

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Rank one perturbations</b>	<b>9</b>
1.1	Bounded perturbations . . . . .	9
1.1.1	Resolvent analysis . . . . .	9
1.1.2	Infinite coupling . . . . .	14
1.2	Krein's formula . . . . .	15
1.2.1	Bounded and singular perturbations . . . . .	15
1.2.2	Scale of Hilbert spaces . . . . .	17
1.2.3	Form bounded and form unbounded perturbations . . . . .	19
1.2.4	Rank one perturbations and the extension theory for symmetric operators . . . . .	21
1.2.5	The extension theory and Krein's formula . . . . .	23
1.2.6	$Q$ -function for rank one perturbations . . . . .	28
1.3	Singular rank one perturbations . . . . .	30
1.3.1	Form bounded rank one singular perturbations . . . . .	30
1.3.2	Family of rank one form unbounded perturbations . . . . .	32
1.3.3	Singular rank one form unbounded perturbations of homogeneous operators . . . . .	35
1.3.4	Resolvent formulas . . . . .	38
1.4	Approximations of singular rank one perturbations . . . . .	41
1.4.1	Norm convergence of the approximations . . . . .	41
1.4.2	Strong resolvent convergence of the approximations . . . . .	46
1.5	Differential operators with rank one singular perturbations . . . . .	49
1.5.1	Point interactions in dimension three . . . . .	49
1.5.2	Perturbations of the first derivative operator . . . . .	58
1.5.3	Dirac operator with a pseudopotential . . . . .	60

<b>2</b>	<b>Generalized rank one perturbations</b>	<b>63</b>
2.1	Krein's formula for the generalized resolvents . . . . .	63
2.1.1	Generalized self-adjoint extensions and generalized resolvents . . . . .	63
2.1.2	Generalized rank one perturbations . . . . .	64
2.2	Model generalized perturbations . . . . .	69
2.2.1	Introduction . . . . .	69
2.2.2	Model perturbations I: densely defined restricted oper- ators . . . . .	70
2.2.3	Model perturbations II: non-densely defined construction . . . . .	81
2.2.4	Generalized resolvents and model generalized perturbations . . . . .	90
2.3	Generalized point interactions . . . . .	92
2.3.1	Generalized point interaction in dimension three . . . .	92
2.3.2	Generalized delta interaction in dimension one . . . . .	99
<b>3</b>	<b>Finite rank perturbations and distribution theory</b>	<b>111</b>
3.1	Finite rank perturbations . . . . .	111
3.1.1	Preliminaries . . . . .	111
3.1.2	Form bounded finite rank perturbations . . . . .	116
3.1.3	Form unbounded finite rank perturbations . . . . .	120
3.1.4	Generalized finite rank perturbations . . . . .	125
3.2	Point interactions for differential operators and distribution theory . . . . .	130
3.2.1	Point interactions for differential operators as finite rank perturbations . . . . .	130
3.2.2	Distribution theory for discontinuous test functions . .	134
3.2.3	Differential operator of order $n$ in one dimension . . . . .	140
3.2.4	Second order differential operator in one dimension . . . . .	142
<b>4</b>	<b>Scattering theory for finite rank perturbations</b>	<b>159</b>
4.1	Scattering theory for rank one perturbations . . . . .	159
4.1.1	Rank one perturbations and operators with a simple spectrum . . . . .	160
4.1.2	Invariance of the absolutely continuous spectrum . . . . .	162
4.1.3	Wave operators and scattering operator for rank one perturbations . . . . .	169

## CONTENTS

xiii

4.2	Scattering for self-adjoint extensions . . . . .	175
4.2.1	Wave operators for self-adjoint extensions . . . . .	175
4.2.2	Scattering operator for self-adjoint extensions . . . . .	177
4.2.3	Scattering matrix for self-adjoint extensions . . . . .	184
4.3	Scattering theory for finite rank perturbations . . . . .	188
4.3.1	Scattering theory for finite rank perturbations . . . . .	188
4.3.2	Scattering matrix for rank two perturbations . . . . .	190
4.3.3	Scattering matrix for generalized perturbations . . . . .	191
<b>5</b>	<b>Krein's formula for infinite deficiency indices and two-body problems</b>	<b>195</b>
5.1	Infinite rank perturbations . . . . .	195
5.1.1	Krein's formula for infinite deficiency indices . . . . .	195
5.1.2	Generalized perturbations of infinite rank . . . . .	198
5.1.3	Resolvent formula for functionals . . . . .	202
5.2	Two-body problems . . . . .	205
5.2.1	Two-body operator with interaction of rank one . . . . .	205
5.2.2	Two-body operator with generalized interaction of rank one . . . . .	219
<b>6</b>	<b>Few-body problems</b>	<b>227</b>
6.1	Few-body formula I: self-adjoint extensions . . . . .	227
6.1.1	Tensor structure of the few-body Hilbert space . . . . .	227
6.1.2	Few-body operator with $\mathcal{H}_{-1}$ interaction . . . . .	232
6.1.3	Few-body operator with $\mathcal{H}_{-2}$ interaction . . . . .	238
6.1.4	Self-adjointness of the few-body operator with strongly separable interactions . . . . .	244
6.1.5	Few-body operator with delta interaction. . . . .	247
6.2	Few-body formula II: generalized self-adjoint extensions . . . . .	248
6.2.1	Generalized unperturbed operator . . . . .	248
6.2.2	Inner-cluster generalized interaction . . . . .	250
6.2.3	Few-body operator with generalized interaction . . . . .	256
6.2.4	Self-adjointness of the few-body operator with infinitely separable generalized interactions . . . . .	265
<b>7</b>	<b>Three-body models in one dimension</b>	<b>273</b>
7.1	Schrödinger operators constructed using self-adjoint extensions	273
7.1.1	Tensor structure of the Hilbert space . . . . .	273
7.1.2	Definition of the Schrödinger operator as a self-adjoint operator. . . . .	274
7.1.3	Spectrum, eigenfunctions and Bethe Ansatz . . . . .	277

7.2	Operators with generalized delta interactions . . . . .	281
7.2.1	Two-body generalized delta interactions . . . . .	281
7.2.2	Three-body Schrödinger operator with two-body gen- eralized delta interactions . . . . .	283
7.2.3	Symmetry group . . . . .	285
7.2.4	Outgoing wave and Sommerfeld–Maluzhinetz transformation . . . . .	293
7.2.5	Solution of the functional equations . . . . .	298
7.2.6	Properties of the outgoing wave . . . . .	305
7.2.7	Spectrum and scattering matrix . . . . .	315
7.2.8	Calculation of the scattering matrix . . . . .	318
<b>A</b>	<b>Historical remarks.</b>	<b>327</b>
A.1	Extension theory for symmetric operators . . . . .	327
A.1.1	Extension theory and Nevanlinna $R$ -functions . . . . .	327
A.1.2	Symplectic structure and von Neumann construction . . . . .	330
A.2	Finite rank perturbations . . . . .	332
A.2.1	Definition of singular finite rank perturbations . . . . .	332
A.2.2	Generalized singular perturbations . . . . .	334
A.2.3	Singular perturbations defined by forms . . . . .	336
A.3	Point interactions . . . . .	337
A.3.1	Definition of the point interactions in $\mathbf{R}^1, \mathbf{R}^2$ and $\mathbf{R}^3$ . . . . .	337
A.3.2	Approximations of point interactions . . . . .	340
A.3.3	Point interactions and inverse problems . . . . .	341
A.4	Few-body problems . . . . .	341
A.4.1	Three-body problems in $\mathbf{R}^3$ and $\mathbf{R}^2$ . . . . .	341
A.4.2	Few-body problems in $\mathbf{R}^1$ . . . . .	344
A.5	Recent developments . . . . .	346
A.5.1	Sphere interactions . . . . .	346
A.5.2	Interactions on low dimensional manifolds . . . . .	346
A.5.3	Relativistic point interactions . . . . .	347
A.5.4	Self-adjoint operators on graphs . . . . .	348
A.5.5	Acoustic problems . . . . .	349
A.5.6	Magnetic field, Aharonov–Bohm effect and anyons . . . . .	349
A.5.7	Time dependent interactions . . . . .	350
A.5.8	Solid state . . . . .	350
A.5.9	Further developments . . . . .	351
	<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>353</b>
	<b>Index</b>	<b>427</b>