CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
0521785057 - The Habsburg Monarchy, 1618-1815, Second Edition
Charles W. Ingrao
Index
More information

Index

Accounting Office (*Hofrechnungskammer*), 179
Admont monastery, 124
Adriatic, trade, 9, 93, 140, 167–8, 214
Agram (Zagreb), 14
Aix-La-Chapelle, Treaty of (1748), 158–9, 164, 172
Albania, 81
Albert II, Emperor (1438–40), 3, 16
Alexander, Archduke, palatine, 211
Alexander I, Tsar (1801–25), 229
Allgemeines Gesetzbuch, 200
Almansa, battle of (1707), 114
Alsace, 9, 82, 117–18, 157; Habsburg possessions in, 49, 53
Ampringen, Johann, Kaspar, Hungarian governor, 70–1, 95
Anna, queen of Hungary, 5
Anne, queen of England, 114
Ansbach, duchy of, 196
Antwerp, 140, 206; Treaty of (1715), 119–20
Apafi dynasty, princes of Transylvania, Michael I (1664–90), 67, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 91; Michael II, 85, 134
Arad, 137
Aspern, battle of (1809), 236
Auersperg family, 61, 133
Augarten, public park, 184
Augsburg, Peace of (1555), 27, 45, 50; League of, 75, 80, 83
Augustus II ("the Strong"), king of Poland (1697–1733), 81–2, 84, 97, 115, 143, 145
Augustus III, king of Poland (1734–63), 143, 146, 153
Aulic Council, *see* Imperial Aulic Council
Austerlitz, battle of (1805), 229,237
"Austrian Clemency," 21, 198
Austrian Lands, 3–5, profile, 6–10, 28, 41; Counter-Reformation in, 34, 38–9; impact of Thirty Years' War on, 50; postwar recovery, 88–9, 92; taxation in, 61, 128n, 132, 162–4, 174; agrarian reforms in, 187; *see also* Inner Austria; Outer Austria
Avancini, Nikolaus, 97
Aviano, Marco d', 59, 80, 103

Bach, Johann Sebastian, 215
Bacon, Sir Francis, 102
Baden, Treaty of (1714), 119–20; electorate of, 228, 230
Baden bei Wien, 82
balance of power, the monarchy's role in, 2–6, 27, 44, 55, 106, 108, 118, 143–4, 153, 156, 159, 173, 193, 239
Balkans, 242, 245–6
Banat of Temesvá, 83, 120, 134, 141–2, 159, 164, 203, 207
Barcelona, 82, 105, 123, 149
Baroque, 97–102, 120–6, 130, 133, 215, 217, 242–3
barrier: fortresses, 108, 118, 132, 164, 206; treaty, 119, 140
Bartenstein, Johann Christoph, Privy Conference secretary, 146–7, 153, 179, 182; profile, 160
Basque provinces, 106
Batavian Republic, 226
Batthyányi family, 41
Bauernschutz, 94, 171
Bavaria: electorate, in Thirty Years' War, 32–3, 36, 38, 41, 45, 48; and imperial elections, 55–6 (1658), 73 (1689); in Turkish wars, 66, 77–8; and Dutch War, 72; and Spanish succession, 106, 110, 112–15, 145; and Austrian succession, 143–5, 153, 156–9, 172–3; exchange projects, 110, 159, 195–6, 207, 222; allies with revolutionary France, 228–30, 236–7
Bavarian Succession, war of, 196–8
Bayer, Johannes, 102
Bayreuth, duchy of, 196
Beccaria, Cesare, 185, 192, 197

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
0521785057 - The Habsburg Monarchy, 1618-1815, Second Edition
Charles W. Ingrao
Index
More information

Becher, Johann Joachim (1635–82), 92–4, 97, 103, 137
Beethoven, Ludwig van, 216
Belgium, *see* Netherlands
Belgrade, 79–81, 83, 120, 152, 208; and Peace of (1739), 147–8
Belle-Isle, French marshal, 154
Belvedere palace, 124–5
Berlin, Treaty of (1742), 156–7; occupied, 176
Bernini, Giovanni Lorenzo, 125
Bethlen, Gabriel, prince of Transylvania (1613–29), 31–2, 40
Bihar Mountains, 168
Bismarck, Otto von, 18, 49, 247
Black Legend, 21
Blenheim, battle of (1704), 112–15, 127, 153
Bocskai, Stephen, prince of Transylvania (1604–6), 40
Bohemia, 3, 5, 15, 92, 157; profile 10–12, 24–5, 28, 41, 121; cottage industry in, 25, 89, 139, 168, 214; religious revolt in, 30–3; Counter-Reformation in, 34–9; subjugation of, 35, 41–2; aristocracy, 43, 64, 171; diet, 43, 60, 89, 132, 134, 186, 211; impact of Thirty Years' War, 46–7, 49, 51, 54, 88–90; manufacturing in, 138–9, 142, 167–8, 212–13; taxation in, 60–1, 128, 132, 135, 161–4, 174; agrarian reform in, 94–5, 127, 186–7, 201, 205; and Theresian succession, 134, 153–4, 156, 158
Borek, Johann Christoph, *Kammerrat*, 92
Bosnia, 79, 208
Brabant, county of, 206
Brahe, Tycho, 28, 103
Brandenburg-Prussia, 17, 57, 143–5, 165; at Congress of Vienna, 1, 239–41; compared to monarchy, 19–20, 169, 219, 234; in Thirty Years' War, 45, 48; in Turkish wars, 66, 79; fights Louis XIV, 72, 107; trade with, 167–8, 186; and Silesian wars, 152–3, 157–8, 172, 175–7, 246; theat from, 169, 178, 181, 191–2, 195, 242, 244; and Polish partitions (first) 194–5; (second), 221, 223; (third), 226–8; and anti-revolutionary coalitions, 222–3, 226–30, 236, 238–9
Breisach, 82
Breitenfeld, battle of (1631), 45
Bremen, bishopric of, 49
Brenner Pass, 140
Breslau (Wrocław), 11, 138; religious liberties of, 46, 51, 63; impact of Thirty Years' War, 50, 90; university of, 103, 124; in Silesian wars, 152, 176
Breuner, Sigfried, war commissar, 104
Brieg, see Piast principalities
Brixen, bishopric of, 228–9, 239
Brno (Brünn), 168
Brunswick Manifesto, 223, 239
Brunswick-Lüneburg: fights Turks, 78, 81; in Silesian wars, 153, 173–5; Prussia annexes, 230
Buda, 14, 79, 203, 209, 214; pasha of, 68, 75, 79
Bukovina, 195, 218, 245
bureaucracy, Habsburg, 164–5, 184–5, 187, 203, 217–18, 224, 241
Burgundy, 4
Byng, admiral, 120

cameralism, 92–4, 102–3, 123, 127, 136, 169, 171, 181–2, 184, 187, 197, 234–5, 241–2
Campo Formio, Treaty of (1797), 226–8
Caraffa, Antonio, 85
Carinthia: profile 7–10; Protestantism in, 64; taxation in, 162; Napoleon partitions, 237
Carlos, Don, of Bourbon-Parma, 119–20, 145, 147; *see also* Charles III
Carlowitz, Treaty of (1699), 83, 86, 172
Carniola, 7–10, 25, 43, 135, 162, 187
Carolina resolutio (1731),136
Carpathian mountains, 12, 14
Carpi, battle of (1701), 108
Carteret, Lord, 157
Castile, 4, 51
Catalonia, 81, 117, 119
Catherine II, tsarina of Russia ("the Great") (1762–96): succession, 176–7; and Polish partitions, 194, 222; alliance with, 198; and Turkish war, 207, 209, 221
Catholic League, 28, 32–4, 36, 38, 44–5, 96
Censorship Commission, 166, 170
Chamberlain, Neville, xi
Champagny, French diplomat, 236
Chanceries, 51, 160–3: Bohemian, 12, 35, 98; Hungarian, 13, 65, 133, 180; Imperial, 17, 55, 114; Austrian, 36, 59, 114, 134; Transylvanian, 85, 184; Italian, 130; State (*Staatskanzlei*), 160–3, 166, 179; United (Austro-Bohemian), 179–80; Illyrian, 211, 218, 224
Charles, Archduke, *generalissimus*, 226, 229–30, 234, 236–7; military reforms of, 232–3
Charles, duke of Lorraine, 75–7, 79–81, 104
Charles, duke of Zweibrücken, 196, 207
Charles, prince of Lorraine, 157, 165
Charles II ("the Sufferer"), king of Spain

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
0521785057 - The Habsburg Monarchy, 1618-1815, Second Edition
Charles W. Ingrao
Index
More information

(1665–1700), 58, 71, 82; death and testament, 105–7, 110, 129, 134
Charles V, Emperor (1519–56), 4, 20, 27, 38, 118, 121
Charles VI, Emperor (1711–40), 84, 118–52 *passim*, 170, 173, 242–3; claims Spanish throne, 105–6, 108; and the *Kaiserstil*, 122–3, 149; and succession crisis, 128–9, 143–5; and succession crisis, 128–9, 143–5; profile, 130–1; administration and finance under, 130–5, 146, 148–50, 161; and Hungary, 132–4, 155; religious policies, 135–7; mercantile projects, 137–42, 212; legacy, 142, 148–9, 213
Charles VII, Emperor (1742–5), *see also* Charles Albert
Charles X Gustavus (1654–60), king of Sweden, 54–5, 57
Charles XII, king of Sweden, 115, 136
Charles Albert, elector of Bavaria, emperor, 144–5, 150, 153–4, 156–8, 161
Charles Theodore, elector of Palatinate and Bavaria, 195–6, 207, 215
Chiari, battle of (1701), 108
Chotek, Austro-Bohemian chancellor, 205
Christian IV, king of Denmark, 44–5
Cisalpine Republic, 226
Claudia Felicitas, Empress, 71
Clement XI, Pope, 117
coalitions, against revolutionary France, 222–3, 226 (first), 228 (second), 229 (third), 238–9 (fourth)
Cobenzl ministerial family: Philip, 222–3; Ludwig, 228–9, 232
Colloredo-Waldsee, Count 224, 228, 232
Cologne, electorate, 17, 78, 80, 144
Commissio Neo Acquistica, 86, 100, 111, 135, 141
Confederation of the Rhine, *see Rheinbund*
Consejo de España, 130–1, 162
Constantinople, 93, 160
Council of State (*Staatsrat*), 179–80, 234
Counter-Reformation, 29, 33–9, 42, 50, 89, 96–9, 101–3, 112, 123, 125–6, 165, 170, 189, 199–200, 219, 231, 244–5; Marian devotion, 37–8, 40, 59, 96, 102, 123–4; and science, 102
Credit Deputation, 179
Crete, 78, 87
Criminal Code (1803), 192, 211, 232
Croatia-Slavonia, profile, 12–15, 29; ban, 13; *Sabor*, 74, 84, 86, 134, 192, 204, 209–10; counties, 13, 204; and Bohemian revolt, 30, 32; and Hungary, 68, 116, 203, 218; economic development of, 91, 140, 233; agrarian reform in, 187; Napoleon partitions, 237
Czechoslovakia, xi
Czernin, Count, 112

Dalmatia, 119, 226
Danube river, 12, 76, 86, 91, 215; as trade route, 7–9, 93, 139, 207
Daun, *Hofkriegsrat* president, 165, 182–3; as military commander, 176, 178, 207
Decennial Recess (1715), 132, 161–2
Denmark, in Thirty Years' War, 44–5, 47; in Northern War, 55
Dettingen, battle of (1743), 157
Devolution, War of (1667–8), 72
Dickson, P. G. M., historian, 219n
Dietrichstein family, 89; Ferdinand, 86; Commission, 86–7, 94–5, 100
Diplomatic Revolution (1756), 172–4, 178, 193
Diplomum Leopoldinum (1690), 85
Directive Regulation (1783), 201–2
Directory of Administration and Finance (*Directorium in Publicis et Cameralibus*), 161, 179
Ditters von Dittersdorf, Karl (1739–99), 215–16
Donauwörth, 28
Donner, Georg Raphael, 133
Drava river, 12, 14
Dresden, 176; Accord (1621), 35; Peace of (1745), 157, 159
Dual Alliance (1879), 246–7
Dutch War (1672–9), 72, 82

Educational Commission (*Studienhofkommission*), 188
Eisenstadt, 133, 216
Elbe river, 140
Eleonore, Empress, 73, 84
Elizabeth, tsarina of Russia (1741–62), 172, 174–6, 193
Elizabeth Christine, Empress, 128
Emancipation Patent (1781), 201
England, *see* Great Britain
Enlightenment, 102–3, 113, 135, 170, 172, 179, 184, 197, 200, 209, 237, 241, 245; central European *Aufklärung*, 182, 216; French Revolution and, 220, 230–1
Eperjes, 85, 102
Ernest August, duke of Brunswick-Lüneburg, 81
Estate capitalism, 24–6, 42–3, 88–9, 91, 94, 139
Esterházy family, 91, 216; Pál, 78, 85, 102, 125, 133, 141

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
0521785057 - The Habsburg Monarchy, 1618-1815, Second Edition
Charles W. Ingrao
Index
More information

Eugene, Prince, of Savoy, 82, 129, 159, 242; campaigns, 107–8, 112, 114, 117, 119–20, 142–3, 146, 148; as *Hofkriegsrat* president, 111, 131, 148; and the arts, 124–6
Evangelical Union, 28, 31, 33; disbands, 44
Evans, R. J. W., historian, 6
Expanatio Leopoldina (1691), 87

Farnese, Elizabeth, queen of Spain, 119–20, 144–5, 158
Favorita palace, 123, 149, 167
Felbiger, Ignaz, bishop of Sagan, 190
Ferdinand, king of Aragon (1479–1517), 4–5
Ferdinand, Archduke, 194
Ferdinand, Cardinal–Infante, 46
Ferdinand I, Austrian Emperor (1835–48), 243–4
Ferdinand I, Emperor (1556–64), 4–7, 10–13, 15–16, 19, 21, 27, 45, 51, 60
Ferdinand II, Emperor (1619–37), rule in Inner Austria, 30–1; elected emperor, 31; and Bohemian revolt, 32–3, 155; profile, 33–4; and the Turks, 34; political reforms, 35, 42–3, 61; religious policies, 36–8, 42, 51; German policy, 44–6, 49; legacy, 51–2, 181, 242, 244
Ferdinand III, Emperor (1637–57), religious policies, 38, 63, 65, 90, 242; replaces Wallenstein, 46; profile, 47; and peace of Westphalia, 47–9, 57, 63; legacy, 52, 101; and Northern War, 54; death, 54, 58; creates standing army, 60, 88; consolidates Silesian principalities, 61; mercantile initiatives, 92–3, 101; and the arts and sciences, 98–9, 102
Ferdinand IV, king of Naples, 194
Ferdinand IV, Roman king (1653–4), 54, 56, 58
Fertöd, Esterházy palace, 216
Fifteen Years' War (1593–1606), 14, 24, 40
Finland, 207, 209
Fischer von Erlach, Johann Bernard (1656–1723), 122–3; Joseph Emanuel, 139
Fiume (Rijeka), 14, 140, 168, 203, 214
Fleury, Cardinal, French foreign minister (1726–43), 143, 145, 150
Fogaras, 85
Fontainbleau, Treaty of (1785), 206
France, xii, 1–3, 5, 19–20, 23, 24, 26–7, 29, 51, 101, 118, 160, 169, 177–8, 189, 193, 197–8, 207, 219, 245; and Bohemian revolt, 33; in Thirty Years' War, 46–9, 52; signs peace of Pyrenees (1659), 57; and Turkish wars (1664), 66–7; and Rákóczi revolt, 116; and Austrian succession, 144–5, 153, 156–9; and Polish Succession, 146–7; and Diplomatic Revolution, 172–3, 221; revolution in, 220–4; defeats coalitions, 226–30, 234–8; at Congress of Vienna, 239
Franche Comté, 73
Francis I Stephen, Emperor (1745–65), as duke of Lorraine, grand duke of Tuscany, 150–5, 168, 172, 181–3; weds Maria Theresa, 145, 147–8; elected emperor, 157–9; as *generalissimus*, 154, 165
Francis II, Holy Roman Emperor (1792–1806), and Francis I, Austrian Emperor (1804–35), 223–46 *passim*; profile, 222; scales back reforms, 223–4; and Jacobin trials, 225; creates Austrian empire, 229; censorship under, 230–2, 242; administrative shortcomings/reforms, 232–4; fear of Jacobinism, 231–2, 241; and Metternich, 237
Francis Joseph I, Austrian Emperor (1848–1916), 243–4
Franconia, imperial circle, 39, 76–7
Frangepáni, Ferenc, ban, 68–9, 100
Frankfurt, 57, 156–7
Frederick I, king of Prussia (1688–1713), 79n
Frederick II ("the Great"), king of Prussia (1740–86), 150–4, 156–7, 159–61, 169, 172–7, 182, 190, 193–7, 207, 242, 247
Frederick III, Emperor (1440–93), 3–4
Frederick V, elector palatine ("Winter King"), 28, 31–3, 47–8, 242; banned, 44
Frederick Augustus, elector of Saxony, *see* Augustus II, Augustus III
Frederick William (the "Great Elector") (1640–88), 54, 56, 73, 79
Frederick William I, king of Prussia (1713–40), 152
Frederick William II, king of Prussia (1786–97), 207–8, 210
freemasonry, 217, 231, 237, 241
Freiburg, 73, 82, 167
French Revolution, 209; Austrian reaction to, 211, 220–1, 224–5, 230–1
Freudenberger, Herman, historian, 168
Fronde, 53
Fürstenberg, Egon von, coadjutor of Cologne, 80
Füssen, Treaty of (1745), 157

Galicia, 195, 201–2, 205, 212, 218, 235, 237; West, 226–7, 234–5, 237
"General Crisis," 23–6
General School Ordinances, 190
General Seminaries, 200, 203, 206, 210–11
General War Commissary, 160–1
Gentz, Friedrich, 235
George Louis, elector of Hanover, 79

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
0521785057 - The Habsburg Monarchy, 1618-1815, Second Edition
Charles W. Ingrao
Index
More information

George II, king of England, elector of Hanover, 145, 153–4, 157, 173
German Confederation, 241
Germanization, 64, 99–100, 203, 206, 218
Gertruydenberg, peace talks (1710), 117–18
Giannone, Pietro, historian, 126
Glatz, 156
Glogau, 50, 63
Gluck, Christoph Willibad (1714–87), court composer, 215–17
Gorizia, 7, 10, 43, 99
Göttweig monastery 124
Gran, Daniel, 122
Grand Alliance, against Louis XIV, 80, 107–8, 115, 118
Graz, 7, 15–16, 98, 127, 138, 225; university of, 37, 167
Great Britain, 1, 2, 5, 24, 33, 53, 72, 80, 83, 101, 120, 134, 143–6, 160, 172, 177, 193, 219; and Spanish succession, 105, 107, 115, 117, 119, 173; financial aid from, 112, 114, 153, 157–8, 178, 229–30, 236; and war of Austrian Succession, 156–9; and Pillnitz, 221; and anti-French coalitions, 223, 228–9, 235–6, 238
Gremonville, French ambassador, 68
Gubernium. Hungarian, 70, 74, 95
guilds, Habsburg, 92–3, 138, 167, 212
Gustavus Adolphus, king of Sweden, 45–6, 242

Hague, The, 108; peace talks (1709), 117
Halberstadt, bishopric of, 48
Hamburg, 89
Hanover, *see* Brunswick-Lüneburg
Harrach, Count Ferdinand Bonaventura, diplomat, 106–7
Harrach, Friedrich, 161–2
Haugwitz, Friedrich Wilhelm, 160–2, 164–5, 167, 169, 174, 178–80, 182
Haydn, Franz Joseph (1732–1809), *Kapellmeister*, 216–17
Hayducks, 14, 25, 50, 91, 116, 135, 137
Hebenstreit, Franz, 225
Hermann, margrave of Baden, 69, 75, 79
Herrenhausen, League of (1726),144, 146
Hesse-Cassel, 174, 223, 228
Hildebrandt, Johann Lukas (1663–1745), 124–5, 133
Hocher, Johann Paul, Austrian chancellor, 69, 97
Hochkirch, battle of (1758), 176
Hoditz, Franz Joseph, 103
Hofburg, palace, 1, 33, 77, 90, 98, 123, 168
Hofkammer, 15, 35, 59, 103–4, 131, 146, 161, 197, 219; and Hungary, 70, 74, 103n, 111, 133, 180; and state debt, 107, 110, 127, 131, 142, 150, 178, 180, 183, 233, 238; restructured, 179; and paper money, 175, 233, 238
Hofkriegsrat, 15, 111, 133–4, 148, 160–1, 197, 219, 233
Hohenfriedberg, battle of (1745), 157
Hohenlinden, battle of (1800), 228
Holy League (1684), 78–81, 83
Holy Roman empire: profile, 17–18; *Reichstag*, 17, 55, 66, 78, 147, 159, 174; electoral college, 17, 32, 83–4, 113, 145, 154, 157, 228; effect of dualism on, 159, 193, 195, 197, 230; demise of, 228–30
Horia, vasile Nicula, 202
Horní Litvinov, 168
Hörnigk, Philipp Wilhelm von (1640–1714), 92, 94, 103, 137
Hoyer, Johann Paul, 202
Hradcany Castle, 12, 30, 38
Hubertusburg, Treaty of (1763), 177
Hungary, 3, 5, 244–5; profile, 10–15, 24–6, 28, 121; diet 13, 15, 65, 69, 74, 133–4, 140, 155, 161, 163, 171, 180, 184, 192, 204, 210–11, 213, 218, 224, 235; magnates, 13, 26, 41, 43, 65, 66, 74, 116, 133, 136, 210, 213; county government in, 13, 42–3, 70, 96, 133, 171, 185, 206; magnate conspiracy, 67–9, 73; and Bohemian revolt, 30–1; Counter-Reformation in, 39–42; impact of Thirty Years' War, 48, 50–1; taxation in, 64, 70, 78, 87, 96, 111, 135, 163, 174, 180; the "Ten Dark Years," 69–71; Thököly revolt, 70–6; reconquest of, 78–85; post-reconquest conditions, 88, 91; colonization of, 86, 94, 115, 141–2, 168, 214–15, 245; agrarian reform in, 95, 185–6, 202, 205; as cultural intermediary, 103; Rákóczi revolt, 110–11, 113, 115–16, 141; adopts baroque style, 123, 133; and Pragmatic Sancion, 129, 134; manufacturing in, 141, 168, 213; educational reforms in, 188, 190–1; monasteries in, 199; Josephine reforms in, 203–4; opposition to Joseph II, 206, 208–10; excluded from customs union, 213; foreign trade, 213–14; adopts classical style, 216–17; and revolutionary wars, 220, 232–3, 235
Hussite Revolt, 12, 30

Illyrian Church Congress, 180, 210
Illyrian Commission, 164, 180
Imperial Aulic Council (*Reichshofrat*), 17, 113–15

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
0521785057 - The Habsburg Monarchy, 1618-1815, Second Edition
Charles W. Ingrao
Index
More information

Imperial Chamber Court (*Reichskammergericht*), 17, 55, 114
Inner Austria: profile, 7–10, 24; and Hungary, 15; Counter-Reformation in, 28, 30, 33, 39; and Bohemian revolt, 32; autonomous offices, 61, 86–7, 127, 162–3; economic developments, 88, 90, 139; taxation in, 127, 132, 135, 162; agrarian reform in, 187, 201; Napoleon partitions, 237
Innocent XI, Pope, 76, 78
Innsbruck, 7, 15–16, 98, 127, 138, 167
Innviertel, 196, 237, 245
Internal Conference (*Conferenz in Internis*), 161, 179
Isabella, queen of Castile (1474–1504), 4
Isabella, princess of Bourbon-Parma, 183
Istria, 7, 10
Italy, 5, 242, 245; strategic value of, 83, 106–7, 110, 114, 228, 239; cultural influences from, 19, 88, 99, 125, 165; kingdom of 229

Jacobin conspiracy, 225–6
Jägerndorf, principality of, 11, 156; annexed, 35, 44, 61; compensation for, 56, 79, 150
James II, king of England, 102, 108
James III, Stuart pretender, 108
Jankau, battle of (1645), 47
Jauer, 63, 90
Jena, and Äuerstädt, battles of (1806), 230
Jesus, Society of (Jesuits), 29, 102, 165–6, 181; during Thirty Years' War, 36–7, 40–1, 46; activties under Leopold I, 59, 61, 81, 85, 87, 97, 99, 103, 112–13; under Charles VI, 124, 126, 137, 150; campaign against, 165–7, 189, 191
Jews, Habsburg, 35, 90, 142, 158, 170, 192, 195, 199, 245
John, Archduke, 235, 238
John Casimir, king of Poland, 54, 56, 61
John George II, elector of Saxony, and Bohemian revolt, 31–2, 35
John George III, elector of Saxony, 76–7, 79
John Sobieski, king of Poland, 76–8, 82
John William, elector palatine, 84, 112
Joseph I, Emperor (1705–11), 80, 83–4, 97, 105, 111, 135–7, 138, 157; and Young Court, 111–12; profile, 112–14; and Germany, 113–15, 122, 152; and Hungary, 115–17, 135; death, 118; legacy, 121, 130; and the baroque, 122, 124; patronage, 124; administrative and fiscal reforms, 127–8, 132, 161; and succession crisis, 128–30, 134, 143
Joseph II, Emperor (1765–90), 155, 177; profile, 182–4, 197–8; reforms military, 183; reduces state debt, 183; agrarian reforms, 186, 201–2, 204–5, 224; educational reforms, 189, 200; religious reforms, 191, 199–200, 203; foreign policy, 193–6, 206–8; and censorship, 198, 208, 211; legal reforms, 200–1; administrative centralization, 203–6, 218, 245; repeals reforms, 209; legacy, 211–12, 215, 217–19, 224–5, 232, 244; mercantile policies, 212; and the arts and letters, 215; and French Revolution, 220–1
Joseph Ferdinand, Bavarian prince, 105–6
Josephinism (or "Josephism"), 199–200
Juana, queen of Spain, 4
Jülich-Berg, duchy of, 152
Jus resistendi, 13, 84, 115
Justi, J. H. G. (1720–71), 166, 181–2, 184

Kahlenberg, battle of (1683), 77, 82, 96
Kammin, bishopric of, 48
Karlskirche, 123
Károlyi, Sándor, 117, 140
Kaunitz, Wenzel Anton, foreign minister, 172–5, 178, 192–7, 208; and domestic reform, 179–80, 182, 185, 188, 191–2, 199, 212; and French Revolution, 221–2
Kemény, Janos, prince of Transylvania (1661–2), 66
Kepler, Johannes, 28, 103
Kesselsdorf, battle of (1745), 157
Khevenhüller, field marshal, 156
Kiuprili family, grand viziers: Mehmed (1656–61), 65; Fazil Ahmed (1661–78), 66; Kara Mustapha (1676–83), 73–7, 242; Mustapha, 81
policies, 70–1, 84–8, 111, 115–16, 244; and Dutch War, 72–3; mercantile initiatives,
Klein-Schnellendorf, convention of (1741), 156
Klingenstein, Grete, historian, 169
Klosterneuburg monastery, 96, 122–4
Kolin, battle of (1757), 176
Kollonics, Leopold (1631–1707), cardinal and archbishop-primate of Hungary, 87, 100, 111
Komenský, Jan Amos (Comenius), 102
Königsegg, Leopold Wilhelm, imperial vice chancellor, 69
Kremsier (Kroměříž), 99
Kremsmünster monastery, 124
Kuchuk-Kainarji (1774), Treaty of, 195
Kunersdorf, battle of (1759), 176
Kunst- und Werkhaus, 93
Kutuzov, Russian general, 229

Lacy, *Hofkriegsrat* president, 183; as field marshal, 196, 207

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
0521785057 - The Habsburg Monarchy, 1618-1815, Second Edition
Charles W. Ingrao
Index
More information

Ladislas, king of Hungary (1491–1516), 5, 10
Lamberg, Prince, 124
Lamormaini, William, Jesuit confessor, 46
Land Purchase Patent (1781), 201
Landau, fortress, 113
Landwehr, 235–6, 238, 241
Laudon, field marshal, 196, 208, 210, 221
Laxenburg palace, 123
League of princes (*Fürstenbund*), 207
Legislative Assembly, declares war, 222
Leipzig, battle of ("the Nations") (1813), 239
Lemberg (Lvov), 195
Leopold I Ignatius, Emperor (1658–1705): and Habsburg succession crises, 54–8, 67, 71–2, 80, 82–3, 105–7, 128–9; profile, 58–60; and administrative reform, 60–1, 103–4, 111; religious policies, 61–5, 70, 74, 77, 85, 87, 90, 94, 96, 99, 111; and magnate conspiracy, 67–9; Hungarian policies, 70–1, 84–8, 111, 115–16; and Dutch War, 72–3; mercantile initiatives, 92–3, 101, 138; and peasantry, 94–5; and military reform, 96, 103–4; and the baroque, 98–101, 122; death, 112; and Prussian crown, 107, 150
Leopold II, Emperor (1790–2), 209–11, 215, 217, 224, 234, 241, 244; as Tuscan grand duke, 183, 193, 108–9; profile, 209; and French Revolution, 220–2
Leszczyński, Stanislaus, king of Poland, 145, 147
Letter of Majesty (1609), 30, 35
Leuthen, battle of (1757), 176
Lichnowsky, Prince, 216
Liechtenstein family, 61, 89, 133; Karl von, 99; Karl Eusebius von, 100; Hans Adam ("the Rich"), 125; Florian Anton, 125n
Liège, bishopric of, 206, 208
Liegnitz, *see* Piast principalities
Linz, 7, 16, 90, 92, 126, 153, 156; textile industry in, 140, 142; Treaty of (1645), 48, 51, 65, 74, 98
Lippay, György, archbishop-primate of Hungary, 67–8
Lisola, Franz, diplomat, 72
Lobkovic family, 38, 216; Wenzel, grand chamberlain, 69, 72, 75
Lombardy (Milan and Mantua), 146–8, 158–9, 151, 172, 184, 188, 204–5, 218–19; finance and administration in, 121, 130, 164, 179–80, 185, 204, 206
Lombardy-Venetia, 239
London, 90, 216; Treaty of (1718), 120
Lorraine, duchy of, 72–3, 80, 82, 106n, 145–8, 160
Louis, grand dauphin, 72, 105
Louis II, king of Hungary (1516–26), 5, 10, 13
Louis XIII, king of France (1610–43), 47
Louis, XIV, king of France (1643–1715), 53, 55–7, 66–8, 72–3, 77–8, 80–3, 102, 134; and Spanish Succession, 104–7, 110, 117–19
Louis XV, king of France (1715–74), 119, 143, 145, 173–4
Louis, XIV, king of France (1643–1715), 53, 55–7, 66–8, 72–3, 77–8, 80–3, 102, 134, 242; and Spanish Succession, 104–7, 110, 117–19
Louis William, margrave of Baden (*Türkenlouis*), 79, 81, 112
Low Countries, *see* Netherlands
Löwenberg, 50, 90
Lower Austria, 90, 94, 161, 212; profile, 7–9, 24–6; and Bohemian revolt, 31, 35–6; Counter-Reformation in, 36, 39, 42, 64; impact of Thirty Years' War, 50
Lunéville, Treaty of, (1801), 228
Lusatia, 90, profile, 10–11, 25; religious revolt in, 30, 32–3; cession, 35, 48
Luther, Martin, 29
Lützen, battle of (1632), 45
Luxemburg (Luxembourg), duchy of, 78, 207–8

Mack, general, 229
Mainz, electorate, 17, 45, 66, 80, 207
Malplaquet, battle of (1710), 117–18
Mannheim, 195, 215
Mantua, duchy of, 115; *see also* Lombardy
Marchfeld, battle of (1278), 3
Marengo, battle of (1800), 228
Margaret Theresa, Spanish infanta, 90; weds Leopold I, 58, 68, 71, 98, 105
Maria Amalia, Caroline archduchess, 128, 143
Maria Amalia, Josephine archduchess, 129, 144–5
Maria Anna, Archduchess, 128, 143
Maria Anna, Spanish infanta, 46
Maria Antonia, Archduchess, 71, 105
Maria Josepha, Archduchess, 129, 143–4
Maria Luisa, Archduchess, weds Napoleon, 238
Maria Theresa, Spanish infanta, weds Louis XIV, 57–8, 105
Maria Theresa, queen of Hungary and Bohemia (1740–80), 128, 143, 145, 148, 150–99 *passim*, 242, 244; profile, 154, 168–71; and Hungary, 155–6, 158, 163,

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
0521785057 - The Habsburg Monarchy, 1618-1815, Second Edition
Charles W. Ingrao
Index
More information

169, 180, 185–6, 203; fiscal and administrative reforms, 160–4, 178–80, 184; military reforms, 163–4, 183; education reforms, 166–7, 170, 184, 188–92, 218; mercantile policies, 167–8, 212–13; religious policies, 170, 188, 191–2; agrarian reforms, 171–2, 181–2, 185–7, 202; and Joseph II, 182–4, 197; legal reforms, 192; marriage policy, 193–4, and Polish partition, 194–5; and Bavarian succession, 196–7; and the arts, 215–16
Mariazell, pilgrimage church, 38, 59, 123
Marie Antoinette, queen of France, 221–4
Maritime Powers, *see* England, Netherlands (United)
Marlborough, duke of, 112, 114, 117
Martini, Karl (1726–1800), 166, 188, 192
Martinic, Jaroslav, 30, 37–8
Martinovics, Ignaz, 225
Mary, duchess of Burgundy, 4
Mary, queen of Hungary, 5, 13
Matthias I (1612–19), 29–31, 36
Matthias Corvinus, king of Hungary (1458–90), 4, 229
Maulbertsch, fresco painter, 133
Maximilian, Archduke, ruler of Tyrol (1602–18), 31, 36
Maximilian, duke/elector of Bavaria: and Bohemian revolt, 32–3, 38; and Upper Austria, 33, 41; wartime gains, 44–5, 48
Maximilian I, Emperor (1493–1519), 3–6, 19, 37
Maximilian II, Emperor (1564–76), 28
Maximilian II Emanuel, elector of Bavaria (1679–1726), 76, 79, 105–6, 108–10, 113, 119, 121, 124; and Austrian succession, 143–6
Maximilian III Joseph, elector of Bavaria (1745–77), 157, 195–6
Mazarin, Cardinal, 53; and imperial election (1658), 55–6; and Peace of Pyrenees (1659), 57
Mehmed IV, Sultan (1648–87), 65–6, 77
Melk monastery, 124–5
Melton, James Van Horn, historian, 189
Mercy, Count, Austrian general, 146
Mesmer, Franz Anton, 225
Metastasio, court poet, 126, 215
Metternich, Clemens Wenzel, 1, 146, 234, 236–9, 242–3; System, 1, 20, 241, 244
Migazzi, Christoph Anton, archbishop of Vienna, 166, 189, 199
Milan, duchy of, 106–8, 115, 129; *see also* Lombardy
Military Border, 68, 161; profile, 15, 25, 29, 32, 91, 218, 246; campaigns, 66, 116, 155, 174, 176; restructured, 86–7, 134, 163–4, 180; religious persecution in, 136–7, 180, 192
Minden, bishopric of, 48
Ministerial Bank Deputation,127, 131
Modena, duchy of, 194, 228, 239
Mohács, battles of (1526), 5, 10, 13; (1687), 79
Moldavia, 148, 208
Mollwitz, battle of (1741), 152–3
Montagu, Mary Wortley, 126
Montecuccoli, field marshal, 66, 69, 72, 75, 104, 165
Moravia, 30, 64, 75, 89, 94, 186, 191; profile, 10–11, 24–25, 41, 135, Counter-Reformation in, 34–5, 38–9; political subjugation, 35, 42; diet, 43; impact of Thirty Years' War, 49, 88–90; taxation in, 60, 128n, 132; manufacturing in, 138, 212
Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus (1756–91), court cmposer, 215–17
Munich, 156, 195
Munkács, 91
Münsterberg, duchy of, see Podiebrad principalities
Muratori, Lodovico Antonio (1672–1750), 165–6, 182
Mures river, 87
Mustapha, Sultan, 82

Nádasdy, Ferenc, chief justice, 67–9
Nantes, Edict of (1589), repealed 79
Naples, kingdom of, 114, 121, 132, 135, 147, 157, 223
Napoleon I Bonaparte, 1, 226–9, 232, 234–9, 242; preserves Austria, 237, 247
National Assembly, French, 221–2
National Convention, French, 223
Neipperg, Reinhard, Wilhelm, 147–8, 152–3
Neisse river, 11
Nelson, Horatio, admiral, 228–9
Nemesis Theresiana, 192, 200–1
Netherlands, Spanish, 4, 29, 54, 57, 73, 81, 106–10; United (Provinces), 24, 44, 72–5, 80, 83, 93, 101, 115, 117–18, 120, 144–6, 157–8, 172; loans from, 111, 114, 178; and succession conflicts, 105, 107–8, 117, 119; and anti-French coalitions, 223, 226 (first); Austrian: 121, 135, 140, 157–9, 168, 184, 191, 193, 204–6, 212, 218–19, 239; and state finances, 121, 132, 142, 161, 164, 174–5, 179–80; exchange projects, 106, 110, 174, 195–6, 207, 222, 245; revolt (1787–90), 206, 208–9, 211, 244; in revolutionary wars, 223–4, 226
Neuburg, duchy of, 84
Neuhäusel fortress, 66–7, 79

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
0521785057 - The Habsburg Monarchy, 1618-1815, Second Edition
Charles W. Ingrao
Index
More information

Neusohl (Banská Bystrica), diet, 31, 40
Newcomen, Thomas, 139
Nicholas I, tsar of Russia (1825–55), 247
Nijmwegen Treaty of (1678), 73–5, 78, 82
Nikolsberg, Peace of (1622), 40
Nine Years' War (1689–97), 80–2, 107
Nördlingen, battle of (1634), 46
Northern Wars (1655–60), 54–7, 59–60; (1700–20), 115, 121
Nova Kdyne, 168
Nymphenburg, Treaty of (1741), 153, 156

Occidental Company, 93
Oder river, 11, 140
O'Donnell, Joseph, 234
Oliva, Peace of (1660), 57, 65
Olmütz (Olomouc), 138; university of, 103
Öls, duchy of, *see* Podiebrad principalities
Ónod, 116
Oppeln, duchy of, 61
Oppenheimer, Samuel, 90, 110
Ore Mountains, 14
Oriental Academy, 167, 188–9
Oriental Company, 93, 140
Orsova, 210
Ostend Company, 140, 144–5, 214
Otrokoczy, Ferenc, 97
Ottoman Empire, 3, 5–6, 13, 23, 26–7, 53, 186, 193–5, 228, 242, 246; during the Thirty Years' War, 34, 67; and Northern War, 56; conquers Transylvania, 65–7; and magnate conspiracy, 68; wars against (1683–99), 71–83 *passim*; (1716–18), 119–20; (1737–9), 147–8; (1788–90), 207–10; trade with, 93, 139, 213–14
Oudenarde, battle of (1706), 117
Outer Austria (*Vorlande*), 31, 161; profile, 7–9, 51, 132, 245

Pactum mutuae successionis (1703), 128–9, 143
Palacký, František, 2
Palatinate, electorate, 17, 28, 32–3, 44, 48, 72, 80, 84, 110, 144–6
Pálffy family, Tamás, Hungarian chancellor, 69–70, 74; Marianne, 124; János, ban,141
Papal States, 117, 228
Paris, 125, 172, 198; Treaty of (1763), 177; falls, 239
Parma, duchy of, 120, 144–5, 147, 158, 174, 223
Partition Treaty, First (1698), 105–6; Second (1699), 106–7
Passarowitz, peace of (1718), 120, 137, 139
Passau, 76; bishop of, 188; bishopric of, 228–9
Paul, Pope, 32
Paul, Tsar (1796–1801), 226, 228
Paulines (religious order), 40
pays d'élections, 51
Pázmány, Péter (1570–1637), cardinal-primate of Hungary, 40–2
peasantry, Habsburg, conditions of, 25–6, 42–3, 88–9, 94–5, 135, 171–2, 181, 185–7, 201–2, 205, 233
Pergen, Johann Anton von, 188–9; and secret police, 208, 211, 217, 225, 232
Pergine, Hippolito de, 59
Pest, 214
Peter, king of Portugal, 108
Peter I ("the Great"), Tsar, 194
Peter III, Tsar (1762), 175–6
Peter Leopold, grand duke of Tuscany 1765–90), *see* Leopold II
Peterwardein, battle of (1716), 119
Philip, duke of Parma, 158, 174
Philip I, king of Spain (the "Handsome"), 4
Philip II, king of Spain (1556–98), 27, 29
Philip III, king of Spain (1598–1621), and Bohemian revolt, 32
Philip IV, king of Spain (1621–65), 52, 55–8
Philip V, king of Spain (170–46), 107–8, 117–20, 130, 144–5
Philip Prosper, Spanish infante, 58
Philippsburg fortress, 80, 146
Piast principalities (Liegnitz, Brieg, Wohlau) 11, 35, 46, 61, 63, 79, 127, 150
Pietism, 102, 189–90
Pillnitz Declaration (1791), 221–2
Pius VI, Pope, 199
Podiebrad principalities (Münsterberg, Öls), 11, 35, 46, 61, 63
Poland, 83, 90, 111, 116, 125, 148, 174, 213, 239, 245; and Northern War, 54–7; and Turkish wars, 68, 73, 77–8; partitions of, 194–5 (first), 221–3 (second), 226 (third)
Polish Succession, War of (1733–8), 145–8, 172
Poltava, battle of (1709), 194
Pomerania, duchy of, 48–9, 56, 73, 174, 176
population statistics, 7, 11, 49–50, 98, 101, 121, 142, 163, 188n, 195, 214–15, 228, 234, 238
Portocarrero, Cardinal, 106
Portugal, 108, 117, 189, 223, 234, 238
Potato War, *see* Bavarian Succession, war of
Pragmatic Army, 157
Pragmatic Sanction (1713), 129, 132, 134, 144–5, 147–50, 153, 157, 218, 242
Prague, 11, 15–16, 28, 47, 98, 126, 138, 154, 157–8, 170, 195, 214; defenestrations of,

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
0521785057 - The Habsburg Monarchy, 1618-1815, Second Edition
Charles W. Ingrao
Index
More information

30; Charles Bridge, 34, 50; and the Thirty Years' War, 34, 37–8, 48, 50, 90; Peace of (1635), 46, 48; university of, 103, 167
Prater, public park, 184
Presidii Ports, 121, 147
Pressburg (Bratislava; Pozsony), 14–16, 66, 70, 133, 203, 214; diet, 84, 86–7, 95, 132 (1687), 155 (1741), 235 (1809); peace of (1805), 229–30, 234
Privy Conference (*Geiheime Konferenz*), 60, 127, 130, 133, 150, 160–1, 172
Privy Council (*Geheimrat*), 15, 45, 60, 69, 127
Prussia, duchy of, 56, 174; kingdom of, *see* Brandenburg-Prussia
Przehorsowsky, Count, 112
Pufendorf, Samuel, 182
Pyrenees, 120; Peace of (1659), 57
Quadruple Alliance (1718), 120; (1815), 241

Raab, Franz Anton, and Raab system, 186–7, 201–2
Rákóczi, Ferenc I, 67–9, 75
Rákóczi, Ferenc II, *kuruc* leader, 111, 115–17, 135
Rákóczi, George I, prince of Transylvania (1629–48), 47–8
Rákóczi, George II, prince of Transylvania (1648–60), 54–6, 65, 111
Rastaat, Treaty of (1714), 119–20
Rasumofsky, Prince, 216
Ratibor, duchy of, 61
Redlich, Oswald, historian, 130
Reformation Commissions, 36, 38–9, 63, 170
Regensburg, 78, 80
Reichenbach Convention (1790), 210, 221
Restitution, Edict of(1629), 45, 48, 54
Réunion, courts of, 73, 75, 78
Rheinbund (1658), 57; (1806), 230
Rhenish Circle, 78
Rialp, marquis de, 130
Richelieu, Cardinal, 47, 51, 242
Richter, Joseph, 217
robot, 25, 42–4, 94–5, 125, 127, 171, 185–7, 195, 201–4, 210, 211, 214, 224, 232–3
Rojas y Spínola, Cristóbal de (1626–95), 92–3
Rossbach, battle of (1757), 176
Rudolph I, Emperor (1273–91), 3, 37
Rudolph II, Emperor (1576–1612), 16, 28–30, 31n, 40, 98–9
Rumburg (Rumburk), 139
Rummel, Ferdinand, 112–13
Russia, 19–20, 116, 121, 134, 191, 219, 230, 237–9; at Congress of Vienna, 1, 239; and Northern wars, 54, 56, 115; and Turkish wars, 73, 75, 79, 147–8, 207; alliances with, 144–5, 153, 172–4, 193–4, 207–8, 226–9, 236, 238–9, 242; and Polish succession, 145–6; partitions, 195, 223, 226–8, in Seven Years' War, 175–8
Ryswick, Treaty of (1697), 82, 108, 199, 172

Sachsen-Zeitz, Cardinal, primate of Hungary, 133–4
Salieri, Antonio (1750–1825), *Hofkapellmeister*, 215–16
Salm, Prince, grand chamberlain, 112
Salzburg, archbishopric of, 136, 228–9, 237, 239
Sancta Clara, Abraham à, 94
St. Florian monastery, 124
St. Gotthard, battle of (1664), 66
Sandomierz, battle of (1657), 54
Saragossa, battle of (1710), 130
Sardinia: island, 117, 119–20, 245; kingdom of, 143, 147, 156–9, 223, 226
Sava river, 215, 237
Savoy, duchy of, 82, 108; *see also* Sardinia, kingdom of
Saxe, marshal de, 158
Saxe-Hilburghausen, prince of, 216
Saxe-Weimer, duke of, 208
Saxony, electorate, 17, 28, 39, 110, 115, 125, 136, 197; in Thirty Years' War, 45–6, 48; in Turkish wars, 66, 77, 79, 81–2; and Dutch War, 72; and Austrian succession, 143–5; and Silesian wars, 156, 174–6; trade with, 89, 186, 213; at Congress of Vienna, 239
Scheffler, Johannes (Angelus Silesius), 97
Scheldt estuary, 140, 206
Schierendorff, Christian Julius Schierl von (1661–1726), *Hofkammer* secretary, 92, 127, 131–2, 135, 137–8, 181
Schlegel, Friedrich, 235
Schönborn family, 133; Johann Philipp, archbishop-elector, 55–7; Friedrich Karl, imperial vice chancellor, 114, 124, 143, 152
Schönbrunn palace, 101, 122–3, 215; Treaty of (1809), 237–8
Schröder, Wilhelm von (1640–88), 92–4, 103, 137, 181
Schwarzenberg family, 89, 133; Adam Franz, 134; Karl Philip, field marshal, 238–9
Schweidnitz, 50, 63, 90
Schwiebus, Silesian enclave, 79n
Sedlmayr, Hans, art historian, 124
Semmering Pass, 140
Serbia, 79, 120–1, 134, 147–8, 208

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
0521785057 - The Habsburg Monarchy, 1618-1815, Second Edition
Charles W. Ingrao
Index
More information

Seven Years' War (1756–63), 174–7, 180; impact of, 178, 221
Seville, Treaty of (1729), 145
Sicily, 118–21, 135, 147
Sigismund, king of Poland, 32
Silesia, 89, 121, 164; profile, 10–11, 24–5, 29, 41, 142, 181; and Bohemian revolt, 30, 32–4; Counter-Reformation in, 36, 40, 42, 46, 63, 97, 99, 124, 136; impact of Thirty Years' War, 49–51, 90; consolidation of, 61, 245; as a cultural intermediary, 103, 161, 189; in Silesian wars, 150–9, 172–7, 197; Prussian, 161–2, 167, 193, 195, 212–13; Theresian reforms in, 160, 186
Sinelli, Emmerich,59, 78
Sinzendorf, Georg Ludwig von, *Hofkammer* president (1665–79), 60, 92, 103
Sistova, Treaty of (1791), 210, 221
Slankamen, battle of (1691), 81
Slavata, Vilém, 30, 37–8
Slavonia, 13, 79, 83, 86, 91, 120, 142, 185; *see also* Croatia-Slavonia
Sonnenfels, Joseph (1733–1817), 181, 184, 188–9, 192, 203, 211, 216–17, 232, 244
Soor, battle of (1745), 157
Sopron, diet, 74, 103, 136
Spain, 2, 4–6, 32–4, 44–8, 51–3, 75, 96, 102, 139, 144, 160, 169, 189; and wars of succession, (Spanish), 105–7, 117–21; (Polish), 146; (Austrian), 153, 156–7; and anti-French coalitions, 223, 226, 234, 238
Spanish Succession, diplomacy of, 71–2, 80, 82–3, 105–7; War of, 107–19, 146, 159, 173, 239
Spielmann, Anton, foreign minister, 222–3
Stabaeus, 97
Stadion, Philip, 234–7, 241, 245
Stanislaus Poniatowski, king of Poland, 194
Starhemberg, Gundaker, *Hofkammer* president, 111–12, 127, 131, 153
Stella, Rocco, 130
Sternberg, Count, 112
Strassburg (Strasbourg), 75, 78, 82
Styria, profile, 7, 10–11, 24, 162; diet, 43, 211; postwar recovery, 88
Sudeten Mountains, 10, 175, 196
Supreme Judiciary (*Oberste Justizstelle*), 161, 179
Suvarov, Russian marshal, 208
Swabia: imperial circle, 39, 76–7, 78; Austrian, 9, 121, 162, 228–9, 239
Sweden,19, 68, 75, 115–16, 153, 160; in Thirty Years' War, 45–52 *passim*, 110; and Northern wars, 54–7, 65, 92, 115, 121, 207; and Silesian Protestants, 63, 136; and wars of Louis XIV, 72, 80; in Seven Years' War, 174–7; joins Fourth Coalition, 238
Swieten, Gerhard van, 166, 188–9; Gottfried van (1733–1803), 198, 216
Szatmár, Peace of, 117–18, 120, 133–4, 141
Székely, Stefan, 102
Szelepcsényi, György, archbishop-primate of Hungary, 69–70, 78

Tabor, 93
Tarnopol, Galician district, 237
Tax and Agrarian Regulation (1789), 204–5, 232; Court Commission, 205, 209–10
Teschen, 156; Treaty of (1779), 196–7
Theresianum, 167, 184, 198
Thirty Years' War (1618–48), 33–51; impact on monarchy, 49–55, 59–62, 88–9, 91–3, 110
Thököly, Imre, *kuruc* leader, 73–6, 79, 81, 111
Thugut, Franz Maria, Baron, 223–4, 228
Tilly, Count, 33, 45
Tisza river, 82, 86–7, 91, 215
Toleration, Edict of (1781), 199
Toulon, 114
Transylvania: profile, 12–14, 91, 134, 163–4, 168, 186, 194, 215, 218; and Bohemian revolt, 31–2; as guarantor of Hungarian liberty, 40–1, 47–8, 51, 70–1, 73, 85, 115; and Northern War, 54, 56; Ottoman conquest of 65–7; reconquest of, 79, 81–2; *Diplomum Leopoldinum*, 85; cultural life in, 102, 126; and Rákóczi revolt, 111, 115–16; Protestants expelled to, 136, 170, 191; taxation in, 134, 163–4, 180; and Horia revolt, 202; Joseph II and, 203–4
Trautson family, grand chamberlain, 124, 133; Johann Joseph, archbishop, 166
Trencsén, battle of (1708), 117
Trent, bishopric of, 228–9, 239
Trier, electorate, 17, 78, 80, 139, 144
Trieste, profile, 7, 10, 140, 191, 214; Trieste-Fiume company, 168
Triple alliance (1721), 144
Troppau, duchy of, 156
Turin, battle of (1706), 114–15
Turkey, *see* Ottoman Empire
Tuscany, grand duchy of, 120–1, 144–5, 147, 159, 228, 239
Twenty Years' Truce (1684), 78, 80
Tyrnau (Trnava), 40; university of, 37, 41, 103; press, 97, 99
Tyrol, profile, 7–10, 24–5, 30–2, 61, 110, 134, 187, 212; detached, 7, 31n, 51, 61; taxation in, 61, 96, 128n, 132, 161–2; and autonomous offices, 127, 160; conscription

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
0521785057 - The Habsburg Monarchy, 1618-1815, Second Edition
Charles W. Ingrao
Index
More information

in, 204-6, 210–11; under Bavarian rule, 229–30, 235–6, 238

Ulm, battle of (1805), 229
Universal Bankalität, 131
Universal Commercial Directory, 168
Universal Excise, 127, 132
Upper Austria, 7, 110, 125, 154, 156, 158, 162, 167; industry in, 24, 187; in Thirty Years' war: Bavarian occupation, 32–3, 36, war's impact, 50, postwar recovery, 88, 90; Counter-Reformation in, 38–9
Upper Hungary, 32, 79, 91, 99–100, 111, 133, 141; profile, 12–15, 24, 28, 133; peasant conditions in, 43, 86, 95; and Thököly revolt, 68, 75
Upper Palatinate, and Bohemian revolt, 31, 33; ceded to Bavaria, 44, 48, 113
Utrecht, Treaty of (1713), 119, 172
Valmy, battle of (1792), 223
Vasvár, Treaty of (1664), 67, 73, 93
Vejvanovský, Josef, 99
Venice, republic, 68, 73, 78, 119–20, 140, 213; city, 125; annexed, 226–9, 239
Verneuerte Landesordnung (1627), 35, 42–3, 64, 84, 132
Verri, Pietro, 185, 206
Versailles: palace, 100–1, 107; First Treaty of (1756), 173; Second Treaty of (1757), 174; Third Treaty of (1759), 175
Via Carolina, 140
Victor Emanuel, king of Sardinia, 108, 114, 119–20
Vienna: profile 5, 16, 28, 98, 191–2, 214–15, 243; Congress of, 1, 4, 239–40; and Bohemian revolt, 31–2; Counter-Reformation in, 37–8, 97–8; peace treaties of (1606), 40, 74; ("First", 1725), 144; ("Second", 1731), 145; (1735, 1738), 147–8; threatened (1645), 47–8; (1664), 66; (1741), 154; (1800), 228; siege of, 75–8, 87, 89, 92, 98, 126; and the high baroque, 98, 122–6; City Bank, 127, 131, 142; manufacturing in, 138, 140, 142; university of, 166, 184, 191; and classical music, 215–16; and Jacobin conspiracy, 224; Napoleonic occupations of, 229, 236; and Franciscan censorship, 232
Vorarlberg, 229; profile, 7, 10, 25

Wagram, battle of (1809), 236
Wallachia, 85, 208; "Little", 120–1, 134, 147, 194
Wallenstein, Albrecht von, 38, 45–6, 96, 104
Walpole, ministry, 153, 157
Wangermann, Ernst, historian, 142
Warsaw, 82; duchy of, 237
Wesselényi, Ferenc, palatine, 67–8, 74
Westminster Convention (1756), 173
Westphalia, Peace of (1648): terms of, 48–9, 51, 57, 63, 82, 136; impact of, 49–54, 59, 65, 90
White Mountain, battle of (1620), 33; aftermath, 35, 37–8, 41–2, 44, 47, 86, 96, 102, 153
Wiener Neustadt military academy, 167
Wilhelmine Amalia, Empress, 122–3, 128, 154
William III, of Orange, Dutch stadholder and king of England (1688–1702), 82, 105–6, 108
Wohlau, *see* Piast principalities
Wolff, Christian, 103, 166–7
World War I, xii, 1, 20, 52
Wratislaw, Count, Bohemian chancellor, 124
Württemberg, duchy of, 228–30

Zápolya, John, 13–14, 32
Zeno, Apostolo, poet, 126
Zenta, battle of (1697), 82
Zinzendorf, Karl, 205
Zrinyi family: Helena, 75, 111; Miklós, Croatian ban, 66–8; Peter, 67–9, 75, 100, 111
Zsitvatorok, Peace of (1606), 29, 50

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org