> In Victorian Writing about Risk, Elaine Freedgood explores the geography of risk produced by a wide spectrum of once-popular literature, including works on political economy, sanitary reform, balloon flight, Alpine mountaineering and African exploration. The consolations offered by this geography of risk are precariously predicated on the stability of dominant Victorian definitions of people and places. Women, men, the laboring and middle classes, the English and the Irish, Africa and Africans: all have assigned identities that allow risk to be located and contained. When identities shift and boundaries fail, danger and safety begin to appear in all the wrong places. The texts that this study focuses on reveal the ways in which risk moralizes and naturalizes the economic and political institutions of industrial, imperial culture during a period of unprecedented expansion and change.

> ELAINE FREEDGOOD is Assistant Professor in English at the University of Pennsylvania. Her work has appeared in *Victorian Studies, Genders* and *Nineteenth-Century Contexts*.

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#### VICTORIAN WRITING ABOUT RISK

For Debra Roth

# VICTORIAN WRITING About Risk

Imagining a Safe England in a Dangerous World

ELAINE FREEDGOOD

Department of English, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia



Cambridge University Press	
0521781086 - Victorian Writing about Risk: Imagining a Safe England in a Dan	gerous
World	
Elaine Freedgood	
Frontmatter	
More information	

PUBLISHED BY THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge, United Kingdom

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU, UK www.cup.cam.ac.uk 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011–4211, USA www.cup.org 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia Ruiz de Alarcón 13, 28014 Madrid, Spain

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First published 2000

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

Typeface Monotype Baskerville 11/12.5 pt. System QuarkXPress<sup>TM</sup> [SE]

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data

Freedgood, Elaine.

Victorian writing about risk: imagining a safe England in a dangerous world / Elaine Freedgood.
p. cm. – (Cambridge studies in nineteenth-century literature and culture; 28) Includes bibliographical references (p. ) and index ISBN 0 521 78108 6 (hardback)
I. Travelers' writings, English – History and criticism. 2. English prose literature – 19th century – History and criticism. 3. British – Travel – Foreign countries – History – 19th century. 4. Risk perception – Great Britain – History – 19th century. 5. Great Britain – Foreign relations – 1837–1901. 6. Travel in literature. 7. Risk in literature.
8. Autobiography. I. Series. PR756.T72 F74 2000 820.9'355–dc21 99-086371

ISBN 0 521 78108 6 hardback

## Contents

List of illustrations Acknowledgments	<i>page</i> x xi
Introduction: the practice of paradise	Ι
<sup>1</sup> Banishing panic: J. R. McCulloch, Harriet Martineau and the popularization of political economy	13
<sup>2</sup> The rhetoric of visible hands: Edwin Chadwick, Florence Nightingale and the popularization of sanitary reform	42
3 Groundless optimism: regression in the service of the ego, England and empire in Victorian ballooning memoirs	74
4 The uses of pain: cultural masochism and the colonization of the future in Victorian mountaineering memoirs	99
5 A field for enterprise: the memoirs of David Livingstone and Mary Kingsley	132
Conclusion	170
Notes Bibliography Index	173 199 212

### Illustrations

1 "Abstract of the total quantity of White Herrings Cured, Bran	nded
for Bounty, and Exported, in so far as the same have been broug	ht
under the Cognizance of the Officers of the Fishery, form the 51	th
of April, 1810, distinguishing each Year, and the herrings Cured	
Gutted form those Cured Ungutted." From J. R. McCulloch, A	
Descriptive and Statistical Account of the British Empire (1847).	page 17
2 "The moon shines forth with peculiar brilliancy."	
From James Glaisher, <i>Travels in the Air</i> (1871).	97
3 "We saw a toe $-$ it seemed to belong to Moore $-$ we see	0,
Raynaud a flying body." From Edward Whymper, Scrambles	
Amongst the Alps (1873).	106
4 "Dr Livingstone's escape from the lion." From John S. Robert	s,
The Life and Explorations of David Livingstone, LL.D. (1874).	139

### Acknowledgments

This book began as a dissertation under the direction of Steven Marcus, Edward Said and Gauri Viswanathan in the Department of English and Comparative Literature at Columbia University. These three exceptional scholars and mentors exemplify a standard of thought that I will always aspire to achieve. I am deeply grateful to them; this book exists because of their efforts and the efforts that they inspired. Siobhan Kilfeather and Susan Winnett taught me new ways to read, research and write in my first years of graduate study; they also offered me their friendship and support at crucial moments. Priscilla Wald's compassion for her students and devotion to their intellectual training made a profound difference to me. An Andrew W. Mellon Fellowship from the Woodrow Wilson Foundation gave me substantial financial support, as did several President's Fellowships from the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences at Columbia University.

Many friends generously read various chapters: John Austin, Adrienne Donald, Monica Feinberg Cohen, Sherry Wolf, and Elizabeth Young in particular provided wonderful help. Donald Grey and an anonymous reader at *Victorian Studies* provided excellent guidance on a portion of what is now the first chapter; a reader for *Nineteenth-Century Contexts* helped me to improve the third chapter. I thank *Victorian Studies*, Indiana University Press and *Nineteenth-Century Contexts* for permission to reprint this material. Deirdre David and Kate Flint read the manuscript for Cambridge University Press; their insights, judgments, and reservations helped me enormously in the revision process. Linda Bree has been a patient and efficient editor, and I wish to thank Susannah Commings for her copy-editing. My colleague and friend Erin O'Connor read the entire manuscript; her considerable knowledge, acuity and generosity made this a better book than it would otherwise have been. All remaining mistakes and infelicities are of course my own.

The University of Pennsylvania's Department of English is a great

xii

Acknowledgments

place to work and I am happy to have finished this project there. For their friendship and support I'd like to thank especially Nina Auerbach, David DeLaura, Christopher Looby and David Wallace.

To my deeply kind and long-suffering friends I owe debts that it will please me to try to repay: Gina Dent, Elaine McNulty and Gauri Viswanathan (again) have my permanent thanks. Phyllis Cohen helped me to turn many corners during the writing of this book and is thus an intrinsic part of it. I have thought of my brother, sister, and father often during the writing of this work, and of my nephews Misha and Alexander as well; I wish to remember them all here. My mother, Maurine Stuart, taught me to love reading and writing; I hope that if she had lived to see this book she would have been proud of it. Debra Roth continually provides what the Spinners defined some years ago as a "mighty love." She has read every word of the text at least once and she has helped me to think about all of its ideas at least twice. Like its author, this book is dedicated to her.