

Index

- Abbasid Revolution (750) xi, 1, 86, 97, 149, 155
 and the Mosul massacre xi, 127–46, 147
 Abbasid rule viii, ix, xii
 administration 24, 25
 and Christian churches 13, 14, 29
 historians of, and the conquest tradition 21
 and the Jazira 34
 landholdings 32
 in Mosul xi, 75, 76, 80, 83, 88, 89, 147, 149,
 149–52, 169–71; and élite politics 153–64
 and the *shahārija* 96, 97, 99, 102
 and taxation 45, 49
 ʿAbd al-ʿAzīz 58
 ʿAbd al-Malik b. Marwān 39, 45, 53, 58, 77,
 83, 122–3, 124, 153, 154
 ʿAbd al-Malik b. Šālīḥ 162, 167
 ʿAbd al-Qays 38
 ʿAbd al-Raḥmān b. al-Ashtar 51
 ʿAbd Allāh b. al-Muʿtamm 36, 37
 ʿAbd Allāh b. al-Zubayr 37
 ʿAbd Allāh b. ʿAlī 139–40, 154, 157
 ʿAbd Allāh b. ʿAmr 146
 ʿAbd Allāh b. ʿItbān 21, 22
 ʿAbd Allāh b. Khalīl 160–1
 ʿAbd Allāh b. Malik (b. al-Haytham) 163
 Abū al-Asad, Nubāta b. ʿAbd Allāh 106–7
 Abū al-Faḍl al-Anṣārī 139, 162
 Abū Bakr 59, 115
 Abū Maʿshar 128
 Abū Mikhnaḥ 114, 115, 117–18, 121
 Abū Nūḥ al-Anbārī 157
 Abū Quḥāfa 154
 Abū ʿUbayd 3, 4, 5, 10
 Abū Yūsuf 2–6, 9–10, 12, 16, 30, 44, 48, 49,
 162–3
 Abū al-Faraj al-Iṣfahānī 106
 Agapius (Maḥbūb) of Manbij 19, 141, 143, 144
 Aḥmad b. ʿAbd Allāh al-Saʿdī 136, 147
 Aḥmad b. Abī Ṭāhir Ṭayfūr 107
 Aḥmad b. Bakkār 135, 137
 Aḥūdemmeḥ (Monophysite bishop) 65
 al-Nuwayrī 142
 ʿAlī b. al-Ḥasan al-Hamdānī 160, 164
 ʿAlī b. Ḥarb 132
 ʿAlī b. Nuʿaym al-Ḥimyarī 151
 ʿAlī b. Yaḥyā al-Munajjim 106, 107
 al-Amīn 160, 164
 Āmina bt. Yaḥyā 153
 ʿAmr b. al-Ḥamiq 37
 ʿAmr b. Muḥallim 125
 Ananias of Shirak 70
 al-Anṭaq 26–7
 Ardābād 92
 ʿArfaja b. Harthama 25–6, 36, 72, 74
 Armenia 40
 Arzan al-Rūm (Theodosiopolis) 56
 al-Ashtar 50, 51
 Athanasius 58–9
 ʿAtīq 112
 al-Aṭṭāf b. Sufyān 151, 161–2, 165
 al-Azdī, Yazīd b. Muḥammad viii–ix, xi, 1, 11,
 25, 127–30
 and building in Mosul 78–9
 on Mosul 165–6; and city politics 152, 155,
 156, 159, 160, 161; massacre in 130,
 132–4, 136–41, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147;
 and post-conquest 73–4, 75, 76, 77
 and the *shahārija* 96, 97
 Bahlūl b. Bishr 110, 113, 114, 123, 125, 147–8
 Bakkār b. Shurayḥ 131–2, 155, 161, 162
 Bakr (tribe) 122–3
 al-Balādhurī 3, 4, 5, 10, 11, 15, 23–5, 31, 128
 on the detachment of al-Jazīra from
 Qinnasrīn 39
 and Islamic rule in the Jazira 34
 on Jazīran Khārījism 112, 117, 122–3
 on Mosul 67, 72–3, 74, 76; conquest of
 24–5, 36; massacre in 138, 139, 141, 144,
 145, 147
 and the *shahārija* 91–2, 93
 survey of Jazīran landholding 32
 and taxation 48
 Balīkh River ix

- banditry, and Khārijism 113
 Banū Abī Khidāsh 88–9
 Banū Hāshim 136, 143
 Banū ‘Imrān 89
 Banū al-Jārūd 88, 132
 Banū Shaḥḥāj 132
 Bar Bahlūl 95
 BarHebraeus 54
 Ecclesiastical History 16–17
 Basra 81
 Bates, M. 52, 53
 Becker 36
 Bēt ‘Abē (monastery) 65
 Bēt Garmē 92
 Bēt Qoqa 93
 Bet Ṭhūnē, *shahārija* of 92–3, 94–5, 98
 Bīrawayh 162
 Bishr b. Marwān 53
 Bistām al-Shaybānī 110, 112, 114, 125, 148
 Brett, M. 28
 Brock, S.P. 92, 94
 Brown, P. 102, 116–17
 Byzantine rule
 and coinage 51, 52, 62
 conquest of Mesopotamia 19
 in Edessa 41, 42, 56–7
 and Nisibis 43–4
 withdrawal of 168–9
 Byzantine-Sasanian frontier viii, ix
- Caetani, L. 44
 Calder, N. 1, 3, 4, 48
 Cameron, A. 102
 Christensen, A 91, 104
 Christians
 churches and public worship: and conquest
 negotiations 11–14, 29–30, 32; in Mosul
 11, 13–14, 74–5, 76, 158
 conquest accounts by 15–20
 élites x; and conquest 20–1, 28, 30, 168–9;
 in the Jazira 40, 54–9; in the Mosuli
 hinterland (*shahārija*) x–xi, 91–108; and
 treaties 9–10
 Jazīran 109; and taxation 44–5, 47, 50
 in Mosul 72
 Taghlib 60, 61
 see also Monophysites; Nestorians
 Christology, and the *shahārija* 98–102
 Chronicle of 819 49, 112
 Chronicle of 846 49
 Chronicle of 1234 54, 112, 141, 142–3,
 144–5, 147
 Chronicle of Si‘irt 63–6
 civil wars (650’s and 680’s) 1, 37, 38, 47, 130,
 164
 coinage in the Jazira 51–3, 62, 167
 conquest traditions x, 1–32
 administration and apologetics 20–7
 and post-conquest history 31–2
 reconstructing conquest history 30–1
 and taxation issues 2–6
 and treaties 6–15
 Constantine, *mdabbrānā* of Arzan al-Rūm
 (Theodosiopolis) 56
 copper coinage in the Jazira 51–3
 Crone, P. 99
 Crusades 57
- al-Daḥḥāk b. ‘Abd al-Raḥmān 49
 al-Daḥḥāk b. Qays 50, 110, 111, 113, 125–6,
 130, 148
 Daniel of Ra’s al-‘Ayn 100
 Dārā 20, 30, 51, 111
 Darābād 25
 Denha 17
 Dennett, D.C. 1, 44–5
 al-Dhahabī 131
 al-Dīnawarī 37
 Dionysius of Tell Maḥrē 12, 32, 45, 54, 56,
 58, 112, 143, 169
ḏīwān, and Jazīran Khārijism 121–2
 Diyār Bakr 61, 62
 Diyār Muḍar 61, 62
 Diyār Rabī‘a 42, 61
 Donner, F.M. 27
- Edessa ix, 40, 41–2
 administration 56
 Christian church in 11–12, 13, 58
 copper minting in 52
 élite culture in 56–8
 Islamic conquest of 6, 8, 15, 18–20, 22, 23,
 28, 30, 41
 Islamic rule in 50, 51, 62
 ‘Iyāq’s siege at 6
Ṣulḥ treaty 3–4, 6, 8, 10
 élites
 politics in Mosul 152–64
 provincial xi, 9–10
 and social change xi–xii
 village headmen in Iraq 90
 see also Christians, élites; Muslim élites;
 provincial élites
 Ephrem 116
 Euphrates River ix, 31
 and Mosul 76, 85
 Eusebius, *mdabbrānā* of Edessa 56
- al-Faḍl b. Sahl 108
 Forand, P.G. 149
- Gabriel of Qarṭmīn, bishop of Dārā 15–16,
 32
 Geertz, C. 119
 George the Catholicos 38
 George (son of Lazarus of Anḥel) 57

202 Index

- Ghazāla (wife of Shabīb b. Yazīd) 120
 Griffith, S.H. 99
 Grignaschi, M. 91
 Gyselen, R. 103
- Ḥabīb b. Maslama 59–60
 al-Ḥajjāj b. Yūsuf 54, 119, 120
 Ḥassān b. Mujālid al-Mawṣilī (Hamdānī Khārijite), 151
 Ḥamdānid dynasty ix
 Ḥamdūn b. Ismāʿīl 106
 Ḥarb b. ʿAbd Allāh al-Rāwandī 159
 al-Ḥārith b. Jārūd 161
 al-Ḥārith b. ʿUmayra 114
 Ḥarrān 39, 41, 168
 conquest of 15, 22, 23, 28
 copper minting in 52
 Islamic rule in 50, 51
 Hārūn al-Rashīd 11, 23, 25, 80, 97, 106, 151, 159, 161, 162, 168
 Hārūn b. al-Ṣaqr b. Najda 130
 Ḥarūrīs 113
 al-Ḥasan b. Mūsā al-Ashyab 11
 al-Ḥasan b. Qaḥṭaba 163
 al-Ḥasan b. Saḥl 107–8
 Ḥasan bar Alī (Ḥasan b. ʿAlī) 38
 Ḥātim b. al-Nuʿmān al-Bāhilī 51
 Ḥātim b. Šāliḥ 96, 98
 al-Haytham b. ʿAdī 114, 115, 118, 123, 128
 Ḥazza 92
 Heidemann, S. 62
 Heraclius, emperor 20, 23, 41, 56, 57, 61
 Herzfeld, E. 66
 Ḥesnā ʿEbrāyē 68, 69, 70
 Hewsén, R.H. 71
 Hill, D.R. 18
 Ḥimṣ 19–20, 39
 Hishām b. ʿAmr 139, 156
 Hishām (caliph) 78, 79, 80, 84, 87, 88, 149, 152, 153, 163, 168
 Ḥnānīshōʿ 101–2
 Hoffmann, Georg 90, 92, 108
 Honigmann, E. 68
 Hudba al-Yashkurī 125
 Ḥukaym/Ḥakīm b. Salāma al-Ḥizāmī 37, 38
 Ḥulwān 37
 al-Ḥurr b. Yūsuf b. Yaḥyā 75, 77, 78, 79, 80, 84, 87, 130, 137, 153, 154, 163
 Ḥuyyay b. Ḥānīʿ 145, 146
- Ibn al-ʿAdīm 155
 Ibn al-Athīr 26, 73, 80, 142
 Ibn al-Azraq 73
 Ibn al-Kalbī 120
 Ibn Asākir 141
 Ibn Aʿtham 18
 Ibn Ḥawqal 42, 79, 85, 95
 Ibn Ḥazm 141
- Ibn Ḥajar 73
 Ibn Ishāq 3, 4
 Ibn Jumayʿ 128
 Ibn Khaldūn 142
 Ibn Khallikān 117
 Ibn Khurdādhbih 82
 Ibn Mishkān 159
 Ibn Qutayba 8, 117
 Ibn Zanjawayh 4
 Ibn Saʿd 28
 Ibrāhīm b. al-Abbās, governor of Mosul 131
 Ibrāhīm b. al-Ashtar 50, 51
 imperial élites
 and conquest history 1
 and treaties 9–10
 Isaac of Nineveh 116
 ʾIshōʿdnah 68, 70
 ʾIshōʿyab (Bar Qūsra) 63, 65
 ʾIshōʿyab III, Nestorian bishop of Nineveh 14, 43
- Islam ix
 and the Christian Church 14, 169
 and Christian churches 29–30
 and conquest 166
 holy men 63–6
 Islamic rule in the Jazīra 33–4, 59–62; and the Second Fitna 50–3
 and the *shahārija* 95–7, 108
 sharīʿa 170–1
 Shīʿite, and the Mosulis 148–9
 tribal élite of 170
 see also Khārijism; Marwānid rule; Muslim élites
- Ismāʿīl b. ʿAbd Allāh al-Qasrī 161
 Ismāʿīl b. ʿAlī 86, 153–4, 155, 156, 158, 160, 163
 Ismāʿīl b. Ziyād al-Duʿalī 161, 162
 Iyād 60
 Iyād b. Ghanm 2, 6, 8, 10, 19, 22, 23, 24, 27, 28, 30, 31
 and the conquest of Edessa 41
- Jabal Sinjār 71
 Jābir b. Jabala 76
 Jacob of Edessa 50
 Jaʿfar b. Burqān 5
 Jāhilī treaty writing 6–7
 Jazīra ix, x, xii, 1, 33–62
 administration x, 33–4, 35, 39, 40, 51, 53, 59–60, 61–2; political role of the *mdabbrānē* 54–6
 Byzantine-era élites 32
 Christians in: authority 40, 54–9; churches and public worship 13
 coinage 51–3, 62
 conquest history of 21–7, 28, 30–1; in the *Kitāb al-Kharāj* 2–6
 geography of 34–5, 109–10

- Islamic rule 33–4, 59–62; and immigrant
 tribesmen 109–11; and the Second Fitna
 50–3
 Khārijism *see* Khārijism
 landholdings 31–2, 59–62
 Marwānid rule x, 34, 39, 51; and coinage
 52–3; and taxation 44, 45, 48–50
 Monophysites 35, 55, 56
 and Mosul 36–41
 Nestorians 35, 55, 56
 Nisibis, ix, 28, 40, 42–4
 paganism in 99
 pastoralists 60–1
 political divisions 35
 post-conquest 168–9
 and Qinnasrīn 19–20, 39, 40
 Second Fitna 34, 38, 50–3, 110, 166
 Sufyānid period 34, 40, 59–62, 166; and
 Christian authority 54–9; and coinage
 53, 62; and taxation 44
 taxation x, 33, 39, 40–1, 44–50, 51
 treaties 6–15
see also Edessa
- Jews
 Jazīran 109
 in Mosul 72
 and the *shahārīja* 100
 John of Daylam 47, 92, 93–4, 95, 98, 102, 116
 John of Ephesus 65
 John of Fenek 29–30, 43, 47–8
 Joshua the Stylite 56
- Kaegi, W. 20
 Kafar‘izzā 95
 Karīm b. ‘Aḥīf al-Khath‘amī 38
 Kathīr b. Hishām 5
 Khābūr River ix
 Khalīfa b. Khayyāṭ 112, 114, 129, 141, 144
 Khārijism x, xi, 96, 130, 168
 and banditry 113
 leaders 124
 and Mosul 147–8, 151, 155, 159, 164, 170
 origins of 111–4
 and Shaybānī leadership 121, 125–6, 147–8
 and the Umayyad empire 119–121, 124,
 125, 126
 Khath‘amī family in Mosul 151, 158
 al-Khaybarī 111
 Khusraw I 104, 108
 Khusraw II 56, 64, 65, 70, 73
Khuzistan Chronicle 55
 Kirkuk 92
Kitāb al-Kharāj (Abū Yūsuf) 2–6
 Kufa 81
 Shabīb b. Yazīd’s raid on 119–120
 Kufans
 army 21
 and the conquest of Mosul 27, 31, 36–8, 39;
 and Islamic rule in the Jazīra 50;
 and Mosul x, 59, 63, 75, 76, 77, 87, 88, 149,
 163, 169;
 and Nisibis 43
- Lammens, H. 35, 40
 land ownership
 and conquest narrative 31–2
 in Mosul 84, 88
 land tax in the Jazīra 44
 landholdings in the Jazīra 31–2, 59–62
 Landron, M.B. 18
 Lewinstein, K. 112
 ‘Life of John of Daylam’ 92, 93–4, 98, 102,
 116
 local élites, and conquest history 1
- al-Madā’inī 128
 al-Mahdī (caliph) 11, 74, 76, 157
 Mālik b. al-Ḥārith al-Ashtar 43
 Mālik b. al-Haytham al-Khuzā’ī 160, 163
 Ma‘mar b. Ayyūb al-Hamdānī 135
 al-Ma‘mūn 10, 160, 164
 Mann, M. 110
 al-Manṣūr 154, 155, 160, 163, 168
 al-Maqrizī 142
 Mār Eliyā 65
 Mār Emmeh, Nestorian bishop of Ninevah
 18
 Mār Ishō‘yab 65, 66
 church of 75
 Māran‘emmeh, Nestorian bishop of Salāk,
 95–6, 97, 98
 Marcionites 100
 Mardānshāh 54
 Mārī b. Sulaymān 64
 Marj Juhayna 162
 Ma‘rūf b. Abī Ma‘rūf 133, 145
 Mārūtā, Monophysite maphrian of Takrīt
 16–17, 17–18, 32
 Marwān II (Umayyad caliph) xi, 74, 79, 80,
 81, 148, 149–50, 151, 154, 157, 168, 170
 Marwānid rule x, xi, 167–8
 administration 24, 51
 and the Christian Church 30, 50
 and coinage 52–3, 167
 in Edessa 57, 58
 in the Jazīra x, 34, 39, 51; and coinage
 52–3; and taxation 44, 45, 48–50
 and Jazīran Khārijism 110–11, 123, 148
 in Mosul x, xi, 38–9, 59, 63, 72, 76, 77–89,
 153, 154, 166, 169
 and taxation 44, 45, 48–50, 97
 Māsabadhān 37
 Maslamā 94
 Maslama b. ‘Abd al-Malik 49–50
 Masrūr b. Muḥammad b. Ḥamdawayh b.
 Masrūr al-Shahḥājī 132–3

204 Index

- al-Mas'ūdī 104–5, 106, 107
 Medina, Constitution of 7
 Michael the Syrian 12, 17, 19, 45, 46, 54, 112
 millenarianism, and Šāliḥ b. Musarriḥ 117
 monasticism, in the Sasanian north-west 64–6
 Monophysites 35, 55, 56, 168
 Melkite persecution of 18
 in Mosul 72, 157, 158
shahārija 100
 Morony, M. 42, 90, 116
 Mosul viii–ix, x–vi, xii, 1, 63–89
 Abbasids xi, 75, 76, 80, 83, 88, 89, 147,
 149–52, 166, 169–71
 administration 37, 51, 53, 58, 61–2, 161
 army 88
 building activity 76–7, 78–82, 86–9
 caliphs 152, 158–9, 163–4, 165–6
 Christian churches and public worship 11,
 13–14, 74–5, 76
 in the *Chronicle of Si'irt* 63–6
 city walls 79–80, 163
 conquest of 24–7, 36–8; treaty 10
 élite families and politics 88–9, 152–64
 forts 68–9
 and the Jazira 36–41, 53
 and Khārijism 147–8, 151, 155, 159, 164,
 170
 and the Kufans x, 59, 63, 75, 76, 77, 87, 88,
 149, 163, 169
 landholding élite 38
 Marwānid rule in x, xi, 38–9, 59, 63, 72, 76,
 77–89, 153, 154, 166, 169
 massacre 127–46, 147, 148, 151, 166
 mortality figures 81
 mosques 74, 75–6, 81, 158
 and Nineveh 66–7, 68, 70, 72, 83
 Open Canal 78–9, 80, 81, 82, 84–5
 population 81
 post-conquest site 72–7
qādī (city judge) 158, 160–2
rawābiṭ (militia) 158, 159–60
 river mills 84–6
 rural hinterland x–xi, 36, 83–4, 158–9; and
 Christian élites (*shahārija*) 91–108
 Sasanian period 63, 66, 70–2
 Sufyānid period 38, 63, 168
 taxation 36, 46, 82–3, 155, 158
 term 'al-Mawṣil' for 69–70
 Mosuli particularism 88
 Msallyānē (Euchites) 100
 al-Mu'āfā b. 'Imrān 76, 88
 al-Mu'āfā b. Shurayḥ 155–6, 158, 162
 al-Mu'āfā b. Ṭāwūs 131, 139, 143
 Mu'āwiya 38, 39, 41, 47, 50, 52, 60
 Muḥallab b. Abī Šufra 51
 Muḥallim b. Dhuhl 125
 Muḥammad b. 'Abd Allāh al-Muṭayyan 128
 Muḥammad b. Aḥmad al-Muqaddami 128
 Muḥammad b. Ahmad b. Abī al-Muthannā
 127–8, 131, 132
 Muḥammad b. al-'Abbās 162
 Muḥammad b. al-Ash'ath 37–8
 Muḥammad b. al-Mu'āfā b. Ṭāwūs 130, 138,
 141
 Muḥammad b. Marwān 39, 51, 53, 54, 58, 77,
 78, 83, 114, 160
 and Mosul city walls 79–80
 Muḥammad b. Šūl
 and the Abbasids 150–1
 and the Mosul massacre 133, 136–7, 138,
 139, 140, 144–5
 Muḥammad, Prophet 33, 55, 60, 115, 116,
 117, 122, 165
 Muḥammad (tax collector) 58
 al-Mukhtār 37, 43, 51
 al-Mulabbad 151, 155
 Muntaṣir 162
 Muqātil b. Shaybān 125
 Murjī'at al-Khawārij 112
 Murra b. Hammām 121
 Mu'rūf b. Abī Mar'rūf 151
 Mūsā b. Ka'b 156
 Mūsā b. Muṣ'ab 156–8, 162
 al-Musawwir b. Shaddād 146
 Muslim élites
 and Abbasid cities x
 Byzantine-era, Jaziran towns and cities
 32
 and Christian churches in Edessa 11–12
 and conquest traditions 20–1, 28, 30
 and Edessa 41–2
 in Mosul 36–7
 and treaties 9–10
 Muslim-Byzantine frontier viii
 al-Mu'āfā b. Shurayḥ 163
 al-Mu'āṣim 25
 Naggārā 94
 al-Namir 26
 Nebi Yunus 69
 Nestorians 35, 55, 56, 91
 and the *Chronicle of Si'irt* 63, 68
 in Mosul 72, 157
 and the Sasanian state 108
 and the *shahārija* 91, 95, 98, 99, 100–2
see also Thomas of Marga
 Nineveh, and Mosul 66–7, 68, 70, 72, 83
 Nishapur 81
 Nisibis ix, 28, 40, 42–4
 Islamic rule in 43–4, 51, 62
 and Khārijism 111, 148
 Nōd Ardashīragān 42
 Nōdh Ardashīr 68
 Nöldeke, Theodor 91–2, 93, 102, 103
 Noth, A. 8
 Nūr al-Dīn 74

- Palmer, A. 16, 58
 pastoralists of the Jazira, 60–1
 Paul of Samosata 101
 Paulinist Christianity, and Nestorians 101
 Peeters, P. 100
 politics of notables xi
 poll tax 44, 95
 Posner, N. 17
 provincial élites
 and the conquests xi
 and treaties 9–10
 see also Christians, élites; Muslim élites
 pseudo-John the Less 48, 49
 pseudo-Methodius 48–9, 50
 pseudo-Zacharias 55
- Qabīša b. ‘Abd al-Raḥmān 115
 Qardag (abbot) 102
 Qarqīsiyā 28, 37
 Qaṣr Serjī 65
 al-Qaṭīrān b. Akma al-Shaybānī 75
 Qawād 55, 68
 Qinnasrīn 19–20, 39, 40, 51
 Qudāma b. Ja’far 82
 Qūrā (Cyrus) 56
 Qur’ān 46
 and Šāliḥ b. Musarriḥ’s sermon 115–116
 Qur’ānic Christology 99
 Qurashī clans xi–xii
 Qurashī élite ix
 in the Jazira 39
 al-Qurashī, Sulaymān b. ‘Aṭā’ 5, 8, 15, 23
- Rabban Hōrmīzd 73
 al-Rāfiqa 168
 Rajā’ b. Ḥaywa 170
 al-Raqqā ix, 5, 11, 13, 15, 21, 22–3, 28, 39, 168
 Rawḥ b. Ḥātim b. Šāliḥ al-Hamdānī 159, 160
 Rawḥ b. Zīnbā’ al-Judhāmī 123
 al-Rayyān b. ‘Abd Allāh 125
 Rib’ī b. al-Afkal 36
 Rotter, G. 147
 al-Ruhā 23
 Rūmī, head of Tur Abdin 58
 Ruṣāfa 168
- al-Šabāḥ b. Ḥusayn 151
 Šābi, family of Ḥarrān 169
 Sachau, E. 102
 Sa’d b. Abī Waqqāṣ 37
 Šaddāmiyyūn 89
 al-Sa’dī 137–8
 al-Saffāḥ 131, 136–7, 154
 Sahdōna, bishop 43
 Sa’id b. ‘Abd al-Malik 77, 80
 Sa’id b. Bahdal 110, 112, 125, 148
 Salāk
 taxation and the *shahārīja* in 95–6
- Zoroastrianism 98, 99–100
 Salāma b. Sayyār 122
 Šāliḥ b. Musarriḥ 110, 111, 112, 113, 114–19,
 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126
 and millenarianism 117
 sermon by 115–16
 Šāliḥ b. ‘Abd al-Raḥmān 170
 Šalmān b. Rabī’a al-Bāhilī 122
 al-Šāmaghān 25
 al-Šaqr b. Najda al-Azdī 151, 159, 160
 Sarjūn b. Manšūr 58–9
 Sarre, F. 66
 Sasanian period 18, 36
 and Edessa 41, 42
 and monasticism 64–6
 and Mosul 63, 67, 70–2
 and Nisibis 43–4
 and the *shahārīja* 91–2, 102–8
 and taxation 45
 Sayf b. ‘Umar 3, 4, 21–2, 26–7, 30, 31, 36,
 69
 Shabīb b. ‘Āmir 43
 Shabīb b. Yazīd 110, 111, 113, 114, 117–23,
 125, 126
shahārīja (Christian élites) 91–108
 aristocratic status of 104–7
 and Christology 98–102
 geographical distribution 91–4
 of the Sasanian period 91–2, 102–8
 and taxation 90, 95–7
 Shaḥḥāj b. Widā’ al-Azdī 155
 Shaḥḥājī clan 155
 al-Shahrastānī 119
 Shahrazūr 25
 Shaybān b. ‘Abd al-‘Azīz 78, 111, 130, 148
 Shaybānīs 121, 147–8
 and Khārijism 121, 125–6, 147–8
 Shimshāt 51
 Shu’ba b. al-Ḥajjāj 162
 Shurayḥ b. Shurayḥ 151, 155, 162
 Shurayḥ b. ‘Umar (‘Amr) al-Khawlānī 155
 Shurayḥīds (Mosuli family) 155–6
 silver coinage in the Jazira 53
 Simeon of the Olives 14, 15, 32, 57
 Sinjār 28, 51
 Yazīds of 100
 Šufrīs, Jazīran Khārijites as 112
 Šufyān al-Thawrī 162
 Šufyānid period x, 166–7
 in Edessa 41
 in the Jazira 34, 40, 59–62; and Christian
 authority 54–9; and coinage 53, 62; and
 taxation 44
 in Mosul 38, 63, 168
 Suḥārī b. Shabīb 110, 113, 114
 Šuhayb b. Sinān 67, 109
 Suhayl b. ‘Adī 21, 22
 Sulaymān b. ‘Abd al-Malik 84

206 Index

- Syria
 Christian-Muslim dialogue in 55
 copper minting in 52
 Islamic Rule in 50
 and the Jazira 31, 40
 and Nisibis 43
 and taxation 45–6
- al-Ṭabarī 21–2, 28, 29, 36, 106, 112, 128, 129,
 130, 139
 Ṭabaristān 50
 Tabūk 33
 Taghlib 22, 26
 Christianity in 60, 61
 Takrīt
 conquest of 25, 26–7; treaty 10
 Tall al-Shahārija 91, 92, 93
 Tamīm tribe 122–3
 Taxation
 in Mosul 90
 and conquest tradition 1, 2–6, 23
 in the Jazira x, 33, 40–1, 44–50, 51
 in Mosul 36, 46, 82–3, 155, 158–9
 poll tax 44, 95
 and the *shahārija* 90, 95–7
see also tribute obligations
- Tha‘laba b. Muḥallim 125
 Theodoric 56
 Theodotus of Amida 43, 57–8
 Theophanes 19, 20, 31
 Theophilus of Edessa 19–20, 30, 31, 143, 144
 Theophylact Simocatta, 28
 Thomas of Marga 38, 70, 90, 92–3, 94, 95–6,
 97, 98, 99–100, 101, 102
- Tigris River ix, x
 and Mosul 66, 67, 69, 71, 85, 87, 169;
 massacre of 145
 and the *shahārija* 93
- Ṭīrhān 25
 treaties 6–15, 21
 authenticity of 7–8
 and Christian churches and public worship
 11–14
 copies of 9–10
 Jāhilī treaty writing 6–7
 and tribute obligations 10–11
- tribute organisations 10–11
 and the Edessan *ṣulḥ* 3–4
see also taxation
- tribute taking, in Mosul 47
 Tucker, D.J. 70, 71
 Ṭūr ‘Abdīn 13, 14, 16, 57
- ‘Ubayd Allāh b. Ziyād 43, 51
 ‘Ubayd b. Ghannām 128
 ‘Umar b. Shabba 128–9
 ‘Umar 7, 16, 28, 45, 60
- ‘Umar II 10, 167
 Umayyads viii, ix, xi, xii, 15
 and Jazīran Khārijism 119–21, 124, 125,
 126
 and Mosul 147–50; élite families 152–3,
 154, 157; massacre 136, 137, 140–1, 146,
 148
- Umm Ḥakīm 153
 al-‘Urāhim b. al-Mukhtār 151
 ‘Utba b. Farqad 25, 26, 36, 37, 69, 73, 74,
 91–2
 ‘Uthmān 72, 115
- Wā‘il b. al-Shaḥḥāj 132, 149, 154–5
 al-Walīd b. Talīd 80, 83, 148, 153, 154, 160
 al-Walīd b. Ṭarīf al-Shaybānī 125
 al-Walīd b. ‘Uqba 22, 59, 60, 78
 al-Wāqidī 8, 15, 22, 23, 24, 26, 79
 Waththāq b. al-Shaḥḥāj 151
 Wellhausen, J. 31, 35, 36, 44, 120
 Wickham, C. 163
 Windengren, G. 91
 Wilkinson, T.J. 70, 71
 Wolfson, H.A. 99, 100–1
 women, Mosuli, and the Abbasid massacre
 135–6
- Yaḥyā b. Aktham 12
 Yaḥyā b. al-Ḥurr 153
 Yaḥyā b. Khālid 96
 Yaḥyā b. Muḥammad, governor of Mosul 75,
 131, 133, 135–6, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141,
 142, 143, 144, 150, 155
 Yaḥyā b. Sa‘īd al-Ḥarashī, governor of Mosul
 10, 80
 al-Ya‘qūbī 90, 103–4, 106, 141, 144
 Yazīd b. ‘Abd al-Malik 130
 Yazīd b. Mazyad al-Shaybānī 96
 Yazīd b. Mu‘āwiya 20, 39
 Yazīd b. Nu‘aym 122
 Yazīdīs 100
 Yūsuf b. Yaḥyā b. al-Ḥakam 77, 152–3, 154
- Zāb, battle of the 149–50
 Zanj, and the massacre in Mosul 136
 Zayd b. ‘Alī 148–9
- Zoroastrianism
 in Salāk 98, 99–100
 and Sasanian society 105, 108
- Zubayrids 51
 al-Zuhrī 23, 28
Zuq̄n Chronicle 30, 31, 32, 45, 46–7, 48, 49,
 81, 112
 and Jazīran Khārijism 124
 on the Mosul massacre 141
 on Mosuli élite families 156, 157
 Zuq̄n monastery 81, 142