

Index

- antiferromagnets, 27
- Astronomy and Earth Science*,
 companion book, viii
- atom interferometry, 47
- atom laser, 45
- atom optics, 44

- bit-rate \times distance product, record
 experiments, 169
- Bose–Einstein condensates (BEC), 45
- buffering, lack of optical memory, 166,
 179

- charge, fractional, 33
- Chemistry and Life Science*, companion
 book, viii
- circuit, integrated, 59
- coherence, 41
- colossal magnetoresistance, 82
- communication complexity, 130
- computational complexity, 122
- computer, quantum, 121
- condensates, Bose-Einstein (BEC), 45
- consciousness, 9
- Copenhagen interpretation of quantum
 theory, 5

- datagram, universal protocol, 185
- dendrimers, 108
- designer materials, 109
- differentiated services, 190
- diodes, light-emitting, 101, 110
- displays, electronic, 102, 115
- DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid), 75

- Earth Science*, companion book, viii
- economics of Internet, 190
- Einstein, Bose-Einstein condensates
 (BEC), 45
- electrical conduction, in metals, 22
- electron,
 charge and spin, 21
 solid, 68
 system, two-dimensional, 63
- electronic bottleneck, 164
- electronic displays, 102, 115
- electronics,
 flexible, 102, 103, 113
 molecular, 74
 printing, 114
 spin, 79
- entanglement, quantum, 119
- error correction, quantum, 133

- factorisation, integer, 122
- Fermi liquid theory, 24
- ferromagnetic tunnelling junction, 88
- field effect transistors, 100
- flexible electronics, 102, 103, 113
- fractional charges, 33

- Gilbert, William, 139

- half-metallicity, 84
- heterostructure, 66
- hysteresis, 142

- information, quantum, 120
- integer factorisation, 122

212 INDEX

- integrated circuit, 59
- interferometry, atomic, 47
- Internet Economics, 190

- James, William, 11

- Kerr nonlinearity in fibre transmission, 167
- key distribution, quantum, 127

- laser, 39
 - atomic, 45
- laser cooling, 45
- Life Science*, companion book, viii
- light-emitting diodes, 101, 110

- magnetic disk, quantised, 151
- magnetic random access memory (MRAM), 80, 94, 153
- magnetic sensor, 87
- magnetoresistance, colossal, 82
- market, smart, 190
- materials, designer, 109
- memory, magnetic random access (MRAM), 80, 94, 153,
- metallicity, half-, 84
- metals, electrical conduction in, 22
- microscope, scanning tunnelling, 95
- microstructures, 47
- Millennium Issues of the *Philosophical Transactions*, vii
- molecular electronics, 74
- multiplexing, wavelength-division, WDM, 162

- nanostructures, 69
- nanotechnology, 146
- network, packet-switched, 184
- networks, packet, 176
- number of wavelengths, how many can be transmitted?, 165

- optical bandwidth, how to access, 162
- optical communications, 161
- optical fibres, 161

- optical switching, 174
- optical time-division multiplexing, OTDM, 163
- optics, atomic, 44

- packet marking, 192
- packet networks, 176
- packet-switched network, 184
- parallelism, psycho-physical, 11
- Paris Metro pricing, 191
- Philosophical Transactions* of the Royal Society, vii
- photons, 43
- physics and consciousness, 9
- plastics, 97
- polarization, spin, 84
- polymer synthesis, 110, 112
- polymers, semiconducting, 99
- Poulsen, Valdemar, 141
- pricing, 187
- pricing, Paris Metro, 191
- printing electronics, 114
- protocol
 - transmission control, 185
 - universal datagram, 185
- psycho-physical parallelism, 11

- quantised magnetic disk, 151
- quantum computer, 121
- quantum engineering, 150
- quantum entanglement, 119
- quantum error correction, 133
- quantum Hall effect, 33, 65
- quantum information, 120
- quantum key distribution, 127
- quantum measurement problem, 5
- quantum mechanics, 40
- quantum teleportation, 127
- quantum theory, 5
 - Copenhagen interpretation, 5
- qubit, 118

- random access memory, magnetic (MRAM), 80, 94, 153
- Royal Society, vii

- scanning tunnelling microscope, 95
- Schrödinger, Erwin, 14
- semiconducting polymers, 99
- semiconductors, 50
- sensor, magnetic, 87
- skyrmions, 33
- smart market, 190
- Snow, C. P., 5
- solar cells, 107
- solitons, 169
- spin electronics, 79
- spin of an electron, 21
- spin polarization, 84
- spin transistor, 91
- spin valve, 80
- spin–charge separation, 31
- spintronics, 151
- superconductivity, 25
- superconductors, high-temperature, 26, 35
- superstring theory, 4
- synthesis of polymers 110, 112
- teleportation, quantum, 127
- transistor, 56
 - field effect, 100
 - spin, 91
- transmission control protocol, 185
- tunnelling junction, ferromagnetic, 88
- two-dimensional electron system, 63
- universal datagram protocol, 185
- wavelength-division multiplexing, WDM, 162
- wavelength-routed optical networks, WRONS, 170
- World Wide Web, 183