

Abbasids decadence 202	transfiguration from city-state to nation- state 123
deceit and fraud 197	Ancient mode of production 56–7, 70–1
establish rule 195	irremediably based on slavery 79, 86
absolutism 87–8	to Feudal mode 97, 127
enlightened despots and relentless	Angkor, cosmic city to excess 239
cruelty 117–18	antagonism
Islam 209	chiasmal structure 15
legalists 129, 192	between town and country 136
Adelaide, authentic impression of a	town and country confusion 375
metropolis 300–1	anthropologists' view 3
administration 129	and history 6
chronically unstable 216, 226–8	Antwerp
civil 130, 139–40	aldermen forbidden to trade 120
colonial 282	new centre of European world economy
efflorescence 63–4	120
Fatimid 200	anxiety 385
Hsien city lowest level 133	architecture
indirect 270	Alexandria 68
mamluk regime 201	blending of apartment towers 335
minimized 274	La Défense 348
municipal government atrophied 77	exquisite Ghazna 202
Roman provincial cities 74-5	Isfahan 205
small-scale 417	Norman 99–100
subsumes Attica 66	Rome 73
agriculture	Shang 126
crops and livestock 26, 39, 40	skyscrapers, new clusters 403
double and multiple cropping 239	towers changed to lower, smaller, widely
equal-field system 133–4	spaced blocks 336
intensive 129	Teotihuacan 48
open-field system 98	see also monumental architecture
rising productivity 312	Aristotle, influence on al-Farabi 220
Ahmedabad 247	aristocracy, alive to economic progress 313
guilds 248–9	armies
alcohol	concentrated 204
bars in Britain and America 379	distinction from household blurred 210
illegal alcohol and prohibition 397	private 72, 127, 137
Alexandria, Hellenistic capital 68	shogun's troops unable to enforce order
al-Farabi 219	188-9
alienation 11, 415	T'ang 145
Amsterdam	art
merchants bring wealth from Antwerp	Byzantine 90
120–1	Bruges 109
	-



A 1550 W 15	
Çatal Hüyük 25	Champagne Fairs 103
city-state as work of art 117	China 147
Florence 114	guilds in Ahmedabad 248
Greek 61, 63	Italian, dominate western Europe from
in Potosi 258	Bruges 94
Asiatic mode of production 35, 38, 43, 45,	London 115
48, 127, 134, 161, 191, 225, 237	supremacy in city 117
assassination 193, 194, 201, 202	Venice 119
hashshashim 235	baptism
association	Mexico City 255
clubs 251	of 3,000 at Reims 96
cultural intellectual 351	barbarians 95
hometown (men) and savings (women)	to Chinese 254
289	open-field system 97
Lithuanian 386	Barcelona 93
mutual aid in Cairo 286	beggars, in all large cities 235
voluntary 251	Benguela, city of renegades 253
Athens	Berber
charisma and demagoguery 61-2	attacks 199
cultural efflorescence 63-4	rebellious zeal 200
Golden Age 61	uprisings 199
subsumes Attica 66	Bhaktapur, contemporary cosmic city
Augustus 72–3	242–3
achievements 73	Birmingham
beautifies and reorganizes Rome 73	smallpox endemic 327
revives trade 73	
Australia	utilities acquired for the city 327
Adelaide 300–1	working class support middle-class
Melbourne 301	reforms 326
	bishops 856
original variation in relation of city and	ecclesiastical shadows maintained 91
suburb 299–301	Gallo-Roman 96
Sydney 299–300	in Portuguese imperialism 253
automobile	thrown out 94
Cairo too poor 285	Blacks
escape into anonymity 364	admitted to unions 371
London 330	'genuine culture' 406
little parking in Germany 349	imitated 389
potent force bolstering American dream	migration embittered race 360
363	targeted for arrest 398
transcends proximity 379	trapped in underclass 389
autonomy 127	blood
Islam 192	bloodletting of Communards 342,
never achieved for long 231	387
200 states 128, 136	bloodthirstiness 254
vassals 201	bloody beatings 311
warlord polities 237	Maya 46–7
axis (umbilicus) 41-2, 142, 243	obsession with 255
	Bombay
Babylon 36	Brahmin subcaste life 277–8
Baghdad	housing 276
brief unhappy fate 214	shameful lack of privacy 276
circular design 213	bosses 356-8
obliterated 204	excess too flagrant to last 357
rivalled by Cairo 200	weakened 371
bankers	bourgeoisie
of Augsburg 121	bureaucratic 122



bourgeoisie (cont.)	Cairo
material advantages allowed retention of	attractive to investment 283
numerous relatives 345	culture, learning and grand architecture
'old boy' networks 330	200
peak in 1860s and 1870s 329	emulates Haussmann 282
Brasilia	enters fashionable world 283
antidote to evils of capitalist Brazil 293	glorious prosperity 218
the street eliminated 293	growth forces young to periphery 287
tranquil and convenient 293	huge establishments 224–5
Brazil	loneliness 288
African religions 262–3	mamluk rule 215–18
cities and ports 261	prime residential sites from Nile control
relapse into ranching 262	284
sold to twelve feudatories 260	proletarian city 285
sugar, gold and diamond boom 261	tumbled down 282
breakdown	wealth from monopoly of silk and spice
and innovation 127	trade 224
and invasion, 135, 137, 231	Calcutta, degradation, excess and pre-
of social-cultural systems 2, 127	eminence 278–9
Zhou-Qin-Han 131	calendar
Britain	Shang 126
buoyant and expansive 312	Sumeria 28
committed to profit more than war 313	California, first 'state-city' 415
greater social order and harmony 312	caliphate
levels of health, housing and education	Abbasid decadence 202
very high by world standards 334	caliphs impotent yet retained sanctity 211
navy tripled in size 317	caliphs made and unmade by slave
the poorer towns having the most new	guards 198
houses – a real urban renewal 334	cease to marry 198
three main groups of towns 332 Broach 241–2	destroyed Holy Sepulchre 200
caste gradient 242	drinking wine 197
walled city, one of Asoka's greatest ports	end of unified caliphate as divine
241	kingship 208
bronze	Fatimid's al-Hakim persecuted Sunni
in China 129	204
in Tepe Yahya 35	first 'successors' 193-7
in Ur 33	made and unmade at will 211
Bruges 94	oriental potentates 198
dazzling fortune 109	potent mystique 199
in London 115	puppet caliphs in Cairo 216
superseded by Antwerp 120	puppets of slave generals 200
brutality 130, 387	supreme expression of royal authority
bureaucracy 86	222
attempted 96, 126-7, 129, 134-5	Cape Town 267
enlarged 87	Capitalist mode of production
Inca 254	capitalist industrial cities diverge in
New Spain 262	appearance and trajectory 309
and temptation 135, 138–9	capitalists favour more impersonal,
point of involution 157	segregated work situations 361
business	every aspect of production and
angered 371	distribution in more complex
Blacks 373	interdependence 331
and profit in traditional spheres	intensity of penetration 290
sacrosanct 371	mammoth enterprise 408
relentless opposition 372	merchant and industrial 123, 134



move factories right out 362	seeking salvation and amassing plunder
run riot in far west 359	105
recharged confidence in free enterprise	shameful folly 106
350	Christian [see Constantine]
relies on family 389	advance in Spain 201
revolutionary industrial phase 312	see also Constantine
as strikes and agitation increase,	churches
employers move factories right out	primary urbanizing points 256
362	see also nonconformist churches
castes	circumambulation
confused with guilds 249	Bhaktapur 243
India's dominant feature 250	Kashi 245
in Kashi 245–7	cities
Untouchables 279-80; become Buddhist	general and ancient
280	decay 91
wealth cut across caste 247	decline 89
Çatal Hüyük 24–6	general characteristics 4-5
central place theory 351	grow along main arteries 85
centralization, multiplied London's power	and meaning 8
320	seventy new cities 65
Chandigarh	spread Greek language and culture 68
grandeur and slums 281	wide ruined spaces within walls 90
high rise vetoed 280	medieval
Chang'an	centres of innovation 117
capital 130-1, 145	centuries of violent struggle 108
population 131	chasm between rich and poor 118
change	perpetual social war 117
and resistance 415	political aims subordinate to economic
significant 373	124
threat to whole social order 104	rural destitutes escape to 104
unprecedented intervention in urban life	Asian
370	alone provide the good life 223
charisma	ancient cities captured 202
in China 126–7	ancient cities transformed 191
of Nasser 282	bribes and pay-offs 137
of royalty 107	cities cannot stay free 221–2
and the secular 127, 192	cities laid waste 203–4
Charlemagne 96–8	city of rafts 238
Charleston, 'nabobs' under threat 272	cosmic or less regulated 127, 131
China	of Ganges valley 247
and Europe 134, 136	Indian city otherworldly 240
grand profits for capitalist nations in	Islamic perfection in biggest city 209
treaty ports 302	of mandarins and of markets 136
no new innovation 301	mobile capitals 126
pragmatic religion 238	no overlord without a city 133
sublime grandeur and colourful bustle of	not yet an organized collectivity 226
cities 151–2	palace-temple-capitals of Khmer 239
Song relax urban regulations 157	political more than economic 135
Song urban hierarchy 156	products of royal authority 221
chivalry	slave rule in biggest cities 210
duty to destroy not produce 105	two types 136
false honour 107	types of Islamic city 212–13
flamboyant 106	urban dweller legally belonged to
honour, purity and brutal oppression	family and native village 149
107	colonial and Third World
legitimized pillage 105	Cape Town 267
B Prince Line	Cape IOWII 201



cities (cont.)	prestige building 325–7
capitals 255	voluntary associations 324
cities of the White dominions escaped	class interests
the Third World straitjacket 299	aspects of drugs 399
colonial enclaves 270	consciousness increased 104
colonial hierarchy 282	conservative horror 371
Cuzco 254	displayed 80, 95
distorted growth of smaller capitals 296 embryo 252	hierarchical class structure helped against imperialism 271
Europeans found their own 266	inhibited by ethnicity, anticipatory
great cities' advantages 271	performance 382–3
in hinterland 253	mixing of classes rejected 293
kept small 260	modern transformations 384–5
land 253	between nomad and urban settled
	traders 191
people go to the city to escape	Paris like London shows east-west
witchcraft 290	low-high gradient 344
Spanish Empire network 255	
southern cities sluggish despite	plebeians, gentes and patricians 70–1 splits small towns 376
advantages 273	three classes in Maghrebine cities 225
contemporary	
Boulding's view 415	upper classes run cities 69 no urban class 136, 149
cities extend frontier 352	
city machines fill vacuum 355	Viennese classes meet at great festivities
German city folk rent apartments	345 war 108–9
rather than owning single family	
houses 349	Clovis 96–7
inner city deserts 403	coffee, expansion 271
livable and lovable 418	collapse
lose distinctive meaning 416	of Islam 204
magnetic attraction 408	of Mediterranean system 118
from old-fashioned to corporate	Qin 131
modern 372	Cologne 93–4
support by farming 352	Hanse in London 115
uplifting centres 418	colonial cities (USA), relatively humane,
walking, till mid-nineteenth century	resenting impersonal exploitation 361
354	commerce
citizens	disdained by Mogul 269
forbidden to trade 57	flourishing 91
London 115	increasingly important 133
mass demand to punish the anti-social	resources of Cairo 283
389	commoditization
city-states 15–17, 28–32, 39–40	of life for city dweller 104
Aztec and Inca 253	mass 376
Bhaktapur 242–3	communications
conquered by Aztecs 254	give autonomy to colonial city-states 269
Florence 110–14	274
Hong Kong, Singapore 303-4	improved 312
nimble at manoeuvre 123	compadrazgo
political and military development 53,	links across classes 291
54-5, 56-7	urban, less ritualized 291
Venetian income 119	competition
within a day's walk of one another 31	destroyed 316
work of art, flamboyant and monstrous	prevented 317
117	unfair 370
civic pride	concentration 8, 9
motives 325	and dispersion 418



of France on Paris 338 no longer needed 415	craftsmen China 141
of wealth 73, 78, 80	no permanent home 256, 257
conflict	Teotihuacan 48
1914-45 civilization crumbled 295	urban 44
peasant revolts, famines and urban riots	creativity
increase 187	adaptation to poverty 407
and specialization 129	brilliant bursts when political and
conjuncture	
decisive 312–15	religious claims coalesced 192
	cremation, immediate salvation 245–6 crime
very complex 414 conquest 237	-
	endemic 392
by French and British 269–70	magnified by drugs 400, 402
Constantine, new religion and new capital	minimized 417
83	very low 277, 288
Constantinople	criminal justice
autocracy and taxes increased 87	homicide frequency in the United States
chief city of Europe for 1,000 years 84	four times western Europe 396
culture 86	inhumane, discriminatory 396
great pilgrimage centre 88	laws create crime 397
inglorious anti-climax 88	crusades 101-3
pre-eminent in size, wealth and beauty	bring vengeance on Christians 233
84	Portuguese imperialism 253
seized in fourth crusade 87	culture
tripled in size 85	accommodations of colonial life
construction, costs lower than private	268–9
industry 371	adolescent 394
consumerism, destructive 400, 409	begins to replace religion 330
consumption	cultural integrity of Japan 189
drive 101	decayed 290
a frenzied excess 106	exceptional brilliance 214
contradictions	'genuine' Black 406
of countryside and city 297	impressive achievements of narrow elite
housing, jobs, traffic flows, enchantment	222
347	intomity maintain of 200
insoluble 374	integrity maintained 290
	negara and pasara 239
relieved by symbolic performance 298	originality of Iran 207
in Victorian households 329	syncretism in Brazil 262-3
Cordoba, cultural richness 199	currency
core domain, extension from 127-8	Christian and Muslim 91
corruption	gold solidus 84
Birmingham free from 327	Indian cities minted coins, created
corrupt politicians and generals support	financial instruments 104
Structural Adjustment for bribes and	Cuzco 254
pay-offs 412	
the knot cut 86	decentralization
cosmological	increased exploitation 98
China 134	independence 128
contrast of cosmic with less regulated	industry 376
cities 127, 131	deception
Maya 47	illusion of common participation 363
cost-benefit analysis, inconsistent 374	unavoidable 413
cotton	decolonization, White supremacy 272
enriches Egypt 282-3	deindustralization
exports 314	removes manufacturing industry from
favoured by Lancashire climate 312	countries of origin 388



deindustralization (cont.)	disease
shatters self-confidence and pride of the	cholera in cities 323, 328-9
working class 383	New World peoples succumb 271, 276
Delhi, most powerful sultanate 208	plague 85
democracy	spread by Spanish policy 258
Athens 60	see also health
Ciompi 113	divination 39
city governments 328	Brazil 263
difficulty of implanting 272	Shang 39
London 115	divine kingship 27, 29, 44
Medici 113–14	China 126
nation-states replay city-state experience 124	mandate of heaven 132, 144 saviour 254
threatened 413	shamanic 46–7
universal suffrage, short-term disaster	dress
342	secluded women hidden in clothes 329
urban, in New England 275	western and Indian 277
urban struggle for freedom 109	drugs
Artevelde and Big Margot 109	addicts saved 393
the vote as a saleable commodity 356	coca to deaden pain of hunger, fatigue
women excluded 63	and cold 258
demography	complicity with vilest crime 400
contrast of metropolitan areas, developed	effect of prohibition 397
and less developed 304	immeasurable social cost 398
transition 303	promoted by gangs 395, 396
density 100	repression is counter-productive 401
not desired 413	urban fashion 340, 386, 391
extreme 359	Dutch
growing 133	seize Portuguese stations 267
Liverpool as bad as Calcutta 325	truly bourgeois 266
depression	dynastic cycle 145–6, 221–2
defeat of the dream of individualistic	
unregulated capitalism 370	ecology
fourteenth-century 104	Aegean 56-7
twentieth-century, catastrophic	Alexandria 68
unemployment 360	Andean 45
destruction, threatened by pollution 409	Cambodia 239
development	contrasted 236 Crete 54
aid adheres to elites and expatriates 296 Flanders and Tuscany 103	Flanders 108
programmes to close the gap did not	forests took over north-western Europe
work 295	92
deviance	Manchester 322–3
associated with slum living 401	Maya 46
delinquents not anti-social 401	Shang 126
higher the larger the city 407	Sumerian 26
middle-class equal to lower-class 401	unsuitable to chariots 128
suspect 368	economy
dialectic 15, 56, 59, 75, 123, 124, 138	Cambodia 239
rivalry 339	domination of an economic zone 121-2
of rural nomads and urban populations	growth 411
221	Japanese redistributive economy
of trading profit, real estate wealth and	gradually broke down under Japanese
political power 236	success 412
discipline	Manchester 322-3
Korean monopolies 385, 391	national economics outmoded 411
very strict 288	Song expansion 147–8



Edo	identity problems of Chinese streetboys
after fire, rebuilt five to six times larger	380
177	and immigration 378
building of shogun's capital mobilized	inhibits class 379
whole nation 175-6	mestizo 258
warriors driven into debt by enforced	neighbourhoods 379
attendance on shogun 182–3	reinforces class 382
education	segregated quarters 215, 229
French in Cairo 282	among slaves 200
government assistance 28	solution 381
İstanbul janissaries 218	wards of city from divisions of army 212
new forms 417	Etruscans, enriched Rome culturally and
nursery schools 288	economically 70
Untouchables 279	eunuchs 86
egalitarian 27	displaced mandarins 158, 224, 228
opportunity among janissaries 219	Euro-American cities, numbers and size
pristine communities 27	332
election 58, 11, 112, 115	examinations 130, 134
Manchester 316	lapsed 137, 139
elites	for merchants 141–2
Cairo 285	excess
households 256	drugs and alcohol 388
intellectual stardom 137	slaughter of men and beasts for
and local culture fight imperialism 272	entertainment 80
political and economic 257	expansion, bred and confidence 100–1
political and economic fused 235	exploitation 14
spend on land or conspicuous	Caribbean most profitable 271
consumption 141	from exploited to exploiting 270
urban 137	of impersonal atoms in capitalism 321
empire 33	of Indian businessmen 317
exploitation interrupted for twenty years	limited to slaves and ivory 282
331	monstrous levels 158, 192, 207, 241
Islamic 193–5	extinction, or change 414
meritocracy 77	change III
network cities 255	factions
opposition grows 295	Blues and Greens 85
ready markets and vital resources 312	of colonial traders 269
resources lacking 96–7, 127	countered by slave mercenaries 211
universal 131	Guelfs and Ghibelline 11–12
encapsulation 47	Inca 254
Cairo and east London 286	Nanking 137
migrants 298	severe 233
enterprise	factories, small till 1870s 329
Cairo women 287	false consciousness 47, 51–2
entrepreneurial prodigies in Korea 302–3	family
episcopocracy 86–7	collective family network parenting 407
estates	disadvantaged 391
arbitrarily withdrawn 237	disintegrating 407
held collectively or individually 224	disorganization causes deliquency 402
Roman slave latifundia 71	disputes 196
ethnicity	dissolving into separate conjugal families
Cairo 285, 286	104
Chinese blending 125–6, 140	diverse functions 329
contingent 380	extended taxed into nuclear 129
gangs 394	family monopolies 303
Greek, Persian, Byzantine influence 197	flexible networks 408
heterogeneity inhibits witchcraft 299	joint family retained as social group 279
111110Bolloity millions Witchiolait 277	, out turning recurred as social group 219



family (cont.)	freedom
of market queens 290	Ciompi 113
mutual aid 287	from feudal authority 122
redefined 407	Flanders 108–9
working-class 376	France and England 339
family house, impervious to technological	frustrating 386
change 374	Nanking 137
family planning, Cairo 287	struggle for 108-9
Feudal mode of production 38, 43, 87,	ultimate 406
114–15, 127, 134–5, 161, 225	
Fez	gangs
founded 199	alternative social order
fourteenth-century zenith 202	Chicago 394–5
patron saints 235	Damascus and Baghdad 234–5
firearms	decrease with jobs 395
Portuguese muskets reproduced by	New York 393
Japanese 172	paid to intimidate 403
Satsuma imports from British 188	generation gap 381–2, 386–7
terrifying 254	Gengis Khan ravages Asia (thirteenth
see also guns	century) 203
fires	genius
Edo 177	Iranian 207
Hangchow 754	first four caliphs, adapting and
hastened wealthy flight to suburbs 358	improvisation 196
inner city 403	French 338
leaving centre for rebuilding 358	Indian mythopoetic 238
First World, threatened by Third World	of Italian city-states 104
poverty 296	Renaissance 117
Florence	Shih-Huang-Ti 130
asserts independence against bishops and	Genoa 92–3
counts 111	agents in all cities of Italy and Sicily
Medici dominance 112–14	121
popular election of consuls 11	benefits from Crusades 103
scholarship and sculpture 114	and exploitation of America 123
food	finances Spanish trade 260
adulteration as form of competition 323	gold blockade contributes to fall of
free supply in Rome 73–4	Antwerp 120
government subsidies 288	great bankers live in Madrid 121
lords' families and warriors took another	guarantees regular income to Spanish
quarter 174	king 121
Tokugawa family and followers took one	gentrification
quarter 260	colonial upward mobility 270
Foraging mode of production 266, 416	of dockland 335–6
force	gentry status 142
mobilized by kinship 191	spread of occupation colonial 270
physical of slave army leader, essential for	geography
building cities 221	of hinterland expansion 360
Foucault, M. 11	North America 352
France	Paris shows modified
agricultural and industrial areas	concentric/sectorial pattern 344
devastated by World War I, took ten	see also ecology
years of high tariffs to recover 344	Germany
delayed boom of expansion 341	enormous energy, determination,
mosaic of small pays 340	efficiency 349
post-World War II gigantic housing crisis	few single family households 349
345-6	terrible material damage in World War II
sugar and coffee expansion 271	348



ghetto 379, 389-90	very bad 324
counter-cultural antithesis 406	see also disease
extremes of horror 406	hegemony, America's new hegemony
global culture	caused it anxiety 385
global cultural invasion, false	Hellenist cities 69
convergence 298	hereditary tendency 203
means going to town 297	Hienyang, huge consumption centre 130
resistance vitually impossible 297	hierarchy
rock music 388	of bosses 357
undermines all 296–7	Chinese 139, 141
United States drug scourge 398	feudal hierarchy develops out of pristing
globalization, three main centres 411	community 98
Goa	gangs 395
multivariate social hierarchy 264	Japanese 173–4
vice-regal capital 254	homelessness 322, 325, 403–48
gold	contributory factors 403–4
by camel from West Africa 84	8 million in Germany 348
Brazil, Vila Rica 258	household, large and diverse 256
export to Europe 252	housing
export to Portugal 261	Athens 64-5
French 338	barely six square metres per person,
Maya 254	appalling 321
Greece	Bhaktapur 242–3
depopulation through decadence	despicable 390
69	dormitory shelters, lack of privacy 404
matchless deeds 60–1	huge establishments 224–5, 256
pan-Hellenic city 65	Kashi 243–4, 246
pan-Hellenic institutions 67–8	last to the poor 372
growth	for low income groups, talk not action
1860s and 1870s 329	371
spiral 314–15	old Japan 179
200 years 312	public, for Cairo poor 284, 287
guilds	residential units tripled 301
anachronistic 320	Rome 73
China activities 149	stock vastly increased by shanty towns
Florence 111–14	294
guilds of Broach 248	10 million units in twenty years 349
in Indian cities 246–50	human life
in Islamic cities 228	civil rights 386
London 115	uniquely cheap 79
organization 151	rights of indigenous people 257
more power when state weak 249	T1 TZ1 11 1 1 1 1 C
protect from exploitation 150	Ibn Khaldun, dangers and vicissitudes of
Spanish merchants 257	urban life 220
Venice 119	ideas
guns	of Chinese system, compelling force
perpetuate corruption 358	132
see also firearms	confused 375, 377
11.'.'	immigration
Haiti, most prosperous 271	ever increasing 274
Han dynasty 130–1	Irish 324–5
Hangchow	Irish suitably pre-selected 356
charm, brilliance and luxury, mandarin	Lower Egypt-Upper Egypt contrasts in
and merchant life fused 154–5	Cairo 286
Harappa 36–7	providential 355, 378
health	7.5 million Irish and Germans 352
government assistance 288	stimulating effect of refugees 299



imports	institutions
and exports unbalanced 411	do not distinguish city from state 209
Spanish 260	lacking in Islam 207–8
improvement	intermarriage/interethnic 237
better chance in American cities 274	betrayal 380
Chamberlain's scheme 327	at Cape Town 267, 277
of children's future 288	encouraged in Brazil 262
colonial, in 1950s and 1960s 295	iron 57
of shanty towns 294	bridges 312
incompatibility	plough 97
culture of the city and of migrants 298	production explodes 314
success and enjoyment 329	and war 128
of urban and rural roles 298	irrigation 26, 37, 45
India	vineyards and olive groves 97
distinctive urban design 240	Isfahan 205–7
mythopoetic genius 238	Islam
superb metalwork and textiles 241, 317	authoritarian and vague 207
indigenous	averse to 'brutal law of the majority' 234
'natives' nearly exterminated 264	effective military and political force 193
system less unequal 272	expansion and institutionalization 194–8
individual	extremely hierarchical 220–1
concept of 13	great cities: Cordoba, Seville, Granada,
Dutch entrepreneurs 266, 388	Kairouan, Fez, Marrakesh 199
as extended family dissolves 104	Muslims must not be enslaved 210
paradoxical glamour 117	quintessentially urban 189
triumphs 389	routinized 222
Indonesia	sacred realm defiled 194
capital cities 238	urban institutions 22–8
Jakarta founded 266	wandering holy men 203
industrialization	Italy
failure 149	brutal invasion of Ethiopia 295
France delayed 341	overrun by Lombards 90
enabled 270	overtaken by Gaul 76
industrial profits overtake trade profit	overtaken by Gaul 70
307	Japan
in the cities 359	attempt to train warriors as mandarins
most profitable in big cities, suitable for	fails 161
segregating workers 361	borrows Chinese material civilization
prohibited in Brazil 262	158
technically stimulated 313–14	emperor invites head of dominant family
inequality 14, 105	to rule as shogun 164
ever increasing 274	overawed by grandeur of T'ang China
increased 382	159, 160
Hindu 219, 256	population 175
recognized from the start 273	warriors seize lands and samurai class
infant mortality, little improvement till the	develops 162
twentieth century 360	Jews
inflation 59	Christians pass as 233
Brazil 261	French entrepreneurs 382
rise in price of wheat 6,000 times 82	Justinian 85
innovation	Empress saves the regime 85
financial, of Italian city-states 104, 137	Empress Theodora's naked exposure 85
landowners 312	Empleon Incomota o nanca exposure of
mandarins 138	Kaifeng, first Song capital 153-4
of Roosevelt 371	Kairouan
Song 146–3	abandoned 201



founded on Byzantine fortress 199 seized by Fatimids 200	life expectation less than half gentry and professionals 325
Kashi 243–6	mainly labour aristocrats left 365
horror and adoration 246 spatial structure 245	marginal productivity zero 144
-	Samarra 215, 256
kingship	shortage, hence slavery 271
adapted to modern needs 289 emperor dismisses shogun and moves to	Lagos, immigrants buy land, build houses, become landlords 289
Edo 189	land
and Indian guilds 247	bought cheap for latifundia 71
Japanese emperor secluded in Kyoto	buying and selling 31
164	Chicago values rise 100 times in three years 353
king exploits London 116	•
kings eliminated by Clovis 96 sale of offices 257	communal tenure 97 given at foundation of cities 75
take one fifth of gold and silver 259	=
thrown out 70	held by kin groups 31
transcended 58	Japan divided between: temples and
	shrines, imperial family and court,
see also divine kingship	shogun and feudal lords 167 official allocations 31
kinship groups 31 affines and cousins 193–4	landowners
bilaterally optative rather than strictly	
patrilineal 289	dwell in city, control forced plantation labour 257
clans in China 250–1	and merchants block development
commercial achievement, non-residential	259–60
clusters 406–7	21% of women, 9% of men among Lago
fathers and sons 195	Yoruba 289
lineage urban based 44	Latin America
meeting rarely 345	confrontation with capitalism assisted by
merchants 257	port cities and state organization 290
Parisian bourgeois balance out	upper-class antipathy to capitalism
relationships like an account, meeting	except as pay-offs 290-1
rarely 345	law
patricide and fratricide 196, 251	building codes 374
rupturing of kinship ties by rehousing	codification 85
well solved 335	sacred 208
Kinship mode of production 35, 43, 45, 48,	legitimacy 200
56, 70, 97, 192, 266	of music 214
Kyoto, capital of Japan, modelled on T'ang	leisure
Chang'an, established after twelve	challenge 408
unsuccessful attempts 160-3	changed meaning 414, 417
	class differences 376–7
labour	electronic 417
agitation abhorred 330	Lin-Tzu, population 128
for Baghdad 214	literature
caught between low wages and incurable	Athens 63
unemployment 309	books burned 130
children 359	China 129
development of abject free labour 300	Florence 114
forced 134	lyric poetry 137–8
implacable coercion of labour in many	Rome 75–6
forms 309	London
labour aristocrats move to middle-class suburbs 365–6	bombed areas rebuilt by Labour government 335
labour aristocracy controls better paid	citizen population 115
regular jobs 291–2	city and county 320



London (cont.)	Jerusalem 234, 276
county council curbed by 28	mamluks 282
gets modern government 321	Pére Lachaise 342
middle class gradually accept new	Peterloo 325, 418
working-class residents 336	slaughter in the hippodrome 85
outer fringe growing ten times as fast as	material culture 32, 36, 39-40, 54-5
county area 330	Chinese 125–6
sham municipalities 330	irresistible attraction 141
slums and poverty 321	Mecca, oasis, caravan trade, shrine 190
west end squares built by great	media 367, 369-70; 383; 384, 386, 389,
landowners 320	391, 396, 399, 401, 405, 409, 413,
looting	418
authorized 233	television 381
Brooklyn 403	Medici 112-14
Loyang 138	bank 113
Lübeck 94	reintroduce Greek scholarship 114
luxury	mega-cities, out of control 416
colonial 270	men
consumption focused on cities 133	Black 390–1
mamluks 224	brilliant 316
manufacture 271	as capitalist warriors 329
unsound foundation 411	chauvinistic 387
unound roundation 111	responsibilities of, in Cairo 287
Macau, Portuguese share of China trade	merchants 36
264	buy nobility 313
Malacca, separate trading communities	
163–4	dissipated energy 148-9
	excluded 66–7
Manchester	forced to form guilds for protection 169
antiquated government 315	freedom 129
takes off 315	into gentry 320
markets	high office 129
Champagne Fairs 103	Hindu 241
frequently cornered 232	and mandarins 141
Mexico 254	maximize profit not volume 260
queens of 290	outclassed by manufacturers 316
Song China 156	parasites 140
Teotihuacan 48	and progress 117
see also merchants	prosperity 130
marriage	protest 232
Baghdad 197, 198	rank compared 250
before cohabitation 288	repressed 134
celibacy 85	sanctioned by religious force 190–1
chastity enforced 277	Seville monopoly 259, 260
no divorce 288	struggle to create urban communities
endogamy weakened 277	98
gang 394	urban merchants and nomadic beduin
given up 198, 218	traders
intercaste 280	virtually independent, of Osaka, Edo,
of mamluks 217	and Kyoto 176
Rome 78	merit
settlements 339	and caste 21819
Spaniards' mistresses 258	less hereditary 129, 140
Marseilles 93	slave meritocracy 205
massacres 109, 197, 203, 219	Mexico
authorized 233	maize 45–46
general fear 226	population 254
0	Lobermon may



middle class some Blacks, leaving the rest feeling abandoned 360 brought by electric streetcars 354 in Cairo, housing of 284	mosques Baghdad 213–14 Cordoba 199 Isfahan 205 secular assembly 208
experienced 285	movement of peoples 2, 26, 55, 56, 71, 84
goals of, unattainable 373 Milan 92	from north 135 to south in seventh and tenth centuries
mining 59	144
Spanish 255 towns 257–8	Mozambique Island, greatest station from Lisbon to Goa 253
mineowners aristocrats in capital cities 258	Muhammad, mobilizes Arabia 193 Muhammad Ali, remakes Egypt 282
mob, urban, controlled by slave cavalry	muhtasib 226–7, 212, 223
211, 235	music
mobility	Black 393
and acculturation 379	rock 388
eighteenth-century urban Japan 181	slave girl singers 195, 214–15
equal to USA 142 high 84	Muslim Arabs, as privileged caste 193
middle-class 376, 379	NICs break through poverty into self-
sense of 359	sustaining urban growth 303
'upward' 379, 383	Nakane, model of leadership, based on
mode of production 1, 12, 15-19, 109	vertical personal relationships in a
slow transformation 118, 131, 142-3	strict seniority system 164, 165
modernization, urban, as dual city 284	Nanking, most central, but erratic destiny
Mohenjodaro 36-7	152–3
money	natural resources, nearly all available 350
first at Lin-tzu 128	necessity, controlled entry and permits
money price all-invasive 307	355
paper currency 147	neighbourhood, despotic cultural solidarity
saving easier than spending 329	237
monopoly	nepotism, rational necessity 277
fought by Dutch 266	network
major commodities 134, 140	of castemates 276
of Seville merchants 259, 260 silk 207	continuous network of cities, enabling factors 34–5
monumental architecture	merchants, Lima to Seville 257
beauty of Hong Kong 304	nihilism 138
Cairo 212	nobles
pyramid 48	identity with city 111
Rome 73	opulence 85
Ziggurat 27, 45	nomads
morality	cavalry 129
controls ineffective 208	could not organize or co-ordinate trade
deficiency 373	without settling 192
opulent lawlessness 77, 135	take control 192
ruthless of Spaniards 254	wild Bedouin 200
status moral rather than hereditary 351	nonconformist churches 326
tolerance 269, 378	officials
mortgages, cheap, long-term, move lower-	mandarins 139
middle-class families to suburbs 371	numbers 148
Moscow	positions sold 257
exceeds all population limits 301	power to tax 141
uncontrollable population growth 301	twelve grades, urban based 140



• •	
opportunities	relations 292
return again 358	Spanish America 256
rich for bosses 356–7	pavement dwellers 280
organization of vast countries 270	kin and castemates, reluctant to leave fre
orientation, cardinal directions 40	accommodation 280
Orléans, church council 96	peace
overcrowding 324	Britain 312
much higher in industrial towns of north	value and action 234, 235
than elsewhere 333	peasantry
	church and towns in league against
palaces	peasant 309
in cities, 225	driven off land for sheep 311
complex, in capital city 212	overburdened 207
influence on plan 213	periodicity 10
and penury 278	Philadelphia
paradox	successful industrial complex 351
Crusades 103	
of fetishism 14	very rapid growth 275
	Philippines 253
Islam 208	physical contact 6, 417–18
parenting	plan
collective family network 407	of Brasilia ridiculed 293
love and caring 408	concentric 213
Paris 96	Germany kept picturesque pre-war plans
bankers enriched 271	349
the commune established, and beaten	gridiron 65
back, with 20,000 dead 342	planned invasion of shanty towns 293
counterpoint of deeds, symbols, class	politicians veto 281
warfare, spiritual devotion and	usually no plan 229
political machination 343	plunder (pillage) 38-9, 89, 101-3, 116, 192
decadent opulence stigmatized 343	booty sent to caliphs 202
glamour and chivalry 340	passion 193, 197, 232
intellectual centre of Europe 339	polarization
irresistible enchantment 338	defended 412
Left and Right at loggerheads over it 343	rich and poor 402–3, 404
Mitterand the greatest adorner for	political economy
centuries 348	greatest Muslim cities dominated by
Montmartre, birthplace of the	slave rule 210
commune, should be dedicated to the	pollution
Sacré Coeur 343	formidable 409
sanitation, much greater sharing of than	Hindu 219
in London 225	ritual 278
still best skilled workers for industry 346	Untouchables 279
suffered a century of neglect, without a	with remarkable human features 289
mayor 344	polythetic 10, 237
supreme 100	pope
villes nouvelles larger than the New	divides the world 252–3
Towns, inspired by Swedish and	ritual interchange with kings 90, 108
dislikeable British models, relieving	took French protection as a right 343
Paris, Lyons, Marseilles, Rouen, Lille	population 29, 48
347	pre-modern
patron-client	cities revived 100
the careerist's course 292	citizen 63, 73
mamluk edifice 218	decline 104
patron cannot leave shanty towns	declining 95
because dependence on personal	depopulation 78
patronage even greater 372	growth 99
*	0



half to third lost 105	Potosi 'mouth of hell' 257-8
London citizens 115	pottery 23, 26, 32, 36, 39, 57, 125
reduced 85	poverty
Rome 89	destitute enabled to survive 37
slave 58	ever-increasing 116
Venice 119	extrication from 287
Asian	First and Third World poor convergent
Chang'an 131	in deprivation and exclusion, divergent
China and Japan 125	in material access 299
incorporated in huge establishments	ineradicable 237
224-5	largest cities, greatest poverty 304
Japanese 175	numbers 310–11
Lin-Tzu 128	permanent mass of urban paupers since
mounting overpopulation 158	town and country divide 309-10
north-south balance 145	the poor gave more to each other than the
pressure reduced by devastation 144	rich gave 323
of wards 226	and riches in juxtaposition 321
New World	unspeakable sufferings mourned 144
Mexico 254	walking for rich, riding for poor 416
overpopulation 255, 409	widespread in New England 274
Potosi 258	pre-industrial cities, West Africa, difference
Rio de Janeiro 261	in scale 285
swept away 258	priests 27
in the capitalist era	chains of mission stations 256
Black majority in southern states	primate cities, concentrated wealth, power,
273	culture and religion 204
Cairo 286	prison
colonial cities 264	excessively costly 396
depopulation of highlands 311	hard on Blacks 396
Detroit halved 402	pristine, defined 23, 44
England 313	urbanization 50
Heliopolis 284	privacy
London 320–1	impossible 407
Moscow 15 million suburban 301	media induced 409
reduction 410	unbearable lack 276, 404
Sheffield 318	private initiative
small towns 375	in Brazil and Mozambique 253
urban New England 275	interests sacred 373
•	
ports	problems
achieve freedom and prosperity in	menacing but soluble 414 still solved 237
periods of Japanese anarchy 170-1	
Amalfi, Naples, Sorrento, Bari, Palermo,	property
etc., escaped Lombards 90	crimes 402
grew under the Song 156	of elite 236
Gujerat 247	66% owned by 15% of people 274
left to carry on 137	two-thirds owned by 4% of people 275
Philadelphia 275	production syndrome, forces of 143
Portuguese	productivity
cede Bombay to Britain as dowry 267	in few hands 413
Lisbon fails to seize opportunity 120	Japanese 411
redirected Asian trade 253	land not persons 144
voyages 252	limiting 65
potentiality	merely inviting workers' co-operation
intense abundance of the capitalist	raised productivity 25% 365
conjuncture 307	new heights
Japanese and American 412-13	too low 96



466	Index	
profit		reform 59-60, 129
on coas		after riots and strikes 323
_	s irresistible 398	basic legislation 323–24
	ous 355	measures necessary 416-7
	olitical insecurity 129, 137	moral 414
	productivity 413	relics 88
	erm 405	religions
proletaria		pre-modern
Cairo 2		acquire wealth and power 192
lacking		adventurers lax 202
	ourhoods show reduced kin	bloodthirsty 254
	orks, more profound neighbour ions 345	Buddhism 138, 159, 161
	neasurable physical and social	Islam not revolutionary like Buddhism
conti	rasts with bourgeoisie 344	or Christianity 209 Ismaili missionaries 200
	y, after 1850 325, 372	and mode of production 192
	arches 385, 387	need for certainty 51
	vice, masks profit 373	patron saints of guilds 228
·	promise promises	Sufi orders, cults of saints fill gap left
Oadi 227-	-8, 231, 250	by caliphate 204–5
	required for colonial success 270	truth vindicated by the sword 210
	life improved for townspeople by	wars masked revolution 117
	ical weakness 231	in the capitalist era
quarters ((wards)	hierarchy 378–9
each un	der sheik 226	illusory 357, 379
fight on	e another 234–5	monomorphic strength 379
		Protestants 378
Rabat, mo	odelled on Alexandria 213	resist acculturation 324, 328
race (racis		Roman Catholic 378
	merican 264	storefront churches 392-3
	g in United States 272	tolerance 269
	-class integration 375, 381	rent
	elming explanation 288	controlled 287
	olice 392, 397	frozen 276
	discrimination 258–9	La Défense half Paris level 348
	rbs 366–7	post-war rent and accumulation rose two
	n problem 383	or three times 335
railways	202	rentiers, increased 329, 384
Africa 2		representation
	t rural people to city lights 359 Heliopolis 284	Çatal Hüyük 25–6
	aris zones to buckle outwards	earliest representation of humans and
344	aris zones to ouckle outwards	animals in cities, Maya 49 revolt 130
	nto bankruptcy 364	
street ra	ilways 354	all over empire 197 An-Lushan 145
rape 386,		overthrow of Shih-Huang-Ti 130
	Iberians unready, Britain ready	proliferated 198
307	2001ano ameady, Distant Teady	Revolution: Paris' greatest real life drama
	and writing 28, 35, 36, 39-40,	340
43-44		revolutionary Belleville, 'red' 341
rectangula	•	youth 385-9
Bhaktar		Rio de Janeiro, founded 260
Greco-I	Roman 230, 241	ritual
Philadel	lphia 275	gangs 394
	256, 257	intellectual, physical and dynamic ritual
redistribut		representations coincide 243



investiture 132	sacrifice 39
rites of degradation 406	for children 288
structure enacted 242-3	human 46
vicarious ritualization 278	Mexico 255
rivalry	self-sacrifice 47, 51, 130
of bosses 357	saints
Chicago and St Louis 352	and human rights 257
between colonial powers 281	patrons of guilds 235
of guilds 248–9	salt 129
Paris and London 338	salvation, longing for 138
in political and religious leadership 192	Samarkand, capital of Timur 203
vying with Bruges and Florence 326	sanctity and power 108
roads	sanctuary, Ka'aba enhanced by new idols
Africa 282	193
hard surfaced 312	Sanhajah, military monks, conquer
impressive vistas in London 330	Southern Morocco, found Marrakesh
one great street 213	201
stone-paved alleys 243	sanitation
street cleaning weekly, fortnightly,	Bombay 276
monthly, or never 323	Chandigarh 281
USA streets occupy 50% more city space	more and more controlled 320, 359
than in Germany 349	Second World 301
urban throughways destroy many	Sao Paulo
workers dwellings 364	founding 26
robots, Japan and America 411	new prosperity from coffee 263
Rome	scholars (literati)
the Augustan formula 72–3	throng Baghdad 214
catastrophic fall in revenue 82	wander from city to city 129, 138
city-republic into autocratic city-state-	schools
empire 75	Bombay private 277
compared to China 145	in cathedrals 100
conscientious emperors 76	public schools started 354
deference to Greek culture 75	reproduce inequality 382
disgusting excesses 81	violence 394
flowed with money from the faithful 90	Second World, experiment in progressive
free rations 73–4	social change failed 301
honorary consul Clovis 96	secularization 379
losing grip 77	segmentary state 28, 33, 126, 192
municipal organization disappeared 91	core domain 127-8, 17
population 89	segregation
Roman style 98	Blacks 379
society congealed 83	Untouchables 279
subsumed the whole empire 74–5	selection, basis of 1
routinization 203, 222	self-sustaining growth failed 145-6, 148-9
routine movements transferred to smart	servants, employed by even poor families
machines 365	277
royal 'camps' 203, 237-8	services
rulers	charity pitifully inadequate 370
just and righteous servants of God 209	300,000 persons in 13,500 villages for
ruthless to masses 233	Angkor 239
rural	sex 79
disappears 415	childbirth confers dignity 407
economy essential basis of city life 142	clandestine miscegenation 275
pursuit of rural, destroys rural 369	contraception in Bombay 277
ruralization 59	cross gender 388, 406
as urban playground 7	demands proximity 417–18



sex (cont.)	runs short 76
equality 381	Shih-Huang-ti's mother 130, 132
eunuchs 86, 158, 224, 228	women and men 31, 47, 56, 58
family planning in Cairo 287	Islamic
inter-racial 386	caliphs puppets of slave generals 200
Paris 340	first great revolt among zanj in Iraq
promiscuity 359	198
prostitution, negress a substitute 275	girl singers 195, 214–15
secondary characteristics 329	innumerable concubines 198
separate eating and visiting 278	Janissaries 218–19
seventeenth-century pornography 340	the mamluk system 216–18
slave population falls rapidly 353	opportunistic slave adventurers reach
Victorian 329	India 202
White fantasies of assault 353	passion for 193
shanty towns	pride in being bought 217
brokers organize work gangs 291	ranged from menials to viziers 232;237
life is irregular 29	ruler's private property 237
wide range of income and status 292	slave army rule easy 204
expression of extreme inequality and	slave rule increasingly pervasive 210
mass poverty 293	slaves bought from Samarkand and
sharing, deepened by swapping 407	Bukhara 211
Sheffield 318–20	Turkish guard takes over 195-6
Shi'ah	capitalist
hidden 200–1	Brazilian demand 261
schism launched by massacre 197	breed with Spaniards 258
yearning to purge Iran 205	Columbus 254
Shi-Huang-Ti 130	freed 275-6
ships	Guadalajara 257
built at Boston 275	from Kongo 252
for Crusades 101	Mozambique 253
Eridu boat remains 27	produce raw materials 316-17
Portuguese best 254	slave accommodation 273
silver fleets 259	slave-owning merchants 272
shops	urban, highly profitable but
broken open 232	contradictory 353
department stores 330	West Indies 261–2
essential to Paris neighbourhood 345	slavs, as slaves 211
German, run by local guilds 349	slums
Kaifeng 153	dispossessed 372
shrines	high-rise 372
Çatal Hüyük 25	Paris, 25% cleared by 1960s 348
Kashi 245	symbol of revolution 341
silver refining 258	small towns 375–8, 338
Sinic factor	nostalgic 376
Hong Kong 303	social structure
Korea 302	of Latin American cities 291
Singapore 303	and physical 229–31
Taiwan 303	socialization by gangs 393–4
slavery	texture broken 398
ancient	urban, of huge establishments 224–5
determined quality of urban life 81, 86	sovereignty
	dual 90
dried up 77	Spain
insidious 79, 80 for latifundia 71	fails to benefit from treasure 259
not essential 96	plundered ancient urban cultures 253
not essential yo	preferred city life 255



sacks Antwerp 120	suburbs
voyages 252	and cars 362–3
Sparta 62, 65–6	catchments for supermarkets 370
spatial form	complemented by ghetto 390
Baghdad 213–15	encouraged along Bombay railway 276
Islamic 229–31	encouraged iron bridges and steam
Spanish plaza 255–6	ferries 355
specialization, urban complementarity	still growing 413
352–3	half the population 370
speed	Moscow 301
and productivity 410	obas qualify by achievement 289
and alienation 415	Paris dominated by grands ensembles 346
spice 252–3	standardized 366–7
sport 417	subways
spying 134	Cairo 285
standardization 129, 130	London 321
essential 363	New York and Boston 355
of suburbs 366–7	Sufi, preached to proletariat 205
of suburbs, inhabitants and products 369	sugar
stars 384, 406	in Brazil 260–1
state	export to Europe 252
Chinese 135	symbolism
divided into 260 feudal domains by	five domains and colours 132
Tokugawa 173	symbolic male and animal aggression in
Islamic, structure and limits unclear 208	art 25
many village states in early Japan 158	: 'a'
political 131	tariff protection, tempting 351
to preserve inequality 104	taxation
reified 132	lowered 133
stratification	for the poor 405
New England cities 274	regressive in Amsterdam 122
other factors correlate 334	replaces booty 198
of rank 141	technology
significant contrasts of unskilled and	crescendo 312
partly skilled against intermediate and	gadgetry 367
professional 333	robots, Japan and America 411
status gradient 354	vulgar aspects 415
status highest at centre 256	wireless, cinema, automobile 330
status mingling 325	television 381
status rise in colonies 270	temple 27
warriors, farmers, artisans and	to church, into mosque 213, 241
merchants strictly defined as castes	estates 31
172	Kashi 245
with outcastes below, warrior status	tenements
defined for ever by hereditary	four-to-six-story 359
succession, expressed in the rice ration	Rome 73
182–3	Tepe Yahya 34–5
working class in north almost double	textiles, Indian bought by British 267
south, while upper strata only half 333	Third World
Structural Adjustment, assists	cities clogged with overpopulation 295
deindustrialization 412	cities lack crucial advantages 350
storeys	metropolitan cities follow Mexico City
Cairo 284, 359	and São Paulo 305
labyrinth of lofty buildings 243	over-riding poverty threatens rich
multi-storey tenements 225	countries too 296
suburbanization process 336-7	perfect for deindustrialization 411



Third World (cont.)	tradition, obstructive 373
regression 416	trailer parks 377
time and space 1, 44	tramway, Cairo 283
calamities 116, 312-15	transformation
fourteenth-century malaise 104	all helpful factors present 313
thirteenth-century confidence	by American Revolution 270
Timur, ravages Asia (fourteenth century) 203	Ancient to Feudal mode of production 97
tolerance 269, 378	of dockland 335
Tournai 96	enabling factors 312
town	great mercantile cities pass torch to cities
bastides built across France 339	backed by powerful states 307
castle towns spring up round fortresses of	Paris by Haussmann 342
warlords 171–2	in relations of production precipitated by
chiasmal relation to country 15	prophetic outburst 192
commercial and manufacturing 108	ritual to political 126
and country 116–17	of sex 388
develop in Japan at concentration points	vast numbers displaced 342
158–9	transport
Edo, Kyoto, Osaka, Sakai, Nagasaki chief	horse street transport 354, 355
maritime or trading towns 179	Inca 254
habit of living in 89	public, Cairo 285
Indians forced into nucleated towns 258	public, London 321
mining towns more haphazard 257	public failure 375
New Towns, skilfully blended, leave	treasure
astronomical need 337	devoted to display 260
remaining feudal fetters broken 328	evades Spanish 259
small towns left as backwaters 338	fleet captured 259
take over action from great estates 98	tribute 128
town-country divide in eleventh and	cheaper than armies 148
twelfth centuries 309–10	Turks, much of Islamic world came under
towns develop small-scale	Turkish rule 199
industrialization 186	tyranny 59, 111–12
violent expulsion of the poor, cripples, vagrants 118	of suburb 367
trade	ulama, elusive 223-5, 231, 233
abandoned for finance 122	Umayyads
Aegean 55	founded 195
collapsed 95	increase of scale 197
complex switch of products to Antwerp	massacre Husayn 197
120	succession 195
Crusades 101–3	hunted down 197
Europeans and Indians compete in	underclass
Bombay, Calcutta and Madras 271	Black 392, 395
global urban network 252	capitalist 381–2
Gujerat 247	China 141
impossible Spanish restrictions 259	unemployment
indigenous, attractive to Europeans 269	cycle of boom and slump 331
luxury 57	heavy 277
reorientation of routes 266	rose after Haussmann 342, 390-1
shogun unable to resist western demands	unions, prohibited everywhere but Britain
for open trade 188	330
Spanish and Portuguese more centrally	United States
organized 270	Britain imports cotton 314
trading city-states 235-7	drive to the west 281
women market, men long distance 44	gazed at ambivalently 350



Index

471

highly capitalistic farming 332	of North America interior 352
preselected for individualism 351	speed 73
from Puritan to half Roman Catholic	
354	vagrants, savage penalities 311
railways more than industrialization	values
settled the country 331	blossomed in scandal 359
university	defiled 406
Baghdad 215	of deliquency, competitive 402
Plato's Academy and Aristotle's Lyceum	hypocrisy 107
67	Venice 92
Roman higher education 74	benefits from the Crusades 103
Samarkand madrasas 203	holds German Hansa merchants in
Sorbonne 100	quarantine 119
unrest, hampered by sub-proletariat 309	population 119
urban administration	priceless treasures from pillaging
bosses 356-8	Constantinople 118
flagging 81	Victorian respectability haunted by hidden
London 116	sex 329
Rome 73	Vienna, pre-industrial pattern persists 345
of Rome by Gregory I 89	Vikings 95, 99, 108, 339
2,000 cities 74-5	violence
urban culture 85	anarchic 389, 402
altar, temple and palace 126	arbitrary 208, 229, 231–5
distinctive styles 182	Chicago 374–5
Europe and United States contrast 369	institutionalized 234
seduces warrior horsemen 203	replaces sex 386
urban-rural distinction blurred 364	uncontrolled 406
urban design	virtue 133
Hindu 240	allowed free play 357
Kyoto and Nara contrast with castle	of 'true caliphate' 222
towns 171–2	vista
towers dismantled 111	of the city 4–5
urban Japan viewed by seventeenth-	Louvre to Arche de la Défense 348
century Dutch physician 179–81	
urban development	wages
laissez-faire 351	and class 379
revolutionary 315	magnates hope for lower wages by repeal
USA very different from Europe 350	of corn laws 329
urban global trading network 252	restricted 311
urban prestige building	walls
Birmingham 327	blank to street 230
Bradford 325–6	Constantinople 85
Leeds 326	Lin-tzu 128–9
Manchester 325	walled cities 139
Sheffield 320, 324	Waqf 227–8
urban renewal 334, 342	wards
demolished cheap accommodation 404	Kashi 245
failure 373	labyrinthine 226, 229–30
human flotsam always driven out 348	more open under the Song 156
net loss 372	wars 95
urban theory 5–9	ancient
al-Farabi and Ibn Khaldun 219–22	class 108–9
Redfield and Singer,	competitive 128, 133
heterogenetic/orthogenetic 240	energy of despair 106
urbanization	lightning campaigns 202–3
declined in south-east 157	Shang 127



wars (cont.)	women
summer only 96	pre-modern and Third World
Tokugawa Ieyasu defeats all rivals to	Aspasia 61
establish centralized autocracy	Cairo migrants 286
172–3	copyists 199
between trading city-states 235 warlords 137	hold purse and budget savings clubs 287
modern	keep daughters in their profession
accelerate pollution 410	290
and business cycles 309	limited occupations 78
created the central government 358	restricted to top gallery 80
French and slaves in Haiti 271	seamstresses, Mexico City 291
inflates cotton price 281	send sons to university 290
recharge economy 371	slave girl singers freer 214-15
rejected on principle 349	vast majority are traders 289
religious, in France 339	visit across flat roofs 230
spur military-industrial complex 360	work prohibited 288
Vietnam 386	modern capitalist
World War I decimated a whole	Black 391
generation leaving France reeling	closer kinship 382
344	dead of hunger 325
World War I ends expansion 331	dominate 379
waste, permanence and disposal 126	dominated 381
water supply, Samarra atrocious 215	faithful wife as pretty slave 329
wealth	in and out of factory and clerical jobs
channelled to Europe 270	364
of China 266	invade employment 388–9
for cities from tobacco and cotton 272	liberty of American daughters 329 rage 387–8
fabulous fortunes 281	take up work to pay for higher rent
in hinterland 253	335, 336
income of merchants, manufacturers, landowners 316	three generation families most stable
Paris sucked the wealth out of France	336 wool, Spanish to Flanders 260
338, 342	work
of Potosi 258	a curse 105–6
self-made men 316	loss catastrophic 330
unwarranted 405	manual degrading 277
weaving	millions of jobs lost 382
Flemish in Salford 316	redistributed 417
Frisian 108	several jobs 287
Isfahan 207	workers
in Philadelphia 351	as workers leave inner city for suburbs,
weavers scattered 109	ghettos take over 362
Weber, Max 134	began to feel better off 330
welfare	betrayed by bourgeoisie 107
foundations laid 331	deskilled 365
too expensive	difficulties of leadership 107
White dominions, escape Third World	fierce struggles and savage repression
straitjacket 299	104
White Town and Black Town 264	gherao employer 279
White Town in Cairo 282	industrial, encouraged to be part-time
wine	farmers 350
Harun-al-Rashid 214	urban workers' adjustment 285
mamluks 224	working hours
witchcraft 290	excessive 324, 359



Index

lengthened 311
seamstresses 291
working class 376–7
churches of 379, 383
workplace, dress modern Western at work
with home traditional 278
world system, of competitive cities 123
writing
Chinese 126, 139
Indus Valley 36
Maya 36
Sumeria 28

Yemen, multi-storeyed edifices 225
Yoruba, kin network stranglehold on
advancement 289
youth
most privileged 385
a new class 388
Yugoslavia, impressive achievements swept
away by ethnic strife 302

473

Zhengzhou, early Shang capital 152 Zurich, negligible crime 397