

#### Aesthetics and ethics

This major collection of new essays stands at the border of aesthetics and ethics and deals with charged issues of practical import: art and morality, the ethics of taste, censorship, and the objectivity of aesthetic judgments. As such its potential interest is by no means confined to professional philosophers; it should also appeal to art historians and critics, literary theorists, and students of film and the media.

Prominent philosophers in both aesthetics and ethics tackle a wide array of issues. Some of the questions explored include: Can art be morally enlightening and, if so, how? If a work of art is morally better, does that make it better as art? Is morally deficient art to be shunned or even censored? Do subjects of artworks have rights as to how they are represented? Do artists have duties as artists as well as duties as human beings and, if so, to whom? How much tension is there between the demands of art and the demands of life? Is there such a thing as a personal aesthetic and, if so, what justification does it stand in need of? How much agreement can we expect to achieve in ethical and aesthetic matters as compared with scientific ones?



#### CAMBRIDGE STUDIES IN PHILOSOPHY AND THE ARTS

# Series Editors SALIM KEMAL and IVAN GASKELL

#### Advisory Board

Stanley Cavell, R. K. Elliott, Stanley E. Fish, David Freedberg, Hans-Georg Gadamer, John Gage, Carl Hausman, Ronald Hepburn, Mary Hesse, Hans-Robert Jauss, Martin Kemp, Jean Michel Massing, Michael Podro, Edward S. Said, Michael Tanner

Cambridge Studies in Philosophy and the Arts is a forum for examining issues common to philosophy and critical disciplines that deal with the history of art, literature, film, music, and drama. In order to inform and advance both critical practice and philosophical approaches, the series analyzes the aims, procedures, language, and results of inquiry in the critical fields, and examines philosophical theories by reference to the needs of arts disciplines. This interaction of ideas and findings, and the ensuing discussion, bring into focus new perspectives and expand the terms in which the debate is conducted.



# **Aesthetics and ethics**

Essays at the intersection

Edited by
JERROLD LEVINSON
University of Maryland, College Park





#### CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo

Cambridge University Press
The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521585132

© Jerrold Levinson 1998

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 1998 First paperback edition 2001

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

ISBN-13 978-0-521-58513-2 hardback ISBN-10 0-521-58513-9 hardback

ISBN-13 978-0-521-78805-2 paperback ISBN-10 0-521-78805-6 paperback

Transferred to digital printing 2006



### Contents

	List of contributors	page vii viii
1	Introduction: aesthetics and ethics JERROLD LEVINSON	1
2	Three versions of objectivity: aesthetic, moral, and scientific RICHARD W. MILLER	26
3	Aesthetic value, moral value, and the ambitions of naturalism PETER RAILTON	59
4	On consistency in one's personal aesthetics TED COHEN	106
5	Art, narrative, and moral understanding NOËL CARROLL	126
6	Realism of character and the value of fiction GREGORY CURRIE	161
7	The ethical criticism of art BERYS GAUT	182
8	How bad can good art be? KAREN HANSON	204
9	Beauty and evil: the case of Leni Riefenstahl's Triumpi of the Will MARY DEVEREAUX	h 227
10	The naked truth ARTHUR C. DANTO	257

v



Cambridge University Press 0521788056 - Aesthetics and Ethics: Essays at the Intersection Edited by Jerrold Levinson

Frontmatter More information

#### Contents

11	Aesthetic derogation: hate speech, pornography, and	
	aesthetic contexts LYNNE TIRRELL	283
	Bibliography	315
	Index of names and titles	324



## Editor's acknowledgments

The core of this collection, historically speaking, is a group of six papers that were delivered at a conference, "Aesthetics and Ethics," organized at College Park in April 1994. They are the essays by Noël Carroll, Ted Cohen, Gregory Currie, Karen Hanson, Richard Miller, and Lynne Tirrell. The essays by Arthur Danto, Mary Devereaux, Berys Gaut, and Peter Railton were solicited after the conference, with an eye to complementing what was already in place.

I thank all of the authors for their excellent contributions, and for their cooperation and understanding during the period in which this project was brought to fruition. I thank also a number of Maryland colleagues who participated in the 1994 conference as commentators and facilitators: John Brown, David Luban, Raymond Martin, Michael Morreau, Karen Neander, Mark Sagoff, Michael Slote, and Allen Stairs.

Support for the conference was provided by the Donald Carey Williams Fund and the College of Arts and Humanities at the University of Maryland, College Park. To both sources I express my sincere gratitude. Without their generous contributions the book you have before you would not have come to be.



### Contributors

NOËL CARROLL University of Wisconsin

TED COHEN
University of Chicago

GREGORY CURRIE Flinders University

ARTHUR C. DANTO Columbia University

MARY DEVEREAUX University of California, San Diego

> BERYS GAUT University of St. Andrews

> > KAREN HANSON Indiana University

RICHARD W. MILLER Cornell University

PETER RAILTON University of Michigan

LYNNE TIRRELL University of Massachusetts, Boston

viii