

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-77746-9 - Anthropology, Politics, and the State: Democracy and Violence  
in South Asia

Jonathan Spencer

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

- Abrams, P. 99, 100–1, 103, 105  
 Adams, V. 26–9, 93  
 Advani, A. K. 20  
 Agamben, G. 137–40, 144–5, 174  
 Alexander, P. 136  
 Alter, J. S. 30–1, 142  
 Amarasekera, G. 70  
 Amin, S. 43–4  
 Anderson, B. 49  
 anti-politics 33, 142, 176–7  
 Asad, T. 106  
 ‘Asian values’ 9–10  
 Ayodhya 2
- Bailey, F. G. 15  
 Bakhtin, M. 91  
 Bandaranaike, S. W. R. D. 79, 154  
 Bangladesh 115–16  
 Bankim (Bankim Chandra  
 Chattopadhyay) 64, 67  
 bare life 137, 174  
 Barth, F. 164  
 Battaglia, D. 101–2  
 Batticaloa 168–73, 174, 177  
 Baumann, G. 146, 148–51, 160, 164  
 Becker, H. 183  
 Benaras 30  
 Bengal 21–2, 93  
 Benjamin, W. 137, 138, 173  
 Berlin, I. 66  
 Bhindranwale, S. J. 96  
 Bihar 20, 24–9
- BJP (Bharatiya Janata Party) 2, 139  
 Blair, Tony 11, 93  
 Bloch, M. 77  
 Boas, F. 12, 52  
 Bombay *see* Mumbai  
 Bosnia 165–7  
 Brass, P. R. 135–6, 137, 173  
 Bringa, T. 165–7, 175  
 Brubaker, R. 152  
 Burghart, R. 24–9  
 Burma 146, 149
- Chakrabarty, D. 68  
 Chatterjee, P. 41, 49, 51, 64–8, 157–9, 160,  
 161  
 Chattopadhyay, B. C., *see* Bankim  
 ‘clash of civilizations’ 6–11, 182  
 Clifford, J. 13  
 Cohen, L. 183  
 Colombo 121–2, 129, 171  
 colonialism 49–56, 57–9, 62–3  
 Coronil, F. 57  
 corruption 107–8  
 counter-politics 175, 177  
 anthropology as 181–5  
 Crehan, K. 39  
 culture 34, 48–56, 69–71, 145–52, 153  
 and politics 5–14, 164, 167  
 romantic roots of 12–13, 52
- Daniel, E. V. 122, 124, 125–7  
 Das, V. 131–3, 134, 157, 159

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-77746-9 - Anthropology, Politics, and the State: Democracy and Violence in South Asia

Jonathan Spencer

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

- Das, V., and D. Poole 144  
 Delhi 111–14, 131–3  
 democracy 17–18, 26–9, 30, 69, 72–95  
   agonistic 93–4  
   anthropology of 74–6  
   and violence 91, 94, 180  
 Dickey, S. 15  
 Dumont, L. 100, 123  
 Dunn, J. 17–18, 76
- Easton, D. 35–6, 103  
 Edelman, M. 76–7  
 elections 76–84  
   as ritual 76–8  
 essentialism 14, 123  
 Evans-Pritchard, E. E. 14–15, 34
- Fabian, J. 12  
 Fortes, M. 14–15, 34  
 Foucault, M. 3, 31, 74, 109–11, 113, 115,  
   137–8, 143, 158, 178
- Gandhi, I. 1, 40, 41, 96, 112, 132  
 Gandhi, M. 43–4, 64, 67, 178  
 Geertz, C. 12, 143  
 Ghana 76  
 Ghosh, A. 49–51, 56, 63, 68, 177–8  
 Gilroy, P. 63  
 Gluckman, M. 54, 69–70, 175  
 Gombrich, R. 79  
 Goonatilake, S. 71  
 governmentality 109–11, 137, 158,  
   159  
 Guha, R. 23, 40–7, 51, 59, 67, 102  
 Gujerat 37  
 Gupta, A. 106–9, 134
- Hacking, I. 184  
 Hall, S. 39  
 Handler, R. 13  
 Hansen, T. B. 72–3, 74, 139, 142, 144,  
   160–1  
 Hardiman, D. 36–7  
 Herder, J. G. 13, 66  
 Herzfeld, M. 13  
 Hirschman, A. O. 34–5  
 Hobbes, T. 135, 179–80
- Hocart, A. M. 51, 138  
 Humphrey, C. 144  
 Huntington, S. 6–11, 152, 182  
 Hyderabad 31, 133–4
- India 1–4, 30–2, 151, 155–9, 176  
   *see also* Bengal, Bihar, Delhi,  
   Mumbai, Punjab, Tamil Nadu,  
   Uttar Pradesh
- Jaffna 16  
 Jeffery, P. 156  
 Jeganathan, P. 129–30  
 JVP (Janata Vimukti Peramuna) 2, 33,  
   92, 97–9, 120, 142, 180
- Kakar, S. 31–2, 133–4  
 Kantorowicz, E. H. 137, 138  
 Kapferer, B. 122–4, 125, 127  
 Kaviraj, S. 72, 141, 142, 159  
 Khalistan *see* Punjab  
 Khilnani, S. 69, 72, 95, 141  
 Kymlicka, W. 152
- Laloo Prasad Yadav 20, 176  
 Latour, B. 161–2, 164  
 Leach, E. R. 3, 34–5, 85, 120, 146, 147–51,  
   162, 164, 175  
 Lee Kuan Yew 9–10  
 Lefort, C. 74–5  
 Lévi-Strauss, C. 53  
 Lewis, B. 6  
 liberalism 9, 10, 26, 158, 176  
 Lilla, M. 11  
 LTTE (Liberation Tigers of Tamil  
   Ealam) 2, 97–9, 116, 121–2, 140, 142,  
   163, 168–72, 173–4, 180  
 Ludden, D. 46  
 Lukes, S. 77
- Machiavelli, N. 34, 183  
 MacIntyre, A. 184  
 Mahathir, M. 9  
 Mahmood, C. K. 96–7, 116  
 Malaysia 40  
 Malinowski, B. 51, 53–4, 56, 57–61  
 Marx, K. 3

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-77746-9 - Anthropology, Politics, and the State: Democracy and Violence  
in South Asia

Jonathan Spencer

Index

[More information](#)**Index**

- Mathew, C. 131  
 Mbembe, A. 116  
 Merton, R. 7  
 Meyer, E. 128  
 Michelutti, L. 20  
 Mitchell, T. 103–4, 136  
 modernity 3, 26, 29, 38, 48, 51, 53, 57, 62,  
     92–3, 130, 160, 161, 177–8  
 Mouffe, C. 11, 93–4  
 Mozambique 76, 130  
 multiculturalism 17, 22–3, 143, 145–53,  
     159  
 Mumbai 160–1, 164  
  
 Naipaul, V. S. 8  
 Nairn, T. 154  
 nationalism 49, 64–8, 152  
     and romanticism 12–13, 65–6  
 Nehru, J. 64, 67  
 Nepal 2, 20, 24–9, 93  
 Nicholas, R. 36–7  
 Nordstrom, C. 127  
  
 Obeyesekere, G. 85, 120, 129  
 Ortiz, F. 54–6, 57, 63, 70  
 Ortner, S. 40  
  
 PA (People's Alliance) 163  
 Paley, J. 75  
 Pandian, M. S. S. 19–20  
 Parry, J. 77  
 patronage 85  
 pluralism 94, 145–53, 155–9, 162–7  
 police 118–19  
 political, the 4–5, 14–18, 22–3, 28, 32–3,  
     48, 76–8, 94–5, 133, 142, 165, 180–1,  
     185  
     Schmitt on 10–11, 173, 179–80  
     *see time, political*  
 political anthropology 33–8, 176  
     decline of 1–18  
     reductionism and 34, 48–56  
     and state 102–3, 175  
 politics  
     and anti-politics 33, 142, 176–7  
     and culture 5–14  
 Punjab 1, 96–7, 116, 140  
  
 Radcliffe-Brown, A. R. 102–3, 143, 145  
 Ramachandram, M. G. (MGR) 14–15,  
     19–20  
 Rawls, J. 151–2  
 resistance 38–40, 111, 113, 114–16, 117, 183  
 ritual 76–8, 91  
 Rorty, R. 9  
 Ruud, A. E. 21–2  
  
 Sahlins, M. 12, 39, 53, 139  
 Said, E. 3, 13  
 Samaddar, R. 115–16  
 Sarachchandra, E. R. 88  
 Schmitt, C. 10–11, 94, 137, 173, 179–80  
 Scott, D. 57, 68  
 Scott, J. C. 38, 40, 41  
 Seal, A. 47  
 sentimentality 183  
 Shah Bano 155–9  
 Shiv Sena 139  
 SLFP (Sri Lanka Freedom Party) 80, 86,  
     87, 94  
 Southall 146, 148–51, 164  
 sovereignty 17, 137–40, 144, 174  
 Spivak, G. C. 3  
 Sri Lanka 1–4, 12, 16–17, 32–3, 70–1, 79–5,  
     97–9, 118–19, 120–31, 141, 151–2,  
     153–5, 162–4, 168–73, 178–9,  
     180–1  
 state 16, 85, 97–100, 144, 149, 159, 174,  
     175  
     as abstraction 136  
     apparatus and idea 105  
     boundaries 104, 106, 111, 113, 114–17,  
     136  
     as fiction 102–3, 105–6  
     performance 107–8, 113, 114, 116,  
     134  
     and society 103–4, 106, 136  
 Stocking, G. 57  
 Strathern, M. 181–2, 183  
 Subaltern Studies 38, 40–7, 48, 176  
  
 Tambiah, S. J. 71, 121  
 Tamil Nadu 14–15, 19–20  
 Tarlo, E. 111–14, 116  
 Taussig, M. T. 102, 105–6, 114

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-77746-9 - Anthropology, Politics, and the State: Democracy and Violence  
in South Asia

Jonathan Spencer

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

- Taylor, C. 57, 92–3, 151–2, 157, 184–5  
 Thompson, E. P. 39, 42  
 time, political 120, 125–31  
 transculturation 54–5, 56, 60–1  
 translation 8–11, 14, 48, 92–3  
 Trawick, M. 98, 142  
 tsunami 168–70
- UNP (United National Party) 4, 79, 80,  
 81, 86, 87, 91, 94, 163  
 Uttar Pradesh 20, 106–9, 135–6, 156  
 Uyangoda, J. 99, 100–1, 125
- van der Veer, P. 159–60  
 Vincent, J. 3, 74
- violence 5, 16–17, 91, 94, 100–2, 113, 115,  
 118–42, 164  
 anthropology of 120–4, 127–8  
 law-making 173  
 and sovereignty 17, 119  
 spatialization 131–3
- Weber, M. 119, 178  
 West, H. 76, 130  
 Wickramasinghe, M. 51–3, 62–3, 67, 70,  
 88  
 Wijeweera, R. 88  
 Williams, R. 39
- Zizek, S. 153