahan, C. A., 330, 369  
 McPherson, D. A., 336, 337, 359  
 Medina, C. E., 338, 339, 369  
 Mehrländer, U., 327, 369  
 Meilahn, E., 339, 368  
 Mello, N. K., 339, 369  
 Mentnech, R. M., 198, 358  
 Merritt, R. K., 339, 356  
 Merton, R., 104, 253, 314, 322, 322, 339, 369

- Messick, D. M., 312, 369  
 Meyer, S., 331, 336, 340, 369  
 Michels, R., 23, 24, 313, 314, 369  
 Mikelsons, M., 326, 355  
 Mikula, G., 341, 369  
 Miller, D. R., 331, 357  
 Miller, G., 332, 370  
 Miller, G. J., 330, 370  
 Miller, M. G., 312, 376  
 Miller, N. E., 9, 311, 330, 343, 349, 354, 370  
 Mirels, H. L., 312, 370  
 Mischel, W., 312, 350  
 Mitchell, K. R., 331, 367  
 Mitchell, M., 220, 319, 335, 370, 379  
 Miyake, I., 316, 385  
 Molin, L. D., 341, 370  
 Mosca, G., 23, 24, 26, 45, 48, 103, 313, 314, 315, 370  
 Moscovici, S., 45, 47, 48, 315, 370  
 Mott, G. E., 330, 369  
 Mourinho, D., 165, 166, 168, 328, 358  
 Mowrer, O. H., 9, 311, 354  
 Moynihan, D. P., 340, 370  
 Mueller, C. W., 327, 370  
 Mullen, B., 230, 231, 337, 370  
 Mullet, E., 180, 371  
 Mummendey, A., 313, 370  
 Mummendey, H. D., 337, 370  
 Munck, A., 330, 370  
 Munitz, S., 336, 370  
 Munk-Jorgensen, P., 339, 370  
 Munnell, A., 136, 137, 138, 325, 370  
 Murdock, G. P., 314, 371  
 Murphy, D. E., 331, 371  
 Murphy, P., 340, 376  
 Murray, C. A., 28, 48, 315, 331, 338, 340, 361  
 Murstein, B. I., 341, 371  
 Mussen, P. H., 336, 371  
 Myers, S. L., 333, 340, 371  
  
 Nadler, R. D., 315, 371  
 Nagel, I. H., 336, 371  
 National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers, 333, 371  
 National Research Council, 191, 371  
 Nayha, S., 332, 340, 373  
 Neckerman, K. M., 155, 364  
 Nelson, M., 314, 345  
 Neto, F., 180, 371  
 Nettelbladt, P., 338, 371  
  
 Neuberg, S. L., 312, 371  
 Neuman, S. B., 338, 371  
 Newcomb, N., 229, 336, 349  
 Ng, S. H., 313, 371  
 Nias, D. K. B., 311, 320, 371  
 Norris, V. P., 343, 371  
 North, F., 339, 368  
 Nunnally, J. C., 322, 371  
  
 Ogbu, J. U., 179, 180, 181, 188, 259, 329, 330, 340, 371, 372  
 Okanes, M. M., 312, 372  
 Older, J., 331, 340, 372  
 Oliver, J. I., 316, 366  
 Oliver, M. L., 175, 372  
 Ollman, B., 313, 372  
 Oppenheim, A. N., 329, 388  
 Oppenheim, D. B., 337, 359  
 Orren, G. R., 316, 385  
 Ortega, S. T., 339, 372  
 Ortiz, V., 338, 372  
 Orton, J., 313, 319, 320, 374  
 Osborne, Y. H., 333, 372  
 Oyama, S., 314, 372  
  
 Padhee, B., 180, 353  
 Padilla, A. M., 336, 349  
 Page, R., 232, 379  
 Pallavicini, J., 339, 372  
 Pappas, G., 193, 330, 372  
 Parcel, T. L., 327, 370  
 Pareto, V., 23, 24, 25, 26, 45, 48, 313, 314, 372  
 Park, B., 231, 312, 337, 363, 387  
 Parker, S. T., 341, 372  
 Parsons, T., 332, 372  
 Pasewark, R. A., 333, 383  
 Passmore, N. I., 341, 346  
 Patel, C., 339, 368  
 Paternoster, R., 216, 334, 372  
 Patrick, C. H., 330, 368  
 Patterson, J. R., 311, 320, 386  
 Patterson, O., 325, 372  
 Pauw, J., 332, 373  
 Pavlos, A. J., 337, 373  
 Peabody, D., 311, 373  
 Pelham, B. W., 339, 382  
 Pelton, L. H., 338, 373  
 Perdue, C. W., 312, 373  
 Perron, J., 343, 373  
 Persell, C. H., 329, 373



*Author Index*

397

- Petersen, D. M., 331, 332, 333, 373  
 Peterson, E. D., 197, 373  
 Peterson, J. L., 333, 351  
 Peterson, S. A., 314, 380  
 Pettigrew, T. F., 312, 313, 314, 339, 373  
 Piazza, T., 9, 313, 320, 380  
 Pierce, G. L., 334, 349  
 Poikolainen, K., 332, 339, 340, 373  
 Polder, W., 209, 331, 333, 340, 363  
 Pomper, G. N., 314, 332, 373  
 Poole, M. E., 338, 339, 373  
 Popp, A. L., 341, 366  
 Porter, J., 336, 374  
 Poulson, R. L., 333, 374  
 Pound, R. A., 332, 374  
 Powell, G. E., 342, 374  
 Powell, K. E., 339, 356  
 Powell, M. C., 312, 356  
 Powell-Hopson, D., 336, 374  
 Power, C., 339, 375  
 Pratto, F., 62, 74, 76, 77, 94, 95, 244, 287,  
 288, 292, 293, 312, 313, 317, 319, 320, 322,  
 334, 338, 341, 342, 343, 374, 375, 378, 379  
 Priel, B., 336, 370  
 Prieto, A. G., 329, 388  
 Prinsloo, R. J., 180, 385  
 Proenza, L., 336, 375  
 Pruitt, C. R., 333, 375  
 Pryor, D. B., 197, 332, 373  
 Pugh, H., 339, 375  
 Pulaski, C. A., 334, 347  
 Putnam, R. D., 52, 315, 375  
 Pyle, A., 329, 375  
 Pyszczynski, T., 8, 9, 312, 359, 376, 380
- Queen, S., 193, 330, 372  
 Quinney, R., 332, 375  
 Quintanilla, C., 327, 375
- Rabinowitz, J., 244, 328, 338, 379, 384  
 Radelet, M. L., 334, 375  
 Rahman, P. Z., 336, 381  
 Ramcharan, S., 327, 375  
 Ramsoedh, D., 165, 166, 167, 169, 170, 171,  
 328, 349  
 Raper, A. F., 332, 375  
 Rappaport, N. B., 333, 372  
 Raskin, C., 154, 375  
 Rasmussen, D., 48, 328, 375  
 Rathus, S. A., 340, 378  
 Raveau, F. H., 331, 357
- Raven, J., 180, 375  
 Ray, J. J., 311, 375  
 Read, S. J., 339, 382  
 Reed, D. A., 339, 387  
 Regier, D. A., 194, 376  
 Reich, M., 328, 375  
 Reich, W., 311, 375  
 Reid, C. E., 326, 375  
 Reilly, T. W., 198, 358  
 Reinerman, C., 333, 375  
 Reinoso, V., 165, 328, 347  
 Remington, P. L., 339, 355  
 Resh, N., 352  
 Reuter, P., 340, 376  
 Reynolds, V., 314, 376  
 Richardson, S. A., 336  
 Ritt, L., 338, 347  
 Roberts, S. O., 339, 363  
 Robins, L. N., 194, 376  
 Robinson, J. L., 315, 388  
 Robinson, J. M., 339, 363  
 Rockwell, R. C., 343, 376  
 Rodseth, L., 343, 376  
 Roefs, M., 230, 336, 354, 355  
 Roelandt, T., 327, 376  
 Roese, N. J., 337, 376  
 Rohrich, T., 334, 376  
 Rokeach, M., 7, 10, 31, 56, 62, 71, 312, 314,  
 316, 376  
 Rose, S., 314, 366  
 Rose, T. L., 11, 360  
 Rosenblatt, A., 9, 312, 359, 376  
 Rosenthal, R., 187, 330, 360, 376  
 Ross, M., 311, 320, 379  
 Rothbart, M., 343, 365  
 Rowell, T. E., 314, 316, 376  
 Rubovits, P. C., 330, 376  
 Ruderman, A., 312, 382  
 Ruiz, R. A., 336, 349  
 Rushing, W. A., 339, 372  
 Rushton, J. P., 48, 315, 376  
 Russ, R. C., 311, 320, 381  
 Russell, M., 200, 331, 358  
 Ruth, A., 376  
 Ryan, C. S., 231, 337, 363
- Sabol, W. J., 333, 367  
 Sachdev, I., 313, 336, 376, 377  
 Sacks, K., 313, 377  
 Sadalla, E. K., 340, 364  
 Sahinkaya, N., 336, 345

- Salts, C. J., 341, 367  
 Samelson, F., 311, 377  
 Sanbonmatsu, D. M., 312, 356  
 Sanday, P. R., 104, 253, 322, 377  
 Sanders, L. M., 313, 364  
 Sandoval, S. A. M., 153, 327, 329, 377  
 Sanford, R. N., 6, 314, 320, 345  
 Sanson-Fisher, R., 331, 333, 340, 377  
 Sapolsky, R. M., 194, 315, 330, 377  
 Sarri, R. C., 332, 333, 377  
 Sawyer, L., 341, 366  
 Schadron, G., 312, 366  
 Schellenberg, E. G., 332, 377  
 Schiraldi, V., 332, 377  
 Schmittroth, L., 343, 377  
 Schulz, B., 336, 348  
 Schuman, H., 313, 337, 377  
 Schwirian, K. P., 331, 373  
 Scott, J. C., 314, 335, 343, 377  
 Seagle, W., 314, 377  
 Seaman, J. M., 332, 385  
 Searing, D. D., 312, 377  
 Sears, D. O., 9, 16, 84, 313, 318, 337, 377, 378  
 Sears, R. R., 311, 354, 361  
 Sedlacek, W. E., 185, 218, 335, 366, 378  
 Seigel, L., 340, 378  
 Sellin, T., 204, 378  
 Seltzer, A., 339, 378  
 Senna, J., 340, 378  
 Serwatka, T. S., 329, 378  
 Shapiro, T. M., 175, 372  
 Shavit, Y., 329, 330, 338, 378  
 Shaw, J., 317, 319, 334, 379  
 Shaw, L. K., 197, 332, 373  
 Shea, B. M., 339, 361  
 Shea, B. T., 316, 366  
 Sherer, M., 332, 333, 340, 378  
 Sherif, C., 313, 378  
 Sherif, M., 313, 378  
 Shih, M., 313, 320, 374  
 Shimahara, N. K., 180, 329, 378  
 Shockley, W., 48, 315, 378  
 Shroyer, T. W., 331, 357  
 Shyam, R., 378  
 Sidanius, J., 62, 74, 76, 94, 95, 220, 244, 287, 288, 311, 312, 313, 317, 319, 320, 322, 328, 333, 334, 335, 338, 341, 342, 343, 369, 374, 375, 378, 379, 384  
 Sidney, S., 199, 365  
 Siegel, C., 339, 358  
 Siegelman, P., 146, 327, 346  
 Siemienska, R., 343, 385  
 Siers, B., 94, 95, 313, 343, 375  
 Sigall, H., 232, 379  
 Sigler, E., 330, 351  
 Sigvardsson, S., 339, 351  
 Sikking, E., 327, 349  
 Silver, R., 313, 349  
 Simmons, R. G., 330, 379  
 Simon, B., 313, 370  
 Simon, L., 312, 359  
 Simons, C., 230, 336, 354, 355  
 Sinclair, S., 319, 328, 343, 379, 384  
 Sirgo, H. B., 311, 380  
 Skevington, S., 336, 380  
 Skogan, W., 333, 380  
 Smith, C., 230, 231, 337, 370  
 Smith, D. A., 333, 380  
 Smith, D. J., 133, 134, 326, 327, 328, 333, 369, 380  
 Smith, G. D., 339, 368  
 Smith, I., 329, 380  
 Smith, P. F., 339, 355  
 Smith, R. A., 156, 165, 327, 380  
 Smith, T. W., 37, 380  
 Smooha, S., 342, 380  
 Smuts, B. B., 343, 376  
 Smykla, J. O., 203, 213, 214, 332, 334, 355  
 Sniderman, P. M., 7, 313, 320, 380  
 Snyder, J. A., 312, 376  
 Snyder, M., 14, 339, 380  
 Sobral, J., 334, 380  
 Sohlman, A., 338, 380  
 Solomon, S., 8, 9, 312, 359, 376, 380  
 Somit, A., 314, 380  
 Sorensen, J. R., 333, 334, 381  
 Sosniak, W. A., 200, 331, 359  
 Sowell, T., 169, 170, 327, 328, 381  
 Sparks, R., 333, 361  
 Sparks-Davidson, Z. A., 336, 381  
 Spencer, S. J., 252, 339, 381  
 Spineux, A., 338, 381  
 Spohn, C., 203, 334, 381, 385  
 St. George, R., 180, 347  
 St.-Onge, L., 343, 373  
 Stallworth, L. M., 62, 74, 76, 94, 95, 287, 288, 313, 317, 319, 341, 343, 374, 375  
 Stansfeld, S., 339, 368  
 Staub, E., 345, 381  
 Steeh, C., 313, 337, 377  
 Steele, C. M., 249, 250, 251, 252, 339, 381

*Author Index*

399

- Steffen, V. J., 342, 354  
 Steinberg, L., 189, 248, 252, 330, 338, 339, 340, 381  
 Stephan, W. G., 312, 381  
 Stevenson, H. W., 336, 381  
 Stewart, E. C., 336, 381  
 Stewart, J. E., 333, 381  
 Stewart, R. A., 342, 374  
 Sticht, T. G., 338, 381  
 Stock, H. V., 332, 333, 349  
 Stone, W. F., 311, 320, 381  
 Stoneman, E. T., 180, 381  
 Straus, M. A., 338, 363  
 Strickland, B. R., 336, 375  
 Strier, K. B., 315, 381  
 Struyk, R., 153, 165, 328, 384  
 Sturdivant, F. D., 326, 382  
 Stuyling de Lange, J., 333, 367  
 Sugarman, D. B., 338, 345, 361  
 Sumner, W. G., 44, 228, 313, 382  
 Susser, M., 330, 382  
 Swann, W. B., 339, 382  
 Swanson, J. W., 339, 361  
 Swartz, M., 330, 348  
 Sweeney, L. T., 333, 382  
 Swidler, A., 178, 180, 340, 356  
 Swigert, V., 216, 334, 355  
 Syme, L. S., 254, 330, 339, 340, 345
- Tabachnick, B. G., 316, 382  
 Tajfel, H., 18, 19, 313, 314, 325, 343, 382  
 Tan, A. S., 338, 382  
 Tan, G., 338, 382  
 Tangney, J. P., 338, 382  
 Taylor, B. M., 340, 347  
 Taylor, C. L., 355, 382  
 Taylor, J. A., 336, 387  
 Taylor, P., 329, 382  
 Taylor, S. E., 312, 382  
 Teahan, J. E., 218, 335, 383  
 Tetlock, P. E., 313, 380  
 Teutsch, S. M., 200, 331, 359  
 Tham, H., 332, 333, 385  
 Thernstrom, A., 162, 343, 383  
 Thernstrom, S., 162, 343, 383  
 Thomas, E. J., 156, 383  
 Thornberry, T. P., 333, 383  
 Thornton, W. E., Jr., 332, 385  
 Thurow, L., 328, 383  
 Tiger, L., 341, 383
- Tillman, R., 332, 383  
 Tilly, C., 313, 383  
 Timmerman, H., 333, 383  
 Tittle, C. K., 343, 383  
 Tootell, G. M. B., 137, 138, 325, 326, 370, 383  
 Torney, J. V., 329, 383  
 Towers, T., 333, 383  
 Triandis, H., 336, 383  
 Triandis, L. M., 336, 383  
 Trivers, R., 28, 263, 383  
 Trost, M. R., 341, 364  
 Tulsy, F., 334, 376  
 Turk, A., 332, 383  
 Turner, J. C., 19, 313, 314, 325, 336, 343, 382, 383  
 Turner, M., 153, 165, 328, 384  
 Tuss, P., 338, 384  
 Tversky, A., 343, 384  
 Tyler, R. B., 373  
 Tyler, T. R., 16, 312, 378
- Uddenberg, N., 338, 371  
 Uhlman, T., 333, 384  
 United Nations Children's Fund, 342, 384  
 Unnervet, J. D., 333, 384  
 Uranowitz, S. W., 14, 339, 380  
 U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, 342, 343, 384  
 U.S. Bureau of Census, 158, 384  
 U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 339, 384  
 U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, 339, 384  
 U.S. Department of State, 330, 384
- Vaillant, G. E., 339, 354  
 van den Berghe, P. L., 33, 314, 384  
 van der Voort, T. H., 338, 385  
 van Dijk, T. A., 313, 384  
 van Knippenberg, A., 313, 336, 354, 384  
 van Laar, C., 313, 319, 328, 343, 378, 379, 384  
 van Lil, J. E., 338, 385  
 van Oers, H., 336, 384  
 van Riswijk, W., 230, 336, 354, 355  
 Vaughan, G. M., 336, 385  
 Veeder, M., 9, 312, 359  
 Veenman, J., 168, 327, 376, 385  
 Verba, S., 316, 385  
 Verhaeren, R. E., 327, 385

- Verster, J. M., 180, 385  
 Vianello, M., 343, 385  
 Vijverberg, C. H. T., 327, 385  
 Vine, I., 314, 376  
 Visher, C. A., 333, 336, 380, 385  
 Vito, G. F., 334, 363  
 Vladeck, B. C., 198, 358  
 Voigt, L., 332, 385  
 Vold, G., 332, 385  
 von Hippel, W., 14, 312, 361  
 Von Hofer, H., 332, 333, 385  
 von Knorring, A., 339, 351  
 Vooijs, M. W., 338, 385  
 Voss, K., 178, 180, 340, 356  
 Vuori, E., 339, 373  
  
 Waal, F. B. M. de, 315, 385  
 Wachter, S. M., 354  
 Wackenhut, J., 11, 363  
 Wakil, S. P., 341, 385  
 Waldfoegel, J., 333, 346  
 Walker, I., 312, 337, 367, 385  
 Walker, J., 331, 333, 336, 385  
 Walker, S., 203, 385  
 Wallace, D. H., 333, 334, 381  
 Walter, B. R., 333, 386  
 Walters, W. S., 333, 349  
 Ward, D., 268, 341, 385  
 Warheftig, N. E., 339, 350  
 Washburn, R. A., 339, 356  
 Wasylenki, D., 332, 377  
 Watanuki, J., 316, 385  
 Watson, W., 330, 382  
 Weber, M., 332, 386  
 Webster, C. D., 332, 377  
 Weidmann, M., 339, 365  
 Weiner, B., 318, 386  
 Weisz, J. R., 333, 386  
 Wells-Barnett, I. B., 332, 386  
 Wenneker, M. B., 331, 357  
 Wetherall, W. O., 180, 353  
 Whirls, D., 341, 386  
 White, B. J., 313, 378  
 White, I., 339, 368  
  
 Wienk, R. E., 326, 358, 386  
 Wijting, J. P., 343, 386  
 Wilbanks, W., 333, 386  
 Wilhelm, W. T., 326, 382  
 Wilke, H., 313, 354  
 Wilkinson, R. G., 192, 193, 194, 330, 386  
 Williams, C. J., 312, 356  
 Williams, L. M., 216, 334, 386  
 Williamson, J. G., 343, 386  
 Wilson, G., 327, 386  
 Wilson, G. D., 8, 311, 312, 317, 320, 343, 386  
 Wilson, J. Q., 333, 375  
 Wilson, P., 180, 386  
 Wilson, R., 190, 350  
 Wilson, W. J., 155, 327, 386  
 Wing, R., 339, 368  
 Winkleby, M., 339, 387  
 Winnick, R. H., 336, 387  
 WISTAT, 280, 343, 387  
 Wittenbrink, B., 312, 337, 387  
 Wittmer, J., 186, 329, 366  
 Woo, E., 330, 339, 387  
 Wood, W., 342, 354, 387  
 Woodsworth, G., 334, 347  
 Word, C. O., 13, 252, 387  
 Wrangham, R. W., 316, 343, 376, 387  
  
 Yanagisako, S. J., 314, 351  
 Yates, W. R., 339, 387  
 Yee, M. D., 229, 387  
 Yinger, J., 141, 142, 143, 326, 343, 387  
 Young, G., 247, 338, 387  
 Young, T. J., 331, 340, 387  
 Yzerbyt, V., 312, 366  
  
 Zahn-Waxler, C., 315, 388  
 Zanna, M. P., 13, 252, 387  
 Zaremba, M., 331, 388  
 Zegers de Beijl, R., 154, 157, 327, 328, 388  
 Zhou, Y., 330, 379  
 Zubrinsky, C. L., 313, 326, 388  
 Zucker, R. A., 339, 356, 362  
 Zucker, S. H., 329, 388

## Subject Index

- Academic performance, 179–182
- Affirmative action, 114–123, 171–174
- Aggregated individual discrimination, 39–41
- Aggregated institutional discrimination, 41–43
- Altruism, 27–28
- Anti-egalitarianism, 62–68
- Arbitrary set, 33–36
- Ashkenazim, 274
- Attributions, 87
  - external, 87–88
  - internal, 87–88
- Audit studies, 139, 162
  - correspondence audits, 163
  - employment audits, 162–171
  - housing audits, 139–145
  - in-person audits, 163
  - retail audits, 146–148
  - telephone audits, 163
- Authoritarianism, 74–76
  - authoritarian personality theory, 6–8
- Behavioral asymmetry, 43
  - asymmetrical ingroup bias, 44, 228–234
  - group debilitating behavior, 44, 246–257
  - ideological asymmetry, 44–45, 234–246
  - out-group favoritism, 44, 228–229
- Bogus pipeline, 232
- Brown v. Board of Education*, 182
- Circle of oppression, 127–129
- Classical and neoclassical elitism
  - theories, 20–27
- Classism, 38
- Criminal justice system, 202–224
- Cultural deterministic paradigm, 268
- Death penalty, 213
- Derivations, 25–26
- Discrimination, 127–224
  - covert, 128
  - criminal justice system, 202–224
    - in Canada, 210–211
    - discretionary differential targeting, 208
    - in drug prosecutorial policies, 208–209
    - in Great Britain, 133, 211–212
    - laws of law, 207–220
      - fifth law of law: the
        - hierarchy–terror principle, 219–220
      - first law of law: the
        - disproportionate prosecution principle, 207–214
      - fourth law of law: the tolerance of abuse principle, 218–219
      - second law of law: the “out of place” principle, 214–217
      - third law of law: the
        - SDO/social-role congruency principle, 217–218
    - in Sweden, 132, 150–151, 210
    - employment, 150–177
      - affirmative action and, 171–175
      - anti-discrimination legislation and, 169–170
      - authority span of subordinates, 156
      - city vs. suburbs, 170
      - cumulative net discrimination, 141–142
      - economic consequences of, 145
      - employment agencies and, 171
      - employment audits, 162–175
      - firm size and, 169
      - gender, 144, 168, 189–191
      - job advertising and, 169
      - national differences and, 168
      - occupation and, 168, 169

- Discrimination (*cont.*)
- private vs. public and semipublic firms and, 169
  - psychological consequences of, 175
  - research methods and, 162–164
  - skill level and, 168
  - social status and, 192–194
  - health care system, 195–200
  - housing, 131–145
    - Boston Fed study on, 136–139
    - in England, 133–134
    - housing audit studies, 139–146
    - misspecification in, studies, 138
    - mortgage loan rejection, 136–137
    - omitted variable bias in, studies, 138
    - opportunity and transaction costs of, 145
    - and opportunity to discriminate, 143
    - in Sweden, 131–132
  - individual, 127
  - institutional, 177
  - overt, 127–128
  - retail sales, 146–148
- Displaced aggression, 5–6
- Dogmatism, 7
- Dominants, 41
- Double-jeopardy hypothesis, 50, 147, 161
- Economic-surplus societies, 34–35
- Elite theory, 20–27
- Embeddedness, 47
- Empathy, 74, 76
- Ethnocentrism, 74
- Evolutionary psychology, 27–29
- False consciousness, 103–104
- Frustration-aggression hypothesis, 5–6
- Furman v. Georgia*, 215
- General invariance hypothesis, 267
- Governing elites, 24–25
- Group-based social hierarchies, 32–33
  - age-system, 33
  - arbitrary-system, 33–37
  - increasing disproportionality, 52
  - resiliency in, 54
  - structural stability of, 37
  - trimorphic structure in, 33–37
  - women in, 36–37
- Group position theory, 20–21
- Hunter-gatherer societies
  - political authority in, 22, 34
- Ideological asymmetry, 44–45
- Ideological conflict coefficient, 108–109
- Ideological dissensuality, 107–109
- Illusory correlation, 11
- Inclusive fitness, 27
- Increasing disproportionality, 52
- Indian caste-system, 37
- Inherency approach, 257–258
- Interpersonal dominance, 76
- Intersexual competition, 265
- Intrasexual competition, 265
- Iron law of oligarchy, 24
- Law of increasing
  - disproportion, 52
- Legitimizing myths, 39, 45, 108
  - consensual, 107
  - dissensual, 107
  - hierarchy-attenuating, 104
  - hierarchy-enhancing, 104
- Marxism, 21
- Matriarchy, 36
- Milliken v. Bradley*, 185
- Minimal groups, 18–19
- Mission drift, 24
- Models of law, 204
  - class-conflict model, 204–205
  - pluralistic model, 204
  - value consensus model, 204
- Modern racism, 16–17
- Negative social value, 32
- Nongoverning elites, 24
- Oppositional identity, 181, 259
- Outgroup favoritism, 19–20, 288
- Patriarchy, 22, 30, 265, 266
- Point of hierarchical equilibrium, 51–52
- Political conservatism, 72–74
- Political formula, 23, 103
- Positive social value, 31
- Prejudice, 3–8, 84
  - latent, 75

*Subject Index*

403

- Principled conservatism, 7
- Principle-implementation gap, 16
- Racism, 16–20, 74, 84–86
  - classical, 320, 110
  - consensual, 111
- Realistic group conflict, 17, 307
- Reproductive strategy, 264–265, 267
- Residues, 25
  - class I, 25
  - class II, 25
- Right-wing authoritarianism, 74
- Rokeach's two-value theory of political ideology, 71–72
- Ruling class, 20–23
- Ruling elite, 20, 22–23, 25–26
- San Antonio Independent School District v. Rodriguez*, 184
- Self-debilitating behaviors, 44, 228, 246
- Self-selection, 289
- Sephardim, 274–275, 342
- Sex-health gradient, 193, 330
- Sexism, 38, 45, 87, 111
  - consensual, 113
- Sexual jealousy, 292, 293–294
- Sexual selection, 297
- Situational approach, 258
- Social cognition, 11–15
- Social dominance orientation, 63–102
- Social dominance theory, 31–57
- Social forces, 57
- Social hierarchy, 32
  - age system, 33, 263
  - arbitrary set, 33, 263
  - gender system, 33, 263
  - group-based social hierarchies, 32
- Social identity theory, 18–20
- Social status, 19, 32–33, 35, 37, 44, 52–53
- Social-status/health gradient, 192–194
  - and cross-species generalizability, 194–195
- Social value, 31, 39
- Stereotypes, 12–15
- Subordinate male target hypothesis (SMTH), 50–51, 132, 144–145, 147, 150, 156, 157, 189–191, 223, 294–297
- Subordinates, 418
  - involuntary, 188–189
  - voluntary, 188–189
- Symbolic racism theory, 16–17
- Terror, 205
  - official terror, 206–207
  - semiofficial terror, 206–207
  - unofficial terror, 206–207
- Terror management theory (TMT), 8–9
- Values, 71–72
  - individual freedom, 71
  - social equality, 71
- Vladimir's choice, 18