

Language Index

- American Indian, 160
 Arabic, 2, 18–20, 22, 25, 26, 54
 Australian, 9–11, 108, 139–142
- Bantu, 83, 122, 123, 132, 136
 Basque, 115, 155, 156, 159, 163, 164, 171, 172, 174, 177, 179
 Batsbi, *see* Tsova-Tush
 Bengali, 180, 191, 198, 201
 Bulgarian, 5
- Chicheŵa, 132–134, 136
 Chinese, 13, 108, 109, 111
 Chinook, 162
 Choctaw, 43, 100
- Dakota, 162
 Dutch, 42, 66, 100, 110, 124, 136
 Dyirbal, 164, 165, 167, 170, 176, 203, 204, 206
- English, 4, 5, 8, 11, 25, 26, 30–32, 38, 47, 52–55, 58, 63, 66, 67, 69, 77, 83, 85, 88, 93–96, 99, 102, 105, 108–111, 113, 115, 119–123, 127, 128, 133, 134, 139, 141, 146, 152, 160, 163, 164, 171, 178, 190, 193, 198, 206, 209, 215, 216
 Old, 45, 90, 181, 201
- Finnish, 10, 107, 112, 155, 192–194, 196
- French, 4, 9, 47, 55, 67, 133–136, 138, 167
- Georgian, 36–38, 45, 77, 145, 155, 158–161, 163, 164, 167, 171–174, 185, 199, 212
- German, 7, 11, 26, 27, 32, 40, 42, 44, 58, 63, 67–70, 87, 105, 106, 108–113, 115–117, 122, 127, 128, 151, 154, 156, 159, 160, 171, 180, 191, 204, 206–211, 226
- Greek, 1, 2, 101, 140, 155, 159, 160
 ancient, 12–14
- Hebrew, 13, 203
- Hindi, 70, 91, 111, 121, 134, 148, 155–160, 163, 166–169, 171–173, 176, 177, 180, 183–185
- Icelandic, 4, 5, 9, 107, 108, 115–117, 122, 124, 126, 128, 130, 132, 135, 166, 196–199, 207, 209, 210
- Indo-Iranian, 182
- Inuit, 165
- Inuktitut, 182
- Irish, 53, 54, 58, 94
- Italian, 4, 40–43, 66, 67, 100, 110, 115, 198
- Japanese, 8, 108, 109, 111
- K'iche', 177
- Kabardian, 174

- Kaluli, 177, 179
 Kashmiri, 224
 Kayardild, 10, 139, 197
 Korean, 7
- Lakhota, 203
 Latin, 1, 3–5, 7, 9, 11, 12, 14, 15, 21,
 26, 38, 58, 59, 67, 87, 140, 141,
 155, 157, 160, 189, 200
- Malagasy, 26, 76, 77
 Malayalam, 223
 Marathi, 134, 180
 Martuthunira, 139, 142
 Meriam Mir, 155
- Navajo, 5
- Paiute, 162
 Persian, 6, 183
 Old, 181
 Polynesian, 182
 Punjabi, 157, 180, 185, 187
- Romance, 134–136, 138
 Russian, 9, 145, 146, 190, 191, 193
- Samoan, 179
 Sanskrit, 2, 12–15, 94, 104, 140, 152,
 154, 180–183, 200, 201
 Scottish Gaelic, 193–195, 218
 Slavic, 141
 South Asian, 55
 Spanish, 4
- Tagalog, 162, 203
 Takelma, 162
 Tsova-Tush, 212, 213
 Turkish, 26, 144, 192–194, 196, 220,
 222–224
- Ubykh, 174
 Urdu, 7–9, 11, 22, 40, 67, 103, 107,
 110, 115, 116, 120, 126, 130,
 133–136, 143–145, 147, 148,
 150, 152, 153, 155–160, 163,
 164, 166–169, 171–173, 176,
 177, 180, 183–185, 192, 193
- 196, 199, 201, 206, 212,
 220–222, 224
- Vedic, 152, 201
- Wambaya, 141, 142, 163, 164
 Warlpiri, 141, 142, 164
 Welsh, 53, 54
 West Greenlandic, 212
 West Greenlandic, 27, 30, 156,
 158–160, 164, 171, 172, 174,
 177, 178
- Yana, 162
 Yimas, 172

Subject Index

- ϕ projection, 119
 \pm HR, 103
 \pm LR, 103
 \pm hr, 112
 \pm lr, 112
 \pm o, 126, 128
 \pm r, 126, 128
 θ -Criterion, 130
 θ -assignment, 60
 θ -criterion, 32, 57, 208
 θ -role, 32, 49, 56, 57, 60, 62, 63, 65,
 67–69, 76, 77
 θ -theory, 49, 55
*v*P, 76
ezafe construction, 6
ne-cliticization, 40
suru, 8
 1-Advancement Exclusiveness Law,
 34

 syntactic ergativity hypothesis, 164

 a-structure, 122
 Aṣṭādhyāyī, 15
 Abstract Case, 103
 accusative
 language, 32, 159
 Action Tier, 95
 Actor-Undergoer Hierarchy, 205
 adjunct, 7
 advancement, 34
 adverbial

 case, 6
 duration, 7
 AFF, 95
 affectedness, 96, 116, 134, 135, 146,
 190
 agent, 16, 17
 quintessential, 190
 agreement, 53–56, 64, 166–168,
 171–174, 176, 177, 179, 187,
 204, 206–208, 210, 212
 and case, 55
 linking, 107, 115
 subject, 109, 110, 132
 AgrP, 88, 167
 aktionsart
 Vendler, 204
 Al-Kitāb, 18
 alternations, 132
 object, 144, 192
 semantically motivated, 189
 subject, 144, 198
 animacy hierarchy, 176, 221
 applicative, 83, 211
 arcs, 33
 argument
 alternation, 49
 demotion, 35, 65, 109, 125
 external, 62, 76, 79
 highest, 49, 76
 roles, 49
 selection, 98
 thematic, 102

- Argument Fusion, 130, 134
 argument linking, *see* linking
 Argument Selection Principle, 99
 argument structure, 49, 51, 58, 86, 88,
 91–94, 102, 104–106, 109,
 114–116, 122, 126, 135, 138, 143
 Aristarchos of Samothrake, 13
 Ars Grammatica, 13
 aspectual boundedness, 193
 AspP, 86, 171, 197
 attribute-value matrix, 118
 auxiliary selection, 40, 66, 110, 115,
 136, 138
 Auxiliary Selection Principle, 138
 AVM, 118
- beneficiary, 21
 bootstrapping
 semantic, 178
 syntactic, 178
 Burzio's Generalization, 62
- c-structure, 118
- Case
 absorption, 65
 abstract, *see* Case (structural)
 accusative, 58, 59, 62, 63, 66, 67,
 81, 87
 inherent, 67–70, 87, 89
 dative, 69
 nominative, 55, 57, 59, 60, 67–69,
 71, 84, 87
 semantic, 71
 strong, 192, 218
 structural, 58, 70, 75, 87, 89, 95,
 217
 weak, 192, 218
- case
 raf^t, 19
 absolutive, 27, 32, 156, 157, 160,
 161, 177, 179
 absolutive vs. nominative, 157
 abstract vs. morphosyntactic, 103
 accusative, 4, 7, 8, 17, 19, 21, 25,
 26, 30, 32, 37, 40, 43, 45
 accusative of direction, 15, 21, 189
- active instrumental, 155
 adverbial, 6
 agent, 157
 agentive nominative, 156
 allative, 155
 assignment rules, 207
 dative, 8, 9, 11, 14, 15, 21, 31,
 36–38, 45, 67
 free, 191
 dative of location, 15
 default, 17, 130, 147
 default association principles, 126
 dependent structural case, 170
 ergative, 27, 30, 40
 restricted, 174
 ergative assignment rules, 212
 genitive, 8, 18, 45
 genitive of origin, 15
 illative, 155
 inherent, non-quirky, 174
 instrumental, 17, 67
 interpretable, 197
 inventory, 106, 112
 jarr, 19
 morphosyntactic, 106, 174
 naşb, 19
 narrative, 157
 nominal, 8
 nominative, 4, 8, 9, 18, 25, 26, 32,
 36–38, 43, 45, 53–56, 58, 59,
 63, 70, 87, 156
 nominative of the agent, 155
 non-canonical, 211
 origin, 180
 overt marking, 13
 partitive, 192
 positional, 146
 quirky, *see* quirky case, 147
 role, 49, 50
 semantic, 6, 71
 structural, 112, 146
 terminology, 12
 TMA, 10
 verbal, 8
 vocative, 13, 14

254 THEORIES OF CASE

- case alternation, 36
- case and agreement, 55
- case features, 81, 103
 - uninterpretable, 75
- Case Filter, 58, 60–62, 71, 80, 147, 168, 169, 223
- case frames, 29, 32
- Case Grammar, 29, 161, 203
- case paradigm
 - Latin, 3, 4
 - Sanskrit, 16
- case relationships, 30
 - Agentive, 30
 - Dative, 30
 - Factitive, 30
 - Instrumental, 30
 - Locative, 30
 - Objective, 30, 50
 - Predicative, 50
- Case Resistance Principle, 7
- case role, 29, 51
- case stacking, 10, 139
- case system, 159
 - active, 160
 - typology, 161
- case system
 - typology, 162
- Case Theory, 29, 47, 71, 72
- causative, 20, 133, 134, 136, 145, 153
 - alternation, 133
- chômeur, 33–35, 37, 38, 45
- clitic, 11
- Combinatory Categorical Grammar (CCG), 226
- complement, 51, 52, 56–59, 61–63, 66, 68, 69, 78, 80, 81, 84–86, 90
- complementizing oblique, 10
- complex predicate
 - noun-verb, 8, 149
- constraint
 - * \emptyset_c , 223
 - *Strucc, 223
 - activation, 219
 - re-ranking, 224
 - violable, 214
- constructive case, 141, 145
- control, 72
- control (agency), 198–200
- copy-theory of movement, 77
- dative, 107
- dative alternation, 45, 67, 83, 86, 92, 96, 97, 99, 104, 133, 134, 152, 209
- dative inversion, 36
- dative sickness, 198
- De Lingua Latina, 14
- Deep Structure, 47
- deep structure, 30, 31, 51, 92
- default case, 145, 147
- definiteness, 144
- Dependency Grammar, 29
- dependent, 4, 7
 - marking, 5
- derivation, 24
- differential object marking, 144, 221
- differential subject marking, 144
- Dionysios Thrax, 13
- discontinuous constituent, 141
- discourse configuration, 5
- ditransitive, 31, 38, 67, 90
- double nominative, 120
- double object
 - English, 83, 209
- ECM, 55, 71
- Elsewhere Case, 147
- Elsewhere Condition, 13
- Elsewhere Principle, 104
- English, 22
- EPP, 63, 76, 170
- ergative
 - inherent vs. structural Case, 166
 - language, 32, 159
 - origin of term, 155
 - system, 154, 179, 183
 - verb
 - German, 40
 - unaccusative, 40
- ergativity, 154

- acquisition, 177
 ergative shift, 182
 historical change, 180
 passivization, 181
 possessives, 181
 split, *see* split ergativity
 syntactic
 tests, 164
 syntactic vs. morphological, 162
 EVAL, 216
 evidential marking, 36
 Exceptional-Case-Marking, *see* ECM
 experiencer, 191
 subject, 149
 experiencer verb, *see* psych verb
 expletive, 71, 102, 115
 Extended Projection Principle, *see*
 EPP

 f-structure, 118
 feature
 checking, 75
 interpretable, 75
 interpretable case, 197
 lexical assignment, 116
 linking, 126
 strong, 75
 unification, 103
 uninterpretable, 75
 Final 1 Law, 35, 63
 Function-argument biuniqueness, 130
 Function-argument biuniqueness, 208
 functional category, 53
 Asp, 54
 I, 56
 T, 56
 functional equation, 119
 functional projection, 74
 AspP, 86
 IP, 62
 TP, 55, 81

 GB, 26, 29, 46, 47, 58, 62, 64–66, 69,
 71, 74, 77, 80, 87, 89
 GEN, 215
 Generative Semantics, 78

 genitive, 201
 genitive 's, 52
 gerundive, 200
 goal/beneficiary, 48, 67
 governed, 19
 Government-Binding, *see* GB
 government theory, 20
 governor, 19
 grammaticalization cline, 180
 Grammaticalization Theory, 180
 grammatical functions, 93, 121, 124,
 127, 128, 130, 131, 136, 138,
 139, 146, 148
 classification, 129
 semantically restricted, 127
 semantically unrestricted, 127
 grammatical relations, 2, 11, 13, 27,
 28, 38, 42, 44, 87
 hierarchy, 33
 inverse alignment, 165
 non-term, 33
 term, 33

 Harmonic Alignment, 221
 Harmonic Grammar, 214
 head, 4–7, 9
 Head-driven Phrase Structure
 Grammar, *see* HPSG
 head marking, 5
 HPSG, 120, 226

 Icelandic Association Principles, 124
 iconicity principle, 140
 idioms, 123
 impersonal, 102
 passive, 40, 63, 70
 indirect object, 27–29, 33, 35–37
 infinitive, 8
 narrative, 9
 inside-out functional uncertainty, 142
 intransitive, 30, 38–41
 inverse alignment, 204
 Inversion, 37, 45
 inversion construction, 161
 IP, 53, 62

256 THEORIES OF CASE

- Kāraka Roles, 17
- Kāraka Theory, 16
- karman, 16
- Katz-Postal Hypothesis, 50
- kernel, 23, 24
- lambda abstraction, 101
- LCS, 77, 94–97
- LDG, 111, 151–153, 225
- Lexical-Functional Grammar, *see* LFG
- Lexical Conceptual Structure, *see* LCS
- lexical decomposition, 15, 78, 91, 94, 100
 - two-tiered, 101
- Lexical Decomposition Grammar, *see* LDG
- Lexical Mapping Theory, *see* LMT
- LFG, 91, 93, 94, 100, 111, 117
- linking, 91, 94, 205
 - algorithm, 206
 - by agreement, 108
 - by case, 108
 - by position, 108
 - features, 126
 - Kiparsky's theory, 100
 - patterns, 175
 - principles, 146
 - rules, 127
 - space, 131
- LMT, 136
- localist theory, 14, 15, 189
- locative inversion, 132
- Logical Form (LF), 47
- Logical Structure, 204
- M-transitivity, 209
- macrorole
 - Actor, 204
 - Undergoer, 204
- macroroles, 199
 - default assignment principles, 208
 - number vs. nature, 208
- Mapping Principles, 129
- Mapping Theory, 91, 122, 126, 128
- markedness, 106, 113
 - hierarchy, 130
- Maximus Planudes, 15, 190
- merge, 74
- middle, 102
- Minimalist Program, *see* MP
- modal, 149
 - ablative, 10
 - oblique, 10
 - propriative, 10
- Move- α , 60
- movement
 - featural trigger, 75
- MP, 46, 73–75, 77, 79, 83, 85, 87
- multistratal, 35
- narrative infinitive, 9
- neural networks, 219
- nominalization, 8, 48, 51, 59, 92–94
- nominative
 - double, 120
- nonconfigurationality, 141
- NP-movement, 54
- object, 25, 27–30, 32–37, 40, 45
 - genitive, 68, 194, 201
- Optimality Theory, *see* OT
- OT, 117, 150, 213
 - bidirectional, 225
- OT-LFG, 215
- Pāṇini, 13, 15, 16
- participial, 200
- passive, 20, 24–27, 34, 35, 38, 44, 45, 64, 82, 102, 109, 113, 114, 125, 130, 131, 151, 207, 210
 - dative, 69
 - impersonal, 40
 - properties, 64
- patient, 16–18, 191
- phases, 73
- Phonological Form, 47
- pivot
 - syntactic, 162, 204, 207
- Polish, 226
- polyadicity, 94

- positional case, 146
 predicate-argument, 91, 92, 94, 123, 146
 Privileged Syntactic Argument, *see* PSA
 PRO, 71
 Projection Principle, 56
 prominence scale, 221
 pronouns, 176, 179, 188
 proposition, 92
 Proto-Agent, 98–100, 137, 138
 Proto-Patient, 98–100, 137
 proto-roles, 31, 91, 98, 100, 137, 139, 151, 178
 entailments, 98
 proto roles, 199
 PSA, 204
 modulation, 207
 selection, 210
 psych verb, 88, 138, 149, 198
 quirky case, 60, 70, 71, 116, 124–126, 145, 147, 149, 151, 170, 196
 inherent, 174
 receiver, 21
 reflexive, 41
 Relational Grammar, *see* RG
 Relational Network, 33
 Remarks on Nominalization, 48
 Remmius Palaemon, 13
 resultatives, 94
 RG, 26, 33, 48, 63–66, 89, 90, 161
 Role and Reference Grammar, *see* RRG
 RRG, 203
 rule ordering, 15
 Sībawaihi, 18
 semantic case, 144, 147
 Semantic Form, *see* SF
 semantic primitives, 94
 semantic projection, 122
 semantic roles, *see* thematic roles
 SF, 101–103, 105, 111, 112
 small clause, 83
 SpecCP, 70
 specificity, 144, 148, 150, 192, 194, 195
 Specificity Principle, 104, 106
 specifier, 51–54, 56–59, 61, 75, 85
 SpecIP, 60
 SpecVP, 60
 spell-out, 73
 split ergativity, 176
 NP-split, 176, 212
 tense/aspect, 176
 split Infl hypothesis, 167
 spray/load alternation, 96
 Stoics, 14
 Stratal Uniqueness Law, 35
 stratum, 34, 35
 structural case, 146
 subject, 25, 27, 28, 30, 31, 33–38, 40, 43, 45
 active, 30, 39
 dative, 201, 211
 inactive, 30, 39
 quirky, 9
 tests, 70, 166
 Subject Condition, 130
 subject requirement, 35
 Suffixaufnahme, 10
 Surface Structure, 47
 syncretism, 180
 syntactic pivot, 162
 Syntactic Structures, 24, 46
 T-model, 47
 Tékhne, 13, 15
 TAG, 74, 226
 telicity, 42, 137
 term relation, 33
 TG, 20, 24, 25, 28, 31, 46
 thematic argument, 102
 thematic hierarchy, 31, 96, 101, 123, 145
 evidence for, 123
 thematic relation, *see* thematic roles
 thematic roles, 4, 11, 13, 14, 31–33, 36, 38, 42, 44, 49, 56–58, 85
 agent, *see* agent

258 THEORIES OF CASE

- beneficiary, 21
- classification, 129
- experiencer, 58
- Kāraka Roles, 17
- Kāraka Theory, 16
- karman, 16
- karṭr, 16
- patient, *see* patient
- receiver, 21
- stimulus, 58
- theme, 58
- types, 31
- Thematic Tier, 95
- topicality, 192, 218
- TP, 55, 81, 167, 197
- trace, 60
- Transformational Grammar, *see* TG
- transformations, 23, 24, 48, 50, 52, 60, 73
 - passive, 25
- transitive, 30, 32, 33, 38, 40, 42, 81
- transitivity, 95, 174, 178
- Tree-Adjoining Grammar, *see* TAG
- unaccusative, 39–41, 43, 57, 60, 81, 94, 100, 109, 110, 115, 126, 130, 132, 139, 152, 154, 160, 161, 179, 208, 213, 216
 - definition, 39
 - terminology, 39
- Unaccusative Hypothesis, 33, 38, 39, 60
- unergative, 39–43, 60, 80, 100, 110, 130–132, 138, 148, 152, 158, 160, 161, 167, 169, 172, 173, 175, 179, 208, 212
 - definition, 39
 - incorporation analysis, 172
 - terminology, 39
- unergative/unaccusative distinction, 43
- unification, 119
- Unification Principle, 104
- Uniformity of Theta Assignment Hypothesis, *see* UTAH
- Uniqueness Constraint, 113
- Uniqueness Principle, 104
- UTAH, 44, 57, 85
- valence
 - semantic, 207
 - syntactic, 207
- Varro, 13
- verb
 - affective, 45
- verbal noun, 8
- voice, 18, 76
- volitional, 199
- VP-internal subject hypothesis, 53, 55
- VP-shell, 77, 83
- VSO, 19, 53, 54
- word order, 5
 - and morphology, 108
 - freedom, 5
- X'-syntax, 51
- X'-theory, 26, 118
- Xena, 58
- Zeno of Citium, 14