

Index

- Adams, Robert Merrihew, 171, 240
 Adler, Alfred, 241
 aid to poor countries, 103
 Alexander, Richard D., 92–3, 97
 Alexandrians, 192
 alterity, 36, 84, 141–2, 152, 171, 235–42
 altruism (*see also* altruism and self-interest)
 and *agape*, 179, 182–9, 205
 divine, 190, 199–217
 evidence for, 44–56
 feminism, 145–56, 158–64
 human, 24–30
 Humean, 138–40, 145
 impartiality/sympathy, 157–8
 Kantian, 112–17, 118–30, 130–4, 156
 kin, 9, 16, 91
 limits of, 219–20
 origins, 54, 74, 87–8, 167, 190, 227–8
 paradoxes of, 218, 249–50 (*see also*
 paradoxes of altruism)
 reciprocal, 10, 91, 110, 127, 229
 rediscovery of, 41–4
 social contexts, 222–4
 in sociobiology, 3–33, 80
 altruism and self-interest, 17–18, 26–7,
 42–3, 45, 47, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 61,
 62, 88, 110, 115, 130, 157, 161–4,
 219–24, 226, 234, 235
 as complementary, 74–5, 221–3
 as conflict, 75–6
 as contrast, 71–3, 220–1, 223
 Antiochenes, 192
 Aquinas, St. Thomas, 177, 200
 Archer, R. L., 44, 47
 Arendt, Hannah, 83, 84
 Aristotle, 86–7, 185, 201
 Arnold, Matthew, 185
 Arius, 192
 Athanasius, 192
 Augustine, 169, 200
 Avis, Paul, 171
 Axelrod, Robert, 98
 Baier, Kurt, 111
 Barash, D. D., 11, 18, 62
 Barth, Karl, 195, 201–2
 Batson, C. Daniel, 34, 44–56, 57, 73, 78,
 79, 224, 243, 246
 Bauckham, Richard, 194–5
 Becker, Ernest, 162
 Beehler, Rodger, 78
 Bentham, Jeremy, 136
 Berdyaev, Nicholas, 84–5
 Blum, Lawrence, 135, 157
 Bonhoeffer, Dietrich, 195
 Bracken, Joseph A., 213
 Bradley, F. H., 112, 197–8, 204
 Braithwaite, R. B., 185
 British Household Panel Survey, 243
 British Social Attitudes Survey, 243–4,
 245–6
 Budd, Louis J., 43
 Burhoe, Ralph W., 28, 31
 Christian ethic, 167–8, 184, 247
 Christian gospel, 31, 167–8, 183, 186–9
 Christian revolution in theology, 191–9
 Christological controversy, 192–3
 Cialdini, R. B., 44, 48, 49
 Collard, David, 42
 Comte, Auguste, 54, 74, 87, 226
 Cooper, Neil, 76
 creation, 68–9, 200–17
 Creel, Richard, 204–5
 Cupitt, Don, 173
 Cyril of Alexandria, 193

264

Index

- D'Arcy, Martin Cyril, 173, 177
 Darwin, Charles, 7, 11, 13, 23, 33, 66–7, 71, 93
 Darwinism, 3, 7, 22–3, 66–7, 71
 Dawkins, Richard, 4–6, 11, 12–13, 19, 20, 27–8, 57–70, 71, 72, 75, 80, 81, 97
 Derrida, Jacques, 141
 Descartes, René, 19, 65, 88
 DNA, 67–8
 Dovido, J. F., 44
 Dunfee, Susan, 151, 158
 Dyke, C., 219
- egoism, 17, 35, 47, 50, 52, 54, 88, 158, 160–4
 divine, 190, 199–217
 empathy, 140–5, 152, 220
 as basis for altruism, 45
 empathy–altruism hypothesis, 44–50
 in God, 204
 ethics
 evolutionary, 91–3, 95–9, 103, 118, 127–8
 feminist care, 145–56
 Humean sympathy, 138–40, 145
 justice/care, 145–56
 Kantian, 112–34
 modern, 183–4
 European Values Systems Study, 243
- fact/value, 28–9, 53–4, 81–2, 148–9
 Feuerbach, Ludwig, 196–7
 Fiddes, Paul, 202–5
 Finn, Huckleberry, 137
 Fiske, Alan P., 222–3
 Foot, Philippa, 74, 112
 forgiveness, 186
 Fox, Matthew, 172
 Frank, Robert H., 104
 Frankl, Victor, 241
 Freud, Sigmund, 196–7, 241
 Friedland, Roger, 42
 Fumerton, Richard, 79
- Gauthier, David, 93–4, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103–6, 108, 109, 110, 118, 120, 125
 Ghiselin, M. T., 17, 19
 Gill, Robin, 243
 Gilligan, Carol, 146–56, 161, 162, 164
 God
 altruistic, 199–217
 and *agape*, 168, 170, 186–9, 190, 198, 203–6, 216
 and DNA, 67–8
 and egoism, 190, 199–217
 and *eros*, 190, 203–6, 216
 in feminism, 188
 immutability, 191–217
 impassibility, 191–217
 process view, 206–17
 revolution in view of, 191–9
 vulnerability, 191–217
 golden rule, 220
 Green, Ronald M., 83, 185–7, 247
 Greenham Common, 158
- Habermas, Jürgen, 155
 Hallett, Garth, 184
 Hamilton, William D., 8, 98
 Hampson, Daphne, 188
 Hardin, Garrett, 103
 Hare, R. M., 178, 181–2
 Harrison, Beverly Wildung, 176
 Hartshorne, Charles, 195, 207–11, 213
 Hefner, Philip, 16
 Heyward, Carter, 160–1, 199
 Hirshman, Albert O., 39, 40
 Hobbes, Thomas, 21, 37, 38, 41, 88, 93, 94, 100, 101, 102, 104, 105, 106, 117, 125, 223
homoousios, 192
 Hooker, Richard, 39
 Hume, David, 41, 82, 94, 100, 138–40, 142, 145, 164
 Huxley, Thomas, 97
- ideals, 154, 163, 181, 186, 238–42
 leveling down, 163–4, 232, 241–2, 246
 indirection, 235–6, 241, 245, 246, 250
 is/ought, 148–9, 153, 155–6
- James, William, 237, 242
 Jencks, Christopher, 110
 Jüngel, Eberhard, 201
- Kant, Immanuel, 82, 94, 95, 112–17, 118–30, 130–4, 136, 137, 138, 139, 141, 142, 154, 157–8, 185, 240, 247
 Keen, Sam, 169, 172
 Kegley, Charles W., 184, 188–9
 Kitamori, Kazoh, 195
 Kohlberg, Lawrence, 146–56
 Krebs, Denis, 43
 Kropf, Richard W., 241
- Lansing, John, 212

- Levinas, Emmanuel, 141, 142
 Lewis, C. S., 202
 Locke, John, 38, 41, 94
 love
 agape, 31, 167–89
 agape of God, 168, 170, 186–9, 190, 198, 203–6, 216
 eros, 167–73
 eros of God, 190, 203–6, 216
 philia, 167, 173–7, 184
- MacGregor, Geddes, 195
 MacIntyre, Alasdair, 137, 138
 Mackie, J. L., 21
 Macmurray, John, 83, 226
 Madigan, Arthur, S. J., 86
 Mansbridge, Jane, 40, 52, 72
 Marcel, Gabriel, 172
 Marx, Karl, 36
 Mascal, E. L., 204
 McFague, Sallie, 171, 202, 206
 McGill, Arthur, 175, 198–9
 Mead, George Herbert, 36
 Meeks, Douglas, 199
 Menzel, Paul, T., 140
 metaphor
 of altruism, 16, 57–70
 nature of, 62–7
 of selfishness, 16, 57–70
- Meyers, Diana T., 148
 Midgley, Mary, 17, 18, 61–2, 66
 Mill, John Stuart, 136
 Milo, Roland, 77
 Moltmann, Jürgen, 195, 197–8
 Monroe, Kristen R., 244
 Montagu, Ashley, 22–3
 moral maturity, 146, 155, 241
 morality
 distinctiveness of, 111–12, 236, 247
 ideals of, 154, 163, 181, 186, 238–42
 and religion, 184–9, 247–50
 as social, 121–30, 153–6, 162, 232, 241–2, 246
- Mother Teresa, 18, 79, 184
 Mueller, Dennis, 37
 Murdoch, Iris, 163
 mutuality, 152–4, 173–7, 221–2, 248
- Nagal, Thomas, 108, 130–4, 135, 157, 220
 natural selection, *see* Darwinism
 naturalistic fallacy, 28, 148–9
 Nestorius, 192
 Newton, Sir Isaac, 232
- Niebuhr, Reinhold, 178, 180–1
 Nielsen, Kai, 63–4
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 72
 Noetus, 193, 194, 196, 197
 Nygren, Anders, 168–82, 183, 188, 189, 190, 206
- Oliner, Pearl M. and Samuel P., 140–1, 143, 144, 244–5
 Outka, Gene, 177–89
- paradoxes of altruism, 218, 249–50
 hedonic/psychological, 77–9, 228, 236, 249–50
 moral, 79–82, 229, 236–7, 249–50
 religious, 82–6, 237–47, 249–50
- patriarchy, 151
 Peters, Ted, 162
 Piaget, Jean, 146
 Plato, 172, 185
 Pope, Stephen J., 177
 Post, Stephen G., 174
 Praxeas, 194, 195, 196, 197
 prisoner's dilemma, 98–9
 process theology, 206–16
 public/private, 180
- Rahner, Karl, 177, 197–8
 Ramos, A. G., 36
 Ramsey, Paul, 180–1
 Rawls, John, 95, 101, 102, 106–9, 117–30, 134, 155, 164, 223
- religion
 and altruism, 31, 243–50
 and morality, 184–9, 247–50
 and Rawl's social contract, 106–8
- rescuers in Nazi Europe, 55, 140–1, 225, 244
- Robertson, Alexander, 42
 Rorty, Richard, 126–7
 Ruse, Michael, 16–17, 96, 97, 99, 100, 103
- Sahlins, Marshall, 19–20, 21, 22
 saints, 237–42, 246
 Saiving, Valerie, 151, 158
 Sandel, Michael, 108
 self-consciousness, 38, 87
 self-esteem, 235–6
 self-interest (*see also* altruism and self-interest)
 ethics, 91–109, 118
 hypothesis, 44–56
 limits of, 111–12

266

in social sciences, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40,
 42, 43, 65, 71, 72, 73, 74, 78, 80, 118,
 130, 219
 in sociobiology, 10, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19,
 21, 29, 30, 80
 self-sacrifice, 150–1, 159, 160, 163, 175,
 229–30, 238
 self-sufficiency of God, 190, 199–217
 self-transcendence, 235–6, 241, 245, 250
 selfish gene, 12–13, 16, 17, 26–8, 57–70,
 71, 97
 selfishness, 17, 18, 19, 21, 27, 28, 29, 32,
 33, 56, 57, 60, 61, 62, 65, 71, 74, 80,
 127
 Shaw, George Bernard, 220
 Shibles, Warren A., 63
 Simmons, Roberta G., 225
 Simon, Herbert A., 72, 219,
 sin, 190
 in feminism, 151, 159
 Protestant view, 41, 181–2
 Singer, Peter, 27
 Skinner, B. F., 227
 Slote, Michael, 74
 Smith, Adam, 23, 37, 38, 41, 43, 88
 society, as moral horizon, 121–30, 153–6,
 162, 232, 241–2, 246
 sociobiology, 3–33, 34, 35, 57, 72, 79–80
 and economics, 19–24, 25–6, 29
 and ethics, 91–3, 95–9, 103, 118, 127–8
 Spencer, Herbert, 80, 81, 91, 97
 Stout, Jeffrey, 237
 supererogation, 183, 247
 Swinburne, Richard, 248
 sympathy, 140–5, 152, 220
 ethics, 138–40, 145–56
 in God, 204

Index

Taylor, Frederick, 36
 Taylor, Mark C., 141
 Tertullian, 194, 195
theotokos, 192
 Thoreau, Henry David, 55, 144, 219
 Tillich, Paul, 171
 Titmuss, Richard M., 225
 trinitarian controversy, 192
 trinity, 212–16
 Trivers, Robert, 20, 110

 visions of life, 226, 236, 246, 249–50
 Christian, 167–8, 184, 247
 as mechanical, 226–8, 231, 232, 233,
 234
 modern economic/self-interest, 19,
 23–4, 26, 32, 105, 226, 236,
 249–50
 moral, 111–12, 184, 236, 249–50
 as organic, 228–32, 233, 234
 as personal, 231–4
 in Rawls, 108, 122
 religious, 183, 185, 187, 246
 saintly, 241

 Wakefield, Jerome C., 73, 78
 West, Angela, 158–9
 Whitehead, Alfred North, 195, 206,
 210–17
 Whittaker, John, 187
 Williams, Daniel Day, 189, 196
 Wilson, E. O., 6, 10, 13–14, 16, 18, 19, 20,
 76, 91, 93, 96, 97
 Wispé, L. R., 143–4
 Wolf, Susan, 83, 238, 240, 241, 246–7
 Wynne-Edwards, V. C., 7
 Wyschogrod, Edith, 84, 239