

Index

- Act of March 2, 1889. *See* treaties and agreements
- Adams, David Wallace, 153
- Adas, Michael, 250
- Afraid of the Enemy, 348
- Afraid of Hawk, 197n.12
- Agard, Louis, 227n.28
- agencies
 Indians' perceptions of, 54
 purposes of, 54
 see also names of specific agencies
- agency bands. *See* nonmilitants
- Agency Council. *See* Pine Ridge Agency Council
- agents
 colonial tools of, 159, 164, 166, 174–6, 177, 204, 278
 contradictory acts of, 196
 goals of, 54
 resistance to, 54
- agriculture. *See* farming
- alcohol
 Americans' abuse of, 215
 and fur trade, 29–30
 Sioux fears of, 215
 at Wounded Knee, 336, 352
- Allen, Alvaren, 214
- Allison Commission, 61
- Allison, William B., 61
- allotment
 in Dawes Severalty Act, 221
 Sioux opposition to, 221–2, 231–2
 Sioux support for, 230–1
 see also Dawes Sioux Bill
- Ambrose, Stephen, 92
- American Fur Company, 28, 30, 31
- American Horse, 110n.4, 110n.5, 139n.39, 364n.8
 at Carlisle, 155
 and Crazy Horse, 100, 101
 and 1889 agreement, 237, 238
 and Ghost Dance, 272, 310, 310n.62, 311
 and McGillicuddy, 204, 205
 and Red Cloud, 203, 205
 and Wounded Knee, 346, 365–6
- American Horse, Robert, 152
- American Indian Movement, 363n.5
- Anderson, Gary, 121
- Anderson, Harry H., 78
- annuities
 control of, 204
 and Crook Commission, 234
 in 1868 Treaty, 50, 129
 problems with, 130
- antelope. *See* small game
- Apaches, 60
- Apiatan, 254n.29
- Arapahoes, 34, 45, 52, 59, 60, 69, 102
 and Ghost Dance, 243, 246, 279
- Arikaras, 22, 25, 32
- army officers
 attitude toward reformers of, 47, 120
 “mastery” of “savagery” by, 94
 and western army in 1880s, 304–5
 see also names of specific officers
- Arrow Creek, battle of, 53
- artifacts
 acquisition of, 146
- Ash Hollow, 41, 42, 43

- assimilation
 in American thought, 13, 15, 39, 127, 130, 149–50
 through education, 152–3
 failure of, 55–7, 153
 and farming, 137
 and Indian medicine, 183
 Indians' rejection of, 117, 134, 156
 and Sioux political leadership, 194, 201–2
 and U.S. policy, 8, 193
see also Indians, Americans' ideas about; missionaries; United States Indian policy
- Assiniboines, 22
- Atkinson, Henry, 32
- Baldwin, Frank D., 75, 346, 353
- band. *See* *tiyospaye*
- Bannocks, 251, 364n.6
- baptism. *See* Christianity, Sioux
 conversion to
- Bartlett, George, 296n.22
- beadwork, 146
- Bear Comes and Lies, 330
- Beard, Dewey, 327, 330, 335–7, 350n.34
 and Wounded Knee, 340, 344, 348, 349–50
- Bearface, Rosa, 143n.57
- Bear's Rib, 42
- Beede, Aaron McGaffey, 192–3
- beef distribution, 131–3, 234
- Belknap, William W., 61
- Bell, J. W., 185
- Belt, R. V., 300
- Benedictines, 57, 161, 190
- Benton, Thomas Hart, 38
- Big Foot
 army interception of, 335–6
 army perceptions of, 326, 332–4
 army surveillance of, 328–30
 arrival at Wounded Knee of, 336
 career of, 327
 disarming of, 338–43
 journey toward Pine Ridge of, 330, 335
 and Ghost Dance, 277–8, 316, 319
 in Great Sioux War, 68–9, 77, 327
 Pine Ridge Indians' invitation to, 327, 330
 pneumonia of, 329, 330, 335
 and Sitting Bull refugees, 326, 327–8
see also Wounded Knee
- Big Foot Memorial Ride, 368
- Big Head, 216, 234
- Big Mane, 364n.8
- Big Road, 110n.4, 110n.5, 364n.8
 and Big Foot, 327
 and Canada, 121
 and Crazy Horse, 83, 104
 diplomacy of (1890), 331
 and Hump, 328–30
 impact of Wounded Knee on, 357
 opposition to 1868 Treaty of, 51
 surrender of (1890), 316
- Big Star, 197n.12
- Big Turkey, 235, 317–18
- Biolsi, Thomas, 174
- bison
 bones of, 148
 decline of, 43, 53, 57–8
 impact of Oregon Trail on, 33
 “last hunt” of, 128
 return of, 268, 269–70, 364
 and trade, 28–9
 in Sioux culture, 26–7, 267–8
 Sioux dependence on, 22, 215
see also White Buffalo Calf Woman
- Bissonnette, Joseph, 34
- Black Buffalo, 20
- Black Coal, 110n.4
- Black Coyote, 329, 348
- Black Crow, 155
- Black Elk
 and Ghost Dance, 253n.25, 270–1
 and ghost shirts, 280, 284, 285, 363
 performance of vision by, 267–9
 vision of, 266–7
 and Wounded Knee, 271, 284, 285, 361
- Black Elk Speaks*, 361
- Blackfeet. *See* *Sihaspas*
- Black Hair, Joseph, 341
- Black Hills
 gold in, 58, 60
 miners in, 61
 Sioux efforts to regain, 70, 117, 365
 theft of, 8, 66–7
 U.S. policy toward, 59, 61–2
 value to Sioux of, 58–9
- Black Hills (person), 324n.38
- Black Horn, 197n.12
- Black Moon, 51, 121
- Black Road, 267
- Black Shawl, 102
- Black Shield, 72

- Black Twin, 51
 Bland, Cora, 208
 Bland, Thomas Augustus, 207–9, 221
 Blue Arm, Charlie, 341
 Blue Horse, 100, 177, 204
 Blue Whirlwind, 362 *Illus.* 16
 Blunt Horn, John, 356
 boarding schools
 impact of, 160
 limited benefits of, 158
 number of Sioux students at, 159
 on-reservation, 160–4, 234
 practices of, 152–3, 161–2
 Sioux objections to, 156, 158
 see also names of boarding schools
 Board of Indian Commissioners, 220, 221
 boosters, 217
 Bordeaux, James, 33
 Boucher, F. C., 110n.4
 Bourke, John G., 81, 146, 173, 174
 Box Elder, 70
 Boxer Rebellion, 260
 Bozeman Trail, 45–6, 50, 59
 Bradley, Luther P., 98, 103, 104
 Brave Bear, 37n.64, 40
 chosen as “head chief,” 37
 Brave Bear (ghost dancer), 243n.2
 Brave Bull, 197n.12
 Brave Eagle, 234
 Brave Wolf, 243n.2
 Bray, Kingsley, 24, 84
 Breaks the Pot on Him. *See* Mash the Kettle
 Broken Arm, 243n.2
 Brooke, John R.
 attitude toward Ghost Dance of, 310
 and Big Foot, 332–4
 diplomacy of, 317–18
 and Drexel Mission fight, 358
 and McGillicuddy, 309
 willingness to use force of, 319–20
 and Wounded Knee, 351–2
 Brown, Dee, 261n.51
 Brughier, John, 78
 Brulés
 as subdivision of Tetons, 22
 Buchanan, James, 41
 buffalo. *See* bison
 Buffalo Bill. *See* Cody, William F.
 buffalo soldiers, 358
 Bull Bear, 30, 72n.27
 Bull Dog, 317–18
 Bull Eagle, 68, 121, 219n.7
 Bull Ghost, 321
 Bullhead, Henry, 235, 320–1, 323, 324
 Bull Man, 172
 Burke, Daniel W., 102
 Burning Breast, 197n.12

 Caddoes, 279
 Calico, 49, 85, 327n.47
 Calls on the People, 201
 Camp, Walter, 324n.38
 Campbell, Walter, 322, 324n.38
 Canada. *See* Crazy Horse, Sitting Bull
 capitalism, 14
 and destruction of bison, 57–8
 Captain Dick, 249
 Carignan, John, 323
 Carlin, W. P., 174
 Carlisle Indian Industrial School, 142,
 149
 and assimilation, 152
 death of students at, 156–8
 founding of, 150
 number of Sioux students at, 159
 students’ travel to, 151–2
 visit of Sioux parents to, 155–6
 see also boarding schools
 Carr, Eugene, 333
 Casey, Edward, 160, 359
 Catch the Bear, 321, 324–5
 Catholics, 188–9
 rivalry with Protestants of, 189
 see also Benedictines; Jesuits
 Catlin, George, 58, 181, 282
 cattle
 Sioux ownership of, 139
 and Sioux values, 139
 cattle hides. *See* hides
 cattle raising
 agents’ attitudes toward, 138
 and non-Indian trespass, 140, 202
 growth of, 138
 Indians’ attitudes toward, 138
 census
 Indians’ opposition to, 55
 Chandler, Zachariah, 61
 Chapman, Arthur, 249
 Charger, 138, 142, 148, 272
 Charging Horse, 77
 Charging Thunder, 311
 Chase, Horace R., 158
 Chasing Crow, 235
 Chatka, David, 278

- Cheyennes, 34, 45, 52, 58–9, 60, 102, 220, 327
 and alliance with Sioux, 24, 25
 and Ghost Dance, 246, 251, 289–90
 in Great Sioux War, 69, 70–1, 78–80
 at Little Bighorn, 63
 removal to Indian Territory of, 88
 Cheyenne River Agency, 57
 census of, 133
 establishment of, 54
 Chicago, Milwaukee and Saint Paul Railroad, 217
 Chicago and Northwestern Railroad, 217
 Chief Joseph, 289
 chiefs
 and Sioux political organization, 24
 Chivington, John, 45
 cholera, 33
 Christianity
 Sioux conversion to, 57, 187, 189–92
 Church, Louis K., 226
 Clark, William. *See* Lewis and Clark expedition
 Clark, William P. (army officer), 99, 103, 110, 117, 118–19
 career of, 93
 and Crazy Horse, 83, 91, 94–5, 96, 98, 99, 104
 and dog feast, 93–4
 and 1877 delegation, 112
 Clear Blue Earth, 30, 37n.64
 Cleveland, Grover, 209
 Cleveland, William J., 198, 199
 and Pratt Commission, 223
 Cloud Horse, 243n.2
 Cloud Shield, 205
 Clow, Richmond, 199, 363
 Cody, William F., 144–6, 214, 215, 270, 300, 359, 360
 attempt to arrest Sitting Bull of, 313–16
 Colby, Leonard W., 354
 Collins, Mary, 131
 and Indian medicine, 183
 and Sitting Bull, 193, 215
 colonialism
 definition of, 2
 and education, 158–9, 168
 as fact of U.S. history, 3, 17
 and Ghost Dance, 250, 261–2
 and Indian factionalism, 91, 139–40, 194, 201
 and killing of Crazy Horse, 86, 105
 and killing of Spotted Tail, 201
 and law, 202
 as political process, 3, 5
 possible end to, 369
 and treaties, 37, 54
 unacknowledged in U.S. political theory, 17
 and Wounded Knee, 350
see also assimilation; United States Indian policy
 colonization
 definition of, 2
 in U.S. history, 14–17
 Comanches, 60
 commissions. *See names of specific commissions*
 Congregationalists, 57, 161, 188, 309
 conquest, 14–17
see also imperialism
 Cook, 235
 Cook, John, 175, 196–8, 199, 201–2
 Council Fire, 207
 courts. *See* Indian courts
 Cowgill, T. G., 203, 206
 Cox, Jacob, 51
 Craft, Francis, 343
 Crazy Horse
 arrest of, 103
 attitudes after surrendering of, 86–7, 88–9, 91–2
 body of, 119
 and Canada, 77, 91, 100
 and Clark, 94, 96, 98
 and Crook, 86–7, 90, 91
 and decision to go to Spotted Tail Agency, 102–3
 desire for northern agency of, 86–7, 91–2
 and Dull Knife's people, 71
 and 1877 Sun Dance, 89–90
 in Great Sioux War, 70, 72, 75–6
 impact of Ash Hollow on, 42
 importance of 1877 buffalo hunt to, 91
 and invulnerability, 282
 killing of, 8, 85–6, 103–4
 opposition to 1868 Treaty of, 51
 and Red Cloud, 84, 92
 rejection of Washington trip by, 91
 and Sitting Bull, 76, 77
 as source of inspiration after death of, 120–1
 surrender of, 82, 83–4
 theories of conspiracies against, 85, 92–3

- use of *akicita* by, 75, 77
 - as war leader, 52
- Crazy in Lodge, 197n.12
- Crazy Walking, 278
- Crees, 28
- Crook Commission, 229–38, 292n.11
- Crook, George, 67
 - and battle of Rosebud, 62, 68
 - and Black Hills, 61
 - and Crazy Horse, 81, 86, 87, 89, 90, 95–6, 98, 99, 100, 105
 - death of, 289
 - and disarming of Red Cloud and Red Leaf, 68–9
 - and dog meat, 93–4
 - and 1876 winter campaign, 69, 70
 - and 1877 delegation, 111–12
 - and 1889 land commission, 230, 231, 232–4
 - after Little Bighorn, 64–5
 - and negotiations in Great Sioux War, 80, 81–3
 - and relocation of agencies to Missouri River, 120
 - and removal of Cheyennes to Indian Territory, 88
 - rivalry with Miles of, 67, 80, 81
 - Sioux attitudes toward, 232–3
- Crow Creek Agency
 - establishment of, 54n.40
- Crow Dog
 - appointed police captain, 196
 - background of, 194
 - and Ghost Dance, 287
 - and ghost shirts, 363n.4
 - and killing of Spotted Tail, 198–9, 200–1
 - and Spotted Tail, 197, 198, 200
 - in Stronghold, 316–17, 318–19
 - surrender of (1890), 319, 326
- Crow Dog, Mary, 265
- Crow Foot, 324–5
- Crow King, 213
- Crows (tribe), 22, 25, 42, 73, 243, 301n.35, 327
 - and relationship with Sioux in early reservation period, 177, 178, 221–2
- Cuny Table. *See* Stronghold
- Custer, George Armstrong
 - defeat at Little Bighorn of, 62, 63
 - and discovery of gold in Black Hills, 60
 - and 1873 expedition, 53
 - and “Last Stand” myth, 300
 - spirit of, 73–4
 - and Wounded Knee, 351–2
- Dakota (dialect), 11n.1, 21
- Dakotas. *See* Sioux
- Dakota Territory
 - settlement of, 217
- dances, social, 181–2, 234
- Daniel, Z. T., 183–4
- Dawes Committee, 219, 220, 221
- Dawes, Henry L., 208, 219, 220
- Dawes Severalty Act, 207, 221
- Dawes Sioux Bill
 - passage of, 207, 221
 - revisions to, 228
 - Sioux opposition to, 208, 222–3, 224–5, 226, 227–8
 - terms of, 224
 - see also* Pratt Commission
- day schools
 - number of, 164
 - Sioux attitudes toward, 165–7
 - U.S. officials’ views of, 164–5
- death rate, in 1880s, 187
- deer. *See* small game
- Deloria, Ella, 134, 162–3, 167, 191
- Deloria, Francis, 189–90
- Deloria, Vine, Jr., 190
- Deloria, Vine, Sr., 189–90
- DeMallie, Raymond J., 264, 269
- Denig, Edwin, 31
- Densmore, Frances, 184
- De Smet, Pierre-Jean, 56
- Digmann, Florentine, 162, 181, 189, 235
- disease. *See names of specific diseases*
- Dog Chief, 341
- Draper, Julia, 206n.44
- Drexel Mission fight, 357–8
- Drum on His Back, 71–2, 73
- Drum, William F., 325
- Dull Knife, 70–1, 84
- Dunn, John, 329–30
- Dyer, Edward A., 254n.30
- Eagle Hawk, 92
- Eagle Man, 174
- Eagle Pipe, 77
- Eagle Shield, 76
- Earnest, C. A., 296n.22
- Eastman, Charles A., 162, 186, 310, 346, 349

- Eastman, Elaine Goodale. *See* Goodale, Elaine
 Edgar, J. G., 206n.44
 Edmunds Agreement. *See* Edmunds Commission
 Edmunds Commission, 218–19, 220–1
 Edmunds, Newton, 218, 220
 education
 in 1868 Treaty, 50
 Sioux perceptions of, 117, 158, 168
 see also boarding schools; Carlisle; day schools; Hampton
 Episcopalians, 57n.48, 161, 188, 189, 192, 356
 Evans, Jo, 249
 Ewers, Ezra P., 316
Ex parte Crow Dog, 202n.32
 extermination, 13, 15, 46
- factionalism
 and colonialism, 86, 91, 194, 237–8
 between Crazy Horse and Red Cloud, 85, 89–90
 between Crow Dog and Spotted Tail, 194, 201
 and Ghost Dance, 311
 scholars' interpretations of, 7, 194–5
 Sioux efforts to overcome, 116–17, 211, 237
 and Sioux strategies, 7, 212
 between Sitting Bull and Bullhead, 320–1
 and violence, 8
- farming
 encouraged by 1868 Treaty, 50
 problems with, 56, 138, 239
 Sioux attitudes toward, 43, 137
 Sioux practices of, 137–8
 see also stockraising
- Fast Thunder, 70, 104–5, 139n.39, 331, 364n.8
 Fellows, Corabelle, 142
 Fetterman, William J., 45
 Few Tails, 359
 Fire Lightning, 364n.8
 Fire Thunder, 66–7, 311
 Flat Iron, 243n.2
 Fletcher, Alice, 149, 173, 220
 Flood, Renée Sansom, 343n.13
 Fool Bear, 73–5
 Forsyth, James W., 344, 352
 arrival at Wounded Knee of, 336
 and Drexel Mission fight, 358
 Miles's condemnation of, 353–4
 and disarming of Big Foot, 338–43
 investigation of, 353
- Forts and posts
 Bennett, 326
 Bidwell, 248
 Buford, 51
 C. F. Smith, 48
 Hall, 251, 253
 Keogh, 289–90
 Laramie, 34, 36, 40, 41, 43, 48–51
 Leavenworth, 34, 41, 43, 301
 Logan, 301
 Meade, 320
 Niobrara, 301
 Omaha, 301
 Phil Kearny, 48
 Pierre, 36, 41
 Reno (cantonment), 67
 Rice, 48–51
 Riley, 301
 Robinson, 55, 103, 301
 Stevenson, 51
 Sully, 326
 Tongue River (cantonment), 67
 Totten, 51
 Wingate, 301
- Foster, Charles, 230, 232, 235
 see also Crook Commission
- Foucault, Michel, 153
 Four Horns, 121
 Four Robes, 323n.35, 325
 Fox, Andrew, 321, 322
 freighting, 141
 Friday, 110n.4
 “friends of the Indians.” *See* reformers
 Frog, 339
 fur trade, 8, 28–32, 135
- Gall
 and 1889 agreement, 234
 and Ghost Dance, 272
 as leader in 1880s, 216
 and McLaughlin, 213, 234
 and Pratt Commission, 227
 as war leader, 52
- Gallagher, Hugh D.
 and Agency Council, 211
 appointment of, 211
 and 1889 agreement, 236–7
 and Ghost Dance, 273, 274–5
 and Spirit Keeping Ceremony, 180–1

- Garnett, William, 89, 92, 97, 99, 110n.4, 178–9, 204
- Garnier, Baptiste, 318
- Genoa Indian Industrial School, 158, 159
- genocide, 5, 15, 39, 308, 359–60
 cultural, 168
see also extermination
- Gentles, William, 104
- Geronimo, 289
- Ghost Dance, 1
 as anticolonial movement, 250, 261–2
 apocalyptic dimension of, 247–9, 261
 and Christianity, 254–5
 flexibility of, 260–1, 279
 and Mormonism, 255n.31
 persistence of, 364
 as revitalization movement, 262
 scholars' interpretations of, 244–7
 Sioux responses to, 264, 271–3
 tribes' names for, 251n.18
 U.S. response to, 278–9
see also Ghost Dance, Sioux; Wovoka
- Ghost Dance, Sioux
 apocalyptic dimension of, 255–6, 261
 and Christianity, 193, 253–5
 assessments of
 by Indian agents, 291, 292
 by U.S. officials, 292–3
 circular form of, 265
 conditions for emergence of, 238–9
 continued hope in, 331–2
 description of, 256–60
 and deviation from Wovoka, 260–1, 263, 287–8
 divisions within, 318–19
 ghost shirts and dresses in, 280, 283–5, 363
 growth of, 274
 inauguration of, 256
 invulnerability in, 261, 280–8, 343, 349, 363
 and Lakota culture, 264–71, 280–2
 and “outbreak,” 293, 294–7
 persistence of, 363
 and raids against nonghost dancers, 311–12
 repression of, 273–8
 scholars' interpretations of, 1–2, 260, 285
 songs in, 257
 visions in, 258–9, 265–6, 280
see also Wovoka
- Ghost Dance (Sioux), military campaign
 against
 and Big Foot
 army focus on, 326, 328–30, 332–4
 interception of, 335–6
 orders to disarm, 334
 conclusion of, 360
 diplomacy in
 by army, 313–19, 360
 by Sioux leaders, 331, 360
 effect of
 on agency employees, 309
 on missionaries, 308, 309
 on settlers, 306–8
 on Sioux, 310–12
 impact of Wounded Knee on, 356–9
 and killing of Sitting Bull, 320, 326
 massiveness of, 288, 301
 reasons for, 302–6
 orders for, 293
 problems with, 312, 326
 rashness of, 300
 reasons for, 298–300
 and role of settlers, 217–18, 298, 306–8
 strategies of, 312, 313, 319–20
 U.S. justifications for, 293–7
 as violation of 1868 Treaty, 300
see also Wounded Knee
- ghost shirts. *See* Ghost Dance, Sioux; Wounded Knee
- Godfrey, Edward S., 345, 346n.25
- Godfrey, William J., 237
- Gonzalez, Mario, 343n.13, 368
- Good Back, 311
- Good Boy, 139
- Goodale, Elaine, 130, 143, 222
 and day schools, 166, 167
 and Ghost Dance, 254, 259, 311
 on hunting expedition, 136
- Good Thunder, 243n.2, 254, 255, 258n.41, 274, 342n.12
- Good Voice, 110n.4, 110n.5, 197n.12
- Grandfather (*Tunkasila*)
 as Lakota name for President, 112
- Grand Partisan, 37n.64
- Grand River Agency, 56, 57
- Grant, Ulysses S.
 and Black Hills, 60, 61–2
 and peace policy, 48, 188
- Grass Dance. *See* Omaha Dance

- Grass, John, 364n.8
 and Ghost Dance, 272
 as leader in 1880s, 216
 and Pratt Commission, 224–6, 227–8
 and Sioux Commission, 231, 236
- Grattan, John L., 40
- Gray Eagle, 323n.35
- Gray Horse, 243n.2
- Greasy Grass. *See* Little Bighorn
- “Great Father.” *See* Grandfather
- Great Sioux Reserve. *See* Sioux reservation(s)
- Great Sioux War
 assessment of, 84
 historians’ interpretations of, 63, 75
- Gresham, John C., 347
- Grinnell, Fordyce, 206n.44
- Grouard, Frank, 97–8
- Hairy Dog Bear, 142
- Halsey, William, 227n.28
- Hampton Institute, 143
 number of Sioux students at, 159
 and Pratt, 150
see also boarding schools
- Handsome Lake, 262n.53
- Hare, William H., 155
- Harney, William S., 41–2
- Harrison, Benjamin, 230, 238
 and Ghost Dance, 292, 293, 299
 and Wounded Knee, 300–1, 353
- Harrison, William Henry, 299
- Harvey, Thomas H., 32
- Haskell Institute, 158
- Haslan, Robert, 314
- Haworth, J. M., 125
- Hayes, Lucy, 113
- Hayes, Rutherford B., 88
 and 1877 Sioux delegation to Washington,
 112, 113–14, 115–16
- Hayt, Ezra A., 112, 124, 125
- He Crow, 139
- He Dog, 83, 91, 92, 110, 110n.4, 110n.5,
 205, 243n.2, 364n.8
- Help Them, 348, 349
- Henry, Guy V., 333
- Heyoka* Ceremony, 191
- Hidatsas, 22
- hides (of animals), 132–3, 135
- High Bald Eagle, 282
- High Bear, 201
- High Dog, 283
- Higheagle, Robert, 137
- High Forehead, 40
- High Hawk, 232, 234, 364n.8
- High Horse, 364n.8
- High Pipe, 317–18, 364n.8
- Hinman, Samuel, 221
see also Pratt Commission
- Hodgkiss, Joe, 234
- Hollow Horn Bear, 110n.4, 272, 364n.8
- Holman, William S., 209–11
- Holy Rosary Mission, 161, 317
see also Drexel Mission fight
- Horn Cloud, Joseph, 327n.47, 330, 348,
 350n.34
 and Wounded Knee, 339–40, 341, 342,
 349–50
- Horned Cloud, 337
- horses
 in early reservation period, 140
 Sioux acquisition of, 22
- Horse Creek Treaty. *See* treaties and
 agreements, 1851
- Hotchkiss guns, 335, 336, 338, 343–4, 356,
 367
- houses, 133–4
 and tuberculosis, 187
- Howard, Oliver O., 95–6
- Howard, Scott, 192
- Howe, Oscar, 366–7
 “humanitarians.” *See* reformers
- Hump, 79, 80n.49, 326, 364n.8
 and Big Foot, 328
 and Ghost Dance, 278, 292
 opposition to 1868 Treaty of, 51
 and Sitting Bull refugees, 326, 327–8
 surrender of (1890), 316, 319
- Hunkpapas, 22
- Hunts the Enemy. *See* Sword, George
- Hurst, Joseph H., 328
- Hyde, George, 33, 91, 155, 189, 199, 201,
 202, 219, 233, 235
- Ice. *See* White Bull
- imperialism
 Americans’ ideas about, 13–17, 27
 definition of, 2
 in 1840s, 35, 38
 and nationalism, 14–15
 and the Plains, 35, 217–18
 and Wild West shows, 145
see also colonialism
- Important Man, 73–5
- Indian agents. *See* agents

- Indian Bureau. *See* Indian Office
- Indian courts, 175–6
- Indian Office, operation of, 175
- Indian George, 248–9
- Indian police, 140, 166, 174–5, 234
and Ghost Dance, 274–5, 277, 278
and killing of Sitting Bull, 320, 321,
324–5, 326
struggle for control over, 196–7
- Indian Peace Commission (1867–68), 48
- Indian Rights Association, 207, 220
- Indian Sam, 249
- Indian Territory, 36
as possible site for removal of Sioux, 70,
82, 87, 101, 109, 116
removal of Cheyennes to, 88
- Indians, Americans' ideas about, 13, 15–17,
39, 128, 299–300, 361
- influenza, 167, 187, 239, 265, 266
- intancan*. *See* chiefs
- Interior Department
and control over Indian affairs, 47, 290,
305–6
see also Indian Office
- Iowas (tribe), 22
- Iron Crow, 110n.4, 110n.5
- Iron Hail. *See* Dewey Beard
- Iron Hawk, 81
- Iron Horse, 174
- Iron Shell, 41
- Iron Wing, 155
- Irwin, James
and Crazy Horse, 88, 90, 91, 101
and 1877 delegation, 110, 111–12
and relocation of agencies to Missouri
River, 119, 120, 122, 126
- Itazipcos. *See* Sans Arcs
- Iverson, Peter, 138
- Janis, Antoine, 110n.4
- Jefferson, Thomas
and Louisiana Purchase, 13–18
as theorist of empire, 13–17, 35
- Jesuits, 56–7, 189
- Josephy, Alvin, 96, 98
- Jumping Shield, 104
- Jutz, John, 237, 317–18
- Kadlecek, Edward, 119
- Kadlecek, Mabell, 119
- Kagama* decision. *See* *United States v. Kagama*
- Kearny, Stephen W., 34–5
- Kelley, William, 351
- Kennington, James, 103
- Kent, J. Ford, 353
- Kicking Bear, 243n.2
and Crazy Horse, 102
as Ghost Dance organizer, 274, 278
and Ghost Dance teachings, 254, 255–6
impact of Wounded Knee on, 356–7
in Stronghold, 316–17, 331
surrender of (1890), 331–2, 334
- Kicks Back, 244n.2
- Killdeer Mountain, 44
- Kills Close to Lodge, Bertha, 341
- Kills Plenty. *See* Standing Bear, Luther
- King, Mathew, 104
- Kiowas, 22, 60, 279
- Kuwapi, 256, 297n.23
- labor. *See* Sioux; women
- La Flesche, Sulette, 334n.70
- Lakota (dialect), 1n.1, 20, 21, 167
- Lakotas. *See* Sioux; Tetons
- Lamar, L. Q. C., 211
- Lame Deer, 72, 80n.49
- Laravie, Helen, 92
- Larson, Robert, 113
- Leavenworth, Henry, 32
- Lee, Jesse M., 98–9, 102, 103, 117, 118,
123, 248–9
- Lewis and Clark expedition, 2, 19–21, 334
- Lewis, Meriwether. *See* Lewis and Clark
expedition
- Lincoln Institute, 159
- Ling-Vannerus, Ragnar, 345
- Little, 293, 310
- Little Assiniboine, 325
- Little Bear, 31
- Little Bighorn, battle of, 62, 63, 89, 222,
313, 351–2, 358
- Little Big Man, 83, 104, 110n.4, 110n.5, 113
- Little Finger, John, 346n.24, 347–8
- Little Hawk, 83, 110n.4, 110n.5
- Little Killer, 92
- Little No Heart, 232–3, 364n.8
- Little Scout, 155
- Little Thunder, 41, 43
- Little Wolf, 77, 79n.48
- Little Wound, 72n.27, 91, 110n.4, 110n.5,
219, 364n.8
at Carlisle, 155
and Crazy Horse, 100

- Little Wound (*cont.*)
 and day schools, 167
 diplomacy of (1890), 331
 and 1889 agreement, 236
 and establishment of Pine Ridge Agency,
 127
 and Ghost Dance, 258n.41, 259n.44, 284,
 291, 311
 impact of Wounded Knee on, 357
 and McGillicuddy, 204
 and Spirit Keeping, 180
 and Sun Dance, 170, 177
 surrender of (1890), 316
- Lone Horn, 327
- Loneman, John, 324
- Long Hair (medicine man), 73–5
- Long Holy, 283
- Looking Horse, Arvol, 368
- Lost Bird, 354–6
- Louisiana Purchase, 13–18
- Lower Brulé Agency, 54n.40
- Mackenzie, Ranald S., 70–1, 84, 88
- Mad Bear, 216, 234, 364n.8
- Maji Maji Rebellion, 250
- Major Crimes Act (1885), 202n.32
- Make Them Stand Up, 77
- Man Afraid of His Horses, 88
- Mandans, 22, 31
- manifest destiny, 5, 27, 38–9, 62,
 105
 and race, 38–9
- Mann, James D., 341
- Manypenny Commission, 66, 227
- Manypenny, George, 66
- Martin, Marty M., 190
- Mash the Kettle, 244n.2
- Mason, Julius W., 80
- Mayhugh, John, 248
- McChesney, Charles, 182, 222
- McGillicuddy, Julia, 161, 179–81
- McGillicuddy, Valentine, 161, 219
 and Bland, 208–9
 business ventures of, 309
 dismissal of, 210–11
 and Ghost Dance, 309–10
 investigations of, 209–10
 and social dances, 182
 and Red Cloud, 203–7, 209, 210,
 211
 reappointment of, 209
 and Sun Dance, 173, 176–9
- McLaughlin, James, 128, 144, 168, 222
 career of, 212–13
 and Crook Commission, 234
 and Dawes Sioux Bill, 226
 and Ghost Dance, 278, 284, 292, 294, 322
 and missionaries, 189
 and Sitting Bull, 213–16, 292
 arrest of, 314–16, 320, 321–4
 killing of, 325–6
- McLaughlin, Mary, 213
- measles, 33, 187, 266
- Medicine Bear, 199
- Medicine, Beatrice, 7, 30
- Medicine Bull, 364n.8
- medicine, Indian, 186
 American views of, 183–4
see also war medicine
- Mellette, Arthur C., 298
- Merivale, James, 110n.4
- Merriam, Henry C., 326, 328, 333
- Mexican War, 38
- “middle ground,” 4
- Miles, Mary, 67, 353, 359
- Miles, Nelson A.
 attack on Crazy Horse by, 75–6
 attitude toward Ghost Dance of
 before military action, 272–3, 289–91,
 302
 after military action, 295, 302–3,
 305
 as critic of Indian Office, 290, 302, 303,
 306
 early career of, 67
 later career of, 289
 and negotiations in Great Sioux War,
 68–9, 78–9
 rivalry with Crook of, 67, 80
 and Royer, 291, 333
 in Sioux Ghost Dance campaign
 attitude toward Big Foot of, 326,
 332–4, 354
 broader goals of, 303–6, 360
 and Cody, 313
 and decision to disarm Big Foot, 334,
 354
 diplomacy of, 316, 360
 at Pine Ridge, 358–9
 punitive impulses of, 312, 326, 334
 role in forming strategy of, 302
 strategies of, 312, 313, 319–20
 and Wounded Knee, 351–2, 353–4,
 360

- militants
 anger at signers of 1876 agreement of, 117, 195
 decision to surrender of, 77–8, 81–2, 84
 debates among, 71–3
 flight to Canada of (1877), 119, 121
 political organization of, 52
 strategies of, 42–3, 44–5, 52–3
 see also non-militants
 Milk, 149
 Mills, Anson, 64
 Minneconjous
 origins of name of, 137
 as subdivision of Tetons, 22
 and peace with Crows, 25
 missionaries
 and boarding schools, 161
 in 1870s, 56–7
 in 1880s, 187–93
 and Ghost Dance, 308, 309
 Missouri Fur Company, 28
 Missouri River
 as possible location for Oglalas and Brulés, 82, 87, 101, 109, 113–16
 move of Oglalas and Brulés to, 117
 Missouri (tribe), 22
 Mitchell, David D., 30, 37
 Modocs, 60
 Mooney, James, 244–7, 260, 262, 295–6
 Morgan, Lewis Henry, 246n.5
 Morgan, Thisba Hutson, 163
 Morgan, Thomas Jefferson, 194, 365
 Mormons, 32, 40
 and Ghost Dance, 255n.31, 285n.61, 304n.42
 Narcelle, Narcisse, 328
 National Indian Defence Association, 207, 221, 222, 292n.11
 Neihardt, John, 268, 271, 361
 Neolin, 248–9
 Newell, Cicero, 198
 “new Indian history,” 4–5
 New Zealand, 250
 Nez Percés, 95–6, 298
 Nicholson, W. J., 347
 Nicollet, Joseph N., 25
 Noble, John, 238, 292
 No Flesh, 178–9, 204
 No Neck, 318–19
 nonmilitants
 strategies of, 43–4, 53–4, 84
 see also militants
 “nonprogressives,” 147, 207, 212
 see also “progressives”
 Northern Pacific Railroad, 50, 52–3
 No Water, 205, 208, 327
 Nowland, Henry J., 345
 Oahe Mission, 161
 O’Beirne, James, 127
 Oberly, John N., 165
 Oglalas
 as subdivision of Tetons, 22
 Oklahoma. *See* Indian Territory
 Old Clown, 234
 Oldham, James F., 206n.44
 Olson, James, 207
 Omaha Dance, 181
 One Bull, 52, 213, 254n.26, 323, 324–5n.38
 One Side, 268, 269
 Ooehunupas. *See* Two Kettles
 Oregon Trail, 32–4, 45–6, 48
 Osages, 25
 Otis, Elwell S., 68
 Otoes, 22
oyate
 and Sioux political organization, 23, 37
 Pai Mairire movement, 250
 Painter, Charles, 220
 Paiutes, 248n.13, 243–51, 253, 278
 Palliday, Leon, 110n.4
 Palmer, Perain, 277–8, 292, 294–5, 297–8, 316
 panic of 1873, 59, 60
 Parker, Mrs. Z. A., 272
 Parkman, Francis, 30, 34, 58
 Partisan, 20–1, 22
 Pawnees, 22, 25, 34, 69
 peace policy, 54, 188, 220
 beginnings of, 48
 retreat from, 60
 Pearman, James, 234
 Perrig, Emil, 308
 Pettigrew, Richard F., 159, 218, 275n.33
 Philip, James, 296n.21, 306
 Phister, Nathaniel P., 248–9
 Pine Ridge Agency
 censuses of, 133
 establishment of, 126

- Pine Ridge Agency Council, 177–9, 207, 211
 Pipe on Head, James, 368
 Plains Sioux. *See* Sioux
 Plenty Horses, 160, 359
 Plenty Lice, 53
 police. *See* Indian police
 Pollock, William J., 124, 206, 236
 Poncas, 22, 25, 220
 Pontiac, 303
 Porcupine, 254n.29, 261n.50, 289
 Pourier, Baptiste, 99
 Powell, Frank, 314
 Powell, John Wesley, 150, 246n.5
 Powers, William K., 264, 272
 Prather, W. H., 358n.56
 Pratt Commission, 223–8
 see also Dawes Sioux Bill
 Pratt, Richard Henry, 154
 and defense of Carlisle, 155
 and extension of students' term, 156
 educational theories of, 150, 151
 and 1888 land commission, 223, 225, 228, 230
 and founding of Carlisle, 150
 and Hampton, 150
 recruitment of students by, 149, 151, 156
 Pressler, Larry, 368
 Pretty Camp, 200
 Pretty Eagle, 280
 Pretty Enemy, 172
 Pretty Owl, 237
 Price, Catherine, 35
 Price, Hiram, 183
 Primeau, Jennie, 139n.39
 Primeau, Louis, 315
 “progressives,” 147, 205, 212
 see also “non-progressives”
 Prophet. *See* Tenskwatawa
 Pumpkin Seed, 270n.19

 Quick Bear, 197

 race, Americans' ideas about, 6, 15
 railroads. *See specific names*
 ranching. *See* cattle raising
 rations
 in 1868 Treaty, 50
 in 1876 agreement, 129–30
 problems with, 131, 133
 reduction of (1889), 237–8
 as weapon, 133, 159, 164, 166, 177, 277
 see also beef distribution
 Red Bear, 110n.4, 110n.5
 Red Cloud, 219
 and Big Foot, 327
 and Bland, 208
 at Carlisle, 155
 and Crazy Horse, 85, 90, 91, 92, 100, 105
 deposed as “head chief,” 69, 203
 disarming and dismounting of (1876), 69, 140, 229, 238, 310
 and 1868 Treaty, 48, 51
 and 1876 agreement, 66
 and 1877 delegation, 110n.4, 110n.5, 111, 113, 115
 and 1889 agreement, 236–37
 and establishment of Pine Ridge Agency, 127
 and Ghost Dance, 272–3, 290–1, 297n.23, 310–11, 317
 on history of U.S.-Sioux relations, 124–5
 and location of Red Cloud Agency, 125
 and McGillicuddy, 203–7, 209, 211
 and missionaries, 188–9
 and move to Missouri River, 119
 and negotiations in Great Sioux War, 83
 opposition to census of, 55
 and Spirit Keeping, 180
 and Sun Dance, 177
 western clothing of, 210
 and Young Man Afraid of His Horses, 211–12
 Red Cloud Agency, 57, 58
 becomes Pine Ridge Agency, 126
 censuses of, 55
 establishment of, 54
 and flagpole incident, 54–5
 move to Missouri River of, 118, 119
 problems establishing a location for, 56, 88, 109, 113–16, 122–3, 125–6
 and surrender of Crazy Horse, 83
 Red Cloud, Jack, 272, 317, 331
 Red Dog, 100, 155, 174, 267–8
 Red Fish, 197n.12
 Red Hawk, 286 *Illus.* 12
 Red Horse, 77
 Red Leaf, 69, 229, 238, 295
 red road
 in Black Elk's vision, 267
 metaphor of, 28, 362
 Red Shirt, 155

- Red Skirt, 68
 Red Whirlwind, 170
 reformers
 and Black Hills, 60
 and Edmunds agreement, 219–20
 ideas of, 45–6, 48, 150
 see also peace policy
 removal policy, 18, 35–6
 republicanism
 and empire, 13–15
 reservations
 origins of, 35–6
 see also Sioux reservation(s)
 resistance, 7, 17
 Reynolds, E. B., 275–6, 277, 292, 294
 Ricker, Eli S., 350n.34
 Riggs, Louisa, 309
 Riggs, Thomas L., 57
 Ring Thunder, 110n.4, 110n.5
 ritual, theories of, 268–9
 Rock, 110
 Rocky Bear, 169, 171
 Rosebud Agency
 censuses of, 133
 establishment of, 124
 Rosebud, battle of, 62
 Rough Feather, 344
 Royer, Daniel F., 300
 appointment of, 275n.33, 291
 McGillycuddy's assessment of, 291
 response to Ghost Dance of, 291, 293–4
 Ruger, Thomas H., 305, 326
 Ghost Dance investigation of, 293
 Running Antelope, 174, 183
- Sahlins, Marshall, 270
 Salaway, Frank, 41
 Sanborn, John B., 49
 Sand Creek, 45, 63
 Sandoz, Mari, 74, 77, 96
 Sans Arcs
 coming of White Buffalo Calf Woman to, 26
 as subdivision of Tetons, 22
 Santees
 as subdivision of Sioux, 22n.17, 24
 Saones
 as subdivision of Tetons, 22
 Saville, J. J., 54–5
 Scare Them, 243n.2
 Scarlet Whirlwind, 325
 Scatter, 243n.2
- schools. *See* education
 Schurz, Carl, 111, 112, 114–15, 116, 120, 124, 125, 197
 Scott, Hugh L., 279
 scouts, Indian
 in Great Sioux War, 69–70, 73
 Seen by the Nation, 323n.35
 Selwyn, William, 243, 297n.23
 settlers
 attitudes after Wounded Knee of, 359
 and Ghost Dance, 297, 306–8
 and opening of Sioux reservation, 217–18, 298
 Seven Council Fires, 21–2
 see also Sioux
 Seventh Cavalry
 and interception of Big Foot, 335–6
 and Little Bighorn, 63, 65, 351–2
 in Ghost Dance campaign, 320
 see also Wounded Knee
 Shaggy Feather, 330
 Shangrau, John, 335, 340, 351
 Shangrau, Louis, 318–19, 335
 Shannon, Peter C., 218
 Sharp Nose, 110n.4
 Shell Boy, 102
 Sheridan, Phil
 and Black Hills, 60, 61
 and Great Sioux War, 67, 69
 and removal of Sioux, 87, 120
 Sherman, William Tecumseh, 47
 and genocide, 45, 359
 and Miles, 67
 and removal of Sioux, 87, 119–20
 shirtwearers, 212, 266
 Shooter, 186
 Shoots Walking, 324
 Short Bull
 in Ghost Dance, 259, 273
 Ghost Dance “sermon” of, 295–7, 303
 impact of Wounded Knee on, 356–7
 and negotiations with Brooke, 317–18
 and soldiers, 311
 in Stronghold, 316–17, 318–19
 surrender of (1890), 330, 331–2, 334
 visit to Wovoka of, 243n.2, 251–3, 254, 256
 Shoshones, 22, 69, 70, 243, 251, 359, 364n.6
 Sibley, Henry H., 44
 Sicangus. *See* Brulés
 Sickels, Emma S., 253n.23

- Sihasapas
 as subdivision of Tetons, 22
- Sioux
 adaptability of, 134
 after Wounded Knee, 361–2
 alliance with Cheyennes, 24, 25
 American views of, 299–300
 attitudes in early reservation period, 109,
 117, 127, 129, 172–3
 attitudes toward education, 151
 and bison, 22
 and cattle, 138–40
 and Christianity, 187, 189–93
 and colonialism, 54, 109
 cultural pluralism of, 174
 diet of, 131, 132, 136
 diplomatic abilities of, 117
 and economic dependency, 57, 58, 129n.3,
 133, 148–235
 expansion of, compared to U.S., 23, 27–8
 and farming, 138
 history of, 20–1, 22, 124–5
 and horses, 22, 140
 humor of, 111, 189, 214–15
 ideas about disease of, 33–4
 and invulnerability, 282–3
 labor of, 141–4, 146–8
 meaning of “civilization” to, 117
 medical practices of, 184–5, 186
 as middlemen, 19
 and Lewis and Clark, 19–21
 name of, 21
 name for President of, 112
 perceptions of Americans, 33–5, 37,
 124n.39, 144
 perceptions of treaties, 49, 224–5
 political organization of, 21–2, 23, 37,
 194, 202–3, 212
 population of, 24
 and relationship with Crows in 1880s, 178
 strategies of in 1880s, 193, 238–9
 subdivisions of, 1n.1, 22n.17, 23n.21
 survival of, 369
 religion of, 25–7
 value of Black Hills to, 58–9
- Sioux reservation(s)
 boundaries of
 in 1851, 37n.62
 in 1868, 37n.62, 50
 in 1876, 66, 224–5
 in 1889, 229 Map 4
 and Dawes Sioux Bill, 207
 illegal trespassing on, 140, 234
 pressures for opening of, 217–18
- Sitting Bull
 attitudes in early reservation period of,
 129, 215–16
 attitudes toward Americans of, 214–15
 and Bullhead, 320
 in Canada, 77, 120–1
 and Christianity, 192
 and Cody’s attempt to arrest, 315
 and Crazy Horse, 76, 77
 and 1876 agreement, 66
 and 1889 agreement, 235, 237
 and Ghost Dance, 278, 303, 319, 322
 killing of, 320–6
 as leader in 1880s, 216
 and McLaughlin, 213–16, 292, 322
 and Miles, 68
 and missionaries, 189
 opposition to land cessions of, 221–2,
 223
 and Pratt Commission, 227
 prophecies of, 62
 return to U.S. of, 213
 visit to Crow reservation of, 221–2
 as war leader, 51
 war shield of, 282
 and Weldon, 292n.11
 in Wild West shows, 144, 214
- Sitting Bull (Arapahoe), 254n.29
- Sitting Bull refugees, 326, 327–8, 332
- Slim Buttes, battle of, 64–5
- Small Bear, 68
- small game, 135–6
- smallpox, 22, 31
- Smith, John Q., 112
- Smohalla, 250
- Smoke, 30, 72n.27
- Smutty Bear, 37n.64
- Spirit Keeping Ceremony, 119, 157, 179–81
- Spotted Eagle, 51, 52, 72, 219n.7
- Spotted Elk. *See* Big Foot
- Spotted Elk (member of 1891 delegation),
 364n.8
- Spotted Horse, 311, 364n.8
- Spotted Tail, 49
 appointed “head chief,” 69
 attitudes toward Americans of, 149
 as Brulé leader, 195, 196, 198
 Brulé opposition to, 196, 197, 199–200
 at Carlisle, 155, 197
 and Crazy Horse, 81–2, 90–1, 102

- and Crow Dog, 194, 198–9
 and 1876 agreement, 66
 impact of Ash Hollow on, 43
 killing of, 199, 200–1
 as member of 1877 delegation, 110,
 110n.4, 110n.5, 111, 113, 114–15
 and missionaries, 188–9, 198
 and negotiations in Great Sioux War, 79,
 80, 81–2
 opposition to living on Missouri River of,
 124
 and political battles with agents, 196–8
 response to Sand Creek of, 45
- Spotted Tail Agency, 57, 58
 becomes Rosebud Agency, 124
 establishment of, 54
 move to Missouri River of, 118, 119
 problems establishing a location for, 56,
 109, 113–16, 123–4
- Spotted Tail, Jr. *See* Young Spotted Tail
- St. Francis Mission, 143, 161, 162
 St. John's boarding school, 161
 St. Mary's boarding school, 161
 Standing Bear, 197n.12, 230, 235
 Standing Bear, Luther, 146, 151, 153, 156,
 160
 at Carlisle, 152–3
 life after Carlisle of, 160
- Standing Rock Agency, 56, 57
 census of, 133
 establishment of, 54
- Stand, Peter, 337
- Stanley, David S., 52, 124
- Stansbury, 33
- Stephan, Joseph A., 174
- stockraising, 56
- Stronghold, 316–17, 318–19, 326, 332,
 333
- Sully, Alfred, 44
- Sumner, Edwin V., 326, 328–30, 332–3, 351,
 353
- Sun Dance, 31
 compared to Ghost Dance, 265
 at Pine Ridge (1881), 169–74
 sponsored by Crazy Horse (1877), 89–90
 U.S. suppression of, 174–9
- Sundstrom, Linea, 58–9
- Swan, Madonna, 136n.29
- Swan, William, 181–2
- sweat lodge, 178, 179
- Sweet Taste Woman, 78, 79
- Swift Bear, 110n.4, 110n.5, 140, 198
- Swift Bear, Maud, 157
- Swift Bird, 142, 231
- Sword Bearer revolt, 301n.35
- Sword, George, 364n.8
 favors allotment, 230–1
 in Great Sioux War, 80–1
 and military intervention against Ghost
 Dance, 310n.62
 as source for Ghost Dance, 253, 257n.39,
 274
- Tackett, Charles, 155
- Tanzania, 250
- Tavivo, 244
- Tecumseh, 250, 299, 303
- Teller, Henry M., 208–9, 218
- Teller, James C., 218
- Tenskwatawa, 250, 299
- Terry, Alfred H., 64
- Tetons
 as subdivision of Sioux, 22
see also Lakotas
- Thayer, John M., 298, 307
- They Chased After Him. *See* Kuwapi
- Three Bears, 70, 100, 110n.4
- Thunder Hawk, 196–7
- Thunder Horse, 243n.2
- tiyospaye*
 instability of, 24
 and Sioux political organization, 23
- Tongue River Agency, 289–90
- Torn Belly, 276, 311
- Touch the Clouds, 96, 97, 98–9, 102, 104,
 110n.4, 110n.5, 121
- Trager, George, 356, 366
- treaties and agreements
 and Congress, 228
 1825, 32
 1851, 36–8
 1868, 8, 48–50, 60, 66, 129, 224
 and Black Hills, 59, 61, 117
 and military action against Ghost
 Dance, 300
 and three-fourths provision, 66, 218,
 220
 1876, 66–7, 129–30, 224–5
 1889, 229, 320–1, 327
 Sioux opposition to, 231–2
- treaty bands. *See* nonmilitants
- Trudeau, Jean Baptiste, 21, 25
- tuberculosis, 187
- Tunkasila*. *See* President

- Turning Bear, 317–18
 Turning Hawk, 310, 364n.8
 Turn Over Back, 243n.2
 Twiss, Thomas, 41
 Twist Back, 243n.2
 Two Bears, 216
 Two Kettles
 as subdivision of Tetons, 22
 Two Moons, 79, 80, 290
 Two Strike, 155, 162, 191, 198, 364n.8
 and Ghost Dance, 311
 and negotiations with Brooke, 317–18
 in Stronghold, 316–17, 318, 326
 surrender of (1890), 319
- Uintah Agency, 243–51, 253
 Union Pacific Railroad, 46, 50, 123n.35
 United States Indian policy
 and allotment, 221
 contradictions within, 6, 18, 46–8, 194, 210
 in 1870s, 220
 goals of, 8, 13, 15–17
 and Indian medicine, 183, 185–6
 and killing of Crazy Horse, 86
 and removal, 18, 35–6
 and reservations, 35–6
 and Sioux Ghost Dance, 288, 293, 300
 see also assimilation; Black Hills; colonialism; education; Indian Office; Interior Department; peace policy; reformers; treaties; War Department
- United States v. Kagama*, 228
 Utes, 220, 243
 Utley, Robert, 51, 121, 260n.49, 296
- Van Solen, Maria L., 153n.57
 Varnum, Charles A., 340, 341, 343
 Vecsey, Christopher, 190
 Vilas, William, 228
 Viola, Herman, 112
 visions, 27n.33, 265–7, 283
 performance of, 267–9, 283
 see also Ghost Dance, Sioux
- Wagon Box fight, 46
 Walker, James R., 185
 Wallace, Anthony F. C., 262
 Wallace, George D., 340, 343
 Walsh, James W., 120
- Wanka Tanka*
 concept of, 26
 and Ghost Dance, 253
- War Department
 and control over Indian affairs, 47, 290, 305–6
 war medicine, 282–3, 285
 Ward, Henry, 209
 Warner, William, 230
 see also Crook Commission
- wasicun*, meanings of, 117n.21, 251n.20
 Wazazas, 25
 Weldon, Catherine, 292n.11
 Wells, Philip
 and Ghost Dance, 274–5, 298n.25
 and Wounded Knee, 338, 340, 342–3, 343n.13, 349
- Welsh, Herbert, 220, 221
 Welsh, William, 111–12, 113, 120, 220
 West, Elliott, 27
 Whipple, Henry B., 67, 113
 Whirlwind, 283
 whiskey. *See* alcohol
 White Bird, 364n.8
 White Buffalo Calf Woman, 26–7, 28, 129, 269
 White Bull (Cheyenne), 78, 79, 80, 290
 White Bull (Sioux), 283
 White Crane Walking, 197n.12
 White Eagle, 77
 White Ghost, 182, 364n.8
 White Hawk, 80n.49
 White Horse, 139
 White Lance. *See* Horn Cloud, Joseph
 White Plume, Alex, 368
 White, Richard, 23
 Whitestone Hill, 44
 White Tail, 110n.4
 White Thunder, 102, 149, 155, 197n.12, 198
 White Thunder, Ernest, 157
 White Swan, 138, 231–2, 272
 Whitside, Samuel M.
 and disarming of Big Foot, 338–9, 341
 and interception of Big Foot, 335–6
- Whittlesey, Eliphalet, 220
 whooping cough, 167, 187, 239, 266
Wicasa Yatampi. *See* shirtwearers
 Wild West shows, 144–6, 214, 270, 300, 313
 Wilson, David, 255n.31
 Wilson, Jack. *See* Wowoka

- Wind River Agency, 243–51, 253
winkte, 99n.39
 Winyan, Elizabeth, 191
 Wiping of Tears Ceremony, 368
see also Spirit Keeping Ceremony
 Wodziwob, 244, 250
 Wolf Mountains, battle of, 76
 Woman's Dress, 99–100
 women
 in Ghost Dance, 266
 labor of, 29, 137, 143, 146, 257
 views on war of, 72–3
 visions of, 265, 266
 and Wounded Knee, 341–2
 Wood, W. H., 73
 Woodburn, J. M., 184–5, 186
 Wooden Leg, 79
wotaue. *See* war medicine
 Wounded Bear, 181
 Wounded Knee
 alcohol at, 336, 352
 atrocities at, 346
 and burial of the dead, 356
 centennial of, 1, 9, 368–9
 and colonialism, 350
 compensation for, 354, 367–8
 and court of inquiry, 346, 353
 and disarming of Big Foot, 338–43,
 350
 and 1891 delegation, 364–6
 firing of first shot at, 343, 347–50
 and ghost shirts, 347, 349, 356
 impact on Wovoka of, 246, 254
 inexperience of troops at, 352–3
 and killing of Sitting Bull, 320
 as massacre, 343–6, 350
 and medals of honor, 366
 medicine man's actions at, 342–3, 349
 and military intervention, 288, 300–1, 350
 1973 occupation, 363n.5
 and orders to disarm Big Foot, 334
 relics of, 354–6
 responsibility for, 350, 353
 as revenge for Little Bighorn, 351–2
 Sioux fighting at, 344–5
 Sioux interpretations of, 347–8, 349–50,
 365–7
 Sioux nation after, 361–2
 survivors of, 354, 361–2, 367–8
 women and children at, 341–2, 345
 Wovoka, 1
 biography of, 244
 Christian influences on, 255n.31
 and invulnerability, 285–7, 363
 prophecies and teachings of, 9, 244,
 246–50, 251–3, 254, 262–3, 364
 Sioux rumors about, 243
see also Ghost Dance
 Wright, J. George
 and Ghost Dance, 273, 276–7
 Wright, James
 and Sun Dance, 175–6
 Wright, John V., 223, 225, 227
see also Pratt Commission
 Yanktonais
 as subdivision of Sioux, 22
 Yanktons
 as subdivision of Sioux, 22
 Young Skunk, Henry, 258–9
 Young Spotted Tail, 110n.4
 Yellow Bear, 100, 110n.4, 110n.5
 Yellow Bird, 342n.12
 Yellow Breast, 243n.2
 Yellow Ears, 37n.64
 Yellow Hair, 219n.7
 Yellow Hawk, 235
 Yellow Knife, 243n.2
 Yellowstone, battle of, 53
 Young Man Afraid of His Horses, 90, 101,
 110n.4, 139n.39, 327n.47, 364n.8
 and Crazy Horse, 100
 and 1876 agreement, 66–7
 and 1889 agreement, 236
 in flagpole incident, 55
 and Ghost Dance, 272, 275, 310n.62, 317
 and McGillicuddy, 204
 as peacemaker, 212
 and Red Cloud, 211–12
 and Spirit Keeping, 180
 and Sun Dance, 177–8
 after Wounded Knee, 360
 Young Skunk, Henry, 331–2
 Young Spotted Tail, 110n.4
 Zitkala-Ša, 152, 153