

## Index

- Aalders, M.V.C., 290  
 Aamoth, R., 337  
 Abbot, F.M., 77  
 Abu-Lughod, J.L., 46, 47, 70  
 accounting firms, in  
   telecommunications, 159, 477  
 accounting profession, 109, 121, 200  
 accounting rates, international, 336–8,  
   350, 358, 510, 515, 566; cost-based,  
   337  
 accounting standards, 109, 120–2, 159,  
   171, 540  
 accounts, environmentally adjusted  
   national, 284, 289  
 Accum, F.C., in food regulation, 394,  
   399, 477, 500  
 acid rain, 261, 262, 266, 614  
*Act for the Prevention and Suppression of  
 Combinations Formed in Restraint of  
 Trade 1889*, Canada, 186  
 Action Against Smoking and Health, *see*  
 ASH  
 Action Committee for a United States of  
 Europe, 298  
 Action Program on Essential Drugs,  
 WHO, 373, 375, 384, 392  
 ACTN, 61, 62, 69, 71, 111, 203, 204  
 actors, 7, 9, 16, 18; chains of, 504, 505;  
   contests of, 475–506; corporate,  
   107; definitions, 24; in air  
   transport, 459–63; in corporations  
   and securities, 156–62; in drug  
   regulation, 375–85; in  
   environmental regulation, 270–9,  
   291; in financial regulation, 112–24;  
   in food regulation, 405–10; in  
   intellectual property, 65–70; in  
   labour standards, 237–44; in  
   nuclear energy, 303–11; in road  
   transport, 443–8; in sea transport,  
   425–30; in telecommunications,  
   341–9; in trade and competition,  
   19, 194–206; interaction with  
   principles and mechanisms, 23;  
   interests of, 581; modelling among,  
   583; powerful, 27, 565; powerless,  
   582; relative strength of, 481;  
   summary table, 476, 477; weaker,  
   565, 575  
 addiction, drug, 10, 394–6, 398  
 Additional Radio Regulations, 326  
 Administrative High Frequency  
   Broadcasting Conference, 344  
 Administrative Procedure Act, US, 453,  
   446  
 Administrative Radio Conference, 344  
 Admiralty, 435  
*Admiralty Act 1988*, UK, 431  
 Admiralty Court, 46, 49, 65  
*Adulteration of Tea and Coffee Act 1724*,  
 England, 399  
 advance pricing agreements, 108, 114  
 Advisory Committee on the Traffic in  
 Opium and other Dangerous  
 Drugs, League of Nations, 364  
 Advisory Committee on Trade  
 Negotiations, *see* ACTN  
 AEC, 297, 298, 300, 301, 308, 319  
 affirmative action, 224, 225, 232, 240,  
   247, 250, 251, 541, 594  
 AFL–CIO, in labour standards, 242,  
   476  
 African Civil Aviation Commission, in  
 air transport, 460  
 African Company, 147  
 African states, 602, 603  
 Aggarwala, 569  
 Agreement Concerning the Adoption of  
 Uniform Conditions of Approval  
 and Reciprocal Recognition of  
 Approval for Motor Vehicle  
 Equipment and Parts, ECE, 439  
 Agreement on Government  
 Procurement, 209  
 Agreement on Technical Barriers to  
 Trade, 197; Tokyo Round, 211;  
 Uruguay Round, 212, 213, 216  
 Agreement on the Application of  
 Sanitary and Phytosanitary  
 Measures, *see* SPS  
 Agreement on Trade Related Aspects of  
 Intellectual Property Rights, *see*  
 TRIPS  
 Agreement on Trade Related Investment  
 Measures, Uruguay Round, *see*  
 TRIMS  
 Agricultural Implement Council, 236  
 AIDS groups, in drug regulation, 375,  
   379, 477  
 AIPPI, in property and contracts, 72, 476  
 air transport, 454–71; air traffic control,  
   454, 458; economic regulation,  
   454, 459, 464, 467, 492; forum-  
   shifting in, 567; hijacking and, 468;  
   safety regulation, 454, 468; safety  
   standards, 3  
 Aircraft Certification Service, FAA, 463  
 airlines, 455, 458–9  
 airworthiness, regime, 457, 458, 469,  
   470  
 Ajinomoto company, 410  
 Alain, M., 323  
 alcohol, prohibition, 361–3; regulation,  
   373, 394; regimes, national, 349,  
   360, 374; in Islamic countries, 373  
 Alexander the Great, 132  
 All-Thieves Congress, 365  
 Allen, D., 357  
 Allen, Robert, 337  
*Allgemeine Deutsche Wechselordnung*, 49  
 Alliance for Responsible CFC Policy, 265  
 Alliance for the Prudent Use of  
 Antibiotics, 382  
 alliances, 530, 613, 625; as power, 482  
 Alston, P., 239  
 Amalphan Table, 46  
 American Bar Association, 73, 201, 218,  
   476, 573  
 American Bureau of Shipping, 422  
 American Chamber of Commerce, 587  
 American Express, 128, 200, 203, 341,  
   342, 357, 476, 477, 621  
 American Film Marketing Association,  
   71  
 American Information Service, 587  
 American Institute of Accountants, 159,  
   476  
 American Institute of Certified  
 Accountants, 171  
 American International Group, 338  
 American Law Institute, in contract and  
   property rights, 50, 72, 476  
 American Medical Association, 361, 393,  
   397, 542  
 American Nuclear Society, 310  
 American Society for Testing and  
   Materials (ASTM), 447, 477  
 American Sugar Refining Company, 163  
 American Tobacco Trust, 395  
*Amis des Noirs*, 223

- Amoco Cadiz*, grounding of, 272  
 Amsterdam Stock Exchange, 149, 160, 476  
 Andean Pact, 193  
 Andean Pact Common System on Access to Genetic Resources, 262  
 Anderfelt, U., 79, 80, 81  
 Anderson, S., 144, 505  
 Anglo-American Military Agreement for Cooperation, in nuclear energy, 298  
 Annex on Movement of Natural Persons Supplying Services, 231  
 Annex on Negotiations on Basic Telecommunications, GATS, 338  
 Annex on Telecommunications, GATS, 338  
*Annual Survey of Violations of Trade Union Rights*, 242  
 Anslinger, Harry, 380, 381, 477  
 Anstey, R., 223  
 Antarctic and South Ocean Coalition, 274  
 Antarctic Environment Protocol, 286  
 Anti-Adulteration Association, 408  
 anti-corruption law, 191–4  
 Anti-Dumping Code, GATT, 188  
 anti-nuclear movement, 319, 321, 499  
 anti-opium movement, 362–3, 498  
 Anti-Saloon League, 363  
 anti-slavery movement, 223–4, 229, 242, 250, 252, 476, 498, 612  
 Antitrust Division, Justice Department US, 189  
 antitrust law, 187–90, 205, 208, 212, 216, 218, 325, 621; in air transport, 456; in telecommunications, 345, 374; US, 186, 201  
 Antonelli, C., 332  
 Antonine, 42  
 APEC, 63, 194, 198, 371, 587; Most Favoured Nation in, 212  
 Apparel Industry Task Force, 237  
 Apple Corp., 69  
 ARABSAT, 330  
 arbitrage, international, 151, 152  
 Arena, Alex, 349  
 Aristotle, 528  
 Armand, Louis, 298, 310  
 Armstrong, Mark, 354  
 Aron, Raymond, 299  
*Arthashastra*, Kautilya's, 175  
 Arthur Andersen, 200  
 ASEAN, 63  
 ASH, 374, 380, 477  
 Asher, Allan, 504  
 Ashford, R., 469  
 Asia-Pacific Investment Code, 194  
 Asian Development Bank, 284  
 Assembly of Donors, Nuclear Safety Account European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 315  
 Assize of Bread, England, 399  
 Association des Constructeurs Européens d'Automobiles (ACEA), 446, 477  
 Association of American Publishers, 71  
 Association of Compliance Professionals of Australia, 622  
 Association of Small Island States, 277  
 Astle, W.E., 418  
 AT&T, 324, 325, 333, 345, 357  
 Atiyah, P.S., 21, 48  
 Atlantic City Administrative Radio Conference, 329  
*Atomic Energy Act 1954*, US, 297, 316, 541  
 Atomic Energy Commission, US, *see* AEC  
 Atomic Industrial Forum, 306  
 atomic waste dump explosion, Ural Mountains, 310, 319  
 Atoms for Peace, 297, 301, 304, 308, 310, 316, 537, 545, 547; Atoms for Peace Conference, 311  
 auditing, in air transport, 460; environmental regulation, 278, 282, 285, 289, 290; standards, 154, 281  
 Augustus, 65  
 Austin, R., 343  
 Australia, 64, 179, 198, 281; *Ships of Shame* report, 424, 429  
 Australian Accounting Research Foundation, 278  
 Australian Competition and Consumer Commission, 622  
 Australian Consumers Association, 612  
 Australian Design Rules, in road transport, 449  
 Australian Office of Strategic Crime Assessments, 365, 366  
 Australian Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association Code of Conduct, 384  
 Australian Shareholders Association, 159  
 Australian Society of Clinical and Experimental Pharmacologists, 384  
 Australian Stock Exchange, 164  
 Austro-German Telegraph Union, 326, 336  
 automotive engineering, scientific discourse of, 452  
 Avery, N., 401, 409  
 Avineri, S., 563  
 Axelrod, R., 21  
 Ayling, J., 259  
 Ayres, I., 141, 168, 180, 295, 538, 558, 573, 611  
 Azuni, *Maritime Law of Europe*, 73  
 Bagehot, Walter, *Lombard Street*, 123  
 Baker, James A., 137  
 Baldwin, S., 46, 90  
 Bamako Convention on Transboundary Movement and Management of Hazardous Wastes, 277  
 Banco Ambrosiano SpA, 104, 105; collapse of, 135  
 Band, J., 70  
 Bandura, A., 580, 581, 583, 585, 599  
 Bangemann Report, 340  
*Bank Charter Act 1844*, England, 91  
 Bank for International Settlements, *see* BIS  
 Bank of America, 103, 342, 477  
 Bank of Amsterdam, 91  
 Bank of Credit and Commerce International (BCCI), 105  
 Bank of England, 4, 91–3, 95, 113, 124, 127, 129, 131, 134, 141, 144, 150, 165, 480; stock in, 149  
 Bank of France, 91, 134  
 Bank of Italy, 105  
 Bank of Japan, 136  
 Bank of Prussia, 91  
 Bank of the United States, 123  
 Bankers Trust Bank, 103  
*Banking Act 1979*, England, 129  
 Banking Coordination Directive, EC, 128  
 banks, 90; in nuclear safety, 308, 309, 477; central, 91, 92, 104, 116, 117, 124, 134, 136, 139, 140, 141; multinational, 103; prudential regulation of, 128, 129, 131, 141; world central, 139, 140  
 Banque Generale, 91  
 Barak, A., 48, 50  
 Barbarossa brothers, pirates, 420  
 Barbary pirates, 420  
 Barclays Bank, 92  
 Bardelay, D., 388  
 Bardi family, 90, 476  
 Barings, 95, 124, 135, 151, 153, 154, 155, 165, 173, 476  
 Barraclough, G., 539  
 Barsoom, P., 279  
 Basic Framework of GATT Provisions on Intellectual Property, Statement of View of the European, Japanese and United States Business Communities, 204  
 Basle Capital Accord, 117  
 Basle Capital Adequacy Standards for Banks, 221  
 Basle Committee on Banking Supervision, 20, 103–5, 112, 113, 116, 117, 118, 119, 121, 127–31, 138, 141, 142, 155, 156, 165, 191, 221, 530, 618, 476  
 Basle Concordat of 1975, 104, 117  
 Basle Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and Their Disposal, 260, 261, 263

- Basle Statement of Principles on Money-laundering, 105  
 BAT, 35, 514, 518–23, 530, 561, 612, 617, 618, 624; and innovation, 520; German model, 269, 283; in air transport, 469, 471; in environmental regulation, 269, 270, 284, 296, 525; in road transport, 440, 444–6, 449, 451, 453  
 Baughcum, A., 325  
 Baumgarten, Jon, 204  
 Baumol, W., 56  
 Bayer, 362, 364, 369  
 Bayne, N., 483  
 Beck, U., 165  
 Becker, B., 155  
 Beckles, H., 225  
 beggar-thy-neighbour policy, 4, 176, 205, 206, 220, 608, 628  
 behaviour of states and organizations, shaping, 488–91  
 Beier, F.-K., 59  
 Belize, role in air transport, 465, 469  
 Bell Company, 324, 325  
 Benavot, A., 599  
 Bendiner, B., 236  
 Bendix, R., 150  
 Benedick, R., 264–6  
 Benelux Commission for the Unification of Private Law, 69  
 Benelux Memorandum, 298  
 Bennett, J.B., 599  
*benservito*, 227  
 Benson, Sir Henry, 121  
 Beremka, B., 331  
 Berlin Conference of 1884–85, 224  
 Berlin International Wireless Conference, 327  
 Berlin Radio Conference, 355, 421  
 Berlin Radio Convention, 344  
 Berlin Radiotelegraph Convention, 421  
 Berman, H., 44, 46, 52, 54, 55, 74, 145, 223, 418  
 Bermuda Agreements, 455, 456, 467  
 Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary Artistic Works 1886, 57, 59–61, 66, 76  
 Besen, S., 333  
 best available practice, 35, 296, 518–23, 561  
 best available technology, *see* BAT  
 Bethell, L., 228  
 BEUC, 371, 379, 409, 447, 477  
 Beveridge, 541  
 Bhagwati, J.N., 110, 178, 179, 181  
 Bhopal pesticide plant disaster, 273, 274  
 Big Five accounting firms, 27, 109, 173, 476, 479, 492, 541, 614  
 bilateral agreements, 29; and modelling, 541; in air transport, 455; in competition law, 214; in drug regulation, 397; in environmental regulation, 261, 295, 456, 462, 513; in finance, 478; in intellectual property, 127; in labour standards, 249; in nuclear energy, 297, 310; in property and contract, 58, 59, 66, 79, 81; in tax, 97, 106–9, 114, 127, 134; in telecommunications, 341, 353; in trade and competition, 176, 183; investment, 192; US, 337  
 bilateralism, 569; in air transport, 457, 464, 465, 467; in trade and competition, 200; US, 318, 321, 535  
 bills of exchange, 47, 48, 69, 70, 77, 92, 95, 175  
*Bills of Exchange Act 1882*, 50, 73, 77, 80  
*Bills of Exchange Act 1909*, Australia, 50  
 bills of lading, in sea transport, 418, 434  
 Birdsall, N., 261  
 Birks, P., 43  
 BIRPI, 60, 81  
 BIS, 96, 116, 118, 119, 123, 135, 138, 140–2, 476  
 Black Book of the Admiralty, 46  
 Black, J., 501  
 Blackstone, W., *Commentaries*, 43, 602  
 Blair, Tony, Prime Minister of UK, 628  
 Blake, R.R., 583  
 Blakeney, M., 63  
 Blazejczak, J., 268  
 Bloch, H.H., 107  
 Block, A.A., 363, 368, 392  
 Bluden, Sir George, 104  
 Blumberg, P., 94  
 Board Audit Committee, 170, 171, 541  
 Bodin, Jean, 602  
 Boeing Corporation, 3, 458, 460, 461, 464, 465, 469–71, 477; sovereignty, 463  
 Boer, B., 259, 261  
 ‘Boeuf Rouge Group’, 184  
 Bogsch, Arpad, 60, 67, 81, 566  
 Boisi, Geoff, 162  
 Boli, J., 36, 592  
 Bologna, University of study of law, 43, 73  
 Bond, R., 396  
 bonds, government, 30, 144, 149, 172  
 Bonell, Joachim, 86  
*Book of Customs*, of Milan, 46  
 bookkeeping, double-entry, 144, 158, 160, 169, 172, 434, 480, 540  
 Borg, P., 324  
 Bortolotti, F., 53, 54  
 Bosch, 444  
 bottom-up sequence, 32, 334, 554, 563  
 Boulding, K., 147, 599  
 Boundary Waters Treaty, US and Canada, 256  
 Bowie, David, 164, 174  
 Bowles, S., 584  
 Braithwaite, John, 11, 12, 36, 105, 141, 168, 180, 191, 239, 244, 247, 267, 313, 319, 375, 377, 378, 382–4, 386, 396, 444, 480, 578, 598, 604, 609, 610, 612, 616, 622, 626  
 Braithwaite, Valerie, 598  
 Brancker, J.W.S., 455  
 Brandeis, Louis, 161, 164, 502  
 Brandt family, 95, 476  
 Braudel, F., 47, 74, 144, 146, 173–5, 185, 186, 434, 491, 495  
 Braybrook, E., 591  
 Brazil, 79, 179  
 Brazilian Society for the Suppression of the Slave Trade, 224  
 breast-milk substitutes, marketing of, 192, 376  
 Brehm, J. and Brehm, S., 295, 558  
 Brennan and Buchanan, *The Reason of Rules*, 544  
 Brenton, T., 256, 261  
 Bretton Woods, 5, 95, 97, 98, 99–102, 113, 114, 122, 127, 133, 137, 138, 139, 142, 176, 188, 220, 485  
 bribery, 191, 194; *see also* corruption  
 Briggs, W., 58, 77  
 Britain, and piracy, 420; hegemony, 162, 353, 369, 425, 434, 481; in abolition of slavery, 224; in sea transport, 420–2  
 British and Foreign Anti-Slavery Society, 224  
 British Bankers Association, in telecommunications, 342  
 British East India Company, 27, 363, 389, 395  
 British empire, 251, 533  
 British Gas, 155  
 British National Committee of the ICC, 342  
 British Petroleum, 155  
 British Post Office, 323  
 British South Africa Company, 147  
 British Standards Institute, 280, 281, 476  
 British Telecom, 323, 357  
 Brock, Bill, 204  
 Brookings Institution, 443  
 Brown, J.W., 499  
 Brown, R., 81, 268  
 Browner, C., 268  
 Bruce, I., 210  
 Brundtland Report, *Our Common Future*, 284, 374, 525  
 Bruno, S., 239  
 Brussels Conference of 1889–90, 224  
 Brussels Conference of 1920, 96  
 Brussels Convention, EURATOM, 308  
 Brussels Salvage Convention, 425  
 Bruun, K., 367, 368, 375, 380, 389  
 Bryan, D., 377  
 Buckland, W., 41, 42  
 bullionism, 123

- Bún, Mara, 494  
 Bundesbank, 101, 113, 122, 124, 134,  
 136, 137, 139  
 Bundeskartellamt, 187  
 Bundespost, 324  
 Bureau of European Consumers Unions,  
*see* BEUC  
 Bureau Veritas, 422  
 Burke, C., 399  
 Burke, K., 581  
 Burkhardt, R., 468  
 Burley, A.-M., 240  
 Burns, A.R., 88, 89, 111, 132  
 Burrough, B., 161, 162  
 Burstall, M.L., 371  
 Burt, Ronald, 144  
 Bush administration, 376; war on drugs,  
 390  
 business actors, 86, 488–94, 601; and  
 IP–WTO linkage, 204; in air  
 transport, 460–1; in corporations  
 and securities, 158–9; in drug  
 regulation, 382–5; in  
 environmental regulation, 274–5,  
 294; in financial regulation, 120–1;  
 in food standards, 414; in labour  
 standards, 241–2; in road transport,  
 444–7; in trade and competition,  
 200–1  
 Business and Industry Advisory  
 Committee, OECD, 120, 343, 476  
 Business Council on Sustainable  
 Development, 275, 290, 476  
 business organizations, 24, 488; in food  
 regulation, 407, 408; in intellectual  
 property, 70, 71; in  
 telecommunications, 342–4  
 business regulation, 4, 5, 7  
 Business Software Alliance (BSA), 69, 71,  
 476, 587  
 Bussey, K., 583  
 Bustamante Code, 69  
 Bustin, G., 52  
 Butler, Howard, 233  
 Buzan, B., 501  
 C-20, 99  
 cabin workers unions, in air transport,  
 461, 477  
 Cable & Wireless, 323  
 Cain, M., 174, 494, 502  
 Cairns, D., 121  
 Cairns Group, 23; in food regulation,  
 406, 407; in trade and competition,  
 184, 198, 217, 220, 476  
 Caldwell, L., 256, 271, 272, 499  
 California, method of taxation, 108,  
 294  
 Callaway, Frank, 431  
 Calmfors, L., 246  
 Calvi, Roberto, 104  
 Cambridge, C., 253  
 Camdessus, M., 124, 558  
 Cameron, I., 574  
 Cameron, R., 91, 158  
 Campbell, J., 302  
*campesores*, 90  
 Canada, 198, 425  
 cannabis, 361, 362, 367, 373  
 Cannors League of California, 408  
 canon law, 45, 145, 480  
 capacity-building, 17, 26, 30, 532, 546,  
 555; and Atoms for Peace, 301, 310;  
 in air transport, 468; in  
 corporations and securities, 171; in  
 drug regulation, 393–4, 398; in  
 environmental regulation, 293–5;  
 in financial regulation, 137–8; in  
 food regulation, 416; ILO, 547; in  
 labour standards, 240, 251–2, 254;  
 in nuclear energy, 305, 307,  
 317–18, 321; in property and  
 contract, 83; in road transport, 451;  
 in sea transport, 435; in  
 telecommunications, 356; in trade  
 and competition, 217–18, 546  
 capital, mobility of, 111, 131, 139  
 capital adequacy standards, 117, 118,  
 127, 131, 132, 142, 154, 155, 191,  
 221  
 capital markets, integrated, 141;  
 international, 101–3  
 capitalism, 4, 30, 35, 56, 150, 246; and  
 Bolshevism, 232; and sea transport,  
 435; Bretton Woods, 601;  
 competitive mega-corporate, 187;  
 finance, 125, 162; global, 203, 533;  
 in labour standards, 228; industrial,  
 31, 525; information, 31, 165, 475,  
 525; insider network, 163, 164,  
 507; institutions of, 491;  
 managerial, 187; markets, 587;  
 maritime, 437; mercantile, 434;  
 transparency, 140, 159, 160, 163–5,  
 171, 492, 507; US, 163  
 capture, 31, 204, 482, 490, 495, 560,  
 573, 598, 599, 610, 613, 629; in air  
 transport, 469; corporate, 516; in  
 environmental regulation, 276–8;  
 in food regulation, 408, 417, 469;  
 in road transport, 450; mutual, 504;  
 of WHO by consumer movements,  
 376; tools of, 525  
 Carandang, D., 377  
 Carandang, E., 384  
 carbon, tax, 142, 266, 289, 537, 557;  
 trading, 289  
 Caribbean Supervisors Group, 118  
 Carlson, J., 195, 620  
 Carruthers, B., 88, 123  
 Carson, Rachel, *Silent Spring*, 257, 258,  
 273, 500  
*Carta Mercatoria* 1303, England, 46  
 Cartel Court, 186, 187  
 cartels, Colombian cocaine, 365, 390;  
 German, 188, 369, 389, 395, 534;  
 in air transport, 455, 456, 460, 510;  
 in telecommunications, 351; in  
 trade and competition, 186, 214  
 Carter, A., 309  
 Carter administration, US, 456, 480, 483  
 Cascio, J., 280, 290  
 Cassis, Y., 95  
*Cassis de Dijon* case, 402, 409, 410, 417  
 Castleman, B., 267  
 Catto, Lord, 122  
 Cavanagh, J., 144, 505  
 CCIR, 327, 333, 342, 343  
 CCITT, 327, 333, 342, 343  
 Center for Auto Safety, in road transport,  
 447  
 central bankers, community of, 124  
 Central Banks of South-East Asia, New  
 Zealand and Australia, 117  
 Central European Free Trade Agreement,  
 63  
 Centre for International Environmental  
 Law, 277  
 Centre for the Study of Responsive Law,  
 72  
 Centre on Transnational Corporations,  
 UN, 192  
 Certification Scheme on the Quality of  
 Pharmaceutical Products Moving in  
 International Commerce, 392;  
 WHO, 373, 376  
 CFCs, 264, 265, 266, 267, 286, 612, 613  
*chaebol*, Korea, 187, 190  
 Chalmers, Sir Mackenzie, 50, 73, 86, 476  
 Chamber of Commerce, UK, 353; US,  
 274, 489  
 Chandler, Alfred Jr, 186, 187  
 Chang, P.M.Y., 237  
 Channon, D., 102, 103  
 Charles V, emperor, 185  
 Charlsworth, H., 232  
 Charnovitz, S., 241, 412  
 Charter on the Fundamental Social  
 Rights for Workers, EC, 240  
 Chase Manhattan Bank, 103  
 Chase-Dunn, C., 186  
 Chayes, A. and Chayes, A., 237, 238,  
 272, 275–7, 293, 305, 482, 491,  
 544, 554–6  
 Cheek, J., 155  
 Cheit, R., 422, 428, 432, 454, 458, 462,  
 494, 503, 504  
 Chemical Bank, 103  
 chemical industry, 274, 278, 290  
 Chemical Industry Secretariat, 236  
 Chemical Manufacturers Association,  
 265, 274, 277, 278; Taskforce on  
 Harmonization, 275  
 Chemical Weapons Convention,  
 safeguards regime, 305  
 chemicals, hazardous, 258, 290

- Chemicals Program, OECD, 258, 270, 475
- cheques, 69, 70
- Chernobyl, disaster, 302, 303, 307, 309, 311, 319, 321
- Chernow, R., 158
- Chetley, Andrew, 192, 376, 380, 384, 477
- chibalo*, in Mozambique, 226
- Chicago Civil Aviation Conference, 455, 456, 466, 534
- Chicago Futures Exchange, 161
- Chicago School, 205
- child labour, 236, 252, 255, 567
- China, 407, 444; organized crime, 365, 366; traditional medicines, 374
- Chiron, S., 345, 353
- Chisholm, A., 526
- Choice*, 471
- Chomsky, N., 629
- Christianity, 232, 242, 497; model missionaries, 586
- Chung, J., 309
- Church Committee, US Congress, 191, 193
- CIA, and drug trade, 368, 390, 391, 392; and radio propaganda, 329; sharing information with IAEA, 313
- CIAA, in food regulation, 408
- Ciba-Geigy (Novartis), 384, 385, 387, 477
- Cicero, 528
- CITES, 260, 261, 263, 287, 291
- CitiCorp (Citibank), 102, 103, 200, 341, 476, 477, 479
- citizen sovereignty, 31, 34–6, 85, 309, 357, 388, 397, 436, 469, 504, 531, 551, 576, 577, 599, 604–5, 610–11, 623, 628–9
- Citizens for Sensible Control of Acid Rain, 489, 598
- citizenship, 41, 42, 54, 55, 572, 604, 609, 629
- City of London, 150; as epistemic community, 161, 162
- Civil Aeronautics Board, US, 456
- civil law tradition, 50; in sea transport, 425
- civil rights movement, 224, 252, 498, 597
- Clarence-Smith, W., 226
- Clarke, M., 150, 152, 161, 162
- Clarke, S., 96, 137
- classification societies, 618; and ships of shame, 424; in environmental regulation, 476; in sea transport, 421, 422, 426, 427, 430, 431, 432, 435, 436, 477, 480
- Claybrook, Joan, 447, 477
- Clean Air Act 1977*, US, 264, 612
- Clegg, S., 590
- CLEPA, in road transport, 446, 477
- Clifford, M., 255
- Climate Action Network, 274, 476
- Clinard, M., 383
- Clinton administration, 181, 208, 237, 319, 341, 475, 478, 563, 628; National Information Infrastructure, Agenda for Action, 340
- Coase, R., 85
- Coca-Cola, 395, 407, 410, 477
- cocaine, Colombian cartels, 365, 366, 390; manufacture of, 362, 389; prohibition of, 361, 362, 364, 367, 373
- Cocoa Agreement 1986, 234
- Codding, G., 11, 326, 328, 329, 332, 333, 344, 347, 349, 353, 356, 358, 560
- Code Civil, 65, 78, 533
- Code de Commerce*, 49
- Code of Conduct for Business Taxation, 109
- Code of Conduct for Transnational Corporations, 202, 220; UN, 192, 193, 237
- Code of Conduct on the Distribution and Use of Pesticides, 274
- Code of Ethics for International Trade, Codex, 401
- Code of Good Practice, WTO, 624
- Code of Good Practices on Fiscal Transparency, 130
- Code of Hammurabi, 88, 191, 539
- Code on Good Laboratory Practice, OECD, 258
- codes of conduct, 46, 54, 191–4, 405
- Codex Alimentarius Europaeus, 3, 217, 197, 198, 401, 400–2, 414, 624; committees, 407, 409, 410, 413, 414; floor or ceiling, 403, 409, 411; in food health and safety, 413; in food regulation, 401, 405, 408, 414, 477; inclusion of standards in GATT, 406; industry influence on, 417
- Codex–WTO linkage, 54, 406, 407, 409, 411, 416
- coercion, 17, 34, 576; economic, 25, 30, 28, 87, 530, 532, 535–9, 541, 544–7, 557, 558, 563, 569, 571; in air transport, 467; in corporations and securities, 169; in drug regulation, 364, 390–2, 393; in environmental regulation, 285–9, 293; in financial regulation, 114, 131–2; in food regulation, 414, 416; in intellectual property, 81–2; in labour standards, 250; in nuclear energy, 315, 321, 389; in property and contract, 79–80; in road transport, 450; in sea transport, 434; in telecommunications, 353; in trade and competition, 214, 215
- coercion, military, 28, 80, 530, 532–5, 544, 546, 547, 557–9, 563, 569, 608; in air transport, 466–7; in corporations and securities, 169; in drug regulation, 364, 389, 390, 397; in environmental regulation, 285–9; in financial regulation, 131–2; in food regulation, 414; in labour standards, 249–50; in nuclear energy, 315, 321; in property and contract, 78; in road transport, 450; in sea transport, 433; in telecommunications, 353; in trade and competition, 214; threat of, 558
- Cohen, A., 593
- Cohen, B., 593, 590
- Cohen, Peter, 161
- Cohesion Fund, EU, 288
- Cohn, E., 384
- coins, 88, 89, 480; private, 111, 112
- Coke, Lord Justice, 49
- Coleman, J., 144, 161
- collective action, 343, 597–9, 600
- collectivities, mobilization of, 571; power of, 204
- Colley, P., 182
- Collier, D., 599
- colonialism, 78, 81, 147, 227, 228, 249, 250, 533, 534
- colour television, standards for, 333, 334, 350, 355, 358
- Coltman, M., 155, 156
- Combating Global Warming, Study on a Global System of Tradable Carbon Emission Entitlements*, 289
- Combination Act 1800*, England, 245
- comity, 58, 189, 214
- commenda*, 146, 147, 160, 174, 480
- Commentators, 43
- Commerce (Trade Descriptions) Act 1905*, Australia, 412
- Commerce and State Departments, US, 331
- Commission des Operations de Bourse, 152
- Commission for International Protection of Industrial Property, 71
- Commission for Labor Cooperation, 236
- Commission for Sustainable Development, 293
- Commission for Transnational Corporations, UN, 193
- Commission of European Contract Law, 74
- Commission of Latin American and Caribbean Banking Supervisory and Inspection Authorities, 118
- Commission on Air Navigation, ICAO, 463
- Commission on European Contract Law, 72

- Commission on Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture, FAO, 405  
 Commission on Human Rights, UN, 231  
 Commission on Plant Genetic Resources, FAO, 405  
 Commission on Sustainable Development, UN, 259, 276, 489, 676  
 Commission on the Bank, 122  
 Commission on the Fund, 122  
 Commission on the Status of Women, US, 231  
 Commission on Transnational Corporations, UN, 192  
 Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, 72  
 commitments, normative, 553–6, 558  
 Committee for Proprietary Medicinal Products, EC, 370  
 Committee of Experts, ILO, 209, 238, 239, 242, 243, 247, 250, 252  
 Committee of Experts on Restrictive Business Practices, OECD, 192  
 Committee of Governors of the Central Banks of the Member States of the EC, 116  
 Committee of the Board of Governors on Reform of the International Monetary System, 99  
 Committee of the Group of Experts on Gold and Foreign Exchange, 116  
 Committee on Fiscal Affairs, 119  
 Committee on Freedom of Association, ILO, 106, 238, 242, 243, 248, 254, 620  
 Committee on Payment and Settlement Systems, 116  
 Committee on Pesticide Residues, Codex, 408  
 Committee on the Safety of Nuclear Installations, OECD, 311  
 Commodity Futures Trading Commission, US, 155  
 common heritage of mankind, 23, 29, 331, 523, 524, 528; in food regulation, 404, 412; in intellectual property, 76, 572; in telecommunications, 352  
 common law, 170, 533; and food regulation, 399; in labour standards, 227; in sea transport, 425; in trade and competition, 186; international, 541  
 common-language communities, modelling in, 583  
*Communication Satellite Act 1962*, US, 329  
*Communications Outlook*, OECD, 346  
 communications revolution, 150, 151, 599  
 community of shared fate, 489, 515, 542, 546; in nuclear energy, 302, 308, 309, 312, 313, 317, 319–21  
 Compa, L., 237, 242, 252, 255  
*Companies Act 1929*, England, 151, 152  
 comparative advantage, 176; in model development, 590  
 competition, 523, 611, forum-shifting in, 567; in air transport, 456, 464; in drug regulation, 386; in telecommunications, 356, 358; model for, 357; niche, 168; regulatory, 152, 153, 156, 191; strategies to increase, 620–8; tax, 109, 114  
 competition authorities, 200, 217, 355  
 Competition Committee, OECD, 205  
 competition law, 35, 200, 206, 214, 215, 216, 504, 534, 536, 540, 623, 627, 629; bilateral agreements, 214; convergence of, 189, 190; harmonization of, 212; in telecommunications, 346; modelling in, 215  
 competition policy, 35, 191, 195, 197, 198, 620, 621, 623, 627, 628; globalization of, 185–90; in air transport, 462  
 Competition Policy Division, OECD, 218, 220, 622  
 competitive advantage, 35, 560, 598, 614, 618, 627; in drug regulation, 368, 394; in environmental regulation, 267, 268, 279, 280, 282, 283; in nuclear energy, 314; in road transport, 452; in telecommunications, 352; of organized crime, 365  
 complex interdependency, 553–6  
 compliance, 537, 551, 555, 557, habits of, 558, 563; in labour standards, 254; linked to capacity-building, 252; *see also* rule compliance  
 Computer and Business Equipment Manufacturers Association, 71  
 COMSAL, 330  
 concertation procedure, in biotechnology, 370; in high-technology products, 370  
 conditionality, 28, 30, 62, 115, 125, 525, 536; an enabling principle, 125; IMF, 132, 194, 246, 547; in financial regulation, 125, 126; means of enforcement, 125; World Bank, 132, 194, 246, 547  
 Confederation of Chambers of Industry, Mexico, 242  
 Confederation of Free Trade Unions, in sea transport, 477  
 Conference Committee on the Application of Conventions and Recommendations, 238, 239  
 Conference on Environment and Development, UN, 292  
 Conference on EURATOM and American Policy, 299  
 Conference on European Posts and Telecoms, 334  
 Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe, 240  
 Conference on Trade and Development, UN, 245  
 Conference on Transfer Pricing, 114  
 Congress for Patent Reform, 59  
 consensus, 238, 253, 289, 294, 406, 487, 530, 569, 570; and treaty secretariats, 276; in food regulation, 401–3, 414; in labour standards, 234; in nuclear energy, 305; reverse, 488  
 Conservation International, 263  
 Conservation of Birds Useful to Agriculture, treaty on, 256  
 Conservation of International Ornithological Congresses, 256  
 consolidation, 128–30, 142, 507, 529, 530  
 Constitutional Convention for the UN, 35, 605  
 Consultative Group for International Agricultural Research, 404  
 Consultato del Mare, 46  
 Consumer Charter for Global Business, 202  
 consumer movement, vi, 35, 72, 499, 588, 605–6, 610–11, 613, 617, 620–8; Australian, 384; capture of WHO, 376; in air transport, 461, 464; in drug regulation, 371, 379, 386, 388, 397; in environmental regulation, 260, 274; in road transport, 443, 447, 448, 450; in telecommunications, 347; in trade and competition, 193, 202; influence in Codex, 414; international, 595, 597  
 Consumer Product Safety Commission, 275  
 consumer protection, 596, 609  
*Consumer Reports*, 471  
 Consumers Contact Committee, Common Market, 382  
 Consumers Federation of Australia, 616  
 Consumers for World Trade, 489, 598  
 Consumers International, vii, 588, 624, 626; Congress, 623; in air transport, 461; in drug regulation, 374, 380; in environmental regulation, 274; in food regulation, 409, 477; in road transport, 447, 453, 477; in trade and competition, 202, 476; support for SPS, 413  
 Consumers Union, vii, 413, 477, 588, 597  
 contest of principles, 7, 11, 29, 507–31, 569, 619; in air transport, 463–6; in

- corporations and securities, 163–9;  
 in drug regulation, 386–9; in  
 environmental regulation, 279–85;  
 in financial regulation, 124–31; in  
 food regulation, 410–14; in labour  
 standards, 244–9; in nuclear energy,  
 312–14; in road transport, 448–50;  
 in sea transport, 431–3; in  
 telecommunications, 349–52; in  
 trade and competition, 206–14;  
 processual theory of, 565, 571–5,  
 577; sequence of, 570; summary  
 table, 508–9
- contestability, 470, 572, 573, 577, 611
- contests of rules, 572
- Continental Illinois Bank, collapse of,  
 103, 135
- continuous improvement, 18, 25, 35,  
 515, 518–23, 530, 561, 612, 615,  
 616, 618, 620, 622, 624; code of  
 conduct for TNCs, 611; in air  
 transport, 466, 469, 471; in  
 corporations and securities, 168–9;  
 in drug regulation, 386, 398; in  
 environmental regulation, 278,  
 279–83, 285, 290, 296, 560; in  
 food regulation, 413; in labour  
 standards, 247, 253; in maritime  
 classification, 427; in nuclear  
 energy, 305, 306, 314, 316, 320; in  
 property and contract, 78; in road  
 transport, 448–9; in sea transport,  
 432, 437; in trade and competition,  
 208
- contract, 40, 80, 175; bottom-up  
 mechanism, 87; law of, 65–7, 69,  
 72, 82, 86, 227
- contractual environment, 292, 293, 295,  
 305, 545, 556, 620
- contractualization, 522; of risk, 103
- Convention for the Abolition of Penal  
 Sanctions (Indigenous Workers),  
 ILO, 245
- Convention for the Preservation of  
 Animals, Birds and Fish in Africa,  
 256
- Convention for the Prevention of  
 Pollution from Ships, 261
- Convention for the Regulation of  
 Whaling, 284
- Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea,  
 430
- Convention of Biological Diversity, 404
- Convention of Nuclear Safety 1994, 305
- Convention of the Safety of Life at Sea,  
 420
- Convention on Biological Diversity  
 (CBD), 261, 262, 270
- Convention on Combating Bribery of  
 Foreign Public Officials in  
 International Business Transactions,  
 OECD, 194
- Convention on Contracts for the  
 International Sale of Goods, UN,  
 51, 69
- Convention on Discrimination in  
 Employment and Occupation, ILO,  
 232, 238
- Convention on Equal Pay for Men and  
 Women, ILO, 232
- Convention on Homework, ILO, 232
- Convention on International Bills of  
 Exchange and International  
 Promissory Notes, UN, 52
- Convention on International Trade in  
 Endangered Species, *see* CITES
- Convention on Limitation of Liability  
 for Maritime Claims, 423
- Convention on Long-Range  
 Transboundary Air Pollution,  
 261
- Convention on Road Traffic, 438
- Convention on Standards of Training,  
 Certification and Watchkeeping for  
 Seafarers, 434
- Convention on the Elimination of All  
 Forms of Discrimination Against  
 Women, UN, 232
- Convention on the Law Applicable to  
 International Sales of Goods, 52
- Convention on the Law of the Sea, UN,  
 420
- Convention on the Prevention of Marine  
 Pollution by Dumping of Wastes  
 and Other Matter, 261
- Convention on the Settlement of  
 Investment Disputes, 183
- Convention on the Unification of Road  
 Signals, 438
- Convention on the Unification of the  
 Law Relating to Bills of Exchange  
 and Promissory Notes, 51
- Convention on Workers with Family  
 Responsibilities, ILO, 232
- Convention Relating to a Uniform Law  
 on the International Sale of Goods  
 (Corporeal Movables) 1964, 69
- conventions, 50, 51, 54, 86
- convergence, 116, 356, 369, 386, 402
- Cooke, C., 147, 541
- Cooke, Peter, 104, 117, 118
- Cooke, Sir Robin, 541
- Cooper, A.E., 228
- Cooper, K., 92, 143
- cooperation, 22, 544, 553; central banks  
 and, 134; in nuclear safety research,  
 311; in telecommunications, 358;  
 international monetary, 96, 98,  
 100, 101
- Cooter, R., 54
- copyright, 56–61, 68, 74–7, 81, 82, 564;  
 law, 58, 204
- Copyright Act 1790*, US, 59
- Copyright Act 1911*, England, 81
- Core Principles for Financial  
 Supervision, 221
- Corina, M., 374, 394
- Cornaro family, 223
- Corporate Committee of  
 Telecommunications Users, US, 477
- corporate-front organizations, 489, 503,  
 598
- corporations, 24, 143–74, 485, 549,  
 597; standards, 492; US influence,  
 490, 492, 549
- corporatization, 148, 164, 172, 174,  
 354, 548
- Corpus Iuris Civilis*, 42, 43, 540
- Correa, C., 76
- corruption, 191–5, 319, 493, 573, 610,  
 619; and drugs of mass addiction,  
 379, 396; in air transport, 465; in  
 environmental regulation, 287;  
 index (Internet), 194
- Costa Rica, and drug standards, 378, 379
- Council for International Business, US,  
 242, 252
- Council for International Organizations  
 of Medical Sciences, 369
- Council for Mutual Economic  
 Assistance, 52
- Council for Trade in Goods, WTO, 183
- Council for Trade in Services, WTO, 183
- Council for TRIPS, 64, 78, 87, 106
- Council of Aircraft Owner and Pilot  
 Associations, 461
- Council of Europe, 400, 476
- Council of Mutual Economic Assistance,  
 241
- Council of the European Communities,  
 197
- Council on Economic Priorities, 237
- Council on Europe, 240
- Council on Pharmacy and Chemistry,  
 393
- Court of Admiralty, 46, 49, 65
- Court of Appeal, 176
- Court of Arbitration, ICC, 201
- Courts of Fairs and Boroughs, 46
- Covenant Code, in Exodus, 54
- Cowen, D., 49
- Craig, G., 558, 578
- Cravath model of lawyering, US, 191
- Craven, P., 226, 249, 251
- credit, 47, 48, 91, 140, 158, 434, 480
- credit ratings agencies, 27, 160, 172,  
 476, 479, 494
- Creighton, W., 226, 227, 233, 245
- crime, organized, 364–6, and drug trade,  
 367
- criminalization, 361, 375, 380, 387,  
 389, 390, 391
- crisis, 500, 530; banking, 104, 118, 131,  
 135, 155; debt, 137;  
 environmental, 295; financial, 133,  
 134, 138, 141, 142, 156; fiscal, 221;

- identity, 579, 594; in corporations and securities, 135, 165, 166; in nuclear energy, 321; management, 166; monetary, 135; prevention, 166; secondary bank, 129
- Critical Mass Energy Project, 310, 477
- Cromwell, Oliver, 602
- cross-border trading, 152–4, 155, 156
- Cuban missile crisis, 299
- cultural sovereignty, 352, 357
- Cunliffe, B., 41
- currency, 47, 94, 111, 132, 480, 533; depreciation, 96; hegemonic dominant, 100, 138, 139
- Currency Act 1816*, England, 95
- Curtin, P., 175, 502
- Cushing, L., 223
- customs, duties, 175, 176, 185, 261, 508; service, 492, 493, 618; union, 77
- Daffner, G., 331
- Dahl, K., 233, 234
- DaimlerBenz, 444, 445, 477
- Dale, R., 134, 141, 153, 165, 166
- Daly, Herman, 259, 260
- Danzig, R., 86
- D'Arcy, P., 361
- Dauvergne, P., 257
- David, P.A., 331, 332, 561
- David, W., 125
- Davidow, J., 190
- Davidson, A., 200
- Davidson, S., 156
- Davies, N., 145, 176, 256, 362, 438, 592
- Davies, A., 324, 326
- Davies, G., 88, 92, 93, 123, 124, 132, 136, 165
- Davis, J., 144, 147
- Dayton-Hudson, 255
- debt, national, 47–9, 143, 149, 172, 174
- debt-for-environment swaps, 263, 288, 537
- debugging, in modelling, 590, 591
- decision-making, consensus 253, 406, 487, 569, 570; corporatist style of, 382; satisficing model of, 589; strategic, 591
- Dee, Bill, 504, 622
- Defensor Paxis*, Marsillion of Padua, 603
- definition of issues, 497, 553, 556
- Degan, A., 78
- de la Cruz, Bartolomei, von Potobsky and Sweptson, 573
- de Lamoignon, Guillaume, 74
- De la Paix Group, 199
- del Villar, Rafael, 349
- Delaware effect, 167, 191, 294, 496
- Dell, S., 125
- Delors, Jacques, 101, 122; in financial regulation, 476
- Demarche Request of 26 March 1991, UN, 193
- Deming, W., 18
- democracy, 147, 148, 500, 588, 607, 610; and nuclear power, 309; democratic engagement, 499; republican, 611; shareholder, 164; social, 229, 231, 233, 234
- Demsetz, H., 54, 84
- Department of Agriculture, US, 406, 407
- Department of Energy, US, 301, 302
- Department of Industrial Relations, Australia, 238
- Department of Justice, US, 325
- Department of Labor, US, 251
- Deposit Protection Fund, 129
- deregulation, 5, 24, 214, 259, 514–18, 531; and competition policy, 191; and conditionality, 525; compositional, 411; enforcement of, 206; in air transport, 456–7, 464; in corporations and securities, 167–8; in drug regulation, 386–7, 398; in environmental regulation, 279, 294; in financial regulation, 124–5, 127–30; in food regulation, 411, 417; in labour standards, 245–6; in nuclear energy, 314; in property and contract, 76; in road transport, 448; in sea transport, 432; in telecommunications, 323, 325, 341, 344, 357, 349–51, 530; in trade and competition, 191, 206–8; of incorporation, 148; of labour markets, 230, 247, 253; of trade, 216; unilateral, 214; *v.* mercantilism and strategic trade, 512
- derivatives, 102, 103, 108, 131, 155, 165, 166, 173
- de Rooy, F., 70
- Desai, D.A., 526
- de Saint Phalle, T., 92, 104, 120
- DeSaussure, 352
- de Silguy, Yves-Thibault, 119, 120
- De Sombre, E., 264, 286, 613
- destruction of markets, US policy, 387, 391
- Deuteronomy, and food regulation, 399
- Deutsche Telekom AG, 324
- developing countries, 576, 621; and conditionality, 125; and free flow of information, 76; and GSP, 195, 215; and labour standards, 252, 518; and MAI, 183; and nuclear power, 308; and pharmaceuticals, 375; and property and contract, 61, 66–8; and telecommunications, 332, 358; assistance for, 83, 138, 394, 416, 430, 468; in air transport, 459; in trade and competition, 200; influence in Codex, 414; model laws for, 81
- Dezalay, Y., 191, 201, 430, 492, 502, 564
- dialogue, 32, 552, 569; in drug regulation, 385; in ILO, 254; in air transport, 471; public, 611; role in CGIAR, 404
- diasporas, ethnic, 74, 146, 150, 434, 436, 502
- Dickey, A., 602
- Dickson, P., 144
- Diesing, P., 483
- Diplomatic Conferences of Revision, 61
- Directive Concerning the Pursuit of Television Broadcasting Activities, EC, 352
- Directive on Medicinal Products, EC, 370
- Directives, EC, in telecommunications, 324, 346
- Directorate-General for Competition, EC, 197, 215
- Directorate-General III, EC, 441, 444, 445
- Directors Liability Act 1890*, England, 151
- disasters and public concern, 273, 500, 542, 549, 551, 561, 589, 619, 626; atomic waste dump explosion, 310, 319; Bhopal, 273, 274; Chernobyl, 302, 303, 307, 309, 311, 319, 321; disaster-model sequence, 562; *Herald of Free Enterprise*, 430; sulfanilamide, 382; thalidomide, 318, 361, 382, 393, 397, 542; Three Mile Island, 301, 302, 306, 307, 309, 311, 312, 314, 319, 321; *Titanic*, 328, 348, 356, 420; *Torrey Canyon*, 430; Windscale, 319
- disclosure standards, 166, 167, 453
- discourse, global regulatory, 386, 398, 430, 462, 501, 502
- discrimination against women, 232, 236, 243, 244, 252, 498, 567
- dispute resolution, 175, 184, 606; GAIT, 178, 184, 208, 488; OECD procedure, 258; WTO, 183, 207
- diversion of nuclear materials and technology, 300, 301, 303, 304, 318, 319
- divide-and-conquer strategy, 612–15, 621
- Doherty, A., 498
- Dole, Elizabeth, 239
- dolphins, death due to fishing methods, 260
- domination, 604, 606, 610, 629
- Douglas, C.E., 467
- Douglas, G., 354
- Douglas, S., 325, 327, 328, 349
- Douglas, William, 161
- Dow, CFC substitute, 266, 268
- Dowling, H., 391
- Downs, A., 319
- Downs, G., 279



- Draft Code of Conduct on Transfer of Technology, UNCTAD, 192
- Draft Double Taxation Convention on Income and Capital, 106
- Draft Guidelines for Food Import and Export Inspection, 413
- Drahos, Peter, 329, 336, 349, 531, 571, 572
- Drake, M., 401, 409
- Dresden Agreement 1996, 335
- Drucker, P., 56
- Drug Enforcement Administration, US, 367, 368
- drug regulation, 360–98, 535; forum-shifting in, 568; protection rackets, 368, 392, 396; uniformity of, 379
- drug regulators, European, 369
- drug standards, 378, 379, 609
- drugs, mass use, 10, 394–6, 398; harmonization and, 388
- Dryzek, J., 284, 376, 501
- Duch, R., 342
- Duke Power, in nuclear safety, 311, 477
- Duke, Buck, 395
- Dukes, M., 383
- Dulles, Alan, 298
- Duncan, H., 581, 599
- Dunkel, 196
- Dunning, J., 491
- DuPont, in contract and property rights, 69, 476; in environmental regulation, 266, 267, 282, 290, 476, 613; ozone diplomacy, 274, 482, 491, 614
- Durkheim, E., 497
- Dussol, R., 266
- Dutch East India Company, 395
- Dworkin, R., 18
- e-commerce, 65, 111, 112, 343, 621
- early-mover advantage, 216, 267, 280, 560, 598, 613, 616
- East Indies companies, 147, 148, 149, 533
- EC, 27; and contract, 72; and e-commerce, 112; and intellectual property, 66; in corporations and securities, 154, 157, 167, 171; in environmental regulation, 259, 280; in financial regulation, 101, 118, 119, 121, 123, 127, 128, 130, 139, 141; in food regulation, 402, 407; in labour standards, 239; in road transport, 442; in telecommunications, 324, 346, 349; in trade and competition, 179, 181, 184, 188, 196, 198, 211, 216, 220
- ECE, 3; in corporations and securities, 156; in food standards, 406; in environmental regulation, 276, 624; in property and contract, 53, 69; in road transport, 440, 442, 477
- ECIS, 70, 71
- Eckersley, Robyn, 285, 286
- comienda*, in Latin America, 228
- Economic and Social Council, UN, 177, 188
- economic coercion, 17, 25, 28, 30, 34, 87, 530, 532, 535–9, 541, 544–7, 557, 558, 563, 569, 571, 576; in air transport, 467; in corporations and securities, 169; in drug regulation, 390–3; in environmental regulation, 285–9, 293; in financial regulation, 114, 131–2; in food regulation, 414, 416; in intellectual property, 81–2; in labour standards, 250; in nuclear energy, 315, 321; in property and contract, 79, 80; in road transport, 450; in sea transport, 434; in telecommunications, 353; in trade and competition, 214–15
- economic policy epistemic community, 483
- economic regulation, IATA, 454, 456, 467, 492
- economists, in financial regulation, 123; in telecommunications community, 348
- ECOSOC, 177, 188
- Edelman, M., 193, 219, 528, 599
- Edmunds, J., 155
- effects doctrine, 188, 214
- efficacy of modelling; 361, 368, 379, 381, 382, 392, 393, 592
- EPPIA, in drug regulation, 371, 477
- EFTA, in drug regulation, 377, 477; in trade and competition, 197
- Einaudi, L., 190
- Einstein, Albert, letter to Franklin Roosevelt, 303
- Einzig, P., 88, 134
- Eisenhower, D., 297, 304, 310, 319, 477, 537
- Electrical World Councils, 236
- Electricité de France, in nuclear safety, 477
- electronics industry, and IP–WTO linkage, 204
- elephants, protection of, 263
- Elliott, K.A., 13, 547
- Elster, Jon, 15, 16, 589
- Eltis, 222, 228, 250, 433
- emancipatory politics, 578, 579, 599, 600
- EMAS, 265, 280–2, 285, 613, 615
- EMEA, 370–2, 386, 387, 397, 606
- Emmer, P.C., 225
- Emmert, F., 324
- empowerment, 573, 579, 599; by models, 595; of the Third World, 505; politics of, 551, 578, 580, 582
- EMS, 101, 122
- endangered species, 256, 260, 261, 263, 287, 291
- Energy Conservation Law 1979*, Japan, 268
- enforcement, 9, 35, 61, 206, 554, 580, 615, 620; in drug regulation, 362, 383, 392; in environmental regulation, 287, 288, 295; in nuclear energy, 305, 307
- Engels, F., 222
- Engerman, S.L., 223
- engineering, reverse, 69, 70
- engineers, epistemic community of in air transport, 463; in telecommunications, 348
- English Commercial Court, role in sea transport, 430
- English East India Company, 186
- enrolment, 32, 505, 506, 561, 612; power as, 275, 482, 491, 495, 506, 559, 560
- entrepreneurs, 28, 275, 370; 494, 551, 559, 560, 561, 571, 589; and enrolment, 562; in corporations and securities, 174; in drug regulation, 370; in intellectual property, 201, 203, 204, 491, 502; in property and contract, 62; OECD policy, 354; in telecommunications, 349
- Environment and Development, The Trade Union Agenda*, International Confederation of Free Trade Unions, 274
- Environment Committee, OECD, 258, 259
- Environment Ministry, Germany, 268; Japan, 199
- environment movement, 182, 264, 265, 309, 499, 605, 612, 613, 627; and labour standards, 252; and MAI, 193; and nuclear energy, 319; and trade and competition, 202; in drug regulation, 380; political influence of, 272, 277, 294; and WTO, 260–1; standard-setting, 283
- Environmental and Performance Review, OECD, 276
- Environmental Defense Fund, 282, 476
- Environmental Impact Assessment procedures, 291
- Environmental Liaison Centre, 272
- Environmental Management Standard, 280
- Environmental Protection Agency, US, 264, 268, 275; and carbon tax, 142; in food regulation, 406, 407
- environmental regulation, 256–96; business and, 267–9; costs of, 517; linkage with development, 547; *v.* deregulation, 517, 518

- environmental standards, in road transport, 452; linkage with trade, 259, 260
- environmental treaties, 535; WTO, 261
- epistemic communities, 17, 24, 29, 34, 36, 479, 501–4, 543, 547, 553, 555, 558, 560, 571, 625–6; automotive standards, 447; central bankers, 124; commercial lawyers, 73–4; competition enforcement, 35, 620, 622–3; competition policy, 36, 205–6, 212, 348, 504; economic policy, 483; economist members, 514; expertise, 479, 542; feminist, 594; food experts, 407; in air transport, 460, 462, 470; in contract and property, 73–4; in corporations and securities, 161–2; in drug regulation, 381, 383, 385–6, 397; in environmental regulation, 278–9, 292; in financial regulation, 123–4; in food regulation, 403, 409–10; in labour standards, 243–4; in nuclear energy, 311, 319; in Renaissance Italy, 433; in road transport, 439, 447–8, 452; in sea transport, 430; in telecommunications, 348, 349, 357; in trade and competition, 204, 205; intellectual property lawyers, 74, 75, 482; international human rights, 243; international labour legislation experts, 233; jurists, 86; lawyers, 502; liberal market economics, 347; marine experts, 278–9; model mongers, 597; of shared knowledge, 278; of the excluded, 594; on pharmaceutical regulation, 369; public finance, 124; regulatory experts, 501; rights-based, 239; safety engineering, 496; scientists, 502; specialist, 546, 624; technocrats, engineers and monopoly operators, 357; trade negotiators, 204, 205; trade officials, 209; trade policy, 206; transnational, 501; treasury officials, 124
- EPO, 66, 83
- Epstein, E.J., 390
- equal employment opportunity, 247, 594, 622
- Equivalence Agreements, Codex, 413
- Erikson, E.H., 584
- Ermann, David, 598
- Espelande, W., 88, 123
- espionage community, in nuclear energy, 312, 313
- essential drugs program, WHO, 373, 375, 384, 392
- Esty, D.C., 284, 289
- Ethical Criteria for Medicinal Drug Promotion, WHO, 373, 377
- Etzel, Franz, 298, 310
- Etzioni, A., 585, 586, 591
- EU, 485, 537; and GATS, 213; financial integration of, 119; in contract and property rights, 67, 476; in corporations and securities, 476; in drug regulation, 370–2, 376, 478; in environmental regulation, 281, 476; in financial regulation, 476; in food regulation, 406, 477–8; in labour standards, 250; in road transport, 443, 477–8; in sea transport, 477; in trade and competition, 215, 217, 476; Most Favoured Nation in, 212; observer at IMO, 425
- EU Council of Economic and Finance Ministers, 109
- EURATOM, 298, 299, 300, 301, 303, 310, 477; epistemic community in nuclear energy, 312
- Euro-currency market, 102, 103, 134; Euro-currency Standing Committee, 116, 166
- Eurocontrol, 458
- Europe, integration, 298, 299
- Europe Agreements, 127
- Europe and the Global Information Society*, EC, 340
- European Aviation Safety Authority, 458, 460, 469
- European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 316
- European Banking Federation, 118
- European Central Bank, 101, 139
- European Code of Social Security, 250
- European Committee for Interoperable Systems, *see* ECIS
- European Committee for Regulatory Telecommunications Affairs, 334
- European Committee for Electrochemical Standardization, 335
- European Committee of Telecom Users Associations, 343
- European Court of Human Rights, and labour standards, 240
- European Court of Justice, *Cassis de Dijon* case, 402, 407, 409, 411, 417; in air transport, 457, 460; in labour standards, 240; in telecommunications, 346; in trade and competition, 188, 200
- European Economic Area, 371, 372
- European Economic Area Agreement, 197
- European Employers Federation, 204
- European Environmental Bureau, 272
- European Federation of Pharmaceuticals Manufacturers Associations, 371
- European Free Trade Agreement, 377, 477, 197
- European Free Trade Area, 128
- European Free Trade Association, 13
- European Monetary Cooperation Fund, 116
- European Monetary System, *see* EMS
- European Monitoring Platform, 194
- European Organization of the International Federation of Christian Trade Unions, 382
- European Parliament, 67, 277
- European Patent Office, *see* EPO
- European Payments Union, 137
- European Public Assessment Report, 388
- European Radio-communication Committee, 334
- European Telecommunications Standardization Institute, 324, 343, 346
- European Tire and Rim Technical Organization, 446
- EUTELSAT, 330
- Evaluation Committee of Experts, ILO/WTO, 235
- Evans, G.E., 488
- Evans, M., 609
- Evans, P., 201, 203, 214, 215
- exchange rates, 96, 99, 112, 115, 116, 133; 102; stability, 101, 117, 138, 140
- Executive Meeting of East Asian and Pacific Central Banks, 117
- Exodus, 54, 539
- Expert Meeting on Research on the Unintended Occurrence of Pesticides in the Environment, OECD, 258
- export inspection agencies, Australia, 412; India, 413
- Exported Products Act, Victoria, 412
- externalities, 292, 530, 621; non-reciprocal, 369, 544, 545; reciprocal, 305, 544
- extraterritoriality, principle of, 214
- FAA, 454, 455, 457, 459, 468, 471, 479; advisory committee on rule-making, 466; and continuous improvement, 469; in air transport, 460
- Fabian Society of London, 233
- Fair Trade Commission, South Korea, 190
- Fair Trade Commission, Taiwan, 190, 205
- Fair Trade Law 1991*, Taiwan, 583
- Fair Trading Commission, Japan, 199
- fairs, trade, 48, 73, 492; Champagne, 46, 47, 70, 90
- Falk, J., 309
- Fallows, S.J., 399
- FAO, and CGIAR, 404; and genetic resources, 23; in drug regulation,

## 682 | INDEX

- 369; in environmental regulation, 259, 275, 276; in food regulation, 401, 405, 416; in trade and competition, 198; pesticide regime, 273, 274, 284
- farmers, 408, 412, 414; rights, 405, 572
- Farnsworth, A.E., 69
- Farrell, J., 332–3
- fatigue, disputing, 185, 624; negotiating, 185, 196, 197, 220, 624; treaty, 294, 624
- Faunce, T.A., 572
- FCC, 325, 329–3, 337, 353, 354
- FDA, in food regulation, 361, 361, 406, 407; and ICH, 372; and thalidomide, 393; and the Codex, 401, 409; assistance to developing countries, 394
- FDI, 109, 111, 130, 201, 245
- Federal Bureau of Narcotics, US, 362, 380
- Federal Communications Act 1934*, US, 316
- Federal Communications Commission, US, *see* FCC
- Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, 93
- Federal Open Market Investment Committee, US, 113
- Federal Reserve, US, 4, 92–3, 116, 127, 131, 136
- Federal Trade Commission, US, 157, 189, 301
- Federation of European Manufacturers of Friction Materials, 446
- Feitshans, I.L., 239
- Feketekuty, G., 180, 181, 268, 339
- feminists, 231, 232; *see also* women's movement
- feudalism, 39, 222, 225
- Feldman, A.E., 154
- Feller, A.H., 49, 50, 51, 70, 74
- FIA, 447, 477
- Fields, W.C., 503
- Financial Accounting Standards Board, 121
- Financial Action Task Force, 105, 106, 124, 476, 620
- Finkelman, P., 224
- Finley, M.L., 222
- First Chicago Bank, 103
- First Computer Inquiry, FCC, 325
- First International, 229, 231
- Fiscal Committee, League of Nations, 96, 97
- Fiscal Committee, OECD, 106
- Fisher Report, 166
- Fisse, Brent, 12, 105, 191, 319, 444
- Fitzpatrick, P., 228
- fixed-outcome standards, 269, 270, 296, 618
- flags of convenience, 424, 426, 431–3, 435–7, 480, 487
- Flam, H., 309
- Flavin, C., 320
- Fletcher, G., 55
- flight standards, 454, 457, 458, 464, 469
- Flight Standards Service, FAA, 465
- Fogel, R.W., 223
- food, adulteration, 412; export and import, 400, 407, 413, 417; genetically modified, 404, 415–17
- Food and Drug Administration, US, *see* FDA
- food industry, 401, 408, 410
- Food Processors Association, US, in food regulation, 408
- food regulation, 399–417; safety and health in, 413, 516
- food security, 411, 412, 523, 526, 528
- food standards, 3, 369, 401, 409, 609; Codex, 197, 198, 211; epistemic community, 503; harmonization of, 217, 400, 406
- Ford company, 298, 444, 477
- Ford, D., 298
- Foreign Corrupt Practices Act 1977*, US, 192, 194, 195, 614
- Foreign Direct Investment, *see* FDI
- Foreign Investment Code, Andean Pact, 193
- Forest Principles, 261
- Forest Stewardship Council, 282, 615, 616
- forum-shifting, 28, 29, 31, 93, 201, 529, 546, 551, 564–77, 607, 609, 628; and privacy, 568; in air transport, 460, 469, 567; in competition, 567; in drug regulation, 376, 391, 568; in financial regulation, 566; in food standards, 568; in intellectual property, 566; in labour standards, 236, 487, 567; in nuclear energy, 304, 568; in sea transport, 567; in telecommunications, 338, 344, 347, 566; processual theory of, 203, 507; sequence of, 570
- Foss, N., 302, 308, 315
- Foucault, M., 10, 482, 552
- Fowler, Mark, 330
- framework agreements, 35, 544, 549, 612, 619, 620; GATS, 339; in drug regulation, 364, 390, 397; in environmental regulation, 261, 262, 293, 295, 517, 522, 528, 529; in telecommunications, 347; on plant material, 405
- Framework Convention on Climate Change, 261
- Framework for Global Electronic Commerce*, Clinton and Gore, 341
- France, in air transport, 459; in drug regulation, 375, 477; in labour standards, 476; in nuclear energy, 298, 303, 477; in road transport, 443; requirement of continuous improvement, 432
- France Telecom, 323
- Frankfurter, Felix, 160, 161
- Franklin National Bank, 104, 135
- Fraser, D., 92, 143
- free flow of information, 76, 352
- free-riding, 61, 180, 598
- Freedeman, C.E., 147, 148
- freedom, as non-domination, 531, 604, 605, 611; from restrictions, 515; liberal concept of, 515, 531; of association, 236, 245, 567
- Freedom of Association Committee, ILO, 106, 606, 620
- freedom of information laws, 310, 588
- Freeman, H.L., 341
- French Indies Company, 186
- frequency allocation for radio, 328, 355, 356
- Freyer, Tony, 187
- fridge, green, 266, 614
- Friedland, M., 443
- Friedman, Milton, 123
- Friends of Intellectual Property, 23, 82, 199, 204
- Friends of the Earth International, 265, 272, 282, 429, 477, 614
- Frings, K.V., 225
- Fugger, House of, 27, 91, 158, 172, 185
- Fujimoto, S., 331
- Fukuyama, F., 150
- fur seals, 256
- Furmston, M.P., 52
- futures exchanges, 154; rise of, 154
- G-5, 100, 114, 476
- G-7, and accounting standards, 121; and financial regulation, 100, 101, 113, 114, 122, 123, 135, 136, 142; and trade and competition, 189, 198; Global Information Infrastructure, 340; in environmental regulation, 476; in nuclear safety, 304, 477; Summit, 106, 264, 276
- G-10, 476; and banking standards, 4, 114; and capital adequacy standards, 154; and disclosure, 166; and GATS, 110; and the Basle Committee, 104, 105, 113, 117; and the BIS, 116; and the IMF, 99
- G-22, 114
- G-77, 7, 31; in drug regulation, 390; in food regulation, 40; in labour standards, 233, 237, 241; in trade and competition, 194, 195, 198
- Gaebler, T., 422, 480, 482, 491, 612
- Gaer, F.D., 573
- Gaius, *Institutes of*, 40, 476

- game, nested, 31, 32, 574, 576; network of, 574, 575; two-level, 32, 210, 483, 484, 487, 505, 506, 553, 558, 575; theory, 565
- Gandhi, M., 362, 380
- Garland, D., 482
- Garraty, J.A., 600
- Garro, A.M., 78, 80
- Garth, B., 191, 430, 492, 502
- GASP, 374, 380, 477
- gatekeepers, 35, 361, 612, 618, 619
- Gates, Bill, 4
- GATS, 120; and MFN, 126, 512, 513; and national treatment, 213; imposition of, 211; in air transport, 457; in financial regulation, 109–11; in labour standards, 230, 231, 249; in telecommunications 338, 339, 347, 349, 351, 566; negotiations, 136, 180, 183; structure of, 340; transparency in, 352, 507, 508
- GATT, 18, 218, 485; and MFN, 29, 212; and national sovereignty, 211; and US, 56, 79, 179, 180, 182; dispute resolution, 184, 185, 208, 209; in corporations and securities, 159, 171; in environmental standards, 260; in financial regulation, 98; in intellectual property, 61, 62, 83, 201, 566; in property and contract, 67; in telecommunications, 356; in trade and competition, 176–9, 181, 189, 194, 205, 476; inclusion of services, 339, 341; linkage of regulatory standards, 221; national treatment in, 213; negotiations on intellectual property, 66, 80; relationship to ISO, 197; secretariat, 195; technical barriers to trade, 197; trade–environment linkage, 202; trade agreements, 29; Uruguay Round, 63, 109–11, 196, 197, 210, 259, 338, 406
- GATTZILLA campaign, 202
- Gay, P., 600
- GEF, 288
- General Agreement on Tax, 142
- General Conditions for the Delivery of Goods, 52
- General Motors, 438, 444, 448, 477; ‘world car’, 441
- General Principles for International Commercial Contracts, *see* UNIDROIT
- Generalized System of Preferences, *see* GSP
- genetic resources, 404, 415
- Geneva Accord, 367
- Geneva Convention for the Suppression of the Illicit Traffic in Dangerous Drugs, 364
- Geneva Conventions, 390
- Genoa Conference of 1922, 96
- George, A., 558, 578
- geostationary satellite orbit, 331, 332, 358
- Gerber, D.J., 186
- Gering, L., 49
- Germain, R.D., 91, 92, 113, 135, 137, 139
- German Monopoly Commission, 323
- Germanischer Lloyd, 422, in sea transport, 435
- Germany, debt-for-environment swap, 262; in air transport, 459; in BAT, 283; in drug regulation, 477; in environmental regulation, 270, 476; in financial regulation, 476; in labour standards, 476; in radio regulation, 328; in road transport, 443, 477
- Getlan, M., 62, 79
- Geva, B., 47
- Ghai, 125, 126
- Ghebali, V.-Y., 252
- Giant Food Inc., vi
- Gibson, Diane, 598
- Giddens, A., 437, 479, 548, 582
- Gidwitz, B., 455, 456, 464, 465
- Gilbert, B.B., 582
- Gintis, H., 584
- Giordeni, Francesco, 298, 310
- Giscard d’Estaing, Valéry, 101, 122, 476
- Giuliani, Rudolf, 153
- Glaser, B., 14
- Glass-Steagall Act* 1933, US, 93
- Gledhill, A., 79
- Global Action Plan, 112
- Global Business Forum, 489
- Global Environment Facility, *see* GEF
- Global Environmental Organization, 289
- Global Information Infrastructure, US, 112, 340, 341
- Global System for the Conservation and Utilization of Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture, FAO, 404, 405, 412
- Globerman, S., 350
- glocalization, 228, 534
- Glossators, 43
- Codek, P.E., 206
- Goetz, A.M., 498
- gold standard, 94–6, 99, 100, 133, 138, 608
- Goldblatt, D., 8, 139
- Golden, J.B., 542
- Goldsmith, A., 55
- good faith, principle of, 46, 49
- Good Laboratory Practices, 373, 379, 392
- Good Manufacturing Practices, 9; in drug regulation, 361; US, 373; WHO, 373, 375, 377, 392
- Goode, R., 46, 51, 54, 68, 73
- Goodland, R., 260
- Goodman, J., 381
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 311, 477
- Gore, Al, 340, 341, 482
- Gorlin, Jacques, 61, 201, 204, 476, 491, 494, 571
- Gorusch Burford, Anne, 264, 613
- Gosse, P., 420
- Grabosky, P., 11, 12, 239, 275, 287, 281, 290, 291, 385, 412
- Granovetter, M.S., 321
- Gray, P., 402, 583, 584
- Great Council of Mechlin, 80
- Green Book, CCIR, 333, 428
- green fridge, 266, 614
- Green Paper on Telecommunications, EC, 24, 346, 354
- Greenpeace, 36, 254, 255, 272, 275, 277, 286, 290; and green fridge, 266, 614; in environmental regulation, 476; in Forest Stewardship Council, 282; in nuclear energy, 310, 321, 477; in sea transport, 429, 437; model NGO, 274; opposition to ‘scientific’ whaling, 263
- Greenspan, Alan, 166
- Greenwood, J., 382
- Gregory VII, Pope, 45
- Greig, D.W., 21
- Grocery Manufacturers Association, US, 408, 477
- Groenewoud, M., 226, 227
- Grotius, Hugo, 44, 74, 501, 502, 524, 603
- Group of Computer Experts, 116
- Group of Experts on Monetary and Economic Databank Questions, 116
- Group of Six, 298
- Group of Thirty, 137
- Group on Basic Telecommunications, WTO, 340
- Grousset, Paul, 173
- Gruen, N., 210
- Grunberg, I., 140
- Gruener, R., 622
- GSP, 62, 194, 195; and developing countries, 215, 250, 537; and labour standards, 234, 235
- Guidelines, World Bank, 277
- Guidelines and Recommendations, for chemical testing, OECD, 258; for Consumer Protection, UN, 192; for Global Business, 193; for International Investment, ICC, 193; for multinationals, OECD, 192, 202, 237; on Management for the Safe Operation of Ships and for Pollution Prevention, IMO, 427; on telecommunications, EC, 324

- Guiding Principles for Small Drug Regulatory Authorities, 394; WHO, 392
- guilds, 145, 146, 480
- Guitian, M., 115, 125
- Gunningham, Neil, 161, 269, 275, 278, 281, 282, 287, 290, 291, 520, 560
- Gunter, B.C., 101
- Gusfield, J.R., 528
- Gutterman, A.S., 81
- Guyer, J., 399, 408, 415
- Haas, E., 233, 237, 242–4, 257, 278, 279, 283, 501, 544
- Habermas, J., 500, 607
- habit, as a mechanism, 554–6, 563
- HACCP, 413, 415, 428
- Hackney, J.V., 118, 120
- Hague Agreement 1925, 60
- Hague Conference of International Private Law, 52, 68, 69, 476
- Hague Convention, 389, 390
- Hague Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Seizure of Aircraft, 468
- Hague Conventions, 51; Rules, 51
- Hague Declaration, 256
- Hague International Opium Convention, 364
- HAI, 13, 379, 388, 397, 477, 606
- Halstead, Boronia, 366
- Hamburg Rules, in sea transport, 418
- Hammer, W.C.K., 412
- Hammurabi, Code of, 88, 191, 539
- Hancher, L., 501
- Hannah, L., 186
- Hanseatic League, 176
- Hanson, Pauline, 628
- Hansson, O., 384
- Haq-ul, M., 140
- Hardin, G., 524
- Hardon, A., 373
- harmonization, 4, 25, 81, 113, 516, 529; and trade principles, 513; criticism of, 74; in air transport, 463–4; in corporations and securities, 166–7; in drug regulation, 372–3, 387–8, 394, 398; in environmental regulation, 284–5; in financial regulation, 127–8, 130–1; in food regulation, 402, 410–11, 417; in intellectual property, 530, 572; in labour standards, 248; in nuclear energy, 313–14, 321; in property and contract, 76–8; in ratchets, 520; in road transport, 440, 449; in sea transport, 431–3; in telecommunications, 324, 349, 350, 356; in trade and competition, 191, 211–12; of corporate standards, 492; of food standards, 400, 406; of state standards, 492; *v.* national sovereignty, 511–12
- Harrington, C., 494, 502
- Harrison Act 1914*, US, 362
- Harriss, G.L., 89
- Harron, H., 361
- Harry, R.J.S., 318
- Hart, D.W., 131
- Harvard Business School, 205, 267, 560
- Harvey, Ken, 377, 397
- Hatch, M.T., 300, 309
- haute finance*, 603, 604, 608; *see also* merchant financiers
- Havana Charter, 177, 187, 188, 201
- Havemeyer, Henry O., 163
- Hawkins, D., 297
- Hawkins, K., 538
- Hay, D., 226, 249, 251
- Hayashi, K., 346
- Hayek, F., *The Road to Serfdom*, 611
- Hayward, P.C., 141
- Hazard Analysis Critical Control Points, *see* HACCP
- Hazardous and Noxious Substances Convention, 423
- Hazeltine, H.D., 45, 74
- HDTV, standards for, 333, 334, 350, 355, 358
- Health Action International, *see* HAI
- Health Research Group, 379, 477
- Hegel, G.W.F., theory of state, 563
- hegemonic dominant currency, 100, 138, 139
- hegemony, 4, 26, 28, 31, 206, 536, 541, 547, 551, 557, 576, 579, 597, 601; Gramscian, 390, 397, 535, 581; in drug regulation, 389–90; in telecommunications, 345; of majoritarian models, 594; Soviet in Eastern Europe, 466
- hegemony, British, 434; in drug regulation, 369; in financial regulation, 162; in sea transport, 425, 481; in telecommunications, 353
- hegemony, EU, in drug regulation, 368, 375
- hegemony, EU, US and Japan, in drug regulation, 375, 390, 485, 547
- hegemony, US, 99, 100, 363, 479, 485, 534, 535, 564, 571; and TRIPS, 84; at GATT, 478; contestability of, 469; in air transport, 455, 457, 459, 467, 469; in drug regulation, 364, 366, 368, 369, 389–91; in finance, 478; in nuclear energy, 297–9, 302, 303, 306, 317, 475; in telecommunications, 323, 358; in trade and competition, 216, 220
- Heilemann, C., 107
- Heimer, C., 287, 302
- Held, D., 8, 139, 608
- Helyar, J., 161, 162
- Henkin, L., 557
- Henn, H.G., 58, 59, 61
- Henning, C.R., 483
- Herald of Free Enterprise*, disaster, 430
- heroin, regulation of, 364, 361, 366, 367, 373, 389
- Herring, R.J., 105
- Herstaat Bank, 104, 123, 135
- Herxheimer, Andrew, 397
- Higgott, R.A., 198
- High Court of Admiralty, 420
- High Court of Australia, 200
- highest-common-factor regulation, 378
- Hill, Tom, 161
- Hills, Carla, 179, 182
- Hilton, Andrew, 494
- Hinchcliffe-Darricarrere, T., 237, 242, 252, 255
- Hindell, K., 431, 433, 434, 483
- Hindess, B., 595, 600
- Hindu law, 40, of personal property, 79
- Hirst, P., 103, 111, 133, 485
- Hobbes, Thomas, 608
- Hobson, Richmond P., 363
- Hodgkin, C., 379
- Hoechst, 369; CFC substitute, 265, 266
- Hoffer, P.A., 568, 569
- Hoffman-La Roche, 361, 364, 395
- Hoffmaster, B., 85
- Holcer, N., 324, 356
- Holden, M., 49, 91
- Holdsworth, W., 45, 47, 48, 49, 90
- Holm, H.-H., 8
- Holt, Chief Justice, 49
- Holtfrerich, C.-L., 93
- Holtzman, A., 277
- Homer-Dixon, T.F., 286
- Hong Kong Consumer Council, 203
- Hong Kong Stock Exchange, 161, 167
- Honoré, A.M., 49
- Hood, C., 148, 480
- Hoover, J. Edgar, FBI, 362
- Hope, R., 420
- hormones, growth-promoting in beef, 402, 403, 406
- Horne v. Roquette*, 51
- Horwitz, R.B., 342
- Housman, R.F., 260
- Howell, K., 96, 116
- Howlett, D.A., 298, 299
- Hoya, T.W., 52
- Hsu, P.S.P., 152
- Hu-Dehart, E., 225
- Hudec, R.E., 79, 80, 184
- Hudson, M.O., 49, 50, 51, 70, 74
- Hudson's Bay Company, 147
- Hufbauer, C.C., 13, 557
- Huges, S., 234
- Hugo, Victor, 60
- Hulbert, John, 283
- human rights, 240, 242, 252, 540, 573; epistemic community in, 243
- Hurrell, A., 286

- Hutt, P.B. and Hutt, P.B. II, 399
- IACS, 422, 424, 427, 431, 436; and continuous improvement, 432; in sea transport, 428, 477
- IAEA, 297, 298, 301, 304, 305, 310, 311, 313, 477; and US hegemony, 299, 303, 306, 321; Codes and Guides, 302; incident reporting, 311; inspections, 300, 318; non-reciprocal coordination, 317; standards, 313
- IAIS, 119
- IAPA, 461, 462, 470, 471, 477
- IASC, 20; in corporations and securities, 142, 155, 159, 476; in financial regulation, 118, 121, 476
- IATA, 27, 454, 455, 457, 461, 477; epistemic community around, 462; Traffic Conferences, 466
- IBM, in contract and property rights, 69, 70, 200, 476; in environmental regulation, 280–2; in telecommunications, 341, 477; in trade and competition, 203, 204, 476
- ICAN, 454
- ICAO, 455, 457, 459, 460, 461, 477; and transparency, 466, 470; standards, 463, 471; technical assistance program, 457
- ICC, 27, 53, 54, 69, 488, 493; and intellectual property, 65; and investment code, 193; and tax policy, 119; as model monger, 621; e-commerce, 344; in environmental regulation, 274, 275, 290; in financial regulation, 96, 97, 106, 112, 118, 120, 476; in labour standards, 242; in property and contract, 51, 70, 71, 77, 86, 476; in sea transport, 428, 429, 477; in telecommunications, 343, 477; in trade and competition, 189, 200, 201, 476; Incoterms, 53, 70, 77, 86; interest group strategy, 493; private ordering strategy, 493
- ICC Agency Model Contract, 54
- ICF Kaiser, 268
- ICFTU, 193, 230, 242, 274, 382, 476
- ICH, 3, 13, 372, 379, 381, 382, 393; and paradox of sovereignty, 387, 397, 606; monitoring by NGOs, 388; Yokohama conference, 372
- ICI, 266, 277, 283, 476
- ICOLP, 278, 476
- ICS, in sea transport, 427, 428, 436, 477
- identitive power, 584, 585, 591, 594, 595
- identity, 584, 591, 592, 594
- Idris, Kamal, 83
- IFALPA, in air transport, 461, 477
- IFPMA, 13, 361, 372, 373, 477; and self-regulation, 384; secretariat for ICH, 382
- IG Farben, break-up of, 188, 369, 389, 395
- IIPA, 204, 215; in property and contract, 69, 71, 87, 476
- Ikenberry, J., 484
- illicit drugs, international trade, 365, 366, 385; regime for regulation of, 360, 364, 365
- ILO, 230, 232, 234, 244; Committee on Freedom of Association, 106, 606, 620; Governing Body, 250; in environmental regulation, 259, 275; in intellectual property, 68; in labour standards, 224, 228, 233, 234, 237, 253, 476, 622; in sea transport, 425, 429, 436; in trade and competition, 187, 195; International Labour Code, 196, 253; International Labour Conference 1998, 236; standards, 228, 235, 253; tripartite constitution, 32, 231, 233, 241, 247, 487, 567
- Imerius, 42, 43, 476
- IME, 27, 97, 99, 103, 114–17, 122, 131, 135, 176, 476; adjustment deals, 125; and capacity-building, 125, 138; and competition law, 215; and epistemic community, 123, 124; and intellectual property, 62; and monetary policy, 134, 137; conditionality, 28, 30, 125, 126, 194, 246; environmentally adjusted national accounts, 284, 289; in labour standards, 230
- IMMA, 446, 477
- IMO, 420, 422, 480, 483; and capacity-building, 430, 435; discharge subregime, 287, 432, 436; equipment subregime, 287, 432, 436; in environmental regulation, 429, 476; in sea transport, 425, 426, 428, 477; Legal Committee, 423; oil spill regime, 272, 275, 436, 618; requirement of continuous improvement, 432; standards, 424; training program, 434
- Imperial Cable Committee, 353
- Imperial Tobacco Company, 394
- incentives, 558, 598
- Income Tax Act 1799*, England, 90
- Incoterms, 53, 70, 77, 86
- India, guilds of, 146; in drug regulation, 375, 477; patent law, 61
- Indian National Working Group on Patent Laws, 72
- Indies Companies, 147, 148, 185
- indigenous, peoples, 72; workers, 245
- individual actors, 494–501, 560; in corporations and securities, 160–1; in drug regulation, 380–1; in financial regulation, 122; in nuclear energy, 310–11; in property and contract, 73–5; in trade and competition, 203–4
- individualism, liberal, 229
- inductivist method, 16, 550
- Industrial Commission, US, 163
- industrial property, 56, 57, 59
- industry associations, 549, 553; in air transport, 461; in drug regulation, 383; in food regulation, 408; in nuclear energy, 306–8; in road transport, 446
- Industry Cooperative for Ozone Layer Protection, *see* ICOLP
- Industry Directorate-General, EC, 444
- information, free flow of, 510, 523–5, 569, 625; in telecommunications, 352; networks, 625
- Information Technology Association of America, 71
- INMARSAT, 330
- innovation, condition for ratchet effect, 519; diffusion of, 583; financial, 128, 154–7, 201; in air transport, 469; in corporations and securities, 172; in telecommunications, 354; meta-principle, 527, 531
- INPO, 301, 302, 306, 307, 309, 311, 319, 477; and continuous improvement, 314; and transparency, 313; self-regulatory activities, 310
- insider trading, 153, 154, 159, 169
- Insider Trading Directive, EC, 157
- inspection systems, food import and export, 412–14
- Institute for Injury Prevention, in road transport, 447
- Institute of International Finance, 120
- Institute of Nuclear Power Operations, *see* INPO
- Institutes of Bankers, 136
- Institutes of Gaius*, 40, 56, 73
- Institutes of Justinian*, 40, 41, 42, 73
- institutions, dialogic, 555
- Institutions of the Earth*, 271, 295, 499, 544, 619, 620
- instruments, financial, 47, 48, 50, 51, 70, 92, 95, 102, 128
- insurance industry, 113, 537, 618; and climate change, 275; as regulators, 423, 493; economic sanctions, 536; harmonization of standards, 119; in drug regulation, 385; in environmental regulation, 476; in nuclear energy, 308, 309, 321, 477; in road transport, 446; in sea transport, 53, 421, 426, 427, 430,

- 432, 437, 477; regulation of, 93, 94, 142; standard-setting, 119
- intangibles, 40, 56, 57
- intellectual property, 5, 16, 56–9, 60, 62, 66, 79, 174, 564; and biotechnology, 64, 65, 85, 404; and cyberspace, 65; and forum-shifting, 183, 201, 338, 566; and Section 301, 180, 181; and pharmaceutical companies, 368; and semiconductor chips, 60; epistemic community of lawyers, 482; harmonization of, 61, 512; inclusion in GATT, 358; international cooperation in, 60; linkage with trade, 196, 203, 204, 235, 559, 571, 610; multinational treaties, 64; negotiations at GATT, 23; piracy, 420, 468; reciprocity in, 213; regional agreements, 60; standards, 221; trademarks, 56–60, 74, 412; top-down mechanism, 87; trade agenda, 200; US strategy on, 63, 366
- Intellectual Property Committee, *see* IPC
- INTELSAT, 330, 342, 344, 355, 358; monopoly, 331
- Inter-American Association of Securities Commissions, 153
- Inter-American Development Bank, 284
- interests, 133, 134; and modelling, 594; economic, 594; of actors, 553; of citizens, 609, 610; reciprocal, 22; redefinition, 554, 555, 558, 560
- Intergovernmental Group of Experts, 195
- Intergovernmental Negotiating Committee on Climate Change, 261
- Interim Reports Directive, EC, 157
- Internal Commission for the ITO, 177
- International Accounting Congress, 109
- International Accounting Standards Committee, *see* IASC
- International Agreement on Illicit Payments, draft, 192
- International Air Transport Association, *see* IATA
- International Airline Passengers Association, *see* IAPA
- International Association for Labour Legislation, 233, 243
- International Association of Insurance Supervisors, *see* IAIS
- International Association of Legal Science, 72; in contract and property rights, 476
- International Association of Producers of Insurance and Reinsurance, 428
- International Association of Ship Managers, 435; representation at IMO, 429
- International Atomic Energy Agency, *see* IAEA
- International Auditing Practices Committee, 118
- International Automobile Federation, *see* FIA
- International Aviation Safety Assessment Program, 471; FAA, 457
- International Bar Association, representation at IMO, 429
- International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes, 183, 201
- International Chamber of Shipping, *see* ICS
- International Civil Aviation Organization, *see* ICAO
- International Clearing Union, 100
- International Code of Conduct for Plant Germplasm Collecting and Transfer 1993, 405
- International Code of Fair Treatment for Foreign Investment, ICC, 193
- International Code of Marketing of Breast-milk Substitutes, 376; WHO, 192
- international communities, building of by business actors, 278; by NGOs, 278
- International Confederation of Free Trade Unions, 230, 242, 274, 382, 436; in labour standards, 476; in trade and competition, 476
- International Conference on Harmonization, *see* ICH
- International Conferences of Drug Regulatory Agencies, WHO, 375
- International Conferences on Pharmacy, 393
- International Convention for Air Navigation, *see* ICAN
- International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships, 287, 436
- International Convention for the Protection of Performers, Producers of Phonograms and Broadcasting Organizations 1961, 68
- International Convention for the Regulation of Whaling, 261, 263
- International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea, 427
- International Convention Relating to Motor Traffic, 438
- International Convention Relating to Road Traffic, 438
- International Convention Relating to the Simplification of Customs Formalities, 176
- International Convention to Combat Desertification, 261
- International Council of Grocery Manufacturers Associations, 408
- International Council of Securities Dealers and Self-Regulatory Organizations, 157
- International Court of Justice, 608; and environmental regulation, 288; and intellectual property, 61; and labour standards, 250; and trade disputes, 188
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, UN, 239
- International Criminal Court, 608
- International Dairy Federation, 400
- International Drug Control Program, UN, 366
- International Electrochemical Commission, 335, 477
- International Environmental Organization, 259
- International Federation of Accountants, 118, 121
- International Federation of Airline Pilots, *see* IFALPA
- International Federation of Information Processing, 477
- International Federation of Musicians, 72
- International Federation of National Associations of Pesticide Manufacturers, 408, 477
- International Federation of Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Associations, *see* IFPMA
- International Federation of Shipmasters Associations, 429, 435
- International Federation of Stock Exchanges, 157
- International Federation of the Phonographic Industry, 71
- International Federation of Trade Unions, 230
- International Fiscal Association, 120, 138
- International Frequency Registration Board, 329
- International Group of Protection and Indemnity Associations, 428
- International Institutes of Navigation, 429, 435
- International Intellectual Property Alliance, *see* IIPA
- International Labour Organization, *see* ILO
- International Law Association, 51, 72, 476
- International Life Sciences Institute (Coca-Cola), 410
- International Literary Association, 72
- International Load Line Convention, 421, 422
- International Maritime Bureau, ICC, 429
- International Maritime Committee, 420, 429

- International Maritime Organization, *see* IMO
- International Medical Congresses, 369
- International Metalworkers Federation, 236
- International Monetary Fund, *see* IMF
- International Motorcycle Manufacturers Association, *see* IMMA
- International Narcotic Education Association, 363, 380
- International Narcotics Control Board, 367
- International Network for Pharmacotherapy Teaching, 382
- International Network for Rational Use of Drugs, 382
- International Nonproprietary Names for Pharmaceutical Substances, WHO, 375, 392
- International Nuclear Safety Advisory Group, 311
- International Observer Scheme, in whaling, 284
- International Office of Epizootics, 403
- International Opium Commission, 364, 619
- International Organization for Standardization, *see* ISO
- International Organization of Consumers Unions, 202, 274
- International Organization of Employers, 242, 476
- International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers, *see* OICA
- International Organization of Securities Commissions, 121, 152, 476
- international organizations, 488; in corporations and securities, 156, 157; in environmental regulation, 259–61, 275, 276; standard-setting, 492; technical committees of, 503
- International Pharmaceutical Industry Group, EEC, 382
- International Plant Protection Convention, 403
- International Program to Eliminate Child Labour, ILO, 252
- International Radio Consultative Committee, *see* CCIR
- International Radiotelegraph Union, 328
- international relations, realist theory of, 31, 478, 479, 481, 483, 484, 496, 504, 550
- International Safety Management Code, 427
- International Seafarers Code, ILO, 421
- International Secretariat of Trade Union Centres, 230
- International Society of Consumer and Competition Law Officials, 623
- International Society of Drug Bulletins, 381
- International Technical Caramel Association (Coca-Cola), 410
- International Telecommunication Convention, 326, 333, 349
- International Telecommunication Union, *see* ITU
- International Telecommunications Regulations, 327, 336
- International Telegraph and Telephone Consultative Committee, *see* CCITT
- International Telegraphic Union, *see* ITgU
- International Trade Organization, *see* ITO
- International Trade Secretariats, 230
- International Transport Workers Federation, 429, 461
- International Transport Workers Union, 477
- international treatment, principle of in food regulation, 412
- International Undertaking on Plant Genetic Resources, framework agreement, 405
- International Union for the Conservation of Nature, 291, 476
- International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources, 429
- International Union of Food and Allied Workers Association, 236
- International Union of Musicians, 68
- International Union of Radio Science, 477
- International Whaling Commission, 263, 277, 285
- International Wireless Conference, 328
- International Working Men's Association, 229, 231
- Internet, 142, 497, 621; and diffusion of models, 591; corruption index published on, 194; in campaign against MAL, 183; *see also* e-commerce
- INTERSPUTNIK, 330
- Interstate Commerce Commission, US, 325
- INTUG, 342, 343, 477, 588
- investment, 163, 219, 521; agreement, 220; code, 193; movement of, 182, 183; regulation of, 180; relation-specificity, 206; security of maritime, 436
- Investment Bankers Association, 159
- Investment Services Directive, EC, 157
- Ion, E., 428
- IOSCO, 153; and accounting standards, 159, 171; and capacity-building, 171; and capital adequacy standards, 154; and derivatives, 155, 165; and MOUs, 169; and transparency, 166; in corporations and securities, 156, 157; in financial regulation, 142; stock exchange participants, 158
- IPC, 69, 71, 476
- Ishikawa, K., 18
- ISO, and Codex, 409; and consumer organizations, 606; and International Electrochemical Commission, 335; in environmental regulation, 265, 276, 280–1, 285, 290, 476; in road transport, 447, 477; in telecommunications, 343, 477; in trade and competition, 211; privacy standard, 344; relationship to GATT, 197; staff of, 624; technical committees of, 28
- ISO 9000 standards, 280, 613, 615; and standard-setting, 281, 282, 428; in food processing, 409, 413; in sea transport, 427; occupational health and safety standards, 247
- ISO 14000 standards, adoption of, 285; and continuous improvement, 281, 616; auditing, 282, 283; in environmental management, 428, 615
- issue definition, 553, 556
- issue linkage, 30, 292, 317, 505, 536; in food regulation, 416
- Italian city-states, 43, 70, 173; in financial regulation, 476
- Italian merchants, 144, 146, 434
- ITgU, 152, 332, 326, 332
- Ito, Y., 354
- ITO, 98, 177, 181, 187, 188, 201, 220
- ITU, 3, 23, 28, 326, 327; accounting rates system, 336, 337, 338; and GATS, 211; and geostationary satellite orbits, 331; and INTUG, 343; and reciprocal adjustment, 355; and standard-setting, 333, 349, 350, 357; and television standards, 334; development assistance, 356; in telecommunications, 335, 347, 477; industry domination of, 342, 624; monopoly, 566; negotiation in, 217; US domination of, 347
- ITU Convention, 327
- ius honorarium*, 42
- Iyer, K.V.R., 526
- Jackson, J.H., 176, 177, 185
- Jackson, President Andrew, 123
- Jaffe, A.B., 267
- Jain, R.C., 225, 226, 227
- James, O., 148, 480
- Janicke, M., 257, 578



- Japan, 27, 478; and GATT, 179; in air transport, 459; in drug regulation, 310, 387, 477; in environmental regulation, 270, 271; in food regulation, 406, 477; in road transport, 443; in sea transport, 425, 477; in trade and competition, 199; financial system, 136; informationalization (*johoka*), 354; opposition to whaling regulation, 263; regulation of securities, 152; yen bloc, 120
- Japanese Whaling Association, 263, 277, 476
- Jefferson, T., 603
- Johnson, B., 380
- Johnson, D.R., 79
- Johnson, H.G., 98,
- Johnson, Lyndon, vi
- Johnson, R.T., 526
- Johnson Matthey Bankers, 141
- Johnston, D.M., 261
- Joint Airworthiness Authorities, 458
- Joint Aviation Authorities, 458, 459, 460, 461, 469–71
- joint stock company, 147, 148, 185
- Joint Vienna Institute, 138
- Jones, G., 148, 480
- Jones, R.W., 300
- Jones, T., 582
- Joos, U., 566
- Joppke, C., 309, 319
- Jordan, C., 152
- Joseph, Richard, 329, 336, 349
- journeymen associations, 228, 229, 251
- junk bonds, 154, 201
- Juran, J., 18
- jurisprudence, competition, 200; scientific, 41
- jurists, 41, 65, 74, 80; Roman, 73
- Justice Department, US, 189, 214, 215, 217
- Justinian, 42, 73, 145, 222, 249; *Digest* of, 418, 533; in contract and property rights, 476; in sea transport, 433, 434, 477; *Institutes* of, 40, 41, 42; systematization of Roman law, 495
- Kahler, M., 101
- Kahn, Alfred, 456, 477, 560
- Kaiser, G.E., 354
- Kaitin, K.I., 382
- Kamens, D., 599
- Kampelman, M.M., 60, 68, 76
- Kantor, Michael, 575, 576
- Kapstein, E.B., 104, 128
- Kardono, S., 79
- Karpartkin, Rhoda, vii
- Kaser, M., 42
- Katoch, M., 70
- Kaufman, C., 46, 54, 74
- Kaul, I., 140
- Keayla, B.K., 72, 375
- Keck, M.E., 223, 497
- Keesing, D.B., 194
- Keidandren*, 71, 204, 476, 489, 491
- Keller, M., 186
- Kemeny Commission, into Three Mile Island, 307
- Kennedy, D.L.M., 184
- Kennedy, John F., vi, 318
- Kennedy, Joseph, 161
- Kenny, P., 167
- Kent, A., 238, 248, 509, 606, 620
- Keohane, R.O., 21, 84, 358, 499, 501, 537, 544, 571
- Kessler, B.S., 329
- Ketcham, R., 604
- Keynes, John Maynard, 88, 98–100, 114, 115, 122, 123, 137, 139, 476, 495, 502, 560
- Keynesian state, 234, 479–81, 484
- Kikeri, S., 346
- Kim, C., 181
- Kindelberger, C., 89, 91, 94, 95, 123, 134, 141, 264
- King, Martin Luther, 224
- King, W., 95
- Kingsbury, B., 286
- Klepper, G., 515
- Kline, J.M., 193, 201
- Klub Ekologiczny, 310
- Knight, J., 283
- Knorr, K., 299
- knowledge, as common heritage of mankind, 29; as economic resource, 56; in environmental regulation, 292
- Kobrin, S.J., 600
- Kochs, Dr Christopher, 363
- Koh, T.T.-B., 496
- Kohn, A., 558
- Kotz, H., 65, 78, 425
- Krasner, D., 26
- Kravis, Henry, 161, 162
- Kreisky, 309
- Kruger, H., 368
- Kruglak, G., 241, 489
- Krugman, P., 513
- Krupp, 492
- Krygier, M., 150, 230
- Kumarasivam, K., 281
- Kuroda, M., 179
- Kyoto Climate Change Conference, 273
- Kyoto Convention, 275
- Kyoto Protocol, 289
- labelling requirements, in food regulation, 411
- laboratory practice, good, 285, 287, 379
- labour, child, 236, 252, 255; deregulation of, 230, 245, 247; disputes, 229; forced, 225–7, 236; indentured, 225–7; market, 246–9; law, 227, 228; relations, 225; regulation of, 222; standards, 224
- Labour Ministry, UK, 233
- labour movement, vi, 228–31, 242, 252, 255; and citizen sovereignty, 605; internationalization of, 229; social democratic wing, 604; structure of, 498
- labour relations, capitalist, 225
- labour standards, 248, 249, 373–92; and GATT, 478; and US hegemony, 475; bilateral enforcement of, 241; core, 236; forum-shifting in, 567; in developing countries, 518; in trade and competition, 182; international trade secretariats, 237; linkage with trade policy, 234–6; state responses to, 228
- Ladas, S.P., 57, 59, 60, 71, 82
- Lancet Analytical and Sanitary Commission, England, 399
- Landis, James, 160, 161, 164, 169, 476, 495, 502, 560
- Lando, O., 51, 67, 72, 86
- Landy, E.A., 238, 239
- Lang, Tim, 401, 409, 417, 477
- language, common, 572; global regulatory in drug regulation, 386, 392, 398; in environmental regulation, 517; *see also* discourse
- Lasagne, L. 382
- Latek, S., 310
- Latin American Civil Aviation Commission, 460
- Latin Monetary Union of 1865, 95
- Latour, B., 32, 275, 560; theory of power, 482, 491, 495, 506
- law, 15, 16, 41, 65, 69, 488, 620; canon, 45, 145, 480; civil, 66; colonial, 79; customary, 45, 397; ‘integral plurality’, 228, 253; international criminal, 397
- Law, R.C.C., 175
- law evasion, 377–9, 386
- Law Merchant, and banking, 92; and courts, 65; and financial regulation, 112–13; and nation-states, 51; and property and contract, 543; and reciprocal adjustment, 82; and the Soviet Union, 52; development of, 45–7, 49, 67; fragmentation of, 77; medieval, 76; source of, 73; spread of, 175
- Law of Admiralty, in sea transport, 425
- Law of Moses, 191; and food regulation, 399
- Law of the Sea Treaty, 293
- Laws of Eshunna, 539
- Laws of Wisby, 46
- Laws, John, 123

- lawyers, 191; epistemic community of, 73–4, 502; in telecommunications, 348; merger and acquisitions, 187, 201, 203
- League of Nations, and double taxation, 190; and drug regulation, 364, 367, 393; and suppression of piracy, 420; and the ILO, 233; Economic Committee, 51; Economic Conference of 1927, 187; in contract and property rights, 69, 70, 476; in financial regulation, 108, 120, 476, 608; in trade and competition, 176
- Lean, D., 396
- LeDuc, L., 602
- Lee, Bill, 311
- Lee, P.R., 383
- Lee, R.W., 80
- Leeson, Nick, 164, 165
- Lefcowitz, M., 583
- Leibfried, S., 245
- Lenhoff, A., 21, 22
- Leonard, H.J., 267
- Levant Company, 147
- Lever-Tracey, C.D., 434
- Levi, M., 89
- Levi-Strauss, 242, 251–2, 254–5, 476
- Levinson, A., 267, 615
- Leviticus, and food regulation, 399
- Levy, M.A., 262, 266, 274, 286, 292, 293, 544, 619, 620
- Lewis, C., 55
- Lewis, M., 155
- Lex Cybernetica*, 65, 112
- Lex Mercatoria*, 11, 54, 73, 112, 174, 175, 480, 492, 502, 540, 543; and merchant families, 70; development of, 45, 46; in financial regulation, 50; private ordering, 53; *see also* Law Merchant
- Lex Spatialis*, 524
- Lexchin, J., 384
- Liaison Committee for the Manufacture of Automobile Equipment and Spare Parts, *see* CLEPA
- liberalism, 231, 246, 515, 531
- liberalization, *see* deregulation
- liberalizers, epistemic community of, 462, 503
- Liberia, role in sea transport, 426
- LiCalzi, J.O., 457, 460
- Licensing Executives Society International, 72, 476
- Lidderdale, Lord, 165
- Lifschultz, L., 368
- Limitation Convention, League of Nations, 367
- limited liability, 146–8, 169, 172, 174, 423
- Lindblom, C.E., 591
- Lintner, B., 368
- Lipton, Michael, 154
- Lis, C., 228, 229
- Litan, R.E., 105
- Little, Arthur D., 254
- Liu, L.S., 152, 583
- Livestock and Meat Export Act 1895*, Qld, 412
- livret d'ouvrier*, 227
- Llewellyn, Karl, 74
- Lloyd, Edward, 421, 437, 477
- Lloyd's coffee-house, community of actors, 430, 436
- Lloyd's of London, 53, 618; in commercial arbitration epistemic community, 430; in financial regulation, 93, 476, 479; in law of contract, 69; in sea transport, 425, 480; self-regulation of, 113
- Lloyd's Register of Shipping, 418, 422, 437; and transparency, 432; in commercial arbitration epistemic community, 430; in environmental regulation, 476; in sea transport, 477, 480
- Lloyd's Rule, 422
- Lloyds Bank, 92
- Locke, John, 84, 228, 603
- Lockheed Corporation, 191
- Locomotives on Highways Act 1896*, England, 438
- Loftin, T., 36
- Lombard Street*, 123
- Lombardian Guild of Merchants, 70, 476
- London, importance in finance, 95, 104, 136, 151, 162
- London Abolition Committee, 223
- London Conference, 423
- London Corn Trade Association, 53
- London Dumping Convention, 261
- London Food Commission, 399
- London Guidelines on the transfer of sensitive technologies, 300
- London Maritime Arbitration Association, 430
- London Market Joint Hull Committee, 428, 436
- London model, tax convention, 97
- London Nuclear Suppliers Group, 300
- London Radio Conference, 328, 430
- London Stock Exchange, and cross-border trading, 153; and transparency capitalism, 492; disclosure standards, 167; growth of, 149; in corporations and securities, 158, 476; modelling of, 169, 174; rule-book of, 150
- London Suppliers Group, 303, 320
- London Trades Council, 229
- London World Exposition, 59
- Long, O., 178, 184, 185, 211
- Longstreth, B., 153
- Lonngren, R., 257, 287
- Lotus, 69
- Loughlin, M., 422, 480
- Louis, J.-V., 176, 177, 178, 185, 213
- Louvre Accord of 1987, 101
- Love, James, 575, 576
- Lovell, W.G., 228
- Lovisollo, Ruth, 408
- lowest-common-denominator regulation, 371, 378
- lowest-cost location, 18, 24, 520; and competitive advantage, 616; and ratchets and races, 518–23; in air transport, 465; in corporations and securities, 167–8; in drug regulation, 386–7, 398; in environmental regulation, 279–80, 286, 294, 295; in financial regulation, 130–1; in food regulation, 412–13; in labour standards, 244–5; in nuclear energy, 314–15; in property and contract, 77; in road transport, 448; in sea transport, 423, 431; in trade and competition, 191, 208
- Loya, T., 36
- Luard, E., 11, 329, 463, 555, 556
- Lubbe, K., 268
- Luke v. Lyde*, 65
- Lukes, S., 590
- Luxemburg, banking laws, 105
- Lydecker, M., 383
- Lyons, B., 75
- Maastricht Treaty, 101, 134
- MacDonagh, O., 152, 415, 421, 429, 430, 435, 480
- Macdonald, S. and Madden, G., 312, 329, 336
- Machlup, F., 56, 57
- Mackenzie, R., 574
- MacMillan, Neil, 349
- macro-macro process in modelling, 551, 571
- MacTaggart, Barry, 528
- Madden, G., 312, 329, 336
- Madrid Agreement, 60
- mafia, 395; Russian, 365, 366; Sicilian, 365, 366
- Magna Carta, and food regulation, 399
- Magwood, J.M., 186
- Mahathir, Dr, 518
- MAI, 182, 183; and code of conduct for TNCs, 202; and forum-shifting, 201; and Global Business Forum, 489; and intellectual property, 56, 64; and NGOs, 611; and OECD, 486; and Ralph Nader, 203; collapse of, 221; inclusion of ratchet in, 521; Japan's approach to, 199; opposition to, 111, 193–4
- Maine, H., 40, 44

- Majone, G., 292, 354, 402, 422, 480, 544, 607
- Major Shareholders Directive, EC, 157
- Makkai, Toni, 598
- MaLAM, 13, 318, 381, 385, 386, 477; model missionaries, 586
- Malynes, Gerard, 73, 123
- Mancini, Pasquale, 52
- Mandela, Nelson, 238, 628
- Manderson, D., 363, 364, 380, 389, 390, 397, 415, 548
- Manhattan Project, 297–8, 303
- Mankabady, S., 418, 421, 422, 423, 430
- Mann, Michael, 4, 5, 175, 229, 492, 497, 501, 502, 602, 608
- Mansfield, Peter, 381, 477
- Mansfield, Lord, 47, 49, 65, 476
- Manufacturers Hanover Bank, 103
- Marceau, G., 177, 187, 188, 192
- March, J.C., 478, 552
- Marco Polo, 70
- Marconi Company, 327–8, 344, 349, 421
- marijuana, 363, 364
- marine epistemic community, 430
- Marine Insurance Act 1906*, England, 53
- maritime law, 420, 435, 436
- Maritime Law of Europe*, Azuni, 73
- maritime regulation, history of, 480
- maritime schools, 436
- market access, 110; and conditionality, 525; in telecommunications, 339, 341, 346, 348–50, 357
- market niche, and labour standards, 246; and privatization, 587; in sea transport, 431
- market-making, 151, 160, 173
- marketing, and mass addiction, 395, 396; of pharmaceutical drugs, 376, 381, 383, 384
- markets, 8; destruction of, 387, 391; financial, 104
- MARPOL, 261, 287, 288, 432, 433, 436
- Marsh, D., 101, 122
- Marshall plan, 137
- Marshall, Lord, 311
- Marsillion of Padua, *Defensor Paxis*, 603
- Martel, Benjamin, 422
- Martens, G.F., 256
- Martin, D., 214
- Marx, Karl, 54, 222, 229, 495, 578–9; critique of liberalism, 231; First International, 498; in labour standards, 476
- Marxism, and citizen sovereignty, 604; and labour standards, 230
- Mason, Sir Anthony, 541
- mass addiction, 394–6, 398
- mass publics, 24, 497–501; and NGOs, 34, 36; anxiety among, 500, 576, 624, 627; in abolition of slavery, 224; in air transport, 461, 462; in corporations and securities, 159, 160; in environmental regulation, 272–4, 279, 295; in financial regulation, 122, 123; in food regulation, 408, 409; in labour standards, 242, 243, 255; in nuclear energy, 309, 310, 319, 320; in road transport, 443, 444, 452, 447, 448; in sea transport, 430; in telecommunications, 347, 348; in trade and competition, 202, 203; mobilized by disasters, 549, 561, 589, 619
- Massachusetts Bay Company, 147
- Master and Native Servants Ordinance 1923*, England, 226
- master and servant law, 225–7, 245, 246, 249, 251, 534
- Matsushita, M., 176, 177, 178, 185, 213
- Max Planck Institute, model missionaries, 586
- Mayer, R.N., 588
- Mayne, R., 501
- Mayne, Charles W., 569
- M'Bow, A.-M., 569, 570
- McBarnet, D., 174, 494, 502
- McCaffery, D.P., 131
- McCarthy, J.D., 588
- McChesney, A., 278, 494
- McCoy, A.W., 360, 362, 363, 367, 368, 396
- McCraw, T.K., 150, 152, 159, 160, 163
- McDonald, P.J., 381
- McEwin, I., 488
- McGivern, J.M., 345
- McGrew, A., 8, 139, 551
- McKendrick, G.C., 342, 352
- McKesson Robbins, 171
- McKinsey, 342
- McLeod, G., 43
- McMichael, P., 401
- McMillan, J., 181
- McPherson, Stuart, 349
- Measurement of Banks' Exposure to Interest Rate Risk, 118
- Meat Inspection Act 1906*, US, 400
- mechanisms, 9, 11, 15–17, 19, 30, 529, 530, 532–49; in air transport, 466–8; in corporations and securities, 169–71; in drug regulation, 389–94; in environmental regulation, 285–94; in financial regulation, 131–8; in food regulation, 414–16; in labour standards, 249–50, 252; in nuclear energy, 315–17, 321; in property and contract, 78–83; in road transport, 450–1; in sea transport, 433–5; in telecommunications, 353–6; in trade and competition, 214–18; interaction with principles and actors, 23; linked to principles, 30; in ratchets and races, 522; summary table, 532–3
- Medawar, Charles, 380, 383, 477
- Medical Lobby for Appropriate Marketing, *see* MaLAM
- medical profession, in drug regulation, 361, 389; monopoly interests, 393
- Medici family, 90, 476
- Mediterranean Action Plan, 278, 279, 285, 291, 293
- Meehan, E., 240
- Meek, C.K., 39
- Mehta, P., 200
- Meidenger, E., 160, 501
- Memoranda of Understanding, 157, 169, 376, 379, 414
- Memorandum on Port Control 1982, EEC, 426
- mercantilism, and slave system, 227; and strategic trade, 514, 531; as a trade principle, 512–14; in air transport, 456, 457, 464; in financial regulation, 123; in trade and competition, 175, 176, 205–8
- Merchandise Marks Act 1862*, England, 412, 417
- merchant families, 124, 436, 476
- merchant financiers, 95, 123, 140, 151, 160, 476, 603; *see also* haute finance
- Merchant Shipping Act 1854*, England, 39
- merchants, and medieval law, 45, 46, 53, 70, 112
- Merck, E., & Co., 361, 364
- MERCOSUR, 198
- merger and acquisitions, 187, 201, 203
- Merlini, C., 300
- Merrill Lynch, 131
- Mertens, H.J., 54
- Messick, R., 599
- meta-principles, 527
- Metcalfe, L., 551
- Meyer, J.W., 11, 591, 592, 599
- Meyer, Felix, 74
- MFN, 25, 29, 110, 176; and conditionality, 525; and reciprocal adjustment, 543; and strategic trade, 529; and TRIPS, 514; as a trade principle, 512–15; as systematic reward, 537; conditional, 213; exceptions to, 213; impure versions, 214; in air transport, 464–5; in corporations and securities, 142, 168; in drug regulation, 387; in environmental regulation, 126; in financial regulation, 126–7; in food regulation, 412; in intellectual property, 75, 530; in labour standards, 234, 249; in nuclear energy, 314; in road transport, 449; in sea transport, 433; in

- telecommunications, 339, 347, 350; in trade and competition, 212–14, 215; pure, 213; unconditional, 11
- Michie, R., 149, 151, 170
- Mickolous, E.F., 468
- micro–macro method, 13, 14, 21, 551, 558–60, 561, 563, 571, 581, 595–600, 601; sequences, 562
- Microsoft, 4, 69, 621
- Midland Bank, 92
- military coercion, 25, 28, 30, 80, 530, 532–5, 544, 546, 547, 557–9, 563, 569, 608; in air transport, 466, 467; in corporations and securities, 169; in drug regulation, 364, 389, 390, 397; in environmental regulation, 285–9; in financial regulation, 131, 132; in food regulation, 414; in labour standards, 249, 250; in nuclear energy, 315, 321; in property and contract, 78; in road transport, 450; in sea transport, 433; in telecommunications, 353; in trade and competition, 214; threat of, 558
- Milkin, Michael, 154
- Minimata disease, 257, 271
- Minister for Agriculture, Austria, 400
- Minister for Transport, Germany, 422
- Ministerial Conference and General Council, WTO, 183
- Ministry for Economic Competition, Czech Republic, 205, 216; Poland, 205
- Ministry for International Trade and Industry, Japan, *see* MITI
- Ministry for the Environment, Nature Protection and Nuclear Safety, Germany, 269
- Ministry of Economics, Germany, 199
- Ministry of Labour, Germany, 199
- Mintzes, B., 379
- Misselden, Edward, 123
- Mississippi Bubble, 123
- Mitchell, D., 247
- Mitchell, R.B., 257, 272, 287, 288, 432, 436, 536, 618
- MITI, Japan, 179, 199, 208, 354
- Mitrany, D., 17
- Model Double Taxation Convention on Income and Capital, 106
- model mercenaries, 579, 585–7, 591, 593, 594, 598, 600; ISO as, 280
- model misers, 585, 590, 591, 593, 597
- model missionaries, 579, 585–6, 591, 593, 597, 598, 600; OECD as, 218
- model modernizers, 585, 591–3, 597
- model mongering, 32, 343, 579, 594, 601, 629; in food regulation, 414; readiness for, 626
- model mongers, 291, 293, 559, 562, 592, 597, 599, 600, 613; agenda-setting, 588; and consumer movement, 626; effectiveness of, 580, 595; epistemic community of, 597; in diffusion of models, 585, 588–90; in environmental regulation, 271; in regulatory agencies, 597; in the consumer movement, 598; individual entrepreneurs as, 561; INTUG as, 342; NGOs as, 272; OECD as, 218; powerless, 594
- model morons, 591, 592
- Model Software Package for Drug Registration, WHO and Pan-American Health Organization, 392
- Model Tax Convention on Income and Capital, 119
- modelling, 17, 25, 30, 32, 34, 136, 491, 532, 539–43, 546, 549, 551, 554, 555, 561, 562, 577, 578–601; and continuous improvement, 615; and social movement actors, 552; benchmarking, 542; conceptualizing, 580, 581; core-to-periphery, 136, 174, 415, 587, 590, 591, 593; corporation to corporation, 393, 542; facilitation of by epistemic communities, 479; habit of, 587; in air transport, 467; in consumer protection regulation, 596; in corporations and securities, 160, 169–71; in drug regulation, 392–3, 397–8; in environmental regulation, 274, 289–93, 295, 296; in financial regulation, 136, 137; in food regulation, 411, 414, 415; in labour standards, 250–1, 254; in nuclear energy, 310, 316–17, 321; in property and contract, 80, 84, 87; in road transport, 451; in sea transport, 433–6; in telecommunications, 353–5; in trade and competition, 215–16; legitimacy, 591–2, 597, 599; linked to capacity-building, 252; of British legislative regulation, 152; of US mega-corporate capitalism, 187; patterning of, 582–5, 593; periphery-to-core, 585, 590–1; process of, 578, 601; psychological theory of, 585; social science of, 539, 578, 580–5, 589, 601; structural analysis, 600; transnational, 599
- models, 274, 581; contradiction in, 579, 594–5; diffusion of, 585–95; majoritarian, 594, 595; of NGO action, 274; oppositional, 579, 593, 594
- Mody, A., 267
- Modyford, Sir Thomas, 420
- Moggridge, Donald, 98
- monetary harmonization, in the ancient world, 131, 132
- monetary system, international, 99, 100, 122, 133
- money, 47, 88, 90, 91
- money-laundering, 105, 106, 124, 142, 366, 620
- Monopolies Act 1948*, UK, 187
- monopoly, 185, 187–8, 611, 623, 629; and continuous improvement, 622; and Indies companies, 186; in carriage of post, 323; in drug regulation, 364, 366; in nuclear technology, 297; in telecommunications, 324–6, 335, 341, 346, 349, 351, 353, 356; national regulation of, 185; of medical profession, 393; of pharmacy profession, 393; regulation of, 187, 188; strategies to counter, 35
- Monsanto, 407, 415, 477
- Montesquieu, C. de, 223
- Montevideo Conventions of 1889, 60
- Montgomery, D., 229
- Montreal Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts Against the Safety of Civil Aviation, 468
- Montreal Protocol, 22, 261, 265, 266, 276, 283, 613, 621
- Moody's Investors Service, 27, 160, 172, 476, 479
- Mooney, Pat, 404, 405, 572
- Moran, M., 124, 129, 501
- Moravcsik, A., 240, 381, 556
- Moreira, M.M., 180
- Morgan, E.V., 91, 92, 148, 149, 150
- Morgan, Henry, 420
- Morgan, J.P., 92, 140, 151, 158, 166, 476; 603
- Morgan family, 95, 165, 476, 608
- Morgan Guaranty Bank, 103
- Morgenthau, H., 115, 288, 478
- Morges group, 199
- Morocco Company, 147
- Morrison, Shona, 365
- Morse, David, 244
- Moscow Nuclear Safety and Security Summit, 304
- Most Favoured Nation, *see* MFN
- Motion Picture Association of America, 71, 476, 491, 523; *see also* Valenti, Jack
- motives, 530, 547, 585, 586
- motor vehicle, regulation of manufacture, 438, 444; safety standards, 3, 612
- Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association, 446, 477

- Motorola Corporation, 4, 335  
 Moufang, R., 566  
 Moulds, R., 384  
 Mouton, J.S., 583  
 Mueller, M.L., 324, 325, 333  
 Mugasha, W.W., 47  
 Multilateral Agreement on Investment, *see* MAI  
 multinational companies, *see* TNCs  
 Mun, Thomas, 123  
 Muntingh, Herman, 482  
 Murdoch, Rupert, 594  
 Murphy, C.N., 233, 397, 494  
 Muscovy Company, 147  
 Musto, D.F., 362, 363, 367, 380  
 mutual adjustment, in food regulation, 415; in nuclear energy, 318  
 mutual recognition, 25, 29, 511, 512, 516, 529, 543; and harmonization, 512; European, 4; in air transport, 463–4; in corporations and securities, 166–7, 512; in drug regulation, 370, 372, 388, 394; in environmental regulation, 282–5, 287, 288; in financial regulation, 127–8; in food regulation, 402, 410–11; in labour standards, 248; in nuclear energy, 314; in road transport, 439, 449; in sea transport, 431–3; in trade and competition, 211–12  
 Myhre, D., 401  
 Nader, Ralph, 32, 310, 448, 461, 467; and food regulation, 417; 210; and GATT/WTO, 211; and health care, 576; and international consumer movement, 588; and MAI, 183, 203; and NAFTA, 411; and transparency, 210; and TRIPS, 575, 576; as model monger, 561; Centre for the Study of Responsive Law, 72; criticism of nuclear industry, 307, 477; in air transport, 456, 461, 471, 477; in food regulation, 409; in road transport, 443, 447, 471, 477; influence of, 31, 495, 496, 502, 559, 560, 597, 610; Public Citizen, 202, 605; *Unsafe at Any Speed*, 439, 442, 444, 447, 452, 500, 505, 506, 616  
 Naffine, N., 590  
 NAFTA, and capacity-building, 242; and environmental standards, 260; and food standards, 403, 404; and intellectual property, 60, 81; and MFN, 126, 212; and modelling, 215; and NGOs, 194; enforcement, 241; in trade and competition, 198; side agreements, 221; social clause, 235  
 Nanda, V.P., 40  
 narcotic regulation, and organized crime, 367–8; narco-diplomacy, 390, 391; prohibition, 361–3  
 nation-state, 44, 45, 176, 479–80; and financial regulation, 141; and guilds, 146; constituted by sea trade, 435; in environmental regulation, 294; power of, 475; rise of, 172, 175  
 National Aircraft Underwriters Association, 454  
 National Banking Act 1872, Japan, 136  
 National Coast Anti-Pollution League, 272  
 National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, 50, 65  
 National Environmental Policy Act 1969, US, 291, 541  
 National Fair Trade League, 178  
 National Food Alliance, 401, 409, 411, 477  
 National Grocery Manufacturers Association, US, 408  
 National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, *see* NHTSA  
 National Information Infrastructure, *Agenda for Action*, 64, 112, 340, 341, 355, 358  
 National Institute of Standards and Technology, 447  
 National Insurance Institute for Highway Safety, 447, 477  
 National Music Publishers Association, 71  
 National Organization of Women, 310  
 National Provincial Bank, 92  
 National Society for the Defence of British Industry, 178  
 national sovereignty, 25, 29, 31, 279, 602; and GATT, 340; and *haute finance*, 604–6; and over-the-counter drugs, 397; and paradox of sovereignty, 388; and prescription drugs, 397; and regulation of alcohol, 397; and telecommunications, 327, 329; as rhetorical, 528; compromise of, 603; erosion of, 607, 628, 629; in air transport, 463–4, 469; in corporations and securities, 166–7; in drug regulation, 387, 391, 394; in financial regulation, 125–30, 138, 142; in food regulation, 410–11; in intellectual property, 572; in labour standards, 248; in nuclear energy, 313–14, 320; in road transport, 449, 453; in sea transport, 425–6, 431, 432, 436; in telecommunications, 323, 349–50, 352; in trade and competition, 211, 220; over food resources, 526; recognized by Convention on Biodiversity, 404; *v.* harmonization, 511, 512  
 National Traffic and Motor Vehicle Safety Act, US, 439  
 national treatment, 25, 29; and conditionality, 525; and GATS, 110; and reciprocity, 529; and TRIPS, 63; as systematic reward, 537; as trade principle, 512–15; conditional, 258; impure versions, 214; in air transport, 464–5; in corporations and securities, 168; in drug regulation, 387, 397; in environmental regulation, 284–5; in financial regulation, 126–7; in food regulation, 412; in intellectual property, 60, 75, 530, 571, 572; in labour standards, 249; in nuclear energy, 314; in property and contract, 78, 81, 82; in road transport, 449; in sea transport, 433; in telecommunications, 339, 347, 350, 351; in trade and competition, 212–14, 215  
 National Wetlands Coalition, 489  
 Natural Resources Defence Council, 264  
 Natural Rubber Agreement, 1987, 234  
 negotiability, principle of, 49  
 Negotiable Instruments Law (NIL), 50  
 Negotiating Group on Basic Telecommunications, GATS, 338, 340  
 negotiation, 29; form of at WTO, 217; institutionalizing processes of, 110; non-coerced, 217; trade, 215  
 Negotiation Group on Basic Telecommunications, 351  
 negotiations, trade, 203, 207, 219, 559  
 nested game, 31, 32, 574; horizontal and vertical, 575–7  
 Nestlé, 407, 477; *Nestles Kills Babies*, 192  
 Netherlands, 270, 444, 476  
 Network for Positive Action in the Private Sector, EC, 251  
 Network for Rational Use of Medication, 381  
 networking, 274–6; aided by the Internet, 497; layered, 491; pyramids of, 491  
 networks, and NGO action, 274; as power, 482; communication, 146; distributed, 627; non-hierarchical nature of, 497; of games, 574, 575; of institutions, 479  
 New Deal, 160, 164, 173; banking reforms, 93; regulatory commissions, 152  
 New International Economic Order, 607; UN, 195  
 New Trade Instrument, 179  
 New World Information Order, 569  
 New York Stock Exchange, *see* NYSE

- News Corporation, 107  
 Newmann, Franz, 228  
 Newton, Isaac, 94  
 NGO actors, 24, 31, 274, 497–501, 549, 571, 619, 628; and CFCs, 266; and investment codes, 194; and mass publics, 34; and tobacco regulation, 374; as model mongers, 589, at international meetings, 208, 601; business, 71, 112, 120; coalition of, 613; criticism of WTO, 211; development, 242; environmental, 64, 267, 272, 278, 279, 285; human rights, 242; in air transport, 461; in anti-slavery movement, 242; in corporations and securities, 159–60; in drug regulation, 379; in environmental regulation, 271–4, 277, 279, 290, 476; in food regulation, 403, 405, 408, 409; in intellectual property, 71; in labour standards, 242–3, 254; in nuclear energy, 309–10, 319; in property and contract, 69; in road transport, 447; in sea transport, 429–30; in telecommunications, 347–8; in trade and competition, 202–3; indigenous, 64; international, 36; involvement in decision-making, 574; naming and shaming by, 553; national, 159; opposition to MAI, 183, 193; participation in standard-setting, 282, 283; professional, 310; reformist, 588; strategies for ratcheting up standards, 35, 612; strategic modelling by, 598  
 NHTSA, 439, 440, 443, 444, 445, 447, 449, 451  
 niche markets, 29, 519, 545  
 Nicholas, B., 41, 43  
 Nicholls, C.C., 129  
 Nickelson, R.L., 333  
 Nicot, Jean, 394  
 nicotine, mass consumption of, 394  
 Nieburg, H.L., 299  
 Niemi, R.G., 602  
 Nippon Kaiji Kyokai, 422  
 Nippon Telegraph & Telephone, 346  
 Nixon administration, vi, 439, 444; war on drugs, 390  
 'No Sweat' label, 237  
 Noam, E., 323, 330, 336, 341, 344, 354  
 non-discrimination, 127, 258, 512; meta-principle, 527  
 non-prescription drugs regimes, national, 360, 374  
 non-proliferation, of nuclear technology, 299, 305; of nuclear weapons, 317, 318; principle of, 525  
 non-reciprocal coordination, 17, 22, 23, 25, 30, 532, 538, 543–7; and dialogue, 553; in air transport, 468; in corporations and securities, 171; in drug regulation, 393–4; in environmental regulation, 291–3; in financial regulation, 136; in food regulation, 416; in labour standards, 251; in nuclear energy, 317–18, 321; in property and contract, 82–3; in road transport, 451; in sea transport, 435; in telecommunications, 355–6; in trade and competition, 217  
 Noonan, J.T., 191  
 Nora, S., 323  
 Nordic Convention on the Protection of the Environment, 286  
 Nordic Council, 69  
 norms, 19, 54; fidelity to, 563; intellectual property, 65; merchant, 70; regulatory, 8  
 Norris, P., 602  
 North, D.C., 54, 85  
 North American Agreement on Labor Cooperation, 235  
 North American Free Trade Agreement, *see* NAFTA  
 Norton, J.J., 127, 141  
 Norway, 247, 270, 476  
 Novak, M., 309  
 NPT, 299, 302–4, 314, 318; and military coercion, 315; safeguards regime, 305  
 NRC, 301, 311, 317; and INPO, 320; and modelling, 316; and rule compliance, 314; and systems of reward, 315; and Three Mile Island, 306; and transfer of technology, 303; emphasis on equipment, 307; standards, 302  
 Nuclear Energy Agency, 302; OECD, 303, 311, 317  
 Nuclear Energy Institute, 309; US, 306  
 Nuclear Information and Resource Service, 310  
 Nuclear Non-Proliferation Act 1978, US, 300, 315  
 Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty, *see* NPT  
 Nuclear Regulatory Commission, US, 301  
 Nuclear Safety Account, Assembly of Donors European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 315  
 Nuclear Safety Assistance Coordination Centre, G-24, 304  
 Nuclear Safety Working Group, G-7, 304  
 Nuclear Suppliers Group, 303, 304  
 nursing-home regulation, 598  
 Nye, J.S., 501  
 NYSE, and Audit Committees, 171; and cross-border trading, 152, 153; and lowest-cost location, 131, 167; and modelling, 174; hegemony of, 149, 150, 151; in corporations and securities, 158, 159, 476; in financial regulation, 121, 479, 492; self-regulation of, 172; standards, 173, 541  
 Oates, W.E., 269  
 O'Brien, R., 498  
 O'Leary, H., 268  
 O'Neil, W.A., 422, 424, 428  
 occupational health and safety, 613; and continuous improvement, 247; and world's best practice, 244; in labour standards, 239  
 Occupational Safety and Health Administration, *see* OSHA  
 Occupational Safety and Health Branch, ILO, 250  
 OECD, 103, 168, 486; and capacity-building, 137; and competition law, 216; and double taxation, 120; and e-commerce, 112; and economic coercion, 132; and epistemic community, 123; and MAI, 111, 182, 183, 193, 194, 201; and modelling, 137; and prudential regulation, 128; and reciprocal adjustment, 135; and the BIS, 116; builder of epistemic communities, 29; chemical regime, 285; Competition Policy Division, 218; deposit protection schemes, 136; Fiscal Committee of, 97, 106, 109; in competition policy, 189–90; in corporations and securities, 157; in drug regulation, 372; in environmental regulation, 276, 284, 476; in financial regulation, 108, 119, 127, 131, 476; in nuclear safety, 477; in telecommunications, 345–6, 347, 477; in trade and competition, 195, 476; non-European members, 371; Trade and Environment Committee, 199  
 Oechslin, J.J., 242  
 Off-shore Group of Banking Supervisors, 118  
 Ofte, C., 589  
 Office of Telecommunications, UK, *see* OFTEL  
 Office of the Trade Ombudsman, 209  
 Office of the US Trade Representative, *see* USTR  
 OFTEL, 323, 324, 354  
 OICA, 446, 453, 477  
 oil pollution, in sea transport, 272, 275, 430, 436, 618  
 Oil Pollution Convention, IMO, 423  
 Okidi, C.O., 287  
 Olsen, J.P., 478, 552, 590  
 Omnibus Trade Act 1988, US, 339

- Omnibus Trade and Competitiveness Act* 1988, US, 62, 79, 178, 234
- Opel, John R., 203, 204
- open sky policy, 456, 457, 460, 510, 524, 534
- Operational Safety Review Team program, in nuclear energy, 305, 307, 316
- opium, anti-opium movement, 362–3, 498; British role in, 362; prohibition of, 361–2, 364, 367; state monopolies, 364; wars, 363, 389, 524, 525
- Opium Convention, 364
- ordering, of principles, 524; private, 53, 54; public, 54
- Ordonnance de Commerce, 49
- Organization for Trade Cooperation, 177
- organizations, international, 50, 51, 52, 60, 67, 68
- organizations of states, 24; in air transport, 460; in financial regulation, 114–20; in intellectual property, 67–8; in labour standards, 237–40; in nuclear energy, 303–6; in road transport, 444; in sea transport, 425–6; in telecommunications, 345–7; in trade and competition, 194–8
- organized crime, 365–7, 390
- Orzack, L.H., 382
- Osborne, D., 422, 480, 481, 485
- OSHA, 248, 275
- Osherenko, G., 256, 271, 273, 275, 285, 286, 291, 397, 495, 502, 619
- Osiekie, E., 233, 253, 569, 573
- Ostrom, E., 553
- Otto, D., 240, 500
- Outer Space Treaty 1967, 331
- over-the-counter drugs, 388, 394
- Overseas Private Investment Corporation, 235
- Owens, 108, 130, 131
- ozone, 261, 264–7, 270, 276–8, 286, 614; diplomacy, 265, 274, 279, 482, 491, 612
- PA Consulting, 342
- Paarlberg, R.L., 273, 274, 284, 293
- Pacific Cable Act 1901*, UK, 353
- Pacific Group, 199
- Pacioli, Luca, *Summa de Arithmetica*, 501
- pairing program, nuclear plants, 307, 317, 321, 542
- PALAPA, 330
- Palmer, K., 268
- Pan, L., 367, 368, 375, 380, 389
- Pan-African Telecommunication Network, 356
- Pan-American Health Organization, 392
- Panama, and flags of convenience, 422, 426, 435
- PanAmSat, 331
- Panchamukhi, V.R., 183
- Papadakis, E., 271, 609
- paradoxes of sovereignty, 387, 388, 397, 606, 607, 629
- Paris Bourse, 149, 158
- Paris Club, 262, 288
- Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property 1883, 57, 59, 61, 66, 82
- Paris Telegraph Convention, 326, 349
- Parker, C., 480, 501, 622
- Parker, S., 531
- Parliamentary Select Committee of Inquiry into Adulteration, 399
- parliamentary sovereignty, 31, 602–6, 628; and *haute finance*, 604, 628; and paradoxes of sovereignty, 606; in property and contract, 76, 77; in telecommunications, 357; principle of, 86; territorial, 44
- Passenger Acts 1803–55*, England, 421, 429, 430
- Pate, Zack, 313
- Patent Act 1474*, Venice, 80
- Patent Act 1913*, US, 79
- Patent Cooperation Treaty 1970, 60
- patents, 56, 57, 59, 60, 75, 475, 585; and strategic trade, 77; and transparency, 78; for pharmaceuticals, 375, 387, 396; in information capitalism, 31; law, 8, 58
- Patrick, H.T., 136
- Paulus, I., 399, 408
- Pax Britannia*, 603
- pay-offs, 547, 565, 576
- peace movement, 309, 319
- Peasants' Revolt, 225
- Peat Marwick, 159, 342, 476
- peer review, 106, 542, 556; in nuclear energy, 301, 305, 307, 316, 317; of environment programs, 276
- Penrose, E., 57, 77
- Pentony, B., 159, 161
- Penvenne, J., 226
- Perez-Lopez, J.F., 254
- performance indicators, for classification societies, 424; in drug regulation, 377; in nuclear energy, 307, 308, 312, 313
- performance standards, 520, 614, 624; in air transport, 463, 471; in road transport, 440, 446, 452
- Permanent Central Opium Board, 364
- permanent establishment, principle of, 97
- Permanent Medical Committee, EEC, 382
- Perot, Ross, 628
- Perraton, J., 8, 139
- Persian empire, 89, 476, 533
- persona ficta*, 145, 160, 172, 174
- personality, legal, 145; principle of, 44, 46
- Peruzzi family, in the development of banking, 90
- pesticides, 257, 258, 273–5
- Pesticides Action Network, 274, 476
- Peter, A.L., 154
- Peterson, Esther, vi–vii, 605
- Peterson, S.R., 267
- Pettit, P., 36, 529, 531, 604, 605, 610
- Pettman, R., 480
- Pfizer, and TRIMS, 182; in contract and property rights, 61, 62, 69, 75, 476, 510; in trade and competition, 200, 203, 476
- PHARE, EU, 218
- pharmaceutical companies, 9, 372, 373, 381; and opium trade, 367; evasion of international law, 377–9, 386; industry associations, 372; marketing of pharmaceuticals in Third World, 377, 383, 384, 386
- Pharmaceutical Inspection Convention, 386; European Free Trade Association, 377
- Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association, 372, 477
- Pharmaceutical Societies, 360, 397
- pharmaceuticals, price controls, 375, 387
- pharmacopoeias, 360, 361, 369, 392, 398
- pharmacy, history of, 360, 361; monopoly interests, 393; profession, 381
- Phelan, Edward, 233, 252, 476, 495
- Philip of Macedon, 132
- Phillips, 222, 583
- Phillips, Susan, 166
- Phillips, Thomas, 163
- Picciotto, S., 97, 108, 109, 127, 131, 134, 136, 188, 190, 191, 221, 486, 541, 611
- Pieper, Karl, 59
- Pilat, J.H., 300
- Pinto, 109
- Piper, A.G., 109, 121
- piracy, at sea, 368, 418–20, 433, 468, 545; instrument of imperialism, 420; international cooperation on, 420; of aircraft, 468, 545; of intellectual property, 58, 87, 468, 545; regulation of, 420, 425
- Pirzio-Biroli, C., 181
- Plano, J., 436
- Plant Performance Indicator Program, 312
- plantation economies, 223–5, 534

- plants, protection of health, 403;  
 protection of varieties, 60
- Plaza Accord of 1985, 101
- plimsoll line, 421, 422, 432, 434
- Pliny the Younger, 145
- Plowden, W., 438, 446
- Poel, D.H., 583
- Pohl, Karl Otto, 122
- Poland, assistance to reduce pollution,  
 262, 263, 289
- Polanyi, K., 603, 604, 608
- polar regimes, 275, 285, 495, 502
- Polish Antimonopoly Office, 215,  
 218
- polluter-pays principle, 259, 260, 284;  
 reverse, 271
- pollution, air, 261; control, 268;  
 entitlements, 289; havens, 267,  
 522; marine, 261, 268, 272, 278,  
 279, 285, 293, 424, 432, 436;  
 pollution-abatement credits, 289;  
 taxes, 291
- Pompey the Great, 418
- Ponti, Lorenzo, 149, 160, 476
- Popoff, Frank, 268
- Porter, G., 262–4, 271, 272, 277, 284,  
 287, 291, 499
- Porter, M., 35, 262, 263, 264, 272, 277,  
 284, 287, 291, 314, 352, 561, 627;  
*The Competitive Advantage of  
 Nations*, 27, 280, 282, 314, 352,  
 452, 560, 561, 598, 612, 616–18
- Portney, P.R., 267, 268
- postal services, 11, 323
- Postan, M., 46, 47, 48
- Pothier, *Treatise on Obligations*, 73
- Potsdam Agreement of 1945, 214
- Potter, W.C., 300, 311, 425
- Pound, Roscoe, 540
- Pounds, N.J.G., 89, 93
- Powell, L.J., 119
- Powell, M.J., 154, 157, 174, 494, 502
- power, abuse of, 36, 191; and modelling,  
 586; as enrolment, 275, 482, 491,  
 495, 506; as translation, 275, 491,  
 495, 506; coercive, 585; concept of,  
 482, 483; configuration of, 583;  
 corporate, 629; identitive, 584, 585,  
 591, 594, 595; individual, 559, 560;  
 market, 407; nature of, 475;  
 political, 34; proactive and reactive,  
 562; realist, 475; state, 548;  
 structures of, 578, 582; theory of,  
 32; utilitarian, 585
- powerlessness, 579, 582, 589, 595; and  
 modelling, 594
- Praetorian Prefect of Constantinople,  
 185
- praise, 555; strand in web of controls,  
 321
- Pratt, Edmund, 62, 69, 203, 204, 476,  
 491
- pre-marketing approval, in air transport,  
 459; in road transport, 439; of  
 pharmaceuticals, 379, 392, 393
- precautionary principle, 284, 525
- prescription drugs, deregulation in, 387;  
 growth of market for, 395; medical  
 control of, 393; regime for  
 regulation of, 360, 364, 374, 385,  
 394
- Presidents, US, 304; in nuclear  
 regulation, 319, 559
- Price, J., 306, 309–11
- Price–Anderson Act 1957*, US, 308
- PriceWaterhouseCoopers, 109, 159, 171,  
 342, 476
- pricing, predatory, 205; transfer, 108, 114
- principle of informed consent (PIC),  
 263
- principles, 9, 19, 20, 24, 29, 507–31,  
 619; active, 529; actors' reasons for  
 supporting, 514; and actors, 18; as  
 instrumental, 528, 529; as  
 oppositional, 572–8; as rhetorical,  
 528, 529; as symbolic, 30, 528–9;  
 characteristics of, 507, 527–9;  
 choice of, 601; co-active, 529;  
 conflicts of, 15, 18; contest of in  
 property and contract, 75–8;  
 dedicated, 523–6; in top-down  
 sequence of globalization, 553;  
 interaction with mechanisms and  
 actors, 23; passive, 529; relations  
 between, 507; rule of, 531; shared,  
 620; summary table, 526; trade,  
 512–13; weighted, 30, 75
- Principles for Food Import and Export  
 Inspection and Certification, Codex  
 Commission, 413
- Principles of International Commercial  
 Contracts 1994, 69
- Prior, G., 210
- privateers in sea transport, regulated  
 systems of, 420
- privatization, 172; in  
 telecommunications, 346, 354;  
 missionaries of, 587; of public law,  
 4; source of regulatory innovation,  
 155
- Procacci, G., 603
- processual theory, 579, 580, 597, 600;  
 micro–macro, 559–62; of contests  
 of principles, 565, 571–5, 577
- prohibition, 526; in drug regulation,  
 361, 381, 387; meta-principle, 527;  
 of alcohol, 363, 393; of narcotic  
 drugs, 361, 387, 392, 393, 397; of  
 tobacco, 362
- propaganda, use of broadcasting for,  
 329
- property and contract, 39–87;  
 harmonization 40; industrial, 59;  
 off-shore, 55; personal, 39, 40, 56;  
 real, 39; regulation of, 522; rights,  
 54, 58, 75, 84, 524; rules of, 54, 55
- Prospectus Directive, EC, 157
- protection and indemnity clubs, in sea  
 transport, 428
- protectionism, 67; and international  
 monetary system, 96; and liberal  
 trade theory, 207; and strategic  
 trade, 514; and US, 178, 179, 181;  
 meta-principle, 527; ratcheting  
 down of, 523
- Protocol of Provisional Application, 177
- Provost, R., 526
- prudential regulation, of banks, 128,  
 129, 131, 141
- Prudential Supervision of Netting,  
 Market Risks and Interest Rate Risk,  
 118
- Psistratus, 256
- PTT system (post, telephone and  
 telegraph), 323, 326, 351
- Public Citizen, 20, 202, 409, 447, 476,  
 477
- public health policy, 576
- pure coordination system, 333
- Pure Food and Drug Act 1906*, US, 364,  
 375, 400
- Putnam, R.D., 32, 36, 210, 483, 484,  
 487, 505, 506, 553, 558, 575
- pyramid, regulatory, 538; of networking,  
 491
- Quad, 204; and agriculture, 198; and  
 developing countries, 200; and  
 IP–WTO, 184, 204; in food  
 regulation, 406; in intellectual  
 property, 71; in trade and  
 competition, 199, 476
- Quakers, anti-slavery movement, 223–4  
 quality assurance systems, 541, 613; in  
 road transport, 439; in ship  
 management, 429; quality control,  
 393; total, 520
- Quebec Agreement, 298
- Queensland Wire Industries Pty Ltd v. BHP*,  
 200
- Quinn, B., 141
- race, dimension in drug regulation,  
 362–4
- race-to-the-bottom, 5, 522, 610; and  
 contest of principles, 522; and  
 lowest-cost location, 518, 519; in air  
 transport, 469; in drug regulation,  
 388; in environmental regulation,  
 279, 280, 286, 294, 295; in food  
 regulation, 409, 411; in global  
 economy, 270; in sea transport,  
 424; in US corporations law, 496
- race-to-the-top, in drug regulation, 388;  
 in environmental regulation, 279,  
 286



- races, and ratchets, 518–23; deregulatory, 516  
 RAD—AR, 385, 387, 398  
 radio, allocation of frequencies, 328, 355, 356; German leadership in regulation, 328; inclusion in ITU, 326; internationalization of regulation, 327, 328; military importance of control of, 328; propaganda, 329  
*Radio Act 1912*, US, 328  
*Radio Act 1927*, US, 353  
 Radio Corporation of America, 349  
 Radio Free Asia, 329  
 Radio Free Europe, 329  
 Radio Liberty, 329  
 Radio Moscow, 329  
 Radio Regulations, 327, 333, 344  
 Radiotelegraph Convention and Regulations, 344  
 Radiotelegraph Union conference, 344  
 Ralph, Lord Marshall, in nuclear safety, 477  
 Ramirez, F.O.,  
 Randell, A., 400  
 Raphael family, merchant financiers, 95, 476  
 RAPS, epistemic community in drug regulation, 386, 398, 622; in drug regulation, 477; model missionaries, 586  
 ratcheting up of standards, 5, 610; and BAT, 617; and competitive advantage, 560; and continuous improvement, 622; and labour standards, 234, 253, 255; and liberalizing populism, 628; and strategic trade thinking, 623; and the consumer movement, 611; and transparency, 172; conditions for, 519–20; in accountancy, 121; in air transport, 469, 470, 471; in environmental regulation, 260, 270, 280, 282, 283, 290, 294, 296, 561; in road transport, 443, 452; strategies for, 35, 36, 125, 612–20, 624  
 ratchets, and races, 518–23; in series, 282, 616; positive and negative, 519, 522; regulatory, 529; tightening, 598  
 rate-base—rate-of-return, in telecommunications, 325, 348, 355  
 ratification, 620; ILO conventions and recommendations, 556; of ILO standards, 237, 238, 248; of treaties, 609  
 rating agencies, 27, 160, 172, 476, 479  
 rational choice theory, 2, 30, 280, 547–8, 558, 574, 575  
 Ratner, S., 94  
 Raz, J., 18  
 reactance, 558, 579, 593; reaction formation, 579, 593, 594  
 Reagan administration, 79, 264, 330, 375, 480, 623; and CFC substitutes, 276, 613; and ozone diplomacy, 279; and SEC, 168; forum-shifting, 568, 569; in drug regulation, 373, 376; Office of the Management of the Budget, 628; war on drugs, 390  
 realist theory, international relations, 31, 475, 478, 479, 481, 483, 484, 496, 504, 550; limitations of, 482  
 recalls, in road transport, 440, 451  
 reciprocal adjustment, 17, 22, 25, 30, 87, 532, 543–7, 553; and derivatives, 542; and the USSR, 534; in air transport, 468, 471; in corporations and securities, 171; in drug regulation, 387–8, 393, 394, 397; in environmental regulation, 291–3; in financial regulation, 132–5, 142; in food regulation, 415–17, 543; in labour standards, 251; in nuclear energy, 317–18; in prescription drugs, 543; in property and contract, 81, 82, 84, 86; in road transport, 440, 451, 452; in sea transport, 435; in telecommunications, 353, 355, 356, 359, 543; in trade and competition, 217; knowledge and mutual self-interest, 292; positive and negative, 355, 543  
 reciprocity, 20, 21, 22, 25, 30, 110, 176, 512–15, 523, 529; and human rights, 556; and transparency in trade negotiations, 210; in air transport, 464–5; in corporations and securities, 168; in drug regulation, 387, 397; in environmental regulation, 285; in financial regulation, 126–7; in food regulation, 412; in intellectual property, 76; in labour standards, 249; in nuclear energy, 314; in property and contract, 59; in road transport, 449; in sea transport, 431, 432; in telecommunications, 350, 351; in trade and competition, 205, 212–14; strategy of, 212; *v.* MFN and national treatment, 512–13  
 Reciprocity Fair Trade Association, 178, 214  
 Recording Industry Association of America, 71  
 Red Book, shipowners' register, 421, 428  
 Reddy, C.O., 526  
 Rediker, M., 420  
 Reebok, 242, 251, 255, 476  
 Rees, J., 278, 302, 306, 307, 310–13, 317, 320, 321, 550  
 Reese, W.L., 53  
 Register Book Society, 421, 437  
 regulation, 9, 475; as symbolic, 528; competition in, 190, 191; direct shaping of, 491, 492; financial, 109, 110; interfirm, 383; in drug regulation, 384; intra-firm, 383, 492–4; recursiveness of, 481; self-enforcing, 160; state, 479–85  
 Regulatory Affairs Professionals Society, *see* RAPS  
 regulatory competition, principle of, 316  
 regulatory contests, 527, 528  
 regulatory globalization, 577; sequences of, 571  
 Rehberg, L., 345, 353  
 Reichman, N., 482  
 Reichsbank, 91  
 reinforcement, 16; mutual, 592  
 Reiss, M., 315, 316, 318  
 Renouf, C., 401, 409  
*repartimiento*, in Latin America, 228  
 Repetto, R., 259, 267  
 republicanism, 36, 531, 603–5, 610, 611; redistributive, 229  
 residence, principle of, 97  
 Resolution on Principles Relating to Remote Sensing of the Earth from Space, UN, 352  
 Responsible Care, 274, 278, 320, 476; and modelling, 290, 560; and transparency, 284  
 restrictive business practices, 189, 190, 192, 193, 195; regulation of, 187, 188  
*Restrictive Trade Practices Act 1956*, UK, 187  
 Restrictive Trade Practices Agreement, UNCTAD, 212  
 Reuther, Walter, 236, 237, 254  
 reverse consensus, 488  
 reverse engineering, 69, 70  
 REXED, I., 367, 368, 375, 380, 389  
 rhetoric, 528  
 Rhodes, C., 21  
 Ricardo, David, 123, 176  
 Ricketson, S., 58  
 Riegerm E., 245  
 Rifkin, Jeremy, and food regulation, 417  
 Rihill, T., 222  
 Ringer, A.B., 59  
 Ripert, 261  
 risk, analysis in food regulation, 415; in nuclear energy, 304, 311; management, 165, 166; of pharmaceutical drugs, 385; protection, 102; spreading, 146, 434; systemic, 131  
 Risk Assessment of Drugs—Analysis and Response, *see* RAD—AR  
 Risk Management Guidelines for Derivatives, 118

- RiskMetrics software, 165  
 Ritchie, D.A., 160  
 Roach, K., 443  
 road transport regulation, 438–53;  
   motoring associations, 450;  
   waivers, 445, 449  
 Roberts, B., 318  
 Robertson, A.F., 481  
 Robinson, James D. III, 203  
 Robinson, J.M., 170  
 Rocke, D., 279  
 Rogers, A.J., 67  
 Rogers, E., 583  
 Rogoff, K., 140  
 Rohatyn, Felix, 162  
 roll-on–roll-off ships, safety standards,  
   430  
 Rolle Group, 199  
 Rolls of Oleron, 46  
 Roman empire, and military coercion,  
   78, 533; currency, 89; in financial  
   regulation, 112, 113, 476; in  
   property and contract, 40, 65; laws,  
   480; monetary harmonization, 89;  
   slavery in, 223  
 Roman law, 480, 540; and food  
   regulation, 399; and labour  
   standards, 222, 227; and slavery,  
   246, 534; in financial regulation,  
   170; in sea transport, 418, 425, 433,  
   434, 436; influence of, 7; loss to  
   Europe, 4; private law, 41; reception  
   into Europe, 43, 44, 80, 145;  
   systematization of, 42, 495;  
   transmission of, 45; vulgarization  
   of, 42  
 Romano, R., 167, 191  
 Rome Convention 1961, 60  
 Ron, J., 556  
 Ronit, K., 382  
 Ronkainan, I., 110  
 Roosa bonds, 117  
 Roosevelt administration, 92, 93; in  
   labour standards, 241; and Bretton  
   Woods, 220; and ILO, 231; and  
   ITO, 187; and liberalization, 206  
 Roosevelt, Eleanor, vi, 495; and food  
   regulation, 400; in labour  
   standards, 231, 476  
 Roosevelt, Franklin, 495; and exchange  
   rate stabilization, 96; and food  
   regulation, 400; and military  
   coercion, 214; and transparency,  
   164; in air transport, 455, 477; in  
   corporations and securities, 160,  
   161, 476; in nuclear energy, 303; in  
   trade and competition, 176, 177,  
   476  
 Rose N., 482  
 Rosenberg, G.N., 417  
 Rosner, L., 366  
 Rothblatt, M.A., 331  
 Rothschild family, merchant financiers,  
   27, 95; and Barings collapse, 165;  
   and government bonds, 151; and  
   sovereignty, 603; in corporations  
   and securities, 158, 160; in  
   financial regulation, 124, 476, 608  
 Rousseau, J.J., 603  
 Rowan, B., 591, 592  
 Rowan, F., 332  
 Rowlands, I.H., 264, 265, 268, 289  
 Rowlett, J.R., 126  
 Royal Society for the Protection of Birds,  
   272  
 Rubin, A.P., 420, 425  
 Rubinson, R., 599  
 Ruckelshaus, William, 264  
 RUGMARK, 255  
 rule complexity, 18; 25, 530, 572  
 rule compliance, and ratchets and races,  
   518–23; habits of, 554; in air  
   transport, 466; in corporations and  
   securities, 168–9; in drug  
   regulation, 386, 398; in  
   environmental regulation, 279–83,  
   288; in financial regulation, 130–1;  
   in food regulation, 413; in labour  
   standards, 247; in nuclear energy,  
   306, 314, 320; in property and  
   contract, 78; in road transport,  
   448–9; in sea transport, 432; in  
   trade and competition, 208; *v.*  
   continuous improvement, 521  
 rules, and dialogue, 553; and norms, 19;  
   and practice, 551; and principles,  
   18; enforceable, 549; formal, 556;  
   globalization of, 3, 551; systems,  
   527  
 Rungta, R.S., 146, 148  
 Russian Academy of Sciences, 311  
 Russian organized crime, in drug trade,  
   365, 366  
 Rutkowski, A., 326, 327, 329, 333, 347  
 Ryan, A., 15, 43  
 Ryan, K.W., 43  
 SA 8000 Social Accountability, standard,  
   237  
 Sabine, B.E.V., 90, 113  
 Sachar, R., 526  
 Sachs, J., 103  
 Sachs, S., 401, 415  
 Sackman, S., 155, 156  
 Sacks, H., 61  
 safeguards regime, EURATOM and IAEA,  
   316; in nuclear energy, 297, 300,  
   301, 303–5, 310, 313, 314, 315, 319,  
   320, 534, 541  
 safety, in air transport, 458, 459, 515; in  
   banking, 515; in food regulation,  
   516; in nuclear energy, 300, 301,  
   305, 306; in road transport, 452; of  
   drugs, 361, 515, 516; of  
   pharmaceutical drugs, 368, 379,  
   381, 382, 392, 393; of ships, 515  
 safety epistemic community, in air  
   transport, 462  
 safety innovation, in nuclear energy, 312;  
   in road transport, 444  
 safety performance, US nuclear industry,  
   302  
 safety regulation, in air transport, 454,  
   464, 465; in nuclear energy, 301,  
   303, 304, 305, 310, 311, 313–15,  
   319; motor vehicles, US, 439; of air  
   transport, 468  
 safety standards, 614, in air transport,  
   466; in road transport, 452; motor  
   vehicles, 439  
*Sale of Goods Act 1883*, 73  
*Sales of Goods Act 1893*, US, 50  
 Salvage Association, 428, 436  
 Saloner, G., 333  
 Samet, J.I., 171  
 Samson, K.T., 238, 250  
 Samuels, J.M., 109, 121  
 sanctions, and dialogue, 552; and  
   human rights, 556; and intellectual  
   property, 82; and labour standards,  
   235, 240; economic, 391, 537; in  
   environmental regulation, 286;  
   negative, 557; Section 301 process,  
   215; threat of, 536, 538, 539; use by  
   US, 559  
 Sand, P., 287, 288, 291, 620  
 Sandford, R., 276, 486, 503  
 Sands, P.J., 286  
 Sanitary and Phytosanitary Standards  
   Agreement, *see* SPS  
 satellite, 329–32, 345, 358  
 satisficing model, of decision-making,  
   589, 590  
 Sauer, Fernand, 372, 380, 381, 477, 494  
 Sayers, K.S., 136  
 Schachter, O., 523  
 Schechter, F.I., 58  
 Scheff, T.J., 558, 594  
 Scheinman, L., 297, 299, 311  
 Schiller, D., 325, 341, 342  
 Schindler, D., 256  
 Schmidheiny and Zorraquin, 284, 494  
 Schmidt, Helmut, 101, 122, 476  
 Schneider, B.R., 318  
 Schneider, F., 289  
 Schott, J.J., 13  
 Schwarzenberger, G., 397  
 scientific epistemic community, in air  
   transport, 462  
 Scott, C., 148, 345, 346, 355, 422, 480,  
   621  
 Scott, J.M., 364, 369  
 Scott, P.D., 368  
 Scottish law, 43  
 Scrageldin, Imelda, CGIAR chair, 404  
 Sea Law of Rhodes, 418, 425, 436

- seafaring, professionalization of, 435, 436, 480
- Seal of Acceptance Program, 393, 397, 542
- Searle, G.D., 385, 387
- Sears, 255
- Sebenius, J.K., 293
- SEC, 152, 479; and accounting standards, 159; and banking regulation, 155; and Board Audit Committees, 171; and corporations and securities, 154, 157, 173; and James Landis, 160, 161; and Reagan administration, 168; in financial regulation, 121; modelling of, 169; voluntary disclosure program, 191, 192
- Second Action Program on Equal Opportunities, EC, 251
- Second Assembly of the UN, and citizen sovereignty, 35, 608, 628
- Second Banking Directive, 126
- Second Computer Inquiry, FCC, 325
- Second International, 230, 231
- secretariats, international organizations, 486; trade, 236, 237; treaty, 424, 276, 279, 476, 487, 560, 613
- Section 301 process, and economic coercion, 79, 215; and IIPA, 71; and intellectual property, 62, 63, 178, 181, 198, 203, 204; and international trade law, 179, 180; and labour standards, 234; and telecommunications, 353; and USTR, 87; application of, 537, 538, 557; in tobacco regulation, 391; watch-list process, 587
- securities, 40, 143, 151; and IASC, 121; harmonization of standards, 154; markets, 153; mortgage-backed, 143; transfer and settlement, electronic, 137
- Securities Act 1933*, US, 160
- Securities and Exchange Commission, US, *see* SEC
- Securities and Futures Authority, England, 162
- Securities Exchange Act 1934*, US, 160, 171
- securitization, 103, 155; and modelling, 174, 548; and regulated transparency, 173; invention of, 144, 160, 172; of public assets, 164
- Security Council, UN, 315
- Segall, J., 608
- Seid, S., 183, 201
- self-certification, in road transport, 439, 440, 451
- self-efficacy, and model missionaries, 600; and model mongering, 580; of models, 595
- self-regulation, 28; and continuous improvement, 624; and global regulatory norms, 491; and James Landis, 160; and meta-principles of innovation, 531; and states, 484; and transparency, 284; enforced, 141; in drug regulation, 383, 384; in environmental regulation, 290; in food safety, 413, 516; in safety regime of nuclear energy regulation, 301, 302; in securities, 151; INPO, 310; of pharmaceutical companies, 386; of stockbrokers, 149
- Seligman, J., 152, 160, 495
- Seligman family, merchant financiers, 95, 476
- Sell, S.K., 195
- Semi-conductor Industry Association, 219
- Semiconductor Chip Protection Act 1984*, US, 22, 76
- Semmel, B., 582
- separation of powers, 36, 139, 453, 479, 453, 505, 540, 604
- Servais, J.M., 234
- services, financial, 102; trade agenda, 200; trade in, 109–11, 180, 183, 203; in air transport, 462; in international economy, 338, 339
- Set of Multilaterally Agreed Equitable Principles and Rules for the Control of Restrictive Business Practices, UNCTAD, 192, 195
- Seventh Directive on Consolidated Accounts, EC, 121
- Sgarabossa, M., 184
- Shafer, K., 118, 120
- Shah, A.K., 117, 118
- shame, and dialogue, 556; and regulation in the City of London, 150; in epistemic communities, 555; reintegrative in nuclear energy, 313; strand in web of controls in nuclear energy, 321
- shaming by NGOs, 553; in labour standards, 239; of pharmaceutical companies, 367; of states, 622
- Shand, Alexander, 136
- Shanghai Commission, 390
- Shapiro, S., 159
- Sharp, Granville, 224
- Sharpe, D., 81
- Shaw, B., 126
- Shea, T., 331
- Shearing, C., 552
- Shelley, L.I., 365, 366
- Sherman Act, US, 186, 187, 208
- Sherman, B., 59, 82
- Sherman, J.A., 171
- Sherman, Lawrence, 319
- Shineberg, D., 225
- Ships and Good Form, 53
- ships of shame, 423, 431; *Ships of Shame* report, 424, 429
- Shirley, M., 346
- Shiva, Vandana, 72, 545
- Shivji, G., 226
- Shoemaker, F., 583
- Shotwell, James T., 233
- Shultz, George, 122, 476
- Shurmer, M., 333
- Sicilian mafia, 365, 366
- Sidell, S.R., 126
- Siegmán, C.J., 116
- Sikkink, K., 223, 497
- Silent Spring*, Rachel Carson, 257–8, 273, 500
- Silk, J., 248
- Silkwood, Karen, 310
- Sillanpaa, M., 168
- Silver, M., 70
- Silverman, M., 383
- Silverstein, H.B., 420, 425, 426, 429, 499
- Simon, Elery, 61, 201
- Simon, H., 589
- Simons, G., 300
- Simpson, F.D., 186
- Simpson, J., 297, 298
- Sinclair, S., 441, 494
- Sinclair, Upton, *The Jungle*, 399, 408, 500
- Singapore Companies Code, 170
- Singapore Ministerial Conference, WTO, 235, 236
- Singapore Stock Exchange, 167
- Single European Act, 294
- Single European Act 1986*, EC, 122, 128
- SITA, in telecommunications, 343, 477
- Slatter, S.St.P., 396
- Slaughter, A.-M., 479
- slavery, 40; and position of women, 231; and sea transport, 433; in British empire, 223, 226, 433; regulation and abolition of, 222–4, 225, 246, 249, 480, 534
- Smart, C., 590
- Smith, Adam, and conspiracy, 601, 625; and epistemic communities in financial regulation, 123; and protectionism, 181; *The Wealth of Nations*, 176, 223, 497
- Smith, Eric, 61, 201, 204, 476; 491, 494, 571
- Smith, M.L., 330
- Smith, Richard J., 276
- Smith, W.J., 461, 467
- Snider, L., 597
- Snow, M.S., 322, 325
- Snyder, G.H., 483
- Social Audit, 380
- Social Charter, EC, 240
- social movements, 380; against opium, 362–3; and modelling, 552; anti-

- adulteration of food, 408; anti-slavery, 612; as actors, 489, 498, 553, 613, 621; consumer movement as, 623; in drug regulation, 379, 380; in environmental regulation, 295; in labour standards, 224, 243, 255; network of, 608; politics of mass appeal, 629
- Social Science Association, 399, 408
- Social Security (Minimum Standards) Convention, ILO, 245, 250
- socialism, 604; Fabian, 230; state, 601
- Socialist International, 252
- Sociedad Abolicionista Española*, 224
- Société Générale de Surveillance, 27; and customs services, 618; in environmental regulation, 287, 476, 492
- Societies for the Reformation of Manners, 380
- Society for the Suppression of the Opium Trade, 362, 380, 477
- Society for the Suppression of Vice and the Encouragement of Religion and Virtue Throughout the United Kingdom, 380
- Society for the Universal Abolition of Slavery and the Slave Trade, 224
- Society for Worldwide Interbank Funds Transfer, 343
- Society of Automotive Engineers, 447, 453, 477
- Society of Consumer Affairs  
 Professionals in Business, 597, 622
- Software Action Group for Europe, 70
- Solidarity, 230, 237
- Solon, the Law-giver, 256
- Solow, B.L., 223
- Soly, H., 228, 229
- Somerset, James, 224
- Sorensen, G., 8
- Sornarajah, M., 67
- Soros, George, 140, 163
- Soskice, David, 173, 212, 246
- South Asian Coalition on Child Servitude, 255
- South Korea, in road transport, 444
- South Sea Bubble, 123, 149
- South Sea Bubble Act 1720*, England, 148
- South Sea Company, 123, 148
- South-East Asian Central Banks, 117
- sovereignty, citizen, 31, 34–6, 58, 309, 397, 436, 464, 504, 531, 551, 576, 577, 599, 602–29; and drug regulation, 388; consumer, 357; cultural, 352, 357
- sovereignty, national, 54, 84, 85, 142, 480, 602–6; erosion of, 607, 628, 629; fiscal, 107; in drug regulation, 387, 388, 397; in intellectual property, 75; in nuclear regulation, 299; in property regime, 84; in telecommunications, 357; Jeffersonian, 388; paradoxes of, 31, 606, 607, 629
- sovereignty, parliamentary, 31, 602–6, 628; and *haute finance*, 604, 628; and paradoxes of sovereignty, 606; in property and contract, 76, 77; in telecommunications, 357; principle of, 86; territorial, 44
- Soviet Union, 52; and nuclear technology, 299; in air transport, 459; in labour standards, 241, 476; in nuclear safety, 477
- Special Advisor on Women Workers' Questions, ILO, 232
- Special Drawing Rights, 115
- specification standards, 520, 614, 624; in air transport, 463, 471; in road transport, 440, 446, 452
- Spencer, H., 582
- Spiegelman, J.M., 110
- Spinoza, 603
- Springer, A.L., 256
- SPS Agreement, 198, 211, 221, 403, 406, 407, 409, 412, 416
- St Petersburg Declaration, 256
- Stairs, K., 277
- Standard and Poor's, 27, 160, 172, 476, 479
- Standard Marine Vocabulary, 430
- standard-setting, 520; at international organizations, 492; by Codex Commission, 415, 416; by the ILO, 233; corporate, 492; for international banking, 141; in environmental regulation, 283, 285, 290, 295; in financial regulation, 119; in food regulation, 490; in road transport, 444; in telecommunications, 332–5, 348, 349, 357, 358; international, 282; national, 492; politicization of, 333; voluntary, 462, 503
- standardization, in air transport, 460; in telecommunications, 342; technical, 492
- Standards Australia, 247
- standards organizations, voluntary, 429, 447, 500, 503, 541, 561, 587, 541, 561, 587
- Standing Committee on Banking Regulations and Supervisory Practices, 104
- Standing Committee on Multinational Enterprises, OECD, 237
- Stanton, Gretchen, WTO, 403
- Staple Courts, 46, 65
- Starbucks Coffee, 242, 476
- state, decentering of, 479–85; Hegel's theory of, 563
- State Department, US, 329
- states, as actors, 24, 65, 184, 475–85  
 549; in air transport, 459–60; in corporations and securities, 157–8; in drug regulation, 375–9; in environmental regulation, 270–1; in financial regulation, 112–14, 131; in food regulation, 406; in intellectual property, 65–7; in labour standards, 240–1; in nuclear energy, 303; in road transport, 443–4; in sea transport, 425; in telecommunications, 328, 333, 344–5; in trade and competition, 198–200; linked to non-state actors, 504; role in ITU, 327; weak, 55; welfare, 245, 582, 599; *see also* nation-state
- Statute of Anne 1709*, England, 58, 81
- Statute of Artificers 1720*, England, 226
- Statute of Artificers 1771*, Ireland, 226
- Statute of Labourers 1349*, England, 226, 227, 246
- Statute of Monopolies 1623*, England, 57, 58, 80
- Statute of Staple 1353*, England, 46
- Stavins, R.N., 267
- Steering Committee on Equal Opportunity in Broadcasting and Television, 251
- Stein, P., 42, 43, 46, 73
- Steinhardt, K.G., 524
- Stenning, P., 552
- Sterling, C., 365, 366
- sterling, era of, 94, 95
- Stern, R.M., 400
- Stewart, A., 226, 227, 245
- Stillwell, James, 92, 140
- stock exchanges, 158–9; globalization of, 148–50, 172, 173; modelling of, 540; New York and London, 151; niche competition, 168; self-regulation of, 151; state regulation of, 151, 152
- Stock Exchange Law, China, 152
- Stock Motor Ploughs Ltd v Forsyth*, 50
- stockbroking, 149–51, 158, 160
- Stockholm Conference on the Human Environment, 257, 263
- Stockholm Protocol, 61
- Stockholm Stock Exchange, 164
- Stopford, J.M., 475
- Stowe, Harriet Beecher, *Uncle Tom's Cabin*, 224, 500
- Strang, D., 237
- Strange, S., 475
- Strasheim v. Daily*, 214
- Strategic Framework for US Leadership*, in environmental exports, 268
- strategic modelling, 599
- strategic trade, 25, 205, 207; and NGOs, 617; as a trade principle, 512–15; in air transport, 464; in corporations

## 700 | INDEX

- and securities, 168; in drug regulation, 389; in environmental regulation, 296; in financial regulation, 127–8; in food regulation, 411, 416; in labour standards, 245–6; in property and contract, 77–8; in road transport, 444–6, 448, 452, 453; in sea transport, 432; in telecommunications, 350; in trade and competition, 206–8; used to ratchet-up standards, 35, 612–15, 618, 623, 629; *v.* deregulation, 517, 531
- Strauss, A., 14
- Stretton, Hugh, 591
- Strong, Maurice, 476, 494, 500
- structural adjustment, and World Bank, 138; in financial regulation, 126, 132
- Structural Adjustment Facility Arrangements, 115
- Structural Impediments Initiative, US, 199
- structuralism, 571
- structuration, process of, 548; theory of, 437, 479
- Subramanian, A., 75
- Sugar Agreement 1987, 234
- Suk-Ying, W., 599
- sulfanilamide, disaster, 382
- Sullivan Principles, 254
- Sumitomo, collapse of, 135
- Summa de Arithmetica*, Luca Pacioli, 501
- Sunstein, C., 20, 269
- Supervisory Recognition of Netting for Capital Adequacy Purposes, 118
- Supervisory Treatment of Market Risks, 118
- Supplier Participant Advisory Committee, INPO, 308
- sustainable development, 284, 523, 525, 571; Business Council on, 275, 290; Commission on UN, 259, 276, 293, 489
- Sutherland, J., 196
- Sutton, B.A., 467, 524
- Swanson, T.M., 517
- Swartz, B., 383
- Sweden, 443, 444, 476, 477
- Sweepston, L., 229
- SWIFT, 343, 477
- Swire, P.P., 294
- Switzerland, in demise of slavery, 241
- Sykes, E.J., 143
- systems of reward, 17, 28, 558, 576; application of, 537; economic coercion and, 535–9; in air transport, 467; in corporations and securities, 169; in drug regulation, 392, 397; in environmental regulation, 288–9; in financial regulation, 137; in food regulation, 414; in labour standards, 250; in nuclear energy, 315–16; in property and contract, 83; in road transport, 450; in sea transport, 434; in trade and competition, 215; mechanism, 25, 532, 546–7; role of, 30
- Szilard, Leo, letter to Franklin Roosevelt, 303
- tacit acceptance, procedure, 426, 463, 487, 488, 570
- Talley, D., 280
- Tanker Advisory Centre, 422
- Tanzi, V., 115
- Task Force on Intellectual Property, 62
- Tawney, R.H., 185
- tax, 89, 90, 94, 127; and drug regulation, 374; and principle of consolidation, 129; and reciprocal adjustment in financial regulation, 134; and world's best practice, 518; arbitrage, 107, 109; avoidance, 131, 142, 424, 431; bilateralism of, 106–9, 142; carbon, 142; competition, 109, 114, 142; credit system, 97; currency transactions, 139, 140, 142; double, 96, 106–7, 119, 120, 190; harmonization of, 115, 119, 424; haven, 107, 114, 130, 131; incentives, 130; income, 93, 113; law, 93, 94; model conventions, 97; regulation, 113, 120, 130; treaties and reciprocity, 127, 513; unitary method, 108, 109
- Taylor, P., 277
- Taylor, W., 448
- Taxis family, role in telecommunications, 11, 323
- Teams for the Analysis of Significant Safety Events, 305
- technical assistance in nuclear energy, 317, 546
- technology, in communications, 150–1; in financial transactions, 111, 137; pollution-control, 268
- Tedeschi, G., 540
- Telecommunications Standardization sector, 325, 333
- Telecommunication Conference, 344
- Telecommunications Act 1996*, US, 325
- Telecommunications Managers Association, 323, 342, 477
- Telecommunications Policy Committee, 340
- Telecommunications Trade Act 1988*, US, 339
- Telegraph and Telephone Regulations, 327
- Telegraph Regulations, 333
- Telegraph, Telephone, Radio Regulations, 326
- Telephone Regulations, 333
- telephony, inclusion in ITU, 326
- television, content of broadcasts, 348; standards for HDTV, 333, 334, 358
- Tellegen-Couperus, O., 42
- Telstar, 329
- temperance movement, 362, 363, 380, 497
- Temperley, H., 223, 224
- Tennessee Valley Authority, 306
- Tenth International Congress of Accountants, 121
- Tereposky, G.A., 259
- territoriality, principle of, 44, 45, 58, 63, 76
- Teubner, G., 11, 17
- thalidomide, disaster, 318, 361, 382, 393, 397, 542
- Thatcher, Margaret, 168, 323, 342, 480, 623
- theft, 54, 55
- Theodosian Code, 222
- theory formulation, inductive approach, 16, 550
- Thomas, Albert, 243, 244
- Thomas, C., 259
- Thomas, W.A., 148, 149, 377
- Thompson, E., 68
- Thompson, G., 103, 111, 133, 495
- Thompson, K., 399
- Three Mile Island, disaster, 301, 302, 306, 307, 309, 311, 314, 319, 321; and transparency, 312
- Three Wise Men, 298, 310
- Tiebout, C., 190
- Time-Warner, 341, 477
- Tin Agreement 1981, 234
- Tipson, Frederick, 327, 349
- Titanic*, disaster, 328, 348, 356, 420, 430
- TNCs, 120; and codes of conduct, 192–4, 202; and labour standards, 236, 237, 254; and lowest-cost location, 279; and modelling, 295; evasion of international law, 378; in corporations and securities regulation, 158; in drug regulation, 361, 364, 373, 382, 383, 398; in environmental regulation, 279, 281, 290, 291; in telecommunications, 342, 356; marketing practices in pharmaceuticals, 376, 377, 383, 384, 386; monitoring of activities, 625, 626; monocentric complexity, 107; motor vehicle manufacturers, 444; protection by hegemonic states, 395; role in international economy, 8
- tobacco, 360, 362, 373, 374, 394
- Tobin, James, 139, 140, 142

- Tocqueville, A. de, 603  
 Tokyo Convention on Offences and Certain Other Acts Committed on Board Aircraft, 468  
 Tokyo Stock Exchange, 158  
 Tolba, Mostafa, 275, 476, 494, 560  
 Tomasic, R.B., 159, 161  
 Tomlins, C.L., 229, 245  
 top-down sequence, 32, 554, 563  
 Tornau, J., 256  
 Torrens, Robert, 39  
*Torrey Canyon*, disaster, 272, 430  
 total quality management, 18, 280, 520  
 Touche-Ross, 342  
 Toutain, J., 70  
*Towards the Information Society*, EU, 340  
 toxicology, Japanese, 382, 387, 389  
 Tracy, N., 434  
 trade, and competition, 175–221, 514;  
   agendas in international organizations, 621; disputes, in food regulation 403, 413, 416; epistemic community of negotiators, 204, 205, 210; epistemic community of officials, 209; juridical ideal, 213; liberalization treaties, WTO, 261; negotiation, 215, 219, 510; regime, 535, 536, 545; theory, liberal, 207, 214, 514  
 trade, deregulation of, 198; global regulatory system for, 98; growth of, 45, 211; international, 47, 53, 95; linkage to telecommunications, 338, 339; linkage with environmental standards, 259, 260; linkage with intellectual property, 571; professionalization of, 45  
*Trade Act 1974*, US, 62, 234  
*Trade Act 1984*, US, 79  
 Trade and Competition Committees, WTO, 189  
 Trade and Environment Committee, OECD, 199, 200  
*Trade and Tariff Act 1974*, US, 178  
 trade associations, 53, 491  
 Trade Committee, OECD, 200, 205, 259, 339  
 trade policy, and TNCs, 221; EC, 197; epistemic community of, 206; global, 202; in environmental regulation, 260; linkage with labour standards, 234–6  
 Trade Policy Review mechanism, WTO, 106, 183, 194, 210, 450; and transparency, 209, 220, 606, 622  
*Trade Practices Act 1974*, Australia and New Zealand, 190  
 trade principles, 512–15; and harmonization, 513  
*Trade Regulation Act 1811*, Prussia, 186  
 Trade Related Investment Measures, 56  
 trade secrecy, in nuclear energy, 306, 312, 313  
 trade unions, 227, 228, 236; and deregulation, 245; and modelling, 251; federations, 498; in air transport, 461; in labour standards, 230; in sea transport, 429, 436; in telecommunications, 347, 348; in trade and competition, 202; international cooperation, 236; seafarers, 436; state response to, 228  
 trademarks, 56–60, 74, 412  
 Trades Union Congress, UK, 230, 242, 476  
 traditional Chinese medicines, regulation of, 374  
 Traffic Conferences, IATA, and transparency, 455, 466; procedures, 456; shared regulatory discourse in, 462  
 TRAINAIR, ICAO program, 462, 468  
 training, in air transport, 462, 468; in nuclear regulation, 316; in sea transport, 434  
*Traite du Contrat du Vente*, Pothier, 73  
 Trajan, 145  
 Trakman, L.E., 46, 47, 48, 77  
 transfer of technology, and developing countries, 621; codes of conduct on, 68; in nuclear energy, 297–9, 301, 303, 304, 308, 310, 311; London Guidelines on, 300  
 transfer pricing, 108, 114  
 transgovernmentalism, 479, 501  
 translation, power as, 482, 491, 495, 506  
 transparency, 25, 29, 572; and citizen sovereignty, 629; at international level, 209, 509; co-active with consolidation, 529; decreasing levels, 625; domestic, 209; emergent principle, 508; emergent property of globalization, 606; entrenched in law, 507; in air transport, 466, 470–1, 510; in CGIAR, 404; in corporations and securities, 162, 163, 164–6, 172, 171; in drug regulation, 375, 387, 397–8, 508; in environmental regulation, 284–5, 287; in financial regulation, 128–31, 142; in food regulation, 409, 413, 414, 509; in labour standards, 248, 509; in nuclear energy, 305, 306, 312, 313, 320, 321; in property and contract, 78; in road transport, 450, 453, 509; in sea transport, 432, 433, 508; in telecommunications, 339, 346, 347, 351, 352, 510; in trade and competition, 208–10, 220; in Uruguay Round agenda, 576; of international organizations, 628; of US governance, 479; of WTO processes, 211; triumph of, 507–11; US model of, 173  
 Transparency International, 36, 194, 614  
*tratta*, 48  
 Travers, T., 148, 480  
 Treasury, US, and environmental issues, 277  
 Treasury Board, UK, 144  
 treasury officials, community of, 124  
 treaties, 22, 183, 556; and citizen sovereignty, 609; and ratchets, 520–1; British anti-slavery, 433; environmental, 182, 261, 286, 535; in intellectual property, 60, 64; on tax, 114, 134, 513; tariff reduction, 177  
*Treatise on Adulteration of Food and Culinary Poisons*, F.C. Accum, 394, 399, 477, 500  
*Treatise on Obligations*, Pothier, 73  
 Treaty Establishing the European Economic Community, 128, 346, 402; enforcement of, 197  
 Treaty of Versailles, 353, 364, 389, 535  
 Treaty on Intellectual Property in Respect of Integrated Circuits 1989, 60  
 treaty secretariats, 24, 560; and model mongering, 613; in environmental regulation, 276, 279, 476  
 Trebilcock, M., 176, 213, 443  
 tregemony, EU, US and Japan, 375, 485, 547  
 Trevelline, M.J., 402  
 Trevelyan, G.M., 600  
 Chinese, in drug trade, 365  
 Tribonian, 42  
 Trimble, R.J., 47  
 TRIMS, 111, 180, 182, 199, 213, 219  
 tripartism, 253, 573–4, 577, 609; of the ILO, 233–4, 238, 241, 252, 254, 487, 567, 572, 573, 628; principle of, 525  
 Tripartite Declaration of Principles Concerning Multinational Enterprises and Social Policy, ILO, 193, 194, 237, 254  
 Tripartite Monetary Agreement, 96  
 Tripartite Working Party on Labour Standards, 245  
 TRIPS, 57, 72; and business support, 87; and consumer movement, 202; and economic coercion, 215; and food regulation, 404; and forum-shifting, 18; and GATT, 67, 68, 196; and harmonization, 211; and information capitalism, 220; and ITO, 188; and NAFTA, 81; and national sovereignty, 211; and negotiating fatigue, 197; and non-reciprocal coordination, 83, 217; and patents, 80, 375; and Section

- 301 processes, 180; and the US, 66, 84; and WTO, 183; beginning of property globalization, 63, 64; bilateral agreements and, 198; companies in negotiations on, 69, 70; costs of, 210, 420; Council for, 78; national treatment and MFN in, 127; patentability of micro-organisms, 75; relevance to telecommunications services, 338; US victory, 23, 221
- Truman administration, 187
- trust, 150, 239, 276, 493, 501, 511
- Tsebilis, G., 574, 575
- tuna fishing, 260
- Turner, J.C., 470
- Turner, V., 581
- Twelve Tables of Rome, 54
- two-level game, 32, 210, 483, 484, 487, 505, 506, 553, 558, 574–6
- Tyers, R., 526
- Tyler, Wat, 225
- type approvals, in road transport, 439, 449, 451
- Tyree, A., 111
- UK, in air transport, 459, 477; in corporations and securities, 157, 476; in demise of slavery, 240; in drug regulation, 375, 477; in financial regulation, 113, 476; in food regulation, 406, 477; in labour standards, 240, 476; in nuclear safety, 303, 477; in road transport, 443; in sea transport, 425, 435, 477; in telecommunications, 344, 477; in trade and competition, 198, 476
- UK P & I Club, role in sea transport, 428
- UK Timber Trade Federation, 53
- UN, Charter of 609; Constitutional Convention for, 35; regional commissions of, 69; Second Assembly, 35, 608, 628
- UN Code of Conduct for Transnational Corporations, vii
- UN Commission on International Trade Law, *see* UNCITRAL
- UN Development Program, *see* UNDP
- UN Environment Program, *see* UNEP
- UN Guidelines for Consumer Protection, vii
- UN Industrial Development Organization, 83
- UN International Register on Potentially Toxic Chemicals, 257
- UNCED, 259, 277
- uncertainty, reduction of, 562, 563, 574
- UNCITRAL, 52, 53, 66, 80, 83, 86, 203; and e-commerce, 112; and ICC, 70; and TNCs, 201; conventions and model laws, 69; in contract and property rights, 68, 82, 476; in sea transport, 425
- UNCITRAL Model Law on Electronic Commerce, 65
- UNCTAD, and agriculture, 198; and capacity-building, 83, 218; and carbon tax, 289; and codes of conduct, 192, 193; and forum-shifting, 29; and intellectual property, 566; and MAL, 183; in property and contract, 52, 69; in sea transport, 418, 425; in trade and competition, 194, 195; neutralization of, 31, 68, 623
- underwriters, in air transport, 470; in sea transport, 428, 436, 480
- Underwriters Laboratories, 454
- Underwriters Register, Green Book, 421
- UNDP, and capacity-building, 468; and CGIAR, 404; in environmental regulation, 288
- UNEP, and CGIAR, 404; and FAO, 276; and NGOs, 272; and ozone, 275; and pesticides, 284; assessment process, 266; epistemic community of marine experts, 279; in environmental regulation, 257, 259, 275, 288, 476
- UNESCO, 29; and copyright, 564, 565; and developing countries, 68; and international contract law, 52; environmental concerns, 259; US withdrawal, 568, 569
- Ungerer, Herbert, 349
- UNICE, and occupational health and safety, 69, 248; in contract and property rights, 71, 204, 476; in drug regulation, 382; in environmental regulation, 275, 476
- UNIDROIT, 52, 66; and commercial law, 51; and contract harmonization, 82; and modelling, 80; in contract and property rights, 68, 476
- UNIDROIT Principles of International Commercial Contracts, 86
- UNIFEM, 232
- Uniform Bills of Lading Act 1909*, US, 50
- Uniform Civil Code, 86
- Uniform Commercial Code, US, 50, 67, 74
- Uniform Customs and Practice for Documentary Credits, 53
- Uniform Law for Cheques, 51
- Uniform Law on the Formation of Contracts for the International Sale of Goods, 51
- Uniform Law on the International Sale of Goods, 51
- Uniform Rules on Letters of Credit, 71
- Uniform Sales Act 1906*, US, 50
- Uniform Warehouse Receipts Act 1906*, US, 50
- unilateralism, US, 178–81, 219, 220
- Unilever, 407, 477
- Union Internationale de Radiotelephonie, 355
- Union of Concerned Scientists, in nuclear safety, 310, 477
- United Africa Company, 407
- United Automobile, Aerospace and Agricultural Implement Workers, US, 236
- United Bureaux for the Protection of Intellectual Property, *see* BIRPI
- Universal Electric-communications Union, proposed, 328
- Universal Postal Union, 11
- Unsafe at Any Speed*, Ralph Nader, 438, 439, 442, 444, 447, 452, 500, 505, 506, 616
- US, 27, 316; aggressive unilateralism, 219; enforcement of intellectual property standards, 66; hegemony over trade regulation, 220; in air transport, 477; in contract and property rights, 476; in corporations and securities, 157, 476; in drug regulation, 373, 375, 477; in environmental regulation, 270, 476; in financial regulation, 114, 476; in food regulation, 477; in labour standards, 241; in nuclear safety, 303, 316, 317, 477; in road transport, 477; in sea transport, 425, 477; in telecommunications, 477; in trade and competition, 198, 476; power in WTO, 196, 197; resistance to environmental regulation, 263, 264; resistance to globalization, 153, 154
- US Chamber of Commerce, 201, 477
- US Chemical Manufacturers Association, 290, 476
- US Citizen Trade Watch Campaign, 202
- US Congress, and GATT, 177, 181
- US Copyright Office, 83
- US Council for International Business, 476
- US imperium, 84
- US Information Agency, 329, 587
- US Treasury bonds, 117
- US v. Aluminium Co. of America*, 188
- US–ECE dialogue, in road transport, 440
- USSR Chamber of Commerce and Industry, 52
- USTR, and bribery and corruption, 194; and competition laws, 189; and developing countries, 219; and intellectual property, 180, 181, 204; and Section 301 processes, 62, 87, 179; and telecommunications, 339, 345; and the Cairns Group, 198; and the Quad, 204; and US hegemony, 220; linkage of labour

- standards and trade, 234, 235; role in drug regulation, 391
- Vail, Theodore, 324, 325
- Valenti, Jack, 71, 200, 476, 491, 494; Motion Picture Association of America, 523, 572
- Value-Added Network Service Licensing Act* 1982, UK, 323
- van Bergeijk, P.A., 205
- Van Damm, Pieter, 185
- Vann, R., 108, 114, 129
- Vaughan, D., 600
- Veale, S.E., 110
- Veneziani, B., 227
- Versailles Peace Conference, 454
- veto coalition, 66, 487, 544; and framework agreements, 619; in environmental regulation, 270, 271, 279, 485, 518; in sea transport, 426
- Vickers, B., 528
- 'Victims' Group, 199
- Vienna Agreement 1991, 335
- Vienna Convention Against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances, 106
- Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer, 261, 264
- Vines, D., 126
- Vinogradoff, P., 43, 44
- Virginia Company, 147
- Vogel, David, 260–1, 267, 271, 294, 372, 388–9, 394, 402, 403, 407, 409, 411, 412, 523, 613, 617, 628
- Voice of America, 329
- voluntary codes, in environmental regulation, 278; of companies, 254, 255
- voluntary standards, 615, in environmental regulation, 281; in nuclear energy, 304; in road transport, 447; in sea transport, 429; in telecommunications, 346; organizations, 500, 503, 541, 561, 587
- volunteers, in consumer movement, 626, 627
- von Herrfeldt, J., 560
- von Taxis, Franz, 11, 323
- voting rules, and contest of principles, 570; and state domination, 487; and tripartism, 574; in intellectual property, 566; in international organizations, 504
- Wade, V.A., 381
- Waite, B.L., 332
- waiver, in road transport, 445, 449
- Wal-Mart, 255
- Walesa, Lech, 237
- Walker, J.L., 9, 583, 584, 589
- Wall, R.P., 377, 379
- Wall Street, as epistemic community, 161, 162; crash, 96, 122; legal entrepreneurs, 201
- Wall Street Journal*, 161
- Wallach, Lori, 417; Public Citizen, 202, 409
- Walsh, E.J., 308, 310, 316
- Walter, A., 115
- Wang, Y., 110, 126
- WANO, 301; in nuclear safety, 306, 310, 477; and insurance industry, 309, 311, 319; and transparency, 313; and US hegemony, 303; pairing program, 307, 317, 321, 542; self-regulation, 302, 310, 492; shift to continuous improvement, 314; users groups, 307
- war, and national sovereignty, 602; prevention of nuclear, 318; resources for, 90
- war on drugs, US, 363, 390
- Warlaumont, H.G., 329
- Warren, T., 353
- Warsaw Convention, 51
- Wasenaar Agreement, 312
- Washington Radio Conference, 328
- Watson, A., 43, 65, 73, 223, 539, 540
- WCIU, 362, 363, 380, 477
- Weale, A., 268, 269
- wealth redistribution, politics of, 229
- Wealth Redistribution Impact Statements, 621
- Webb, B., 374, 380
- Webb, M.C., 135
- Webb, S., 374, 380
- Weber, M., 326, 396, 492
- webs and sequences, 550–63
- webs, dialogic, 7, 32, 551, 553–9, 560, 561, 562–3, 565, 569, 571, 608; in financial regulation, 142; in labour standards, 237; in nuclear energy, 320; informal, 552; of actors, 34; of coercion, 562, 563, 572, 615; of regulation, 611, 612; of reward and coercion, 551, 552, 557–9, 561, 571, 572; of surveillance, 87; professional associations in, 553; strategies for intervention in, 620–8
- webs of control, 548, 563; in air transport, 470–1; in drug regulation, 386, 398; in nuclear energy, 310, 318, 321; in sea transport, 426, 427, 428, 429, 431, 436–7, 480; sequence of development, 561
- webs of influence, 550, 551, 552, 553, 560, 571, 612, 627
- Wechsberg, J., 161
- weights and measures, 399, 480
- Weinsheimer, J., 584
- Weiss, E., 324, 343
- Weiss, T., 574
- welfare, of citizens, 623
- welfare state, 582, 599; and labour standards, 234, 245
- Welsers, 172, 185
- Wensley, Penny, 574
- Wesley, John, 223
- West European Telegraph Union, 326
- Western Electric, 325
- Western Union, 324
- Westinghouse, 306
- Westminster Bank, 92
- Whalan, D., 39
- whaling, 261, 263, 271, 285, 485; NGOs and, 612
- Whaling Convention, 256
- Wheeler, D., 168, 261, 267
- White, Harry Dexter, 122, 476
- White, J.D., 467
- White, Sir Eric Wyndham, 177, 476, 495
- Whitehouse, G., 247
- Whitney, Richard, 159
- Whittelsey, C.R., 134
- WHO, in drug regulation, 13, 361, 369, 373, 375, 377, 384, 386, 392, 393, 477; in environmental regulation, 259, 275; in food regulation, 405, 416; model missionaries, 586
- Wigner, Eugene, letter to Franklin Roosevelt, 303
- Wilberforce, William, 223, 476, 496
- Wilentz, S., 229
- Wilkinson, R., 234
- Williams, D., 95
- Williams, E., 223
- Williams, M., 498
- Williamson, J., 98, 100, 125, 126, 138
- Willis, E., 360
- Wilson, A.C., 323, 328, 342, 353
- Windcott, H., 149
- Windmuller, J.P., 229, 230
- Windscale, disaster, 319
- Winham, G.R., 175
- Wing, L.M.H., 384
- WIPO, 60; and codes of conduct, 192; and dispute resolution, 184; and forum-shifting, 29, 66, 201; and globalization, 61; and harmonization, 211; and modelling, 81; and US hegemony, 358; and WTO, 338; in contract and property rights, 68, 476; model missionaries, 586; multilateral treaties, 64; program of assistance, 83; secretariat, 196
- WIPO Copyright Treaty, 64
- WIPO Performances and Phonograms Treaty, 64
- Wolfe, Sid, 379
- Wolff, E., 56
- Wolff, J.J., 43
- Wollstonecraft, Mary, 231



- women, discrimination against, 232, 236, 243, 244, 252, 498, 567; employment and training opportunities for, 247; enslavement of, 225; suppression of, 593
- Women's Anti-Opium Urgency Committee, 362, 380
- Women's Christian Temperance Union, *see* WCTU
- women's movement, vi, 362, 498, 605; in drug regulation, 362, 380, 476; in labour standards, 231, 232, 242, 252, 254, 476
- Wood, P.R., 152, 170, 533
- Wood, J., 329
- Woodward Royal Commission, 412
- workbook, 227, 245, 251
- Working Group on Higher Levels of the Public Service, EC, 251
- Working Party on the Construction of Vehicles, ECE, *see* WP29
- Working Party on Derivatives, IOSCO, 155
- Workplace Code of Conduct, 237
- World Administrative Radio Conferences, 327
- World Administrative Telegraph and Telephone Conferences, 327
- World Anti-slavery Convention, 223
- World Association of Nuclear Operators, *see* WANO
- World Auto Council, 236
- World Bank, 27, 98, 114, 115, 176, 485; and CGIAR, 404; and economic coercion, 215; and IASC, 121; and Keynes, 122; and modelling, 216; and reciprocal adjustment 476; and systems of reward, 137, 138, 476; conditionality, 125, 126, 194, 246; guidelines, 277; in environmental regulation, 266, 277, 278, 288; in financial regulation, 135; in intellectual property, 62; in labour standards, 230; in telecommunications, 346, 356, 477; support for green fridge, 614
- 'world car', 440, 441
- World Conference on Narcotic Education, 363
- World Conferences on Women, UN, 232
- World Congress on the Sexual Exploitation of Children, 225
- World Court, 184
- World Economic Conference of 1933, 96
- World Health Assembly, 192, 377
- World Heritage sites, listing of, 257
- World Maritime University, 430, 435
- World Narcotic Defense Association, 363
- World Rainforest Network, 274, 476
- World Wide Fund for Nature, 282, 286, 429
- World Wildlife Fund, 263, 272
- world's best practice, 18, 24, 29, 118; and continuous improvement, 624; and costs, 519; and ratchets and races, 518–23; and strategies to ratchet-up standards, 612, 617–18; in air transport, 464–5; in corporations and securities, 167–8; in drug regulation, 387–8, 398; in environmental regulation, 242, 279, 285–6, 294, 530; in financial regulation, 130–1, 141; in food regulation, 412–13; in intellectual property, 514; in labour standards, 242, 244, 245; in nuclear energy, 314–15; in road transport, 448; in sea transport, 431, 432, 515; in tax regulation, 518; in telecommunications, 352; in trade and competition, 191, 208; in property and contract, 77
- WP29, 3, 438–9; and national sovereignty, 449; and standard-setting in road transport, 156; and transparency, 450, 453; consumer representation on, 624; epistemic community of automotive standards, 447; Germany and, 445; Japan and, 443; secretariat, 441; type approval, 440; voting rules, 442
- Wright, R.A., 47, 82, 564
- Wriston, Walter, 103
- WTO, 14, 27, 63, 64, 178, 183–5, 485, 486; and Bretton Woods plans, 142; and Codex, 197; and consensus, 199; and e-commerce, 112; and forum-shifting, 338; and free flow of information, 352; and GATS, 110; and international tax, 127; and labour standards, 230, 235; and liberalization in trade and competition, 206; and MAI, 111, 182–3, 193, 201; and multilateral tax system, 108; and national sovereignty, 211; and non-reciprocal coordination, 217; and OECD competition policy, 192; and principles of reciprocity, 30; and reciprocal adjustment in labour standards, 251; and trade and competition, 189; and TRIPS, 57; dispute settlement procedures, 87; in air transport, 459–60, 477; in contract and property rights, 476; in food regulation, 402–4, 477; in intellectual property, 67; in telecommunications, 347, 358, 477; involvement in environmental issues, 259–60, 270; linked to ISO and ITU, 335; public participation in, 211; secretariat, 195–6, 210; transparency and, 209; treaties, 261
- WTO–Codex linkage, 402–4
- WTP secretariat, drafting power of individuals in, 196
- Wymeersch, E., 157
- Wynter, M., 259, 409, 525
- Xavier, P., 348, 355
- yakuza*, in drug trade, 366
- Yarborough, B.V., 206
- Yarborough, R.M., 206
- Yeagar, P., 383
- Yeatman, A., 579
- Yellow Book, CCITT, 333
- Yelpaala, K., 130
- Yeutter, Clayton, 198, 559
- York Rules, in sea transport, 418
- York–Antwerp Rules, in sea transport, 418
- Young, O.R., 256, 264, 271, 272, 273, 275, 285, 286, 291, 397, 495, 502, 544, 552, 554, 558, 619
- Yun-Kyung, C., 599
- Zacher, M.W., 467, 524
- Zaelke, D.J., 260
- Zald, M.N., 588
- zaibatsu*, Japanese, 188, 534
- Zamora, 566, 569
- Zangger Committee, 304
- Zeno, 185
- Zollervein*, 77
- Zong, slave boat, 224
- Zorraquin, F., 284, 494
- Zweigert, K., 65, 78, 425