

Index

- affaire du foulard*, *see* scarf affair
 affect, anti-immigrant, 19–20, 24, 95–96, 110–111, 112, 123–124, 125
 African Americans, 8, 16, 99, 103, 146–147, 150
 Africans, 54, 56, 57, 124
 agriculture, 52, 64
 Aigues-Mortes, 49–50
 Alexander, Susan H., 147, 149
 Algeria, 2, 56
 Algerians, 152
 Alien Land Law of 1920, 33, 40, 45; *see also* California; Japanese
 AllinSmith, Beverly, 9
 AllinSmith, Wesley, 9
 Allport, Gordon, 6, 8, 15–16, 137, 145
 American Creed, 8
American Dilemma, 7
 American Federation of Labor (AFL), 44
 American Indians, *see* Native Americans
 American Protective Association (APA), 30
 analysis: bivariate, 6, 147; cross-sectional, 16, 24, 78, 92–139, 143–149, 177–182; historical, 16, 23–24, 25–76, 141–142; multivariate, 6, 147; time-series, 16, 20, 21, 24, 79–91, 142–143, 174–176, 209n6
 Andrade, Ron, 177
 anti-immigrant political movements, support for, 19–20, 24; *see also* Front national; Official English movement; Proposition 187; Republikaner, Die
 Antilleans, 211n2
 anti-Semitism, 10, 33, 36, 37, 38, 65, 72, 206n8, 213n5
 Arabs, 124; *see also* North Africans
Arbeiternot, 64
 ARIMA models, 80, 84, 89, 176, 209n6
 Asian Indians, 39, 42
 Asians, 39, 41, 93, 146; *see also* Asian Indians; Chinese; Filipinos; Japanese
Asylbewerber, 71, 72, 73
 asylum, 57, 60, 71, 72, 87, 111, 125, 176
 asylum seekers, *see Asylbewerber*
Aussiedler, 71–72, 73
 Bacon, Francis, 141
 Bade, Klaus J., 123
 Basic Law, German, 87, 125, 176
 Bavaria, 126, 128
 Beebe, Lucius, 205n12
 Belgians, 49, 50, 53, 54, 67
 Berlin, 68, 87
 bias, selection, *see* selection bias
 bivariate analysis, *see* analysis, bivariate
 blacks, *see* African Americans
 blue-collar workers, *see* workers, blue-collar
 bourgeoisie, 7
braceros, 37, 38; *see also* Mexicans
 British, 29, 30, 35

INDEX

- Buchanan, Patrick, 92
Buttler, Günter, 151
- Calhoun, Charles A., 3
California, 33, 40, 43, 44, 45, 95,
99, 106, 204n5; *see also* Alien
Land Law of 1920; Proposition
187
Campbell, Angus, 13
Canadians, 31, 35, 153; Anglophone,
30, 34; Francophone, 29, 30
Caribbean immigrants, *see* Antilleans;
Haitians; Puerto Ricans; West
Indians
Catholics, 10, 12, 19, 30, 35, 39, 40,
50, 58, 59–60, 63, 73, 93, 96, 114,
126–128, 130, 139, 146
Center Party (Germany), 63
Central Americans, 41
Chapin, Wesley D., 210n9
Chicanos, *see* Latinos; Mexicans
Chin, Vincent, 42
Chinese, 29, 30, 37, 38, 39, 42, 45,
52, 204n3
Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882, 30
Christian Social Union (Germany),
126
Christians, 10, 203n15
church asylum (Germany), 74; *see*
also refugees; Sanctuary
Movement
churches, 10–11, 41, 45; of the
disinherited, 11; of the middle
class, 11; Protestant, 45; *see also*
Christians; clergy; laity
citizenship laws, 57, 126; *see also*
Basic Law, German; *jus sanguinis*;
jus soli; Schröder reforms
civilizations, clash of, 12–13; *see also*
Huntington, Samuel P.
class politics, 13
clergy, 45, 58, 59–60, 73–74
Communists, Spanish, 60
concentration camps: for Japanese
immigrants in the United States,
37, 39; for Spanish refugees in
France, 53
conservatives, *see* neoconservatives
constitution, German, *see* Basic Law,
German
contact, 3, 4, 15–16, 20, 22, 24,
46–47, 61–62, 70, 71, 75–76, 78,
80–81, 83, 90–91, 105–107,
118–122, 135–139, 143–145,
149, 178–179, 180–181, 182,
214n3; casual form, 4–5, 15–16,
22, 106, 120, 135–137; true-
acquaintance form, 15–16, 22,
106, 135–136
Coughlin, Charles, 36
cross-sectional analysis, *see* analysis,
cross-sectional
Cubans, 39, 41; *see also* Latinos
cultural marginality, *see* marginality,
cultural form
cultural threat, 100, 105, 114, 116,
128–130, 148, 178, 179–180, 181
culture: American, 100; French, 60,
146; German, 72, 74–75; Polish,
74
- Davis, Gray, 95
Decourtray, Albert, 110
Democratic Party (United States),
10
Denton, Nancy A., 16
deportations of immigrants, 33,
35–36, 54, 65, 75
depressions, economic, 21, 24, 31,
34, 36, 42, 43, 46, 50, 53, 58, 65,
68, 72, 75, 79, 142
displaced persons, 39, 40, 69, 70
Displaced Persons Act of 1948, 39
Downs, Anthony, 13, 14
DPs, *see* displaced persons
Dupâquier, Jacques, 60–61
- East Germany, 213n2
East Prussia, 64, 74
Ebersole, Luke, 10
economic miracle, *see*
Wirtschaftswunder
economic self-interest, 3–4, 13–15,
16, 19, 21, 24, 46, 61, 75, 77–78,
80–81, 90, 102–105, 116–118,
122, 131–133, 145, 148, 149;
labor-market form, 3, 4, 14, 21,
22, 102, 116, 131, 132; use-of-
services form, 3, 14, 21, 22–23,
102, 116–117, 131, 132; *see also*

INDEX

- economic threat; relative deprivation; sociotropic politics
economic threat, 103–105, 109, 118, 133, 148, 178, 179–180, 181
education, 6, 20–21, 100, 103–105, 116, 128, 133, 148–149, 150, 151–152
elites, 81, 84, 130, 132, 148
Engels, Friedrich, 6–7
English (language), 12, 151
English (people), *see* British
English Canadians, *see* Canadians, Anglophone
Enzensberger, Hans Magnus, 79
Espenshade, Thomas J., 3
ethnicity, *see* minorities, racial or ethnic
Europeans (immigrants to the United States), *see* British; Germans; Irish; Italians; Jews; Poles; Russians; Scandinavians
European Union, 153
evangelicals, 99
Evangelische, 74
Évian Accords of 1962, 152
expellees, *see* *Vertriebene*
- FAIR, *see* Federation for American Immigration Reform
Falter, Jürgen W., 210n8
Federation for American Immigration Reform, 42; *see also* Tanton, John; U.S. English
females, *see* women
Filipinos, 31, 34, 39, 205n9
Ford, Henry, 33
français de souche, 146
Fremdarbeiter, 68–69, 73
French (language), 54, 136
French Canadians, *see* Canadians, Francophone
French resistance, *see* resistance, French
Front national, 4, 19, 24, 84–87, 110–117, 120, 176, 181, 182, 183; *see also* Le Pen, Jean-Marie
Fuentes, Carlos, 141
- Gastarbeiter*, 27, 70, 73; *see also* Turks
gender, *see* women
German (language), 136
German economic miracle, *see* *Wirtschaftswunder*
Germans (immigrants), 29, 30, 34, 35, 49, 52, 54, 69, 71, 152–153; *see also* *Aussiedler*; *Übersiedler*; *Vertriebene*
Germany, definition of, 207n2
Gompers, Samuel, 44
Grande Dépression of 1882–1896, 50, 61
Grant, Madison, 28, 35
Great Depression of 1930s, 35, 36, 54, 61
Greeks, 52
guest workers, *see* *Gastarbeiter*
Gurr, Ted Robert, 14
Gusfield, Joseph R., 11–12, 13
Gypsies, *see* Roma
- Haitians, 42
haoles, 45
harkis, 56
Hart-Celler Act of 1965, *see* Immigration Act of 1965
Harwood, Edwin, 3
hate crimes, *see* violence
Hawaii, 45
Heidelberg Manifesto, 74
Herbert, Ulrich, 25
Hernes, Gudmund, 148
Higham, John, 79
hijab, *see* scarf affair
Hispanics, *see* Latinos
historical analysis, *see* analysis, historical
Hitler, Adolf, 37
Holocaust, 36, 54–55, 151, 202n9
Holocaust era rescuers, 6–7, 9, 59
Hoskin, Marilyn, 77
Huntington, Samuel P., 12–13, 203n17
- illegal immigrants, *see* immigrants, undocumented
immigrants, undocumented, 4, 14, 41, 42, 43, 57, 60, 71, 92, 93, 95, 204n3; *see also* Proposition 187

INDEX

- Immigration Act of 1965, 38, 41, 42;
see also Quota Acts of 1921 and 1924
- immigration rate, 22, 24, 81, 83, 90–91, 142, 174, 175
- income, 24, 83, 84, 86, 87, 89, 90, 132, 142, 148, 174, 175
- Indians, American, *see* Native Americans
- Indians, Asian, *see* Asian Indians
- Indochinese, 52
- indocumentados*, *see* immigrants, undocumented
- intellectuals, 35, 37, 59–60
- Irish, 29, 30, 35, 40, 41, 42
- Italians, 29, 49–50, 52, 54, 55, 61, 62, 73
- Japanese, 29, 31, 34, 37, 39, 44, 45
- Jews, 35, 37, 39, 41, 53, 54, 55, 72, 93, 114, 124, 146, 151, 203n15; American, 6, 9–10, 96, 146; eastern European, 29, 30, 31, 33, 63, 64, 65, 75; French, 59, 114; Soviet or ex-Soviet, 41, 71
- Johnson, Lyndon, 40
- Johnson Act of 1921, *see* Quota Acts of 1921 and 1924
- Johnson-Reed Act of 1924, *see* Quota Acts of 1921 and 1924
- jus sanguinis*, 65, 126
- jus soli*, 126
- Kelkal, Kheled, 2; *see also* Algerians; North Africans
- Kennedy, John F., 28, 40, 205
- Kennedy, Paul, 2
- Kiewiet, D. Roderick, 15
- Kinder, Donald R., 15
- Kirchenasyl*, *see* church asylum
- Kissinger, Henry, 213n5
- Knudsen, Knud, 148
- Korematsu v. United States*, 37; *see also* concentration camps, for Japanese immigrants in the United States
- Kosovo, 214n5
- Kristol, Irving, 10
- Ku Klux Klan, 33, 35
- labor shortages, 49, 52–53, 55, 64, 67, 69, 70
- labor unions, *see* American Federation of Labor; Gompers, Samuel; Lizarras, J. M.; workers, blue-collar
- laity, 60, 74
- Latin Americans, 39, 41; *see also* Central Americans; Cubans; Haitians; Latinos; Mexicans; Puerto Ricans
- Latinos, 93, 96, 99, 146, 150, 153; *see also* Cubans; Haitians; Latin Americans; Mexicans; Puerto Ricans
- legalization of undocumented immigrants, 57
- Le Pen, Jean-Marie, 4, 19, 84–87, 110, 111–112, 179, 183; *see also* Front national
- Leutenot*, 64
- liberalism, 10, 20, 25
- Literacy Test Act of 1917, 31
- Lizarras, J. M., 44
- Logit, 177, 182; simultaneous, 106, 179, 181
- London, Perry, 9
- Lutherans, 73; *see also* *Evangelische*
- macro-micro problem, 148
- Maghrebis, *see* North Africans
- Mannheim (Germany), 74
- marginality, 3, 5–13, 16, 19, 20–21, 22–23, 43–46, 95–102, 112–116, 125–131, 145–147, 149–150, 151; cultural form, 3, 20–21, 24, 43–46, 58–61, 72–75, 78, 96–99, 100, 107, 112–116, 122, 126–130, 139, 141–142, 145–147, 149; economic form, 3, 23, 100, 116, 122, 130–131
- Mariel boatlift, 41; *see also* Cubans
- Maritain, Jacques, 60
- Marseilles, 56
- Martyrs' Mirror*, 151
- Marx, Karl, 6–7, 202n11
- Masuren, 72
- Massey, Douglas S., 16
- Mauco, Georges, 60, 206n8
- Mauriac, François, 60
- McCarran-Walter Act of 1952, 39–40
- measurement error, 177–178

INDEX

- media, 148, 151
 Mennonites, 151–152
 Methodists, 45
 Mexicans, 29, 31, 34, 35, 37–38, 39, 42, 44, 99, 152, 153;
 deportation of, 35–36; *see also*
 Latinos
 Mexico, 2; *see also* Mexicans
 Michigan, 37, 42; *see also* Chin,
 Vincent; Mexicans, deportation of
 Miller, William, 40
 Minkenberg, Michael, 203n16
 minorities, 6, 8, 10, 12, 24, 202n7;
 racial or ethnic, 20, 147; religious,
 20, 96, 112, 114, 130, 139, 146,
 203n15
 Moroccans, 55
 mosques, 60, 74; *see also* Muslims
 multiculturalism, 207n5
 multivariate analysis, *see* analysis,
 multivariate
 Muslims, 12, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61,
 74, 111, 122, 151, 203n17
 Myrdal, Gunnar, 6, 7–8
- NAFTA, *see* North American Free
 Trade Agreement
 National Front, *see* Front national
 nationality laws, *see* citizenship laws
 National-Origins system, *see* Quota
 Acts of 1921 and 1924
 Native Americans, 147, 177, 204n4
 nativism, use of term, 204n4
 Nazis, German, 9, 35, 54, 68–69,
 73–74; *see also* Neo-Nazis
 neoconservatives, 10
 Neo-Nazis, 2, 72, 89; *see also*
 violence
 new Federal states, *see* East Germany
 New York (city), 35, 37, 39
New York Times, 30, 33, 35, 39, 42
 Niebuhr, H. Richard, 11
 nonreligious respondents, 96,
 128
 North Africans, 12, 52, 53, 55, 56,
 57, 58, 111, 180; *see also*
 Algerians; harkis; Kelkal, Kheled;
 Muslims
 North American Free Trade
 Agreement (NAFTA), 2, 153
North American Review, 33, 35
- occupation, *see* workers
 Official English movement, 23
 oil embargo of 1973, 43, 71
- Panic of 1893, 31
 Panic of 1907, 31
 paper sons, 204n3; *see also* Chinese;
 Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882
 Paris, 136, 137
 Pasqua, Charles, 110
 percent change, 209n6
 Perrineau, Pascal, 4–5
 persecution, 6, 10, 19, 35, 151–152
 Pétain, Philippe, 54
 Pettigrew, Thomas F., 16, 22, 145
 Philippines, *see* Filipinos
 pieds-noirs, 56
 Pinkus, Susan, 177
 pogroms, 29, 31
 Poles, 12, 50, 52, 53, 58, 59, 63,
 64, 65, 67, 68, 72, 73, 74, 124;
see also displaced persons;
Fremdarbeiter
 police, 37, 38, 70; *see also* violence,
 xenophobic
 policy preferences, anti-immigration,
 19–20, 24, 93–95, 111, 124–
 125
 Polish (language), 68
 political movements, anti-immigrant,
see anti-immigrant political
 movements, support for
 Portuguese (immigrants), 52, 55,
 137
 prejudice, 4, 8, 16, 154, 208; *see also*
nationalities of specific immigrant
groups (e.g., Mexicans)
 prestige, 11–12; occupational, *see*
 workers
 prisoners of war, 52, 67, 68, 73–74
 proletariat, 7
 Proposition 187, 2, 19–20, 23, 24,
 43, 95, 96, 99, 102, 103, 106, 150,
 177, 179; *see also* California;
 immigrants, undocumented
 Protestants, 12, 45, 58, 73–74, 99,
 100, 107, 146; French, 6, 59, 114;
see also white Anglo-Saxon
 Protestants
 Prussia, East, *see* East Prussia
 Puerto Ricans, 35, 37, 39

INDEX

- Quota Acts of 1921 and 1924, 31, 33, 35, 40; *see also* Jews, eastern European
- race, *see* minorities, racial or ethnic
- racist blaze of 1973, 61–62
- radical right, *see* right-wing extremism
- Reader's Digest*, 39, 42
- recessions, economic, *see* depressions, economic
- Red Scare, 33
- refugees, 14, 23, 37, 38, 40, 41, 42, 53, 54, 57, 58, 68, 74, 93, 207n8
- relative deprivation, 14, 117, 131, 132, 179–180, 181; *see also* economic self-interest
- religion, 12, 45, 76, 96, 99, 114, 126–128; *see also* minorities, religious
- Republican Party (United States), 40, 42
- Republikaner, Die (Germany), 19, 24, 87–90, 123, 125, 126, 131, 132, 176, 181, 182, 183–184
- rescuers, Holocaust era, *see* Holocaust era rescuers
- resistance, French, 55, 207n8
- right-wing extremism, 60; *see also* Front national; Republikaner, Die
- Rising Tide of Color against White World-Supremacy*, 28
- Roma, 73, 124
- Romanians, 73
- Roosevelt, Franklin, 9–10, 36, 37
- Ruhr (Germany), 64, 68
- Rubropolen*, 64
- Russians, 33, 52, 68
- Ruthenians, 73
- Sanctuary Movement, 41; *see also* church asylum
- Scandinavians, 29, 30, 35
- scapegoating of immigrants, 132, 148
- scarf affair, 57; *see also* Algerians; Moroccans; Muslims; North Africans
- Schönhuber, Franz, 125; *see also* Republikaner, Die
- Schröder reforms, 207n3
- Sears, David O., 13
- sects, 10–11
- segregation, 4–5, 16, 22, 39, 81, 106, 122, 135–139, 143, 145
- selection bias, 26–27
- Sigelman, Lee, 150
- Simon, Julian L., 92, 151
- Simon, Rita J., 4, 147, 149
- simultaneity, 178, 179, 181
- skinheads, 72, 208n6
- Skin Heads against Racial Prejudice (SHARP), 208n6
- slave laborers, *see* *Fremdarbeiter*
- Société générale d'immigration, 53
- sociotropic politics, 15, 81, 102, 103, 117, 132–133, 148
- Southeast Asians, 57, 110–111, 180
- Spaniards, 49, 52, 53, 54, 55, 60
- St. Louis* (ship), 36; *see also* Holocaust; Roosevelt, Franklin
- status politics, 5, 11–12
- stock market crash of 1929, 36
- Stonequist, Everett V., 202n8
- suburbs, 4–5; *see also* segregation
- Swiss (immigrants), 49
- Tanton, John, 1; *see also* Federation for American Immigration Reform; U.S. English
- Tec, Nechama, 9, 202n9
- terrorism, 2
- Texas, 33, 38, 39, 207n5
- time-series analysis, *see* analysis, time-series
- Tobit, 117, 179, 181, 182, 212n4
- Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, 29; *see also* Mexicans
- Trente Glorieuses*, 55
- Troeltsch, Ernst, 10–11
- TSLs, *see* two-stage least squares
- Tufte, Edward R., 15
- Turkey, 2
- Turks, 1, 27, 57, 70, 72, 124
- two-stage least squares (TSLs), 106, 178
- Tydings-McDuffie Act of 1934, 205n9
- Überfremdung*, 74
- Übersiedler*, 70, 152–153; *see also* East Germany

INDEX

- unemployment, 13, 21, 24, 34, 36, 38, 40, 43, 50, 52, 54, 55, 57, 58, 67, 69, 72, 79, 83, 84, 86, 87, 90, 103, 116, 117, 132, 133, 142, 148, 174, 175, 206n20
- U.S. English, 1, 42; *see also* Official English movement
- Vertriebene*, 69–70, 152–153, 182; *see also* Germans; refugees
- Vietnamese, 42, 110–111, 124
- Vichy regime (France), 54–55
- violence, xenophobic, 49, 53, 89; anti-Algerian, 56; anti-Asian Indian, 42; anti-*Asylbewerber*, 72; anti-Belgian, 53; anti-Chinese, 30; anti-Filipino, 34; anti-German, 33; anti-Italian, 30, 33, 49–50, 62; anti-Latino, 42; anti-Mexican, 30, 33, 37–38, 39; anti-Polish, 64–65, 69; anti-Puerto Rican, 35; anti-Semitic, 10, 34, 36, 37, 38, 72, 150, 206n8; anti-Turkish, 2, 70, 72, 89, 210n10; anti-Vietnamese, 42
- Wald, Kenneth D., 10
- WASPs, *see* white Anglo-Saxon Protestants
- West Indians, 29, 31, 205n10; *see also* Haitians
- white Anglo-Saxon Protestants, 12, 45, 107
- white-collar workers, *see* workers, white-collar
- Williamson, Chilton, Jr., 45
- Wirth, Louis, 202n7
- Wirtschaftswunder*, 27, 70, 75
- women, 7–8, 100, 102, 116, 131, 148, 202n12
- workers: blue-collar, 13, 22, 42, 102, 117, 131; white-collar, 13, 21, 24, 102, 117, 131
- World-Telegram*, 39
- World War I, 31, 33, 34, 49, 50–52, 65–67
- World War II, 37, 38, 53, 54, 55, 68–69
- Yom ba-Sho'ab*, 151
- Zoot Suit Riots, 37–38