Contents

List of Contributors page xi
Acknowledgments xv

1 The Media in Democratic and Nondemocratic Regimes: A Multilevel Perspective 1
Anthony Mughan and Richard Gunther

2 The Media and Politics in Spain: From Dictatorship to Democracy 28
Richard Gunther, José Ramón Montero, and José Ignacio Wert

3 Institutional Incapacity, the Attentive Public, and Media Pluralism in Russia 85
Ellen Mickiewicz

4 Democratic Transformation and the Mass Media in Hungary: From Stalinism to Democratic Consolidation 122
Miklós Sükösd

5 The Modernization of Communications: The Media in the Transition to Democracy in Chile 165
Eugenio Tironi and Guillermo Sunkel

6 Media Influence in the Italian Transition from a Consensual to a Majoritarian Democracy 195
Carlo Marietti and Franca Roncarolo

7 The United States: News in a Free-Market Society 241
Thomas E. Patterson
CONTENTS

8 Japan: News and Politics in a Media-Saturated Democracy
   Ellis S. Krauss

9 The Netherlands: Media and Politics between Segmented Pluralism and Market Forces
   Cees van der Eijk

10 Great Britain: The End of News at Ten and the Changing News Environment
   Holli A. Semetko

11 Germany: A Society and a Media System in Transition
   Max Kaase

12 The Political Impact of the Media: A Reassessment
   Richard Gunther and Anthony Mughan

References
Index

266
303
343
375
402
449
487

x