

Index of manuscripts

- Barcelona, Archivo de la Corona de Aragón,
 MS 46 168n57
- Berlin, Deutsche Staatsbibliothek
 MS lat. oct. 429 92n200, 92n201
 MS Phillips 1732 193
 MS Phillips 1796 92n200
- Bern, Burgerbibliothek
 MS 83 271n58
- Brussels, Bibliothèque Royale
 MS 10615-729 92, 92n200, 92n201, 155
- Cambridge, Corpus Christi College
 MS 214 204-205, 207, 209, 210, 217, 219
- Florence, Biblioteca Medicea Laurenziana
 MS Plut. 47,28 168n57
- Frankfurt, Stadt- und Universitätsbibliothek
 MS Barth. 32 274
- Fulda, Hessische Landesbibliothek
 MS Aa 72 92n202
 MS B2 92n202
- Leipzig, Universitätsbibliothek
 MS Paulinus 1493 93n203
- London, British Library
 MS Royal 12 D.xvii 277
- Munich, Bayerische Staatsbibliothek
 Clm 4621 92n201
 Clm 14271 202, 213
 Clm 14401 82
 Clm 14792 202
 Clm 14804 92n202
 Clm 18103 29n46, 190n128
 Clm 18375 86, 301
- Clm 18937 93n203
 Clm 22307 92n202
 Clm 27300 93n203
- Naples, Biblioteca Nazionale Vittorio Emanuele
 MS IV G 68 240
- Orléans, Bibliothèque municipale
 MS 303 168
- Paris, Bibliothèque nationale
 MS lat. 7505 168n57
 MS lat. 2056 168n57
 MS lat. 10444 92n200
 MS lat. 15082 245
 MS nouv. acq. lat. 229 92n202
- Rouen, Bibliothèque municipale
 MS I 69 92n200
- St. Gall, Stiftsbibliothek
 MS 18 80n159
 MS 21 280
 MS 96 224
 MS 102 236, 276
 MS 105 286
 MS 110 276
 MS 111 286
 MS 124 295n49
 MS 134 276
 MS 136 276
 MS 152 75n137
 MS 159 274, 276, 280, 281
 MS 168 124n54
 MS 174 124, 236, 237, 274

Index of manuscripts

- St. Gall, Stiftsbibliothek (*cont.*)
- MS 175 238, 238n134
 - MS 176 233–235, 236, 237, 276
 - MS 177 236
 - MS 178 235, 236
 - MS 183 276
 - MS 199 186n119
 - MS 206 236
 - MS 215 276
 - MS 219 276
 - MS 242 93n203, 236n127
 - MS 245 127, 276
 - MS 249 300n67
 - MS 274 83, 83n172, 274
 - MS 279 276
 - MS 393 43, 124n54, 127, 276
 - MS 454 276
 - MS 556 79, 140–142
 - MS 557 276
 - MS 578 276
 - MS 579 276
 - MS 621 224, 276
 - MS 818 223n100, 227, 232, 238, 245, 255, 262
 - MS 820 276
 - MS 825 223n100, 238, 240, 245, 255, 263, 302, 304
 - MS 830 225n102, 235
 - MS 844 205, 206, 207–209, 210, 240
 - MS 872 223n100, 230–231, 238, 279
 - MS 876 75
 - MS 877 74, 249n1, 285n1, 287, 300n67
 - MS 882 158, 179n105, 268
 - MS 621 66, 67n99, 67n100
 - MS 1092 56
- Vatican, Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana
- MS Reg. lat. 1281 83, 92n200
- Vienna, Österreichische Nationalbibliothek
- MS 242 206
 - MS 275 92n200, 96n215
 - MS 271 206
 - MS 2681 108
 - MS 2687 22n31
- Wolfenbüttel, Herzog August Bibliothek
- MS Gudianus 72 93n203
 - Cod. Guelf., MS 26 22n31
- Zurich, Zentralbibliothek
- MS C 98 92n200, 155, 242, 245
 - MS Car C 121 92n200, 92n201, 244, 245, 255, 287, 302, 303
 - MS Car C 164 73n125
 - MS Car C 176 92n202

General index

- Abbo, monk at Fleury 66, 85, 168
Questiones grammaticales 272
- Accentuation 26, 252–253, 267; *see also* Notker Labeo
 Carolingian period 272–273
 Latin MSS 267–275
 music and 252
 Old English MSS 277
 St. Gall MSS 275–277
 vernacular 275–277
- Admonitio generalis* 34, 71
- Ælfric Bata, Anglo-Saxon monk,
Colloquies 67–69, 74, 103, 137
- Ælfric, abbot of Eynsham, *Colloquies* 137,
 143–144
Grammatica 143
- Æthelwold, St., bishop of Winchester 144
- Alcuin 13, 34–35, 37, 42, 119, 134
De orthographia 23n34, 297–298
Dialogus de rhetorica et de virtutibus 89
Dialogus Franconis et Saxonis de octo partibus orationis 73, 81
 Spelling reform 297–298, 309
 “Titulus” 34
- Altalamanische Psalmenübersetzung* 139
- Ambrosius Autpertus, *Expositio in Apocalypsim* 127
- Anonymus ad Cuimnanum* 31n55
- Anselm of Bec 73
apices 237
- Apollonius Dyscolus, *Syntax* 165
- Aristotle 83, 84; *see also* Notker Labeo
De categoriis 81, 82, 84, 188
De interpretatione 19, 81, 82, 84
Ars Ambrosiana 21
- ars dictaminis* 173; *see also* education, writing instruction
- arsis* 188–189, 190–191, 193, 252; *see also* performance analysis
- articulus* 249, 269–271; *see also* Notker Labeo, accentuation
- Audax, “De scauri et palladii libris excerpta per interrogationem ad responsionem” 271
- Augustine, St. 89
Confessiones 20
De doctrina Christiana 185, 187
De magistro 20
De ordine 42
- Augustine, pseudo-, *Categoriae decem* 87
De dialectica 19
- Backes, Herbert 201–202
- Bacon, Roger, *Opus tertium* 252
- Baesecke, Georg 116, 149, 290
- Bäumli, Franz 17, 18, 21–22
- Balther of Säckingen, bishop of Speyer 49, 77
- Banniard, Michel 16, 17, 120
- Bede 195
- Bernward, bishop of Hildesheim 66
- Boethius; *see also* Notker Labeo
De consolatione Philosophiae 204–205
De categoricis syllogismis 82
De definitione 82
De differentiis topicis 82
De divisione 82
De hypotheticis syllogismis 82
De interpretatione 19, 87
 Translation/commentaries of logical works 81, 82
 Bonus of Florence, *Candelabrum* 193, 245

General index

- Born, Walter *see* Horn, Ernst
 Brown, George Hardin 21
 Bruno of Querfurt, St., *Vita S. Adalberti* 134
 Burchard I, abbot of St. Gall 79
 Byrhtferth, monk at Ramsey, *Enchiridion* 144–145
- Carolingian *renovatio* 112
 Carr, Charles T. 262, 283
 Cassiodorus, *De orthographia* 309
 Institutiones 309
 Cato, *Disticha* 72
 Charlemagne 118
 Cicero, *Topica* 82
 Cicero, pseudo-, *Rhetorica ad Herennium* 195
circumstantiae 161–164, 171, 181, 188, 196,
 224–225
 Clark, James 76
 Clausening, Stephen 291
clausula 179
 Clemens, *Ars grammatica* 82
 code-switching 147–149; *see also* Notker Labeo,
 “Mischprosa”
colon 95, 100, 159, 161, 174, 175, 176–177, 180,
 181–183, 186–187, 189–192, 194–196, 229,
 231, 247; *see also* comma
comma 95, 100, 159, 174–175, 176–177, 180,
 181–188, 189–192, 229, 231, 247; *see also*
 colon
 commentaries to Latin texts 38–39; *see also*
 Notker Labeo, Remigius of Auxerre
compositio 97, 105, 155, 173
 Conrad, Emperor 31
 construe marks *see* syntactical glosses
continuatio 158
 Council of Mainz (813) 116
 Council of Rheims (813) 116
 Council of Tours (813) 116
 Craloh, dean and abbot of St. Gall 54, 79, 122
cursus 166, 195
- De Boor, Helmut 40, 124, 149
 De Jong, Maajke 61
De litteris colendis 35
 Demetrius of Phaleron, *On Style* 165
dialectica 80–88, 161; *see also* Gerbert of Rheims,
 Notker Labeo, education
 relation to *grammatica* 86–88
 relation to *rhetorica* 87–88, 90–91
 relation to theology 86
 study of in the vernacular 85
- diglossia 112–114; *see also* language use at St. Gall
 “authentic” vs. “non-authentic” domains 114
 classic 112
 double-overlapping 123
 extended 112, 113
 leaky 114, 149
 learning Latin and 142–143
 Ottonian period 118–119
 use-oriented 113
 user-oriented 113–114
- Diomedes, *Ars grammatica* 25, 158
 Dionysius of Halicarnassus, *On Literary
 Composition* 165
discretio 11, 26, 155, 158–159
 Donatus, *Ars maior* 179, 268, 269
 Ars minor 74, 172
- Ehrismann, Gustav 45, 149
 education; *see also* Notker Labeo, School of
 St. Gall
 classroom materials 69–71
 classroom texts 77
 interlinear translations 139
 languages of instruction 131–145
 methods of 67–79
 parsing grammars 74
 primary level 71–76
progymnasmata approach 76, 97
 Psalter in 71–72
 secondary level 76–79
semi-magistri 66, 127
 study of grammar 73–75
 study of metre 78–79
 teaching Latin 132–137, 138–145
 tenth-century changes 79, 80–91
 traveling teachers 134–135
 writing instruction 75, 79
- Ekkehard I, dean of St. Gall 123; *Waltharius*
 126
 Ekkehard II, monk at St. Gall and later provost
 at Mainz 50, 54, 59, 75, 133
 Ekkehard IV, monk at St. Gall 42–45, 50, 102,
 121–126, 128, 129–130, 140, 148, 197, 299,
 308
Casus sancti Galli 10, 30, 32, 51, 53–54, 55–56,
 59, 69, 75, 77, 121, 122, 123, 125, 126, 129,
 133, 307
 glossing 72, 128, 224, 233–235, 236, 238, 247,
 248, 274, 275–276
Liber Benedictinorum 42, 65, 77, 78, 127

General index

- “Carmen in laude St. Galli” 124–125; *see also*
 Ratpert
elocutio 105, 173
 Emmeram, St., abbey of 82
enarratio 97
 Enzelin, provost of Pfäfers 122, 307
 Ermenrich, abbot of Ellwangen 63
- Fasold, Ralph 112, 153
 Ferguson, C. A. 112, 113
 Firchow, Evelyn S. 7
 Fishman, Joshua 112
 Fleischer, Oskar 251, 254
 Fleury, abbey of 83
- Gabriel, Eugen 251
 Gerald, monk at St. Gall 54, 65
 Gerbert, archbishop of Rheims, later Pope
 Sylvester II 65, 81–82, 85
 German, as a foreign language 122–123, 135–136
 Geuenich, Dieter 118
 Gisela, Empress 45, 72, 72n120, 93
 Glauch, Sonja 7, 78, 83, 103, 104, 151, 152, 188, 202
 glosses *see also* Ekkehard IV
 grammatical 138
 Latin lexical 138
 Old High German 138
 grammatical terminology 140–142
 morphological 139
ordo-est 38, 167, 200, 202
 syntactical 139, 167, 200, 202, 204
 Gozbert, abbot of St. Gall 56–57
 Graham, William A. 18, 28, 33
grammatica, *see also* Notker Labeo, *dialectica*
 definitions of 23–26
 as distinguished from rhetoric 24–25
 parts of 25–28
 Green, Dennis 232
 Grimm, Jacob 249, 289
 Gunzo of Novara 49
- Haito, abbot of Reichenau and later bishop of
 Basel 37, 56–57, 132
 Hartmut, abbot of St. Gall 54, 55, 62, 63
 Hartwic, monk at St. Emmeram 82
 Haubrichs, Wolfgang 37, 139
 Hehle, Christine 7, 103, 202
 Hellgardt, Ernst 136, 285
 Herardus, archbishop of Tours 34
 Heriger, abbot of Lobbes 85
- Heusler, Andreas 289
 Hildebrandt, M. M. 61
 Hildemar, monk at Corbie, later bishop of
 Beauvais 25, 27, 29, 30, 32, 58, 64,
 106–107
Expositio regulae 197, 273
De ratione bene legendi 189–190, 252
 Hirsau, abbey of 130
 Hitto, bishop of Freising 63
 Hoffmann, Paul 151
 Horn, Ernst 56, 58; *passim*, chapter two
 Hrabanus Maurus, abbot of Fulda, later bishop of
 Mainz 63, 119–120
De institutione clericorum 27, 273
 Hugo, bishop of Sion 39; *see also* Notker Labeo,
 Letter to
- Inden, abbey of 132
 Isidore of Seville 195
De ecclesiasticis officiis 31, 273, 295
Etymologiae 20, 180, 270, 272, 295
Sententiae 20
 Iso, monk at St. Gall 50, 53, 55, 62
iudicium 97
- Jellinek, Max Hermann 167
- Kelle, Johann 40, 255
 Keller, Wolfgang 252
 King, James C. 7, 251, 255, 266
 Kögel, Rudolf 148
- language, medieval conceptualizations of 19–21
 language use at St. Gall 123–124, 130–131, 154; *see also* Ekkehard IV, Notker Labeo
- Latin language
 Carolingian reforms of 35–36
 influenced by German 126–128
latinitas 25
 pronunciation 296
- Law, Vivien 20–21, 72, 73, 80
 Leclercq, Jean 30
lectio 8–9, 26–28
 literacy 112, 17–18
 relation to orality 15–23
 types of 17–18
 Liudger, *Life of St. Gregory of Utrecht* 36
 Lotharingian monastic reforms 82
 Louis the German, King 114
 Louis the Pious, Emperor 34, 114

General index

- Lupus, abbot of Ferrières 44, 63, 135–136, 272
 Lutz, Cora 80
- Mainz, cathedral school of 50
 Marcellus, monk at St. Gall 53, 55
 Martianus Capella, *De nuptiis Philologiae et Mercurii* 99, 177–178, 190, 215–216, 252, 269, 270
 McKitterick, Rosamond 16–17, 35, 36n73, 59, 86, 114
 Meinwerk, bishop of Paderborn 36
 Meissburger, Gerhard 124
modulatio 26
 monastic *lectio* 28–33
 Mostert, Marco 16
 Moulton, William 290, 307
Murbach Hymns 136, 139
Musica enchiriadis 191
- Näf, Anton 201
 Norpert, abbot of St. Gall 64
 Notker, abbot of St. Gall 59
 Notker, bishop of Liège 82
 Notker Balbulus, monk at St. Gall 22n31, 50, 53, 54, 55, 62, 69, 73, 76, 79, 121, 126, 135
 Notker Labeo, monk at St. Gall
 accentuation in works of 12–13, 249–252, 253–267, 277–283
 acute 253
 circumflex 253
 errors in copying 261–266
 influenced by Latin tradition 267–268
 Latin words 257, 274–275
 “problematic” German words: adverbs 257, 258: common verbs 257, 261, 264: compounds 257; conjunctions 257, 260–261: demonstrative pronouns 263: diphthongs 256, 257: morphological endings 257: prepositions 257, 258–259, 264: pronouns 257, 258–261, 263–264: suffixes 257: unstressed prefixes 256
 rules for 250–252, 253–255
 scribal variation and 262–266
Anlautgesetz 13, 288–293, 302, 306
 application of for reading German 307–309
 phonological interpretation of 289–291
 rules for 288–289
 autograph 66–67
 classroom texts
 analysis in classroom 94–95, 97–99
 function of 91–94
 logistics of using 104–106
 oral genesis of 101–103
 pronunciation of 302–305
 readers of 106–108, 306, 307
 reading methodology 4–5, 45, 46–47, 196–197, 199–200, 247–248
 relation to source texts 103–104, 202–204
 structure of 145
 written genesis of 103
- curriculum
 dialectic 82–84, 85–86, 94
 grammar 24–25, 97–101
 rhetoric 24–25, 89–91, 97–101
 elocutionary commentary in works of 226–235, 248
 “Mischprosa” 5, 94, 96–97, 145–153
 modern editors of 282–283
pronuntiatio 296–297
 punctuation in MSS
 elocutionary punctuation 223, 238–246
 heavy pointing 224
 high point 224
 low/mid point 224
punctus elevatus 238, 239–245
punctus interrogativus 224
punctus versus 238, 245
 syntactical punctuation 223–226
 reception of 108
 spelling
 concept of spelling German 287–293, 298–299, 300, 302, 309–310
 in preserved MSS 287, 302 (corrections)
 translation, views of 39–42, 134
 use of the vernacular 128–129
 word order
 simplified Latin word order 97, 98–99, 200–223
 influence of German on Latin 216–223
 word separation 306
 works
 Cato, *Distichsa* 72, 72n124, 78, 93
Computus 92, 92n202
De arte rhetorica 85, 88, 89–90, 92, 92n200, 92n201, 102, 156, 296
De categoriis 94, 105, 200, 223, 238, 242, 245, 255, 256–261, 262–266, 277

General index

- De consolatione Philosophiae* 24, 70, 78–79, 88, 90–91, 97–98, 100–101, 103, 104, 146, 200, 201, 203–205, 206–210, 211–212, 214–215, 216–217, 219–220, 223, 228–229, 231, 238, 239–241, 245, 246, 250, 287
- De definitione* 83, 92n200, 95–97, 102
- De dialectica* 83, 92n200, 95, 155, 243–244
- De interpretatione* 83, 94–95, 105, 146, 152, 160, 200, 223, 226, 227, 231, 242, 245, 255, 256–261, 262–266, 277
- De musica* 93, 93n203
- De nuptiis Philologiae et Mercurii* 78–79, 97–100, 104, 152, 191, 200, 201, 202–203, 205–206, 210–211, 212–216, 217–219, 220–222, 223, 225–226, 228, 229–231, 232, 238, 242, 245, 246, 255, 276
- De partibus logicae* 83, 92n200, 95, 287
- De syllogismis* 83, 88, 92n200, 95–97, 102, 244, 255, 256–261
- De Trinitate* 93, 108
- Distributio* 83, 86, 92n200, 95, 155
- Die kleineren Schriften* 4
- Letter to Bishop Hugo of Sion 6, 12, 39–42, 62, 66, 75, 78, 88, 92, 103, 156, 249, 308
- Moralia in Job* 44, 45, 93, 107
- Notker Latinus* 7, 202, 215
- Principia arithmeticae* 93
- Psalter* (including the Lord's Prayer, the Apostle's Creed and the Athanasian Creed) 45, 72, 93, 93n205, 107, 128, 147, 200, 280
- St. Gall Tractate* 11, 87, 155–164, 167, 169–177, 178–179, 181–183, 187–189, 194, 195, 196, 197, 201, 205, 217, 223, 224, 225, 228, 233, 242–243, 247; authorship of 156–157
- Terence, *Andria* 78, 93, 97
- Virgil, *Bucolica* 78, 93, 97
- “Wiener Notker” 108
- Notker Piperisgranum, monk at St. Gall 77
- Old High German *Benediktinerregel* 37, 139
- Old High German *Isidore* 285
- Old High German *Tatian* 286
- Omnis constructio ex substantia et actu fit* 168–169
- orality
 “oral writtenness” 22
 reading and 18–19, 21–22
- relation to literacy 15–23
 types of 18
- oratio* 159
- Ordo ad cognoscendi nomen* 75
- orthographia* 295; *see also* spelling
 classical Latin 293–295
 medieval Latin 295
- Ostberg, Kurt 232
- Otfrid of Weissenburg 283
Evangelienbuch 22, 45–46, 120–121, 286
- Otto II, Emperor 50, 115
- Parkes, Malcolm 9, 193, 246
- Penzl, Herbert 290
- performance analysis 179–197
- periodus* 159, 174, 176, 180, 247
- Plan of St. Gall 53, 56–58
- Poppo, abbot of Stavelot 64
- Porphyry, *Isagoge* 82
- Porter, David 137
- praelectio* 26
- precentor 236
- Priscian, *Institutiones grammaticae* 82, 86, 165–166, 182, 269, 300–302
- proloquium* 159, 174
- pronuntiatio* 26, 296
- prosodiae* 190
- punctuation 12, 192–194, 196, 235–237
distinctiones 158, 179
distinctio finalis (ultima distinctio, plena distinctio) 179–180, 196
media distinctio 180, 196
 St. Gall 236
subdistinctio 158, 180, 196
- music 192
- positurae* 179, 192–194, 248
punctus elevatus 192, 196, 228, 248
punctus (circum) flexus 192, 196, 248
punctus interrogativus 192
punctus versus 192, 196, 228, 248
 St. Gall 236–237, 245
- Quintilian, *Institutio oratoria* 184–185, 187, 269, 271, 293–294
- Ratpert, monk at St. Gall 54, 55, 62, 65, 66, 69, 126
 “Galluslied” 124–125; *see also* Ekkehard IV
- Regino of Prüm 115

General index

- Regula Benedicti* 106
Regula Magistri 70
 Reichenau, abbey of 37, 56, 136
 Reichenauer Beichte 278
require 237, 238
 Remigius of Auxerre 81
 Commentary to *De nuptiis* 38, 177, 178,
 202–203, 212, 213, 217, 218, 219, 220
 Commentary to *De consolatione* 203–204
rhetorica 88; *see also* Notker Labeo, *dialectica*,
grammatica
 Riché, Pierre 58, 71
 Richer, biographer of Gerbert 65, 81
 Richter, Michael 16, 118, 129
 Robert, bishop of Metz 50, 63
 Rudolf, abbot of St. Trond 135
 Rupp, Heinz 121, 124
- Saenger, Paul 9, 19, 28, 84, 179, 306
 Salomo III, bishop of Constance 50, 53, 55, 62,
 77
 Scaglione, Aldo 173, 187
 Schaumann, Ernst 151
 Schmitt, Lorenz 277
 school of St. Gall; *see also* Notker Labeo, Plan of
 St. Gall, scolastici
 circatores 66
 external school 57–58, 59–60, 61–63
 internal school 58–59, 60–61
 Latin-only instruction at 133–134
 pupils 63–64; *see also* external school, internal
 school
 semi-magistri 65–66
 teachers 64, 65–67; *see also* *circatores*,
 semi-magistri
 “Schriftlichkeit” *see* “writteness”
 Schröbler, Ingeborg 82
 Schröder, Werner 103
 Schulte, Karl 202
 Schulz, Ernst 125
scientia interpretandi 25
scola 53–54, 60; *see also* Plan of St. Gall
scolastici 61–62
scriptura continua 28, 305
 sentence movement 173–179
 Sehrt, Edward 238, 251
sententia 159, 173–174, 176, 181–183, 196, 229,
 247
sententia enuntiativa 159–160
separatio 158
- Sievers, Eduard 251
 Sievers, Paul 251, 275
 Sindolf, dean at St. Gall 125–126
 Smaragdus, *Liber in partibus Donati* 70
 Sonderegger, Stefan 101, 283
 spelling in St. Gall manuscripts 286–287, 299; *see*
 also Notker Labeo
 Speyer, cathedral school at 77
 Staeves, Cornelia 152
 St. Gall “Schularbeit” 140–142
 St. Gall “Vorakten” 275
 St. Maximin in Trier 156
 Starck, Taylor 238, 251
 Statutes of Murbach 37, 61, 132
 style, types of
 genus distinctum (periodic) 176, 178
 genus continuum (non-periodic) 159, 176,
 177
syllaba 268
 Synods of Aachen 56, 58
 Synod of Frankfurt (794) 115
 syntax; *see also* Notker Labeo, St. Gall Tractate
 ordo artificialis 164, 171, 214
 ordo naturalis 11, 12, 158, 161, 164–169, 171,
 172, 201–202, 214, 215, 222–223, 247,
 282
 continental vs. insular variety 205–210
 ordo rerum 11, 12, 169–171, 210–216, 223
 ordering parts of speech 172–173
- Tax, Petrus W. 7, 96, 102, 157, 251, 297, 308
 text production, activities of 18
 Thegan, *Life of Louis the Pious* 115, 119
thesis 188–189, 190–191, 193, 252
 Titivillus 32
translatio 26
 Tuotilo, monk at St. Gall 55, 59, 62, 125, 126
- Ulrich, St., bishop of Augsburg 50, 63, 69
- Varro, *De lingua latina* 270
 Velius Longus, *De orthographia* 294–295
 verbal performance cues 11, 181–192
 depositio vocis 100, 177, 181, 189, 190, 229,
 231–235, 247
 interrogative 189
 mutanda est vox 181, 189
 remissio vocis 190
 suspensio vocis 100, 177, 181, 187–189, 218, 229,
 231–235, 247

General index

- vernacular languages *see also* Notker Labeo,
education, glosses
early medieval attitudes toward 119–121
uses of for missionary purposes 115–116
uses of to teach Latin 139–142
Victor, monk at St. Gall 50, 54, 307
Virgil, *Aeneid* 175, 181, 184
vox 178
- Walahfrid Strabo, *Vita S. Galli* 54
Vita Ottonis 54
Walter, bishop of Speyer 77
Wenzel, Sigfried 149
Wiborada, St. 63
word separation 237, 305–306
Wright, Roger 16, 295, 296, 297, 298
“writteness” 17