

# Index of symbols

- $A_\theta$ , 86  
**Ab**, 41  
 $\text{Ad } u$ , 75, 119  
 $\text{Aut}(A)$ , 75  
 $\text{Aut}(K_0(A))$ , 132  
**B**, 221  
 $B_0$ , 220  
 $\beta_A$ , 186  
 $B(H)$ , 2  
 $C^*$ -algebra  $A$ , constructions with  
 $A \oplus B$ , 4  
 $A/I$ , 3  
 $\tilde{A}$ , 4, 11  
 $A^+$ , 6  
 $CA$ , 62, 177  
 $C_0(X, A)$ , 13, 175  
 $KA$ , 101  
 $\varinjlim A_n$ , 93  
 $SA$ , 62, 175, 185  
 $TA$ , 182  
 $C^*$ -algebra  $A$ , special subset of  
 $\text{GI}(A)$ , 193  
 $\text{GI}_n(A)$ , 193  
 $\text{GL}(A)$ , 19  
 $\text{GL}_0(A)$ , 19  
 $\text{GL}_n(A)$ , 137  
 $\text{GL}_\infty(A)$ , 137  
 $\mathcal{I}(A)$ , 192  
 $\mathcal{P}(A)$ , 21  
 $\mathcal{P}_n(A)$ , 28  
 $C^*$ -algebra  $A$ , special subset of (cont.)  
 $\mathcal{P}_\infty(A)$ , 28  
 $\mathcal{U}(A)$ , 16  
 $\mathcal{U}_0(A)$ , 16  
 $\mathcal{U}_n(A)$ , 133  
 $\mathcal{U}_\infty(A)$ , 133, 201  
 $\mathcal{V}(A)$ , 202  
 $C^*(F)$ , 2  
 $C^*(a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n)$ , 2  
 **$C^*$ -alg**, 41  
 $C(X)$ , 7  
 $C_0(X)$ , 7  
 $C_0(X, \cdot)$ , 13, 175  
 $\mathbb{D}$ , 33, 54  
 $\mathbb{D}/\sim_n$ , 215  
 $\mathcal{D}$ , 30  
 $[\cdot]_{\mathcal{D}}$ , 30  
 $\mathcal{D}(A)$ , 30  
 $D_n$ , 219  
 $\delta_0$ , 209  
 $\delta_1$ , 154, 156  
 $\delta_n$ , 179  
direct sum  $\oplus$ , 4, 29, 57, 133  
 $A \oplus B$ , 4  
 $p \oplus q$ , 29  
 $u \oplus v$ , 133  
 $\text{diag}(a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n)$ , 10  
 $\dim$ , 48, 54  
 $e_{ij}^{(k)}$ , 109  
 $e_{ij}$ , 109

INDEX OF SYMBOLS

element  $a$  in a  $C^*$ -algebra

- $a^*$ , 1
- $|a|$ , 19
- $\|a\|$ , 1
- $\|a + I\|$ , 3
- $f(a)$ , 8
- $r(a)$ , 5
- $\text{sp}(a)$ , 5

equivalence classes

- $[\cdot]_0$ , 38, 59
- $[\cdot]_{00}$ , 38
- $[\cdot]_1$ , 134, 137
- $[\cdot]_{\mathcal{D}}$ , 30

equivalence relations

- $a \sim_h b$  in  $X$ , 15
- $\varphi \sim_h \psi$ , 43
- $p \sim q$ , 21
- $p \sim_0 q$ , 28
- $p \sim_s q$ , 39
- $p \sim_u q$ , 21
- $u \sim_1 v$ , 133

$f_p$ , 185

- $(G, G^+)$ , 79
- $(G, G^+, u)$ , 80
- $G(\cdot)$ , 35
- $\text{GI}(\cdot)$ , 193
- $\text{GI}_n(\cdot)$ , 193
- $\text{GL}(\cdot)$ , 19
- $\text{GL}_0(\cdot)$ , 19
- $\text{GL}_n(\cdot)$ , 137
- $\text{GL}_\infty(\cdot)$ , 137

homomorphism  $\varphi$ , constructions with

- $\text{Im}(\varphi)$ , 3
- $K_0(\varphi)$ , 42, 60
- $K_1(\varphi)$ , 138
- $K_n(\varphi)$ , 179

homomorphism  $\varphi$ , constructions with  
 (cont.)

- $\text{Ker}(\varphi)$ , 3
- $\tilde{\varphi}$ , 5, 138
- $\varphi_n$ , 10
- $S\varphi$ , 175
- $\mathcal{H}(\Omega)$ , 205

$\mathcal{I}(\cdot)$ , 192

$\text{id}_A$ , 43

$\text{index}(T)$ , 166

$\text{Inn}(A)$ , 75

$\overline{\text{Inn}}(A)$ , 75, 132

$\text{Inv}_0(n)$ , 187

$\mathcal{K}$ , 68, 165

$K(X)$ , 51

$K^0(X)$ , 51

$K_0$ , 35ff, 59ff

$(K_0(A), K_0(A)^+)$ , 79

$[\cdot]_0$ , 38

$K_0(A)$ , 38, 59

$K_0(A)^+$ , 79

$K_0(\varphi)$ , 42, 60

$K_0(\tau)$ , 46

$K_0(\text{Tr})$ , 47, 103

$K_{00}$ , 38ff

$K_{00}(A)$ , 38

$[\cdot]_{00}$ , 38

$K_1$ , 134ff

$K_1(A)$ , 134

$K_1(\varphi)$ , 138

$[\cdot]_1$ , 134, 137

$K_n$ , 178

$K_n(A)$ , 179

$K_n(\varphi)$ , 179

$\lesssim$ , 73, 74

$\varinjlim A_n$ , 93

$\text{Lin}(n)$ , 187 $M_{m,n}(\cdot)$ , 28 $M_n$ , 129 $M_n(\cdot)$ , 9 $M_n(\mathbb{C})$ , 32 $\text{Mor}(\cdot, \cdot)$ , 41 $\mathcal{O}(\mathbb{C})$ , 41 $\mathcal{O}_n$ , 71orthogonality  $\perp$  $\varphi \perp \psi$ , 44 $p \perp q$ , 31 $\mathcal{P}(\cdot)$ , 21 $\mathcal{P}_n(\cdot)$ , 28 $\mathcal{P}_\infty(\cdot)$ , 28 $\Phi(H)$ , 166 $\pi^1(X)$ , 146 $\pi_n(G)$ , 201 $\text{Pol}(n)$ , 187 $\text{Pol}(n, m)$ , 187 $\prod_{i \in I} A_i$ , 89 $\text{Proj}(n)$ , 187 $\mathcal{Q}(H)$ , 68, 165 $Q(n)$ , 126 $\mathbb{R}^+$ , 6 $\|\rho\|$ , 6

scalar mapping

 $s$ , 62 $s_n$ , 63 $S^n$ , 200, 201 $\text{sr}(A) = 1$ , 119, 152 $\sum_{i \in I} A_i$ , 90 $\mathbb{T}$ , 12 $\mathcal{T}$ , 167 $\mathcal{T}_0$ , 168 $\tau_n$ , 46 $\theta_A$ , 177 $\text{Tr}$ , 32, 46, 55, 103, 165 $\text{Trig}(n)$ , 187 $\mathcal{U}(\cdot)$ , 16 $\mathcal{U}_0(\cdot)$ , 16 $\mathcal{U}_n(\cdot)$ , 133 $\mathcal{U}_\infty(\cdot)$ , 133, 201

units

 $1_A$ , 1 $1_n$ , 39, 80 $\text{Vect}(X)$ , 51 $\mathbb{Z}^+$ , 32, 38

zero elements

 $0_A$ , 39 $0_n$ , 29 $0_{B,A}$ , 43 $0_{k,l}$ , 30

## General index

- adjoining a unit, 4
- AF-algebra, 113
- Atkinson's theorem, 165
- automorphism, 75
  - approximately inner, 75
  - inner, 75
- Bott map, 186
  - naturality, 186
- Bott periodicity, 185ff
- Bratteli diagram, 114
- Calkin algebra, 68, 165
- cancellation, 36
- cancellation property, 118
- Carl Neumann series, 20
- category, 41
- cohomotopy group, 146
- compact operators, 68, 165
- cone of a  $C^*$ -algebra, 62
- connecting maps, 92
- connecting morphisms, 92
- continuous function calculus, 8
- continuous path, 15
- contractible topological space, 48
- $C^*$ -algebra, 1
  - cone, 62, 177
  - direct sum, 4
  - exact, 83
  - finite, 77
  - finite dimensional, 109ff
  - generated by a finite set, 2
- $C^*$ -algebra (cont.)
  - generated by two projections, 229
  - hereditary sub- $C^*$ -algebra, 85, 150
  - homotopy equivalent, 44
  - ideal, 3
  - infinite, 77
  - product, 89
  - projectionless, 229
  - properly infinite, 72
  - purely infinite, 85, 150
  - quotient, 3
  - separable, 1
  - simple, 3, 85
  - stabilization of, 101
  - stably finite, 77
  - sub- $*$ -algebra, 1
  - sub- $C^*$ -algebra, 2
  - sum, 90
  - suspension, 62, 175
  - unital, 1
- Cuntz algebra, 71, 149
- CW-complex, 84
- determinant, 144
- diagonal matrix, 10
- dimension drop algebra, 219
- dimension group, 115
- dimension range, 124
- direct sum of  $C^*$ -algebras, 4

- Effros–Handelman–Shen theorem, 116
- elements in  $C^*$ -algebras
  - absolute value, 19
  - co-isometry, 172
  - full, 73
  - generalized idempotent, 193
  - idempotent, 192
  - isometry, 25, 172
  - left-invertible, 77
  - normal, 6
  - partial isometry, 21
  - partial unitary, 142
  - positive, 6
  - projection, 11, 21
  - right-invertible, 77
  - self-adjoint, 6
  - unitary, 11, 16
- Elliott’s theorem, 122
- endomorphism, 70, 71
- exactness properties of functors, 52
- exponential map, 209
  - naturality, 211
- finite, 77
- Fredholm index, 166
- Fredholm operator, 166ff
- full, 73
- functor, 5, 41, 43, 61
  - contravariant, 42
  - covariant, 41
  - exact, 52, 68
  - half exact, 52
  - split exact, 52
- functoriality
  - Grothendieck construction, 36
  - $K_0$ , 42, 60
  - $K_{00}$ , 42
  - $K_1$ , 139
  - suspension, 175
- Gelfand’s theorem, 7
- Gelfand–Naimark theorem, 2
- generalized idempotent, 193
- Grothendieck construction, 35ff
  - Grothendieck group, 36
  - Grothendieck map, 36
- half exact, 52, 66, 140
- hereditary sub- $C^*$ -algebra, 85, 150
- higher  $K$ -functors, 175ff
- higher  $K$ -groups, 175ff
- holomorphic function calculus, 204
- homotopy, 15, 43, 44
- homotopy equivalence, 43
- homotopy groups, 201
- homotopy invariance, 44, 61
- idempotent, 56, 192
- index map, 153ff, 156
  - first standard picture, 156
  - second standard picture, 158
- inductive limit, 89ff
  - of dimension drop algebras, 219ff
- infinite, 77
- involution, 1
- irrational rotation  $C^*$ -algebras, 86
- isometry, 25, 70
- $K_0$ , 35ff, 59ff
  - continuity, 98
  - definition, 38, 59
  - direct sums, 67
  - functoriality, 42, 60
  - half exact, 66
  - homotopy invariance, 44, 61
  - split exact, 67
  - stability, 69, 102
  - standard picture, 39, 62ff, 70
  - universal property, 39, 40

## GENERAL INDEX

241

- $K_{00}$ , 38
  - functoriality, 42
- $K_1$ , 133ff
  - continuity, 142, 183
  - direct sum, 141
  - functoriality, 139
  - half exact, 140
  - homotopy invariance, 139
  - split exact, 141, 183, 215
  - stability, 142, 183
  - standard picture, 135
  - universal property, 135
- $K_n$ 
  - definition, 178
  - half exact, 179
- lattice, 116
- lift, 26
- linear functional, 6
- masa, 111
- matrix algebras, 9
  - direct sums, 109
- matrix units, 109
  - system of, 110
- maximal Abelian subalgebra, 111
- minimal projection, 112
- Moore space, 215
- morphism, 41
- Murray–von Neumann equivalence, 21
- mutually orthogonal  $*$ -homomorphisms, 44
- $n$ -clover, 215
- naturality
  - Bott map, 186
  - exponential map, 211
  - index map, 157, 180
  - $\theta_A$ , 177
  - normalized trace, 128
  - object, 41
  - order isomorphism, 81
  - order unit, 80
  - order unit preserving, 81
  - ordered Abelian group, 79
  - partial isometry, 21
  - partial unitary, 142
  - $\pi_0$ -equivalence, 188
  - polar decomposition, 20
  - positive cone of  $K_0(A)$ , 79
  - positive group homomorphism, 81
  - projection, 11, 21
    - finite, 77
    - full, 73, 74
    - infinite, 77
    - properly infinite, 72, 74
  - projection loop, 185
  - properly infinite, 72
  - properly infinite  $C^*$ -algebra, 72
  - purely infinite  $C^*$ -algebra, 85, 150
  - quasi-trace, 83
  - quotient mapping, 3
  - range projection, 21
  - reduced Toeplitz algebra, 168, 216
  - retract, 19, 203
  - Riesz' interpolation property, 116
  - rotation  $C^*$ -algebra, 87
  - scalar element, 63
  - scalar mapping, 62
  - sequence
    - exact, 3
    - inductive, 91
    - long exact, 181
    - short exact, 3
    - split exact, 4

- simple ordered group, 80
- six-term exact sequence, 209ff
- spectral mapping theorem, 8, 205
- spectral radius, 5
- spectrum, 5
- split exact
  - $K_0$ , 67
  - $K_1$ , 141, 183, 215
- (SP), property, 150
- stability
  - $K_0$ , 69, 102
  - $K_1$ , 142, 183
- stabilization of a  $C^*$ -algebra, 101
- stable equivalence, 39
- stable rank one, 119, 152
- stably finite, 77
- standard matrix units, 109
- standard picture
  - index map, 156, 158
  - $K_0$ , 39, 62ff, 70
  - $K_1$ , 135
- \*-homomorphism
  - homotopic, 43
  - injective, 3
  - isometric, 3
  - unit preserving, 1
  - unital, 1
- state, 6
- state on ordered group, 82
- supernatural number, 125
- support projection, 21
- suspension of a  $C^*$ -algebra, 62, 175
  - exactness, 176
  - functoriality, 175
- Toeplitz algebra, 167, 216
- totally disconnected space, 55
- trace, 46
  - faithful, 83
- trace (cont.)
  - positive, 46
  - standard, on  $M_n(\mathbb{C})$ , 32, 46
  - tracial state, 46
- UHF-algebra, 125ff
- unilateral shift, 25, 167
- unitary, 11, 16
- unitary equivalence, 21
- unitary polar decomposition, 20
- unitization, 5
- universal property, 71, 87, 88, 167
  - Grothendieck construction, 36
  - $K_0$ , 39, 40
  - $K_1$ , 135
- unperforated group, 116
- upper triangular matrix, 14
- vector bundle, 49
- weakly unperforated group, 84
- Whitehead lemma, 17
- winding number, 146
- zero object, 42