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John Watts

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Most popes, kings and other leading rulers, together with many thinkers, are listed under their first names, which are generally Anglicised unless there is no obvious English equivalent. Rulers who are less well known as individuals are listed under their principal territories, as in 'Bourbon, dukes of'. Place names are Anglicised where possible. The regnal dates for Holy Roman Emperors cover the time they were kings of the Romans (i.e. rulers of the German lands) and not simply the period following coronation in Rome. Note that not all kings of the Romans were crowned Emperors, though they had much the same powers and interests as those who were.

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