

Contents

Acknowledgments	<i>page</i> xi
Introduction: Hard incompatibilism	xiii
1 Alternative possibilities and causal histories	1
Two incompatibilist intuitions	1
Leeway vs. causal-history incompatibilism	2
Flickers and robustness	6
A libertarian objection to Frankfurt-style arguments	8
Problems for recent attempts to answer Widerker	10
Frankfurt-style scenarios without prior signs	14
A new Frankfurt-style scenario	18
A different kind of alternative-possibility condition	23
Ginet's challenge	28
An objection to causal-history incompatibilism	33
A final word	36
2 Coherence objections to libertarianism	38
Introduction	38
The Humean challenge to event-causal libertarianism	41
Randomizing manipulators	50
Why the Humean challenge fails to undermine agent-causal libertarianism	55
Objections to the agent-causal theory's notion of causation	59
A disparity between causation and explanation?	63
Galen Strawson's argument against the coherence of libertarianism	65
The prospects for agent-causal libertarianism	68
3 Empirical objections to agent-causal libertarianism	69
Introduction	69
Problems for the ordinary nonreductivist strategy	70

Strong emergentism and microphysical constraints	73
Strong emergentism, non-physicalism, and the prospects for reconciliation with physics	79
Difficulties for the overriding approach	85
Why invoking <i>ceteris paribus</i> laws fails to advance the libertarian's case	86
Libertarianism and common sense	88
4 Problems for compatibilism	89
Challenging compatibilism	89
The first route to compatibilism: Determinism as irrelevant to responsibility	90
Criticisms of Strawson's view	94
The second route to compatibilism: Causal integrationist conditions	100
Why these four compatibilist accounts can be undermined	110
Haji's response to an earlier version of the four-case argument	117
Fischer and Ravizza's proposed sufficient condition	120
Strawson and Wallace on generalization strategies	123
Conclusion	125
5 The contours of hard incompatibilism	127
Hard incompatibilism defined and defended	127
Contrasts with similar views	128
Agency	135
Dispensing with blameworthiness and praiseworthiness	139
Does hard incompatibilism undermine morality?	141
Why hard incompatibilism is not restricted to consequentialism in ethics	148
Moral worth	152
Wrongdoing	154
6 Hard incompatibilism and criminal behavior	158
Is there an acceptable hard incompatibilist position on managing criminal behavior?	158
Hard incompatibilism rules out retributivism	159
Hard incompatibilism and the moral education theory	161
Hard incompatibilism and deterrence theories: The utilitarian version	166
Deterrence justified by the right to self-defense	168
Problems for the self-defense theory	172
Quarantine and criminal detention	174
Rehabilitation	178
Reviewing the conclusions	186

Cambridge University Press
0521791987 - Living without Free Will
Derk Pereboom
Table of Contents
[More information](#)

7	Hard incompatibilism and meaning in life	187
	Introduction	187
	Life projects: Sartre and Honderich	188
	Affirmation	191
	Can belief in free will be justified pragmatically?	197
	Reactive attitudes and interpersonal relationships	199
	Guilt and repentance	204
	The advantages of hard incompatibilism	207
	Bibliography	215
	Index	225