

Index

- Abelard, Peter, 121
- abstinence, sexual, 102
 - see also* asceticism; celibacy; virginity
- Adam and Eve, 97–8, 116, 118
- Adi Granth, *see* Guru Granth Sahib
- Adorno, Theodor, 22
- adultery, 170–2
- afterlife, 91
- agoraphobia, 29
- Ahalyā, 177
- Ahriman, *see* Angra Mainyu
- Ahura Mazdā, 156, 157–8
- Aksayamati Sūtra*, 214
- Aksobhyavijaya Sūtra*, 219
- al-Badawī, Ahmad, 263
- Alkabetz, Solomon, 79
- Ambrose of Milan, 120
- Amitābha, 220
- amrit*, 294, 298
- androgynie, 19, 35
- Angra Mainyu, 156, 158–9
- añjali, 182
- anointing, 103
- anthropology, 15, 16, 17, 42–50
- Antony the hermit, 99–100
- Anuttarayoga Tantra, 221–2, 224, 226, 228
- apophysis, 246
- Arda Wīrāz Nāmag*, 157
- Arhat*, 190
- Aristotle, 92
- Āryadeva, 208, 209, 210, 214
- Asaṅga, 219
- asceticism
 - in Buddhism, 187, 195, 197
 - and capitalism, 28–9
 - in Christianity, 21–2, 95, 99–100, 199
 - in Judaism, 73–4
 - in Sufism, 264, 265–8, 271, 278
 - of women, 125–6
 - in Zoroastrianism, 155
- ash-Sha‘rānī, 263
- āśraya, 207
- Athanasius of Alexandria, 121, 128
- atma, 291
- ‘Attār, 274, 275
- Augustine of Hippo, 98, 116–21
- Bakkula, 200
- baptism, 102
- Baraśnom-ī nō śab*, 162–3
- Basil of Caesarea, 99
- bathing
 - in Sikhism, 298–9
 - in Sufism, 269
 - in Zoroastrianism, 160–3, 165
 - see also* purification
- Baxter, Richard, 144–7
- Beck, Ulrich, 33
- béguinages, 127
- Behaviourism, 53
- Bell, D., 34
- ben Asher, Jacob, 77
- Berachiah, Aaron, 83
- Bernal, J. D., 65–6
- Bernard of Clairvaux, 121–2
- Bhaiṣajyarāja, 211
- Bible, Hebrew, 71–2, 91
- Big Dipper, 245–6
- biotechnology, 37, 50
- blessing, priestly, 84–6, 87
- Bodhicaryāvatāra*, 215
- bodhicitta*, 205
- bodhisattva*, 205, 211–13, 214–16
- body and soul
 - in Christianity, 93–4, 97, 100
 - in Hellenism, 72, 91, 92, 112, 113
 - in Judaism, 71–4, 83, 86–7
 - in Sikhism, 291–2
 - in Taoism, 239
 - in Zoroastrianism, 155, 163

Index

307

- see also* consciousness; mind and body; soul
- Bordo, Susan, 7 n.34
- Bourdieu, Pierre, 8 n.35
- Boyce, Mary, 161 n.14
- breath-control, 105, 106–7
- Brown, Peter, 90–1, 112, 115, 119, 201
- Buddha, 185, 191, 194–5
 - body of, 189, 217, 219–20
- Buddhaghosa, 191, 196
- Buddhahood, 226–7, 251–2
 - see also* enlightenment
- Buddhanusmṛti*, 217
- Buddhism, 185–8, 231–2, 233
 - see also* Japanese Buddhism; Mahāyāna Buddhism; Theravāda Buddhism
- Bulgakov, Sergei, 100
- Bunnag, Jane, 197
- Burton, Robert, 18
- Butler, Judith, 2–3
- Bynum, Caroline Walker, 6 n.23, 25, 125, 126, 128
- cakras*, 222, 223
- Calvin, John, 138–41, 142
- capitalism, 28–9, 31, 32, 33–4
- Carlyle, Thomas, 62–3
- Carrithers, Michael, 197
- Cassian, John, 120, 200, 201
- caste, 209, 293
- Catholicism, 111
 - Augustine in, 116–21
 - changes in, 128–9
 - Christology of, 121–5
 - female spirituality in, 125–7
- Catuhśataka*, 208
- celibacy
 - in Christianity, 104, 115–16
 - in Sikhism, 293–4, 302
 - in Sufism, 265
 - in Zoroastrianism, 155
 - see also* abstinence, sexual; asceticism; virginity
- cenesthesia, 48 n.12
- Certeau, Michel de, 124
- ch'i*, 237, 238, 239, 243, 245–6
- ching*, 237, 238, 239, 243
- chrismation, 103
- Christ
 - body of, 94, 121, 122–4, 125, 126–7, 140
 - Jesus, 108, 115, 135, 136–7, 282
- Christianity, 5 n.17, 21–2, 24–5
 - early, 92–5, 96, 112–16
 - see also* Catholicism; church, Christian; Greek Christianity; Protestantism
- Chrysostom, John, 99
- Chuang-tzu*, 234
- church, Christian, 94, 121, 122–4, 135, 138
- Clement of Alexandria, 97, 102
- Climacus, John, 90, 91, 101, 105, 108
- Collingwood, R. G., 44 n.6
- Collins, Steven, 209, 216
- colonialism, 23–4
- communion, *see* Eucharist
- conception, 170–4
- Confucianism, 233
- consciousness, 188, 222
- consumerism, 32–3, 36–7
- corpse, 82–4, 87, 104
- corpus Christi*, 122–4, 125, 127
 - see also* Christ, body of
- corpus Christianorum*, 132, 135, 145
- Cosmic Body, 232
- cosmology
 - in Plato, 112, 114
 - Taoist, 236–8
 - Zoroastrian, 156–7
- creation, double, 114–15, 116
- Dalai Lama, 228
- dance
 - in Christian thought, 135–6, 139, 143–4
 - in Japanese religion, 259–60
 - in Sufism, 283–4
 - in Taoism, 243–4
- Darwin, Charles, 42
- Das, V., 296
- death
 - and enlightenment, 223
 - rituals for, 82–4, 104, 164
 - see also* corpse
- deh*, 291
- Desert Fathers, 99–100
- dharmaśāka (dhammakāya)*, 189, 217, 226
- dhūtarigas*, 197
- diet
 - and consumer culture, 32–3
 - in Sikhism, 299
- disease, 17, 18, 155, 168, 170, 298–9
- Dōgen, Zen Master, 226n
- Douglas, Mary
 - body and society in, 17, 96, 165
 - body symbolism in, 3, 43
 - on Marcel Mauss, 46
 - self and society in, 6 n.24, 10
- duchaining*, 84–5
- Durkheim, Emile, 187
- Dyson, Freeman, 65
- Earhart, H. Byron, 250
- Easter, 120

308

Index

- Emden, Jacob, 80
- Encratites, 96
- enlightenment, 208, 218, 223, 226, 252
 - see also* Buddhahood
- Eriugena, John Scotus, 120
- eroticism
 - in Christian imagery, 122
 - in Sufi literature, 264, 272–3, 276–84
- Eucharist, 94, 122–4, 125, 126
 - in Greek Christianity, 102–3
 - in Protestant thought, 137–8, 140–2, 143, 145–7
- Euchelaios*, 103
- Evans-Pritchard, E. E., 44
- evil, 156, 158–9
- Fa-k'uang, 213
- Fall, the, 91, 97–8, 114–15
- fa-lu*, 237–9
- fasting, 102, 267
- Fatima of Nishapur, 270
- feminism, 4, 5, 57, 58–9, 63–4
- feudalism, 27–8
- Filmer, Sir Robert, 26
- five Ks, 295–7
- food, 169, 170, 195, 218–19
 - see also* diet
- Foot, Philippa, 60–1
- Foucault, Michel, 3 n.6, 19, 21, 200
 - influence of, 15, 16, 17
- Frizzetti, Lina, 173
- Gandayūha Sūtra*, 215, 226n
- Gautama, 177
- Gayomard, 156
- gender differentiation, 115, 116, 118, 218
- Genesis, *see* Bible, Hebrew
- Giddens, Anthony, 30–1, 33
- Gnostics, 96
- God, 75–6, 291
- Gombiner, Abraham, 77
- Gombrich, Richard, 198, 205
- Goody, Jack, 202
- Greek Christianity
 - antecedents of, 91–5
 - body in, 90–1, 95–101
 - worship in, 101–8
- Greek culture, 20–1, 72, 91
- Gregory of Nyssa, 115
- Gregory of Sinai, 106
- Grimshaw, Jean, 63 n.11
- Guibert of Nogent, 128
- Guru, 290
- Guru Granth Sahib, 290, 291, 300–2
- habitus*, 47
- Hasidism, 76–7
- havdalah*, 80
- hayā*, 265
- health, 112, 155–6
 - see also* disease
- heart (*kardia*), 100–1
- Heart Sūtra*, 254, 257
- Hellenism, 91
- Hesychasts, 105–7
- Hesychius of Sinai, 105
- hevra kaddisha*, 83
- Hinduism
 - body in, 168–70, 176–82
 - conception in, 170–4
 - and Sikhism, 292–4, 302–3
- Hooker, Richard, 143
- Horkheimer, M., 22
- Horowitz, Shabbetai Sheftel, 85
- Hujwīrī, ‘Alī ‘Uthmān al-Jullābī al-, 265, 267, 271, 275
- Hütter, L., 142
- Ibn al-Jauzī, 262
- Ibn ‘Arabī, 273–4
- Ibn Khafif of Shiraz, 262, 271
- Ibn Pakudah, Bahya, 73
- I-ching*, 234
- ignorance, 251
- illness, *see* disease
- impurity, *see* pollution
- Inagaki, Hisao, 252
- incarnation, 92–3, 121–2
- individualism, 54, 127
 - critique of, 56–8
 - in Nietzsche, 59–60, 62
- Indra, 177, 178
- initiation, 289, 294–5
- intellect, 65–6, 92
 - see also* consciousness; mind and body; will
- intoxication, divine, 266
- Ippen, 253
- Irenaeus of Lyons, 96, 98
- Isserles, Moses, 77, 80
- Jackson, M., 48 n.11
- Japanese Buddhism, 250, 251–4, 257–8
 - see also* Mahāyāna Buddhism
- Jesus Prayer, 105, 107
- Judaism, 5 n.17
 - body and soul in, 71–4, 86–7
 - mitzvot* in, 74–7
 - ritual in, 77–86, 87
- Justin Martyr, 104
- Kabbalah, 75–6, 79, 82
- Kabir, 293

Index

309

- kachh*, 295
- Karīsa, 181
- kaṅgha*, 295–6
- Kāñha, 221
- Kanṇaki, 180
- Kant, Immanuel, 59, 61
- karma*, 189–90
- Karmasiddhiprakaraṇa*, 207, 217
- Karo, Joseph, 77, 80, 81
- Kasulis, Thomas P., 8, 252
- kāya*, 206–7, 208
- Kāzārūnī, 262
- kenosis, 236, 246
- keriah*, 84
- kesh*, 295, 296–7
- keshdari*, 291, 297
- Khalsa, 289, 290
- kinesics, 42
- Klages, Ludwig, 22
- Kleinman, Arthur, 8 n.35
- Kleinman, Joan, 8 n.35
- kLong chen rab byams pa, 228n
- kohen*, 82, 85
- Konkōkyō, 260
- Kṛṣṇa, 181, 182
- Kūkai, 252, 253, 257
- kustī*, 160
- lam rim*, 205, 214
- Lannoy, Richard, 209–10
- Laṭīf, Shāh ‘Abdul, 278
- Laus of Manu, The*, 169–73
- laying-on-of-hands, 103–4
- Leeuw, G. van der, 264
- leprosy, 127–8
- Levites, 85
- liberation, 292
 - see also* enlightenment
- lingam*, 178–80
- Lock, M. M., 45
- Long-tongue, 178
- Lotus Sūtra*, 213, 253
- Lubac, Henri de, 124
- Lump, Moses, 78–9
- Luria, Isaac, 75
- lus*, 207–8
- Luther, Martin, 134–7, 142
- Lutz, C., 45
- Macarius the Egyptian, 100–1
- Mahāyāna Buddhism, 233
 - body in, 208–11, 213–16
 - Buddha bodies in, 216–17, 219–20
 - pollution in, 217–18
 - suicide in, 211–13
 - Tantra in, 220–8
- terminology of, 206–8
- and Theravāda Buddhism, 205–6, 216
- see also* Japanese Buddhism; Theravāda Buddhism
- Maimonides, Moses, 73, 74–5, 77, 87
- Maitreya, 220
- Mallaputta, Dabba, 200
- mantra, 253
- Manu, 169–72, 177
- Marguerite of Navarre, 133
- Māriatale, 175–6
- Mariology, 25
- Mārkandeya Purāṇa*, 173–4
- marriage
 - in Christianity, 97, 104, 116
 - in Sikhism, 302
 - in Sufism, 270–2, 273, 281
 - in Western society, 27–8, 30–1
- materialist philosophy, 4
- Mathnawī*, 264
- Mauss, Marcel, 17, 46–9
- Maximus the Confessor, 98, 107, 115
- medicine, Western, 18, 29, 36
- meditation, 9
 - Buddhist, 231–2
 - Mahāyāna Buddhist, 208, 213–14, 215, 216–17
 - Tantric, 223–6
 - Taoist, 231–2, 236, 237–8, 239–44, 245–6
 - Theravāda Buddhist, 186, 190, 192–4, 196, 200–1, 203
- menstruation, 98
- Merleau-Ponty, Maurice, 16
- Middle Way, 194–5
- Midrash, 76
- mind and body, 4, 53, 54–5, 56, 64, 65–7
 - in Paul, 93–4
 - in Platonism, 92
 - see also* consciousness
- mitzvot*, 74–7
- modernization, 22–4
- monasticism, 99, 185–203
- morality
 - in Kant, 59, 61
 - in Nietzsche, 59–60, 62
 - in Sartre, 60, 62
 - in Theravāda Buddhism, 198–9
- mysteries, *see* sacraments
- mysticism, 48, 75, 86, 124–5, 279–83
 - see also* meditation
- nafs*, 268, 280
- Nāgārjuna, 210–11, 226
- Nāgasena, 197
- Nahmanides, 87
- Nāhn, 160–1

310

Index

- 'naked festival', 249–50
nam simaran, 292, 298
 Nanak, Guru, 293–4, 300, 302
nefesh, 83
nenbutsu, 253
neshamah, 83
 New Testament, 92–5
 Nicephorus the Hesychast, 106, 107
 Nichiren, 253–4
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 22, 59–60, 62
 night emission, 98–9, 190, 200
nirvāna, *see* enlightenment
niyoga, 170–1
 Norbu, Namkhai, 227–8
 nudity, 100, 248, 249
 nuns, Buddhist, 188, 191, 198
- Old Testament, *see* Bible, Hebrew
 Origen, 93, 97, 113, 114–15
 Ostör, Ákos, 173
- Padmasambhava, 228
Pāḍyāb-kusī, 160
 pain, 48–9
 Palamas, Gregory, 106, 107–8
panj kakke, 295–7
panj pyare, 294, 295
 Paramārtha, 207
 Passion, the, 121
pātimokkha, 205
 patriarchy
 decline of, 30–1, 32, 35
 women under, 25–6, 27
 patrism, 30
 Paul the Apostle, 55, 91, 93–4, 115
 Pegg, M. G., 127–8
 Pestalozzi, Johann Heinrich, 147
 phenomenology, 16–17
 Philo, 72, 92, 114
 philosophy, Western
 mind and body in, 53–9, 62–7
 morality in, 59–62
 physicalism, 53–4
 pilgrimage, 257–8
 Plato, 111–12, 113, 114, 115
 Platonism, 91, 92
 Plotinus, 92, 114
 pollution
 in Buddhism, 191, 210–11
 in Indian society, 194, 209, 217–18
 in Zoroastrianism, 162–3, 165
 Porphyry, 92
 post-modernism, 3–4, 33–8
 practice, religious, 8–9
 see also meditation; prayer; ritual; worship
- prayer
 in Christianity, 101, 105–7, 113–14, 116–17, 140, 146
 in Taoism, 231–3, 236, 243
 in Zoroastrianism, 165
 Prayer of the heart, 101
 pregnancy, 173–4
 priest, Zoroastrian, 164
 Protestantism, 22–3, 132–3
 Baxter in, 144–7
 body in, 131, 141–2
 Calvin in, 138–41
 Eucharist in, 137–8, 140, 141–2, 143, 145–7
 Luther in, 134–7
 Reformation in, 131–3
 Zwingli in, 137–8
 Pure Land, 219, 220
 purification
 in Judaism, 84
 in Zoroastrianism, 159–63
 purity
 in Indian society, 194, 209
 in Zoroastrianism, 156, 159, 164
 Pūtanā, 180–1
- Qalandar, La'l Shahbāz, 263
 Qāsim, 'Abdul Ḥakīm, 263
 Quang-Duc, Thich, 212
Questions of King Milinda, 197
- Rābi'a, 270
 radiant beings, 218, 219, 225
 Rahit Maryada, 290–1
 Rahman, Fazlur, 274
 Rāhula, 185
 Rāktabijja, 178
 Rashi, 78
 rationalization, 22–4, 66
Ratnacūḍa Sūtra, 214
 Raveri, Massimo, 254
 rDzogs chen, 227, 228
 reason, 22–4, 65, 66
 in Enlightenment thinking, 54, 56
 in Marcel Mauss, 47–8
 recitation, scriptural, 298–9
 Reformation, *see* Protestantism
 relativism, 49–50
 relics, 128, 189
 religion
 Eastern, 2, 5 n.17
 Japanese, 248–60
 Western, 7, 20–22
 see also Buddhism; Christianity; Hinduism;
 Judaism; Sikhism; Taoism;
 Zoroastrianism

Index

311

- renunciation, *see* asceticism
- resurrection, 87, 128
- Rimān*, 161–2
- Ritter, Helmut, 275
- ritual, 8–9
 - anthropology of, 44–5
 - in Judaism, 77–87
 - Taoist, 239–42, 244–6
 - waterfall, 254–7
 - Zoroastrian, 160–3
 - see also* prayer; meditation; worship
- Roman Empire, 21, 96
- Rousseau, 57
- ruah*, 83
- Rūmī, Maulānā Jalāluddīn, 264, 265, 267, 276
 - imagery of, 282–4
 - mysticism of, 280, 281
 - on women, 268, 272, 273–4
- rūpakāya*, 189
- Sabbath, 77–82
- sacraments, 102–3
- Sadāprarudita, 215
- Saddharmapundarīka Sūtra*, 211
- samāt*, 283–4
- Samādhīraja Sūtra*, 208
- Samjñā, 181
- Sanā T., A., 264
- Sāntideva, 210, 215, 216
- Saraha, 221
- śārīra*, 207–8
- Sartre, 60, 62, 64
- Scheper-Hughes, N., 45
- Schubart, Walter, 275 n.89, 277, 283, 284–5
- secularization, 22–4, 35–6
- Sefrot*, 75–6
- self-mortification, 155
- senses, 104
- sexuality
 - in Buddhism, 185, 187, 189–90, 210, 218
 - in Christianity, 95, 96, 97–9, 102, 104–5
 - in Greek society, 20–1
 - in Hinduism, 170
 - in Judaism, 80, 104
 - and monasticism, 48 n.10, 200
 - in Sufism, 267–8, 271, 272–3
 - in Western society, 25–6, 27–8, 31
- Shan-tao, 220
- sharīr*, 291
- shen*, 237, 238, 239, 243
- Shingon Buddhism, 252–3
- Shinto, 250
- Shugendō, 254–7
- sickness, *see* disease
- Sikhism, 289–303
- Śilappaddikāram*, 180
- Singh, Baba Nand, 299, 302
- Singh, Balbir, 302
- Singh, Guru Gobind, 295, 299, 302
- Singh, Indarjit, 301
- Śiva, 178–80
- sku*, 207–8
- sku gdung*, 208
- social theory, Western, 15–20
- society, Western
 - economic systems of, 25–34
 - medicine in, 18, 29, 36
 - religion in, 20–2, 23, 24–5, 34–6, 37, 38
 - sexuality in, 20–1, 25–6, 27–8, 31
 - study of the body in, 15–20
 - women in, 24–6, 27, 29–30, 35, 57, 58, 63
- sociology, 5, 15, 16, 17
- Sonnerat, Pierre, 175
- soul, 54, 83
 - see also* body and soul
- space, sacred, 120, 124
- spirituality, female, 25, 125–6
- Spiro, Melford, 213
- Starobinski, J., 4 n.13, 48 n.12
- state, 19, 37–8
- stigmata*, 125, 126
- Stoics, 92
- structuralism, 3
- Stubs, Philip, 143–4
- Subhā, 190–1
- subtle body, 222
- Suddhodhana, 185–7
- sudra*, 160
- Śūdras, 182
- suffering, 208–9
- Sufism
 - asceticism in, 264, 265–8, 271, 278
 - chaste love in, 276–9
 - homeroicism in, 274–6
 - libertinism of, 262–4
 - love mysticism in, 279–83
 - marriage in, 270–2, 273, 281
 - samaṭ* in, 283–5
 - women in, 262–3, 267, 268–70, 272–4, 280–2
- suicide, 195, 211–13
- Sularmī, 265
- Sullivan, Lawrence, 9 n.39
- Sumedhā, 190
- Sumitra, 178
- Sūtrayāna, 221
- symbolism, 126
- Symeon the New Theologian, 100, 103
- Talmud, 72–4, 78, 86

312

Index

- tan*, 291
- Tantricism, Buddhist, 220–8
- Taoism
 - body-centred prayer in, 231–3, 236, 243
 - definition of, 233–6, 246
 - fa-lu* in, 237–9
 - ritual meditation in, 239–46
 - schools of, 234, 235–6
- Tao-te-ching*, 234
- Tao-tsang*, 234
- Tathāgatācintyaguhyanirdeśa Sūtra*, 215
- Tenrikyō, 259–60
- Tertullian, 93
- Theravāda Buddhism
 - construction of body in, 195–9
 - deconstruction of body in, 185, 189–94
 - monasticism in, 185–8, 189–90, 205
- Thondup Rinpoche, Tulku, 228n
- Tilottamā, 177
- Timaeus*, 111–12, 114, 115
- time, sacred, 120
- tohorah*, 84
- transubstantiation, 124
- Tsan-ning, 213
- tshogs*, 208
- Tsong kha pa, 205–6, 211, 219, 221, 225
- Turner, Victor, 44–5
- Uberoi, J. P. Singh, 296
- Udayanaavatsarājaparivarta Sūtra*, 218
- usury, 132, 145
- Vajrayāna, 220–8
- values, *see* morality
- Vasubandhu, 207, 217
- Vasumitra, 215
- vegetarianism, 293, 299
- Vimalakīrti, 208
- Vimalakīrtinirdeśa Sūtra*, 208, 217
- Vinaya*, 189, 199, 200
- virginity, 96, 115–16, 118
- virism, 58
- Viṣṇu, 180
- Vivasvan, 181–2
- Walad, Bahā’uddīn, 272–3
- Walpole, Horace, 57
- waterfall ritual, 254–7
- Way of a Pilgrim, The*, 107
- Weber, Max, 22–3, 187
- Welch, Holmes, 213
- wet dreams, *see* night emission
- White, G. M., 45
- will, 54, 55, 56–7, 59, 62, 65, 66
- Wīrāz, 157
- Wollstonecraft, Mary, 57, 58
- women
 - in Christianity, 98–9, 125–6
 - in Hinduism, 170–3
 - in Judaism, 79–80
 - in Sikhism, 294, 298
 - in Sufism, 262–3, 267, 268–70, 272–4, 280–2
 - in Western society, 24–6, 27, 29–30, 35, 57, 58, 63
- worship
 - Christian, 101–8
 - Jewish, 75, 77–86
 - see also* meditation; prayer; ritual
- Yasna*, 156, 164
- Yeshe, Lama, 221
- yin-yang wu-hsing*, 234
- Yuasa, Yasuo, 252
- Zaehner, R. C., 155 n1
- Zarathuštra, 157–8
- zazen*, 251
- Zoroastrianism, 155–65
- Zulaikhā, 280
- Zwingli, H., 137–8, 142