

Index

- abawiyah* see patriarchy
 Abdallah, Ahmed, and Egyptian national identity 43–4
 Abdel-Malek, Anwar 135
 Abduh, Muhammad 27
 and feminist activism 56, 57
 Abou Zeid, Nasr Hamid 135, 137, 166
 Abu-Lughod, Lila 20, 29n. 12, 30, 31
 colonial cultural hybridization 60
 concern for subjectivity in relationship to objectivity 88
 and cultural self-awareness 212, 214
 and Islamist influence 216
 and soap operas 229
 ACT (Appropriate Communications Techniques) 10, 169–71, 175–6
 ADEW (Association for the Development and Enhancement of Women) 10, 161–4
 Adham, Soraya 65
 Aflatoun, Inji 63, 65, 66
 Ahmad, Jalal Ali 32n. 15
 Ahmed, Leila
 assessment of Qasim Amin 57
 influences affecting Egyptian feminism 58–9
 Al-Afghani, Gamal Al-Din, and feminist activism 56
 al-Ashmawi, Muhammad Sa'id 137
 Al-Azhar, attitudes to FGM 167
 Al-Azmeh, Aziz, and cultural authenticity 224
 al-Banna, Hassan, establishes Muslim brotherhood 66
 al-Barrawi, Rashid 139
 Al-Bishri, Tariq, and Egyptian national identity 42, 43
 Al-Dhahabi, Hassan (Minister of *Waqfs* [Religious Endowments]) 73
Al-Garad (The Locust) 135n. 4
 Al-Ghazali, Zeinab 66
 and women's roles in an Islamic state 81, 82
al-haraka al-nissa'iyya see women's movements
 Al-Ittihad Al-Nissa'i Al-Misri (EFU) 62, 64, 66
Al-Kitaba Al-Ukhra (The Other Writing) 135n. 4
 Al-Mar'a Al-Gedida (the New Woman) 56–7, 77n. 22, 107
Al-Mar'a Al-Gedida (The New Woman) 108, 178
Al-Mar'a Al-Jedida (The New Woman) (Amin) 56
Al-Mar'a wa Al-Jins (Women and Sex) (El-Sa'dawi) 76–7
Al-Nida' (The Call) 135n. 4
 al-Qadir, Muhammad Zaki Abd 139
 Al-Sayyid, Ahmad Lutfi (1872–1963) 27n. 9, 41n. 19, 42
 Al-Tahtawi, Shaykh Rifa'i (1801–71) 27n. 8, 57n. 5
 Algeria, national independence and women's issues 186
Alif-Lam (The) 135n. 4
 Alliance of Arab Women funding 203
 income-generation projects and legal rights awareness seminars 160, 161
 legal awareness programmes 164
almaniyah see secularism
 'Amara, Mohamed 135
 Amin, Hussein Ahmad, Islam and secularism 137
 Amin, Qasim 27, 76, 186
 and feminist activism 56, 57
 Anthias, Floya, role of women in nationalist projects 44–5
 Appropriate Communications Techniques (ACT) 10, 169–71, 175–6
 Arab nationalism, in Egypt 41
 Arab Research Centre (Menial) 191
 Arab Women's Solidarity Association (Jami'yat Tadamon Al-Mar'a al-'Arabiyya) 77n. 22, 79, 112, 158

254 Index

- Arab world, definition 23n.1
 Arabic, author's knowledge 14–15
 Armbrust, Walter 29n. 12, 31
 Asia, feminism and nationalism 46
 Assad, Mary 167n. 14
 Association for the Development and
 Enhancement of Women (ADEW) 10,
 161–4
 associational women's activists 7, 10–11
 audience, effects on presentation for
 research 17
awqaf (religiously stipulated donations of
 land and goods) 134
 AWSA *see* Arab Women's Solidarity
 Association
- Badran, Hoda 195
 Badran, Margot
 and Egyptian feminism 62–3, 83, 84–5
 and gender activism 81n. 26
 and the influences on Egyptian feminism
 59
bahathat system 102
 Baron, Beth 42
 assessment of Qasim Amin 57
 and the influences on Egyptian feminism
 59
 role of women in nationalist projects 45,
 46
bayt al-ta'ā (house of obedience) 69, 103
 Bhaba, Homi 212
 and secularism 133
 and subaltern secularism 148
 Bibars, Iman 24n. 2
 Bint Al-Ard (Daughter of the Earth) 111
 influence on Al-Mar'a Al-Gedida 187
 publications 177–8
Bint Al-Ard (Daughter of the Earth) 177–8
 Bint El-Nil Union (Daughter of the Nile)
 63–4, 66
 Brah, Avtar, and difference 230–1
 Britain
 influence in Egypt after independence 95
 state–religion relationship 132–3
 British Council, involvement with women's
 activism and media watch 179, 181
- Cairo, author's familiarity with facilitates
 the groundwork for research 8–9
 Cairo airport 51
 as emblematic of problems of self-
 identity 36
 as metaphor for post-colonial Egypt 34–5
 Cairo Institute for Human Rights Studies
 (*Sawasiah*) 11, 164, 177
 Camp David agreement 72–3
 capitalism, opposition to by Ma'an
 (Together) Women's Research Centre
 157
 careerism 219
 and women's activism 14, 110, 111
 CEDAW 155, 193n. 4
 Egyptian government's attitudes to 208n.
 10
 'Censorship and Its Relation to the Image
 of Women in the Media' (El-Kashif)
 179n. 21
 censorship, and presentation of women in
 the media 181
 Centre for Human Rights and Legal Aid
 (CHRLA) 11, 164
 Centre for the Psychological Management
 and Rehabilitation of Victims of
 Violence (El-Nadim), and violence
 against women 169–71
 Chatterjee, Partha 3, 212
 and colonial difference 224, 225
 and Indian nationalism 28
 nationalism and women's role 45, 46
 Chatty, Dawn, definition of groups 3–4
 Chevikar, Princess 66
 Chhachhi, Amrita 129
 children, responsibilities towards and
 effects upon women's activism 120–1
 Christian Democratic Union Party 132
 Christian–Muslim relations, effects on
 women's activism 92–3, 101–3
 Christianity
 and secularism 130–2, 134, 136, 229–30
 and the state 132–4
 CHRLA (Centre for Human Rights and
 Legal Aid) 11, 164
 CIAD 203–5
 Citizenship (Nationality) Law 154–5
 colonial difference 28, 224–7
 Committee to Change Law of Associations
 79
 Communication Group for the
 Enhancement of the Status of Women
 in Egypt 164
 community centres, organization, during
 Sadat regime 107
 conferences (*mu'atamarat*), as
 consciousness-raising activities 171–3
 Connell, Robert W. 218
 effects of gender relations on the state 54
 and gender regimes 84
 and political participation by women 155
 western states and feminist reforms 209
 consciousness-raising activities 171–3
 consumption 30–1, 229
 Convention on the Elimination of all Forms

- of Discrimination Against Women *see* CEDAW
- Coptic church, encourages social welfare work 92
- Copts
 discrimination against 95, 101–2, 137
 effects on women 144–5
 and Egyptian national unity 130n. 2
 role in Egyptian society 43
 credit loan programmes 161–3
- Cromer, Lord 57
- cultural reification, and women's activism 223–7
- cultural self-awareness
 and human rights 208–15
 within women's groups 187–200
 and women's activism 185–6
- cultures
 concept 229
 and difference 231–2
 Egyptian culture 48
 western culture, women's activists' attitudes to 48–9
- Daughter of the Earth *see* Bint Al-Ard
- Daughter of the Land Group (Gama'at Bint Al-Ard) 9–10, 77
- Daughter of the Nile (Bint El-Nil Union) 63–4, 66
- De Jong, Jocelyn 167n. 14
- de-Nasserization 73
- decision-making, within Markaz Dirasat Al-Mar'a Al-Gedida 197–8
- dependency discourse, women's social position in Egypt 150–1
- difference, concept 230–1
- directed collective action, under the Mubarak regime 79, 80–1
- directed mobilization 67
- directed women's activists 7–8, 11
- domestic life, women's rights related to those in public life 193–4
- domestic violence 159–60, 169
- East, concept in relation to that of the West 23
- education
 attitudes to 31
 effect on women's activism 93
 importance 115–16
- EFU (Al-Ittihad Al-Nissa'i Al-Misri) 62, 64, 66
- Egypt
 culture, and women's activism 216–17
 feminism 83
 nationalism 28
 nationalisms 41–4; influence on women's activism 56, 61–2
 nationalist revolution (1919), and the rise of feminist activism 56, 62
 occidentalism 26–33
 reactions to orientalism 24–6
 relations with the United States of America 31–2, 48–9
 secular women's activism 1–3
 secularism 134–40
 women's activism 9–12, 17–18
 women's role in nationalist projects 45–6
 women's social position, research about 150–1
see also Islamism; nationalism; the state
- Egyptian democratic and health survey (1995) and FGM 168
- Egyptian Feminist Union (EFU) (Al-Ittihad Al-Nissa'i Al-Misri) 62, 64, 66
- Egyptian women's movement, interpretations 55–63
- '*ib* (not socially acceptable) concept 143
- El-Kashif, Radwan, 'Censorship and Its Relation to the Image of Women in the Media' 179n. 21
- El-Kholy, Heba 24n. 2
 relationships between researchers and informants 16–17
- El-Nadim (Centre for the Psychological Management and Rehabilitation of Victims of Violence), and violence against women 169–71
- El-Sa'dawi, Nawal 76–9
 influence 109, 186, 187
 support for Personal Status Law (1985) 75
- El-Sadda, Hoda
 'Image of Women in the Media' 179n. 21
 marriage contract project 166n. 13
- elitism, and the emergence of Egyptian feminist activism 62–3
- Emancipation of Women* (Tahrir al-Mar'a) 56, 57
- employment laws
 discrimination against women 155, 156–7
 reform 158
- Enlightenment
 criticisms of the West based upon criticisms of the Enlightenment 23
 reactions to in Egypt 27, 28
- essentialism, and women's activism 232
- extended families 120
- Faludi, Susan 48
- Family Status Law (1979) 74

256 Index

- Fanon, Frantz 22, 32–3
- Farah, Nadia, review of literature about women in Egypt 150, 151
- Farhat, Muhammad Nur 137
- fathers
influence over values 215
relations with and effects upon women's activists 112, 115–17
- Female Genital Mutilation (FGM) 4, 10, 11, 83, 95–6, 160, 167–9, 210, 211, 213
- feminism 47, 127
attitudes to among women activists in Egypt 47, 49
attitudes to the state 52–3
categories 140–1
criticisms of 29n. 11
distinguished from women's activism 4–6
endorsed by Markaz Dirasat Al-Mar'a Al-Gedida 10
Heba Rauf Ezzat's attitudes to 82
interaction with socialism 188
liberal feminism 5, 6
and nationalism 44–6
radical feminism 5, 6
socialist feminism 5, 6
as threat to the status quo 33
and the West, attitudes to among women activists 49–50
see also women's activism
- feminist movement *see* women's movement
- feminist research methods, objectivity in research 13
- FGM (Female Genital Mutilation) 4, 10, 11, 83, 95–6, 160, 167–9, 210, 211, 213
- fieldwork 12
- Foda, Farag (secular opponent of Islamism) 128, 135, 137
- Ford Foundation 167n. 14, 202n. 8
- foreign funding 200–5, 219–20, 221
debates about impact on cultural self-awareness 185
rejected by Markaz Dirasat Al-Mar'a: Ma'an 199, 200
of women's groups 191–3
- friendship, and involvement in women's activism 123–4
- fundamentalism, WAF's understanding 133
- Gama'at Bint Al-Ard (Daughter of the Land Group) 9–10, 77
- gender activism 81n. 26
- gender regimes 84
- gender relations
effects on the state 54
and women's social position in Egypt 151
gender-training packages 175–6, 201
generational differences
and attitudes to foreign funding 202
within the Markaz Dirasat Al-Mar'a Al-Gedida 196–7, 198
- Germany, state–religion relationship 132
- Ghali, Mirrit Butrus 139
and Egyptian national identity 42
- Grameen Bank (Bangladesh) 161
- Group of Seven 164, 176–7
- Group of Women Concerned with the Affairs of the Egyptian Woman 164
- groups, definition 3–4
- GTZ 202n. 8
- Habermas, Jürgen 229n. 4
- Habibi, Emile (Palestinian writer) 88n. 2
- Hall, Stuart
and identity 40
and post-colonialism 20–1
- Hamdan, Gamal, and Egyptian national identity 42–3
- Hanafi, Hassan 135, 136, 137
- Hanna, Milad, and Egyptian national identity 42, 43
- haram* (forbidden in Islam) concept 143
- Hatem, Mervat 160, 184, 222
dependency discourse 150–1
and state feminism 68
and women's rights 76
- Haykal, Muhammad Hussain (1888–1956) 27n. 9, 138
- Helmi, Mona (daughter of Nawal El-Sa'dawi) 79
- Helwan Community Centre (Cairo) 107n. 18
- household-heads, migration for work and its effects on working-class women under Sadat regime 72
- human rights
cultural specificity 208–15
influence on women's activism 112–13
and secularism 132
- Husayn, Taha, and Egyptian national identity 42
- husbands, relations with and effects upon women's activists 112, 118–22
- Hussain, 'Adel 135–6, 137
- Hussain, Magdi 135
- Hussain, Taha (1889–1973) 27n. 9, 138
- Hussein, Aziza (head of Egyptian Association for Family Planning and women's activist) 193n. 3

- Hussein, Nasser, and post-colonial identities 37–8
hybridity, and self-identity 37–9
- Ibn Khaldoun Centre for Development Studies 130n. 2
- Ibrahim, Somaya, and the ICPD 172, 194–5, 196
- ICPD (Cairo, 1994) 50, 80, 83, 96
attitudes to 205–6
and consciousness-raising 172–3
and cultural self-awareness 189
and FGM 167
importance in lessening indigenous opposition to international organisations concerned with women's issues 220
preparations for and influence of 193–6
identity 17
concept 39–40
identity cards 163
ijihad 26n. 5, 82
illiteracy, alleviation as goal for women's activists 153–4
'Image of Women in the Media' (El-Sadda) 179n. 21
Ilmaniyah 138
imperialism 48–9, 207
opposition to with Ma'an 173–5
income-generating projects 160–4
- India
nationalism 28; and colonial difference 225; and women's movement 45–6
- Indian Women's Media Watch 181
- indigenous culture
effects on Egyptian feminism 59–60
and western culture 57–8, 59–61
indigenous–western dichotomies 2
infitah (open door) policies, effects on women's activism 71–2, 73, 76
informants, relationship with researchers 12–14, 16
- international community, influence on Mubarak regime 80–1, 83, 84, 85, 218
- International Conference on Population and Development *see* ICPD
- international conferences
attitudes to 205–8
influence 220
and organizations, impact on women activists 50
- international organizations, and women's activism 219–21
- International Women's Forum (Beijing, 1995) 50, 80, 83, 96
attitudes to 205–8
and consciousness-raising 172–3
and cultural self-awareness 189
importance: for lessening indigenous opposition to international organisations concerned with women's issues 220; for raising awareness of need for legal reforms to promote gender equality 156–7
media's presentation of women 179–80
preparations for Forum 195–6
and violence against women 169–79
- internationalism
effects on women's activism 94–6, 100, 183
and religious affiliations 95
- intersubjectivity 12
- interviewees
adoption of women's activism 88
life-stories 86–8
selection criteria 86–7
- interviews, approaches to 14–16
- Iraq, Egyptian attitudes to 35, 36–7
- Islam
effects on Egyptian feminism 58
effects on women's lives 142–3
and Egyptian national identity 41, 42
and modernism, in Egypt 27
and patriarchy 166
and secular women's activists 4
and secularism 134, 136–7, 229–30
traditional–modern and indigenous–western dichotomies 2
and women's activism, in Egypt 1, 2, 11
women's activists' views 141
- Islamic associations, effects on the Egyptian state 53
- Islamism
attitudes to FGM 167–8
attitudes to gender 176n. 20
attitudes to modernity 227
attitudes to secularism 128, 129, 130, 221
claims to represent authentic Egyptian culture 60, 61
effects on secularism 135
emergence under Sadat regime 73, 74
influence 216, 218–19; on Markaz Dirasat Al-Mar'a Al-Gedida 197
and Islam 131
opposition to among women's activists 141
opposition to women's activism 183
and reactions to orientalism in Egypt 25
and secular women's activism 148
support for Islamism engendered by social welfare work 204

258 Index

- Islamism (*cont.*)
 under Mubarak regime 74, 76, 81–3, 84, 85
 and western culture 214, 215
 and women's activism, under the Mubarak regime 81–3, 84, 85
see also Egypt; nationalism; secularism
- Islamist feminists 140
- Israel, peace process, and Egyptian attitudes to 31
- Ittihad Al-Nissa'i Al-Taquadummi (Progressive Women's Union) 11, 157–8
 opposes Personal Status Law (1985) 75
 and social welfare work 204
- Jackson, Michael, on subjectivity and objectivity in research 88–9
- Jami'at Tadammun Al-Mar'a al-'Arabiyya (Arab Women's Solidarity Association) 77n. 22, 79, 112, 115
- Jayawardena, Kumari
 feminism and nationalism, in Asia 46
 and interactions between western and indigenous cultures in South Asia 60n. 8
- Jehan's Law (Personal Status Law [1979]) 74, 109
- Jews, constitutional rights in Britain with regard to the premiership 132–3
- Joseph, Suad 218
 women and civil society 55
- Judaism, and secularism 136
- Justice and the Politics of Difference* (Young) 231
- Kamil, Mustapha, and Egyptian national identity 41n. 19
- Kandiyoti, Deniz 212, 230
 nationalism and its effects on relationship between women and the state 54–5
 nationalism and women's emancipation 62
 and WID 153
- Karam, Azza 82
 categories of feminism 140–1
 and patriarchy within Islam 166
 secular women's activism 147–8
- Karas, Shawky 102n. 14
- Keddie, Nikki
 and secularism 131–2
 and the state–religion relationship in the USE 134
- Khaled, Khaled Mohamed 135
- Khater, Akhram
 Bint El-Nil Union 63–4
 emergence of Egyptian feminism 62
- labour laws 155, 156–7, 158
- Lagnat Al-Mar'a fil Hizb al-Nasseri (Women's Secretariat of the Arab Democratic Nasserist party) 11
- Lagnat al-Shabaat (Committee of Young Women) 66
- Law 32 (1964) 79–80, 158, 165
 restrictions on voluntary organizations 67
- law, as frames of reference for secular women activists 4
- LCDA's (local community development organizations), role during the Nasser regime 67
- legal awareness and legal rights campaigns 164–6
- legal reform, as goal of women's activist 154–5
- Legal Rights of the Egyptian Woman* 164, 177
- Legal Rights and Research Centre (LRRC) 11, 164, 177
- legal system, male domination 165
- life-stories 87n. 1
 importance for involvement in women's activism 125–7
 subjectivity and objectivity 88–91
- Lindholm, Charles, life-stories and their lack of objectivity for research purposes 88
- linguistic-ethnic nationalism, in Egypt 41
- literacy, promotion as goal for women's activists 153–4
- loan programmes, ADEW project in Manshiat Nasr (Cairo) 163
- local community development organizations (LCDAs), role during the Nasser regime 67
- LRRC (Legal Rights and Research Centre) 11, 164, 177
- Madkur, Ibrahim Bayumi 139
- Manshiat Nasr (Cairo), ADEW income-generating and legal aid projects 161–4
- Mansoura (city in the Delta) 111
- Markaz Dirasat Al-Mar'a: Ma'an (Women's Study Centre: Together) 9–10, 199–200
- Markaz Dirasat Al-Mar'a Al-Gedida (New Women's Research Centre) 9, 114, 147, 152, 156n. 7, 159, 173–5, 185–99, 216, 217
 aims 157, 158
 and media watch 178–9, 180–2

- publications 178
- and violence against 169–71
- marriage, attitudes towards, and effects upon women's activism 121–2, 123
- marriage contracts 165–6
- Marxism, attitudes to Islamism, in Egypt 29n. 10
- Marxist feminists (*nassa'wiyyet Marxiyyat*) 5, 10
- media
 - media watch 178–82
 - and women's activism 176–8
- men
 - dominance in Egyptian nationalism affects women's emancipation adversely 61–2
 - domination of the legal system 165
 - domination of socialist thinking, and women's issues 107–10
 - influence on the intellectual origins of the Egyptian women's movement 56–9
 - involvement in Ma'an's activities 174 *see also* patriarchy
- Merleau-Ponty, Maurice, and personhood 88–90
- Middle East, definition 23n. 1
- Middle Easternism 44
- Migdal, Joel, characteristics of weak and strong states 54
- Miller, Daniel, and consumption 229
- modern–traditional dichotomies, in Islam 2
- modernism
 - in Egypt 2, 27, 28, 31
 - and women's activism 227–30
- Molyneux, Maxine
 - analysis of women's movements 7–11
 - and directed mobilization 67
 - typology 64
- Moore-Gilbert, Bart 232
- mothers, relations with and effects upon women's activists 112–13, 117–18
- mothers' movement 106
- mu'atamarat* (conferences), as consciousness-raising activities 171–3
- Mubarak, Ali Pasha (1824–93) 27n. 8, 41
- Mubarak regime
 - comparison with Nasserite period 69
 - influences upon 218
 - and women's activism 74–82
- Muhammad 26n. 5
- Mu'nis, Husein, and Egyptian national identity 42
- Musa, Nabawyah, and feminist activism 62
- Musa, Salama (1887–1958) 27n. 9, 138
- Muslim Brotherhood (Akhwan Muslimin) 42, 66, 82, 138
- Nasser's policies towards 70
- Muslim feminists 140–1
- Muslim Women's Society 66
- Muslim–Christian relations, effects on women's activism 92–3, 101–3
- Muslim–Coptic relations, and Egyptian nationalisms 43
- Myrdal, Gunnar, characteristics of weak and strong states 54
- Nabarawi, Ceza 59, 66
- nadwat* (seminars/workshops), as consciousness-raising activities 171–3
- Nairobi Conference (1985) 75
- Narayan, Uma 224, 226, 229
- Nasser* 56 (film concerned with nationalization of the Suez Canal) 70
- Nasser, Gamal Abd al- 65, 66
- nationalism and women's role in the state 54
- Nasser regime
 - Sadat regime's attempts to discredit 73
 - and women's activism 66–71, 98–105, 126
- nassa'wiyyet Marxiyyat* (Marxist feminists) 5
- National Committee for Population and Development *see* NCPD
- national independence, and subjugation of women's issues 186, 187
- national liberation discourse 103
- national unity, and discrimination against Copts 130n. 2
- nationalism
 - and attitudes to the 'West' 32–3
 - criticisms made of the women's movement in Egypt 1
 - and discrimination against Copts 137
 - effects on relations between women and the state 54–5
 - in Egypt 28
 - and feminism 44–6
 - in India 28
 - and secularism 129–30, 136
 - seen mistakenly as a monolithic concept 40–1
 - and women's activism 47–8, 50
 - see also* Egypt; Islamism
- nationalisms
 - in Egypt 41–4; influence on women's activism 56, 61–2
 - and nationalism 40–1
- Nationality (Citizenship) Law 154–5, 165
- nativism 32
- NCPD 80, 96
- and preparations for Beijing (1995) 196
- Nehru, Jawaharlal (Prime Minister of India) 64

260 Index

- Nelson, Cynthia 59
 assessment of Doria Shafik 63, 65
 Bint El-Nil Union 63–4
 emergence of Egyptian feminism 62
 networking, and women's organizations 203, 205
 networks, definition 4
 New Woman (Al-Mar'a Al-Gedida) 56–7
New Woman (Al-Mar'a Al-Jedida) (Amin) 56
 New Woman's Research Centre 165
 NGOs (non-governmental organizations) and funding of women's organizations 203
 gender training packages 175
 involvement with women's groups 191, 192–6
 role during the Nasser regime 67
 and the state 96
 under the Mubarak regime 80–1
 and women's activism, in Egypt 10
 Nour (Arab women's publishing house) 177
 NOVIB 193
- Oakley, Anne, research methods 13
 objectivity, opposition to subjectivity in research 88–9
 occidentalism
 in Egypt 26–33
 and orientalism 33
 Office of Property and Accreditation, women's activism organizations register with 80n. 24
 organizational structures, within women's groups 186, 187, 197–8
 orientalism 17
 and occidentalism 33
 and post-colonialism 22
 and post-orientalism 23
 reactions to in Egypt 24–6
- Palestine, national independence and women's issues 186
 pan-Arab nationalism 41
 and women's activism, under Nasserite regime 99–101, 103
 pan-Islamism 41
 party politics, and women's activism 11
 patriarchy 5
 attitudes to among women activists 49
 as basis of women's subordination 154
 El-Sa'dawi's criticisms of 76–7
 influence on socialist groups and effects on feminism 188, 189–90
 links with religion 141–2
- opposition to by Ma'an (Together) Women's Research Centre 157
 within Islam 166
 within the state 155–6, 159
 women's activists' attitudes to 184
see also men
 pension rights 163
People's Rights – Women's Rights (LRRC) 177
 periodicals, publication in response to Islamism 135n. 4
 personal motivations, and involvement in women's activism 110–14
 personal relationships, and involvement in women's activism 112–13, 115–24
 Personal Status Law (1979) (Jehan's Law) 74
 Personal Status Law (1985) 75–6, 187, 188–9
 Personal Status Laws 69, 71, 73–4, 84
 arguments against 154, 155
 campaigns to reform 165–6
 pessoptimism 88
 Philipp, Thomas, nationalism and its effects on women's activism 61–2
 political activism
 and women's activism 183; under Nasserite regime 99–101, 103; under the Sadat regime 105–10
 political involvement, influence on Markaz Dirasat Al-Mar'a Al-Gedida 197
 political participation by women 155–6
 politics, relationship to women's activism 158–9
 post-colonial societies, women's situation in Egypt seen as representative of the problems of post-colonial societies 1
 post-colonialism 19–22
 and orientalism 22
 post-orientalism, and orientalism 23
 poverty, as gender-specific issue 153
 poverty-alleviation projects 160–4
 Pringle, Rosemary, the state and feminism 52–3
 private and public spheres, effects on women's rights 187, 188
 private voluntary organizations (PVOs), role during the Nasser regime 67
 professionalism, and foreign funding 202
 professionalization 219
 Progressive Women's Union, income-generating projects and legal rights awareness seminars 161
 public life, women's rights seen as influencing domestic rights 183–4
 public and private spheres, effects on women's rights 187, 188

- publishing, women's activist involvement 177
- 'pursuit of the other' 12
- PVOs (private voluntary organizations), role during the Nasser regime 67
- qadiyyat al-mar'a* (women's issues) 7, 47, 103
- qawm* (Arab nation) 41
- Qazim, Safinaz 135
and women's roles in an Islamic state 81, 82
- Rabat Al-Mar'a Al-'Arabiyya (the Alliance of Arab Women) 9, 77n. 22, 153, 158
preparations for Beijing (1995) 196
- Radwan, Zeinab, and women's roles in an Islamic state 81–2
- Rai, Shirin, western feminist approaches to the state 53
- Ramadani 143
- Rauf Ezzat, Heba, and women's roles in an Islamic state 82
- readership, effects on presentation for research 17
- religion
and Egyptian culture 60
influence on Markaz Dirasat Al-Mar'a Al-Gedida 197
links with patriarchy 141–2
secular women's activists' views 142–5, 147–8
and secularism 134–5, 136–7, 138, 140–1
and the state 132–4
- religions, inter-faith relationships, effects on women's activism 92–3, 101–3
- religiosity
and Egyptian nationalisms 43
rise among Egyptian population 73n. 19
- religious affiliations 36
and internationalism 95
- religious beliefs, and secularism 128, 129
- religious nationalism, in Egypt 41
- reproductive rights 194
- research, readership's effects on presentation of research 17
- research communities, and effects upon researchers' attitudes to self-identity 38
- researchers
attitudes to, in Egypt 36
relationship with informants 12–14, 16, 24
- Rhadakrishnan, R., women's role and nationalism 45–6
- Saad, Reem 24n. 2
- Sadat, Jehan (wife of Anwar el-Sadat) 73
- Sadat, (Muhammad) Anwar el- 41, 42, 43
- Sadat regime
comparison with Nasserite period 69–70
and women's activism 71–4, 105–11, 126
- Sadat's pension 163
- Saghal, Gita
cultural self-awareness and human rights 213
and state–religion relationship in Britain 132–3
- Said, Edward 33, 210–11, 212
and nativism 32
and orientalism 22
and post-colonialism 19, 20
- Samad, Semeida Abdel 166
- Sarruf, Ya'qub (1852–1957) 27n. 9
- Saudi Arabia, dislike of 205
- Sawasiah* (Cairo Institute for Human Rights Studies) 11, 164, 177
- Sayigh, Rosemary, and hybridity 38
- Sayyid, Bobby S., and secularism 132
- science, and secularism 138–9
- secular, definition 4
- secular feminism 127, 140–1
- secular women's activism 5
in Egypt 1–3, 4
and Islamism 148
- secular women's activists
differences between 150
non-religious influences 145–8
views of religion 142–5, 147–8
- secularism 18, 38, 221, 229–30
'almaniyah 128–9, 138
association with Christianity 130–4
attitudes to as affecting women's activism 60–1
in Egypt 134–40
ijtihad 26n. 5
liberal secularism 133
and nationalism 129–30
and religion 134–5, 136, 138, 140–1
and women's activism 126, 130, 139–42;
in Egypt 11
see also Islamism
- Seif El-Dawla, Aida 142
and consciousness-raising with reference to ICPD 172
and FGM 167
and the ICPD 194–5, 196
'Media and Its Position on Violence against Women' 179n. 21
- self-identity, problems 36–9
- seminars/workshops (*nadwat*), as consciousness-raising activities 171–3

262 Index

- sexual harassment 156
sexuality
 Markaz Dirasat Al-Mar'a Al-Gedida's
 interest in 10
 women's rights activists' concerns with
 6
Shafik, Doria 59–60, 63–6
Shahin, Abdel Sabour, Dr 166
Sha'rawi, Huda 48, 65, 78, 82, 199
 and feminist activism 56, 59, 60, 62, 63
shari'a (Islamic law) 42
 enforcement under Mubarak regime 75
 and secularism 128, 129, 130
 ulama interpretation 137
shaykhs, western influences upon 57
Shobat, Ella 21
Sholkamy, Hania 24n. 2
Shumayyil, Shibli (1860–1917) 27n. 9
Six-Day War 104–5
soap operas 30, 31, 229
Social Affairs Ministry 79, 80
social class, consciousness of the Markaz
 Dirasat Al-Mar'a Al-Gedida 190–4
social class divisions, and women's activism
 222–3
social welfare work, Tagammu party's
 attitudes to 204
socialism
 interaction with feminism 188
 male domination of, and women's issues
 107–10
South Asia, interactions between western
 and indigenous cultures 60n. 8
Spivak, Gayatri 20, 232
the state
 feminist attitudes to 52–3
 and Islamic associations 53–4
 and NGOs 96
 patriarchy within 155–6, 159
 and religion 132–4
 role 52
 and women's activism 51–2, 54–5, 63–6,
 83–5, 217–19; Mubarak regime
 74–82; Nasserite period 66–71; Sadat
 regime 71–4, 75–6
 and women's education 94–5
 see also Egypt
state feminism 68
states, effects of gender on relations
 between 54
strategic essentialism 232
street violence 169, 179
student movement
 reactions to the Six-Day War 104–5
 and women's activism 105–8, 126
subaltern secularism 133, 148
subjectivity, opposition to objectivity in
 research 88–91
Tagammu party 11
 and social welfare work 204
Tahrir al-Mar'a (Emancipation of
 Women)(Amin) 56, 57
tahrir al-mar'a (women's liberation) 47, 48
territorial nationalism, in Egypt 41
thanawiya amma 101
Third World, effects on women's
 approaches to the state 53
Toubia, Nahid 96n. 9, 167n. 14
traditional–modern dichotomies, in Islam 2

ulama (religious scholars), political power
 137
umma (community of believers) 41, 136n. 5
UN conference on women (Nairobi, 1985)
 109
UNICEF 202n. 8
United States of America
 attitudes to human rights 208–9
 Egypt's dependence on 31–2, 48–9, 201;
 under Mubarak regime 75; under
 Sadat regime 72, 73, 74
 influence 228–9
 promotes influence over Egypt after
 World War II 94
 state–religion relationship 133–4
USAID 48, 193, 202n. 8, 221

veiling 25n. 3
violence against women 10, 159–60,
 169–71, 196
 presentation in the media 179
voluntarism, and women's activists'
 involvement 91–2, 95–6, 98
voluntary organizations, role during the
 Nasser regime 67–8

wada 'al-mar'a (women's situation/status)
 47
Waeli (Cairo) 191
Waeli health centre (Cairo) 107n, 18
WAF (Women against Fundamentalism)
 133
Wahida, Subbi, and Egyptian national
 identity 42
Wassef, Nadia, and FGM 168
watan (land) 41
Watson, Sophie, the state and feminism
 52–3
the West
 association with secularism 130–1
 attitudes to 207–8

- concept in relation to that of the East 23
 Egyptian concepts 17
 and feminism, attitudes to among women
 activists 49–50
 influence raises consciousness of violence
 against women 159–60
 liberal feminism and political
 participation by women 155–6
 Mubarak regime's cooperation with 75
 reactions to in Egypt 25–38
 Sadat regime's cooperation with 72
 violence against women project criticized
 as western concern 170
 women's activists accused of
 collaboration with 47
 western, author's attitudes described as 36
 western culture
 adoption by secularists in Egypt 135–6
 and colonial difference 224–7
 effects on Egyptian feminism 57–8, 59–61
 and human rights 209–15
 and modernity 228–9
 western–indigenous dichotomies, in Islam
 2
 WID (women in development) 152–3
 woman, concept 230
 women
 education, and the state 94–5
 presentation in the media 178–82
 roles 33; in nationalist projects 44–6; and
 rights, and Egyptian nationalism 28
 sexuality, and El-Sa'dawi's criticisms of
 patriarchy 76–7
 social position, in Egypt, research about
 150–1
 Women against Fundamentalism (WAF)
 133
 women in development (WID) 152–3
Women and Sex (Al-Mar'a wa Al-Jins)
 (El-Sa'dawi) 76–7
 Women and Violence project 83
 women-headed households 162–3
 women's activism 6–7, 7
 attitudes to western culture 48–9
 attitudes within the movement 96–8
 consciousness-raising activities 171–3
 and cultural reification 223–7
 and cultural self-awareness 185–6
 distinguished from feminism 4–6
 educational experiences and their effects
 93
 effectiveness 182–4
 effects on internationalism 94–6, 100
 effects of personal relationships on
 involvement in women's activism
 12–13, 115–24
 in Egypt 9–12, 17–18
 and Egyptian culture 216–17
 and essentialism 232
 factors affecting involvement in 124–7
 gender-training packages 175–6
 goals and priorities 152–60
 heterogeneity 221–2
 independent women's activists 7, 9–10
 and international organizations 219–21
 interpretations of the Egyptian women's
 movement 55–63
 interviewees' adoption 88
 and Islamism, under the Mubarak
 regime 81–3
 and the media 176–8; media watch
 178–82
 and modernity 227–30
 and nationalism 47–8, 50
 organizations; Ma'an 173–5; under the
 Mubarak regime 77, 79–80, 83
 and patriarchy 49
 personal motivations for involvement in
 women's activism 110–14
 and political activism, under Nasserite
 regime 99–101, 103
 projects 160–82
 relationship to politics 158–9
 and secularism 127, 130, 139–42
 and social class divisions 222–3
 and the state 51–2, 54–5, 63–6, 83–5,
 126, 217–19; Mubarak regime 74–82;
 Nasserite period 66–71, 98–105; Sadat
 regime 71–4, 75–6, 105–10
 and the student movement 126
 typology 7–8
 and voluntarism 91–2, 95–6, 98
see also feminism
 women's groups
 cultural self-awareness 187–200
 organization 186, 187, 197–8
 Women's Image in the Media (conference,
 1994) 179
 women's issues
 emphasized by Markaz Dirasat Al-Mar'a
 Al-Gedida 10
 (*qadiyyat al-mar'a*) 7, 10, 47
 women's liberation
 and Islamism, under the Mubarak
 regime 81–3, 84, 85
 (*tahrir al-mar'a*) 47, 48
 Women's Media Watch 11
 Women's Memory Forum 58n. 6
 women's movement (*Al-haraka al-*
nissa'wiyya) 47
 women's movements 3
 distinguished from feminism 5

264 Index

- women's organizations
 - funding 200–5
 - and networking 203, 205
- women's press 59n. 7
- women's rights activism 5–6
- Women's Secretariat of the Arab
 - Democratic Nasserist party (Lagnat Al-Mar'a fil Hizb al-Nasseri) 11
- women's situation/status (*wada 'al-mar'a*) 47
- work place violence 169
- workshops/seminars (*nadwat*), as
 - consciousness-raising activities 171–3
- World Bank, attitudes to 206–7
- World Council of Churches 94
- Wright, Maria, and life-stories 87n. 1

- Young, Iris 231
- Younis, Ibtihal (wife of Nasr Hamid Abou Zeid) 166
- Yuval-Davis, Nira
 - cultural self-awareness and human rights 213
 - and nationalisms 40–1
 - role of women in nationalist projects 44–5
 - and state–religion relationship in Britain 132–3

- zabaleen* (garbage collectors), income-generating projects 161–2
- Zakariya, Fu'ad 137, 138
- Zaki, Ahmed (actor) 70
- Zaki, Moheb
 - and Coptic–Muslim relations 102
 - downplays women's activism in civil society 55
- Zarqa' Al-Yamama* (The Blue Dove) 135n. 4
- Zayyad, Latifa 48
 - assessment of Doria Shafik 65
 - and Islamism under Mubarak regime 74
 - nationalism and its effects on women's activism 61
- Zubaida, Sami 28, 132
 - human rights and western attitudes 209, 214
 - and Islam 131
 - Islamic associations and the Egyptian state 53–4
 - and national unity 40
 - and the state's role 52
 - and western culture 228
- Zulficar, Mona, marriage contract project 166n. 13