

## Index

- $\mathcal{P}$ , 35, 454
- $J^q(\mathbb{R}_x^n, \mathbb{R}_z^m)$ , 20
- $\delta(t)$ , 399, 416
- $C(\mathcal{P})$ , 62
- $C(\mathcal{V})$ , 60
- $\mathcal{P}_{\text{red}}$ , 65
- $\mathcal{P}_{\text{sing}}$ , 508
- $\mathcal{V}_{\text{red}}$ , 61
- $\mathfrak{O}^{(1)}$ , 411
- $\mathfrak{O}_L$ , 180
- $\mathfrak{O}_R$ , 180
- $\mathfrak{SU}(\mathfrak{O})$ , 397
- $\mathfrak{su}(\mathfrak{O})$ , 398
- $\partial/\partial\pi^k$ , 26
- $\partial/\partial(\omega^i \wedge \omega^j)$ , 480
- $\text{Sys}(\mathfrak{O})$ , 401
- $\text{graph}^{(q)}(f)$ , 21
- $d/dx^i$ , 95
- $e$ -structure, 426
- $e^X(x)$ , 195
- $q$ -graph, 21
- $q$ -jet, 20
- $\pi_*(\text{Sys}(\mathfrak{O}))$ , 402
- $\text{sol}^q(S)$ , 23
- ${}^1\text{Cont}^{n,1}$ , 18
- ${}^q\text{Cont}^{n,1}$ , 168
- ${}^qC_t^{n,1}$ , 168
- ${}^qC_t^{n,m}$ , 21
- $L\Psi_k^i$ , 185
- $R\Psi_k^i$ , 183
- 1-graph, 16
- 1-parameter subgroup, 189
- anti-derived system, 35, 454
- arbitrariness of the general solution, 60
- auxiliary variables, 379, 412
- Bäcklund's theorems, 168
- Cartan form, 382
- Cartan's equivalence problem, 422
- Cartan's local existence theorem, 52
- Cartan's test for involutivity, 89
- Cartan–Kähler theory, 54
- Cauchy characteristic pfaffian system, 62
- Cauchy characteristic vector field, 40, 60
- Cauchy characteristic vector field system, 60
- Cauchy characteristics, 65
- Cauchy–Kowalewski theorem, 43
- character, 42
- classification of 3-dimensional Lie algebras, 229
- complete integral, 29
- complete pfaffian system, 26
- complete vector field system, 26
- completion of a vector field system, 132
- contact bracket, 144
- contact coordinates, 145
- contact form, 17
- contact pfaffian system, 21, 173
- contact transformation, 18, 154
- contact transformations of order  $q$ , 168
- covariant derivative, 425
- Darboux's method, 290
- defining PDE system of a Lie pseudogroup, 156
- derived system, 24
- dimension of a pfaffian system, 24
- dimension of a vector field system, 24
- Drach's classification, 115
- dual pfaffian system, 24
- dual vector field system, 24
- equivalence problem, 368, 421
- equivalent Lie pseudogroups, 418
- equivalent PDE systems, 272
- essential invariants, 403
- exp, 193

- explicitly integrable vector field system, 161
- first fundamental theorem for Lie groups, 202
- first fundamental theorem for Lie pseudogroups, 382
- first fundamental theorem for Lie pseudogroups, second version, 400
- first integral, 10
- first integral of the first order, 299
- Frobenius's theorem, 27, 28
- general involution, 42
- generalized  $q$ -graphs, 23
- generalized contact bracket, 138
- genus (mod  $\mathcal{P}$ ), 68
- Hadamard's lemma, 47
- hyperbolic Goursat equation, 304, 346
- hyperbolic PDE, 121, 280
- in involution with, 39
- inessential invariants, 403
- infinitesimal right transformations, 183
- integrability condition, 97
- integrable vector field system, 75, 318
- integral curve, 65
- integral manifold, 17
- integral manifold of a pfaffian system, 22
- integral manifold of a vector field system, 24
- integrate a vector field or pfaffian system, 30
- integration problem for a pfaffian system, 35
- integration problem for a vector field system, 36
- involution, 37
- involutive genus, 42
- involutive PDE system, 99
- involutive structure, 90
- involutive with respect to the independent variables, 80
- isomorphic Lie pseudogroups, 417
- isomorphic prolongation of a Lie pseudogroup, 381
- isomorphic prolongation of a pseudogroup, 170
- Jacobian form, 27
- jet bundle, 20, 21
- Killing algebra, 218
- Killing vector field, 214
- left multiplication, 180, 183
- left-invariant diffeomorphism, 180
- left-invariant parameter group, 180
- left-invariant vector fields, 183
- Lie algebra, 184
- Lie equation, 241
- Lie pseudogroup, 156
- Lie structure of a pfaffian system, 35
- Lie structure of a vector field system, xiv, 36
- Lie vector field associated to a Lie algebra, 240
- Lie vector field system, 252
- Lie's rectification theorem for first order PDE systems, 167
- lifted equivalence problem, 424
- local 1-parameter group, 13
- local equivalence, 368
- local foliation, 27
- local Lie group, 156, 175
- local rectification lemma for vector fields, 10
- locally isomorphic Lie groups, 177
- Maurer–Cartan forms, 184, 202
- Monge characteristic subsystem, 124
- Monge characteristics, 124
- Monge's method, 509
- normal prolongation of a Lie pseudogroup, 413
- parabolic Goursat equation, 458
- parabolic PDE, 122, 280
- pfaffian system, 8
- polar functions, 145
- principal subsystem, 298
- principal vector field, 288
- projective group, 13
- prolongation of a contact transformation, 170
- prolongation of a Lie pseudogroup, 380
- prolongation of a PDE system, 96
- prolongation of a pfaffian system, 83
- prolongation of a vector field system, 83, 102
- prolongation theorem for pfaffian systems, 107
- prolongation theorem for local diffeomorphisms, 173
- prolongation theorem for PDE systems, 99
- pseudogroup, 155
- reciprocal Lie algebras, 197
- reciprocal Lie groups, 180
- reduced characters, 88
- reduced pfaffian system, 65
- reduced vector field system, 61
- regular involution, 42

572

regular vector field, 40  
 resolved generators of a vector field system, 27  
 right multiplication, 180  
 right-invariant diffeomorphism, 180  
 right-invariant parameter group, 180  
 right-invariant vector field, 185  
 second fundamental theorem for Lie groups, 206  
 second fundamental theorem for Lie pseudogroups, 386  
 simple Lie algebra, 239  
 simply transitive Lie algebra, 246  
 singular involution, 42  
 singular subsystem, 124  
 singular vector field, 40  
 $\text{sol}(\mathcal{S})$ , 23  
 solvable Lie algebra, 239

*Index*

source projection, 21  
 source transformation, 373  
 stability algebra, 398  
 stability group, 397  
 structurally equivalent Lie algebras, 222  
 structurally equivalent PDE systems, 370  
 structure constants of a Lie parameter group, 178  
 symmetry group of a PDE system, 276  
 systatic system, 401  
 target projection, 21  
 third fundamental theorem for Lie groups, 207  
 third fundamental theorem for Lie pseudogroups, 394  
 total derivative, 95  
 vector field system, 8