

Index

- Abydos 22, 39, 43
 accountability, and 12th Dynasty elite ideology 43–5
 Adams, Robert 58
 agriculture, in Indus Valley 95; and Inka state 81; maize a. in Mesoamerica 66–7
akh 25, 30
Akhet 34, 35, 36
 Akkade 46–47
 Amri 94
 amulets, and emulation in First Intermediate Period Egypt 39; in Harappan burials 106–107
 Anawalt, Patricia 66
 Andean civilization: belief systems 81, 82, 83–86; metallurgical techniques 79; myths 83, 86; precious metals 84–86; Spanish conquest 82; Spanish suppression of local religions 83–84; sun worship 81, 83–5; *see also* Inka state
 Annales school 8
 Anubis 34
 Aphrodisias city of 114–115; temple at 115–119; funding of 117; role of 118
 Aphrodite 114, 115
 “appeals to the living,” and Egyptian tombs 39–40
 archaeology, comparative work in 132
 archaeology, processual 3, 7; post processual 7, 131–132
 archaism 11; under early imperial Rome 110–112; in Middle Kingdom Egypt 41
 Arriaga, Father 84
 art, monumental, in Mesoamerica 71–2, Maya 72; *see also* monumental architecture
- artha* 108
 Atahualpa 86
 Athens, imperial: architectural nostalgia 110–111; literary nostalgia 111–112; urban transformation 111
 Augustus, Emperor 111, 115
 autonomous elites, and ideology 16
 axial age civilizations 7, 16
 Aztecs: belief system 134, 137; consolidation of rule 137–8; ideology 134; legitimation of rulers 134; moral nature of marketplace 68; religion 138; role of soldiers 134, 137; use of craft products 134, 138; use of high culture 138; use of wealth objects 134; world order 134; *see also* Mesoamerica
- Babylon 46
 Bagby, Philip 8
 Baines, John 3, 36, 64
 Baluchistan 89
 Ban Gu 120
 beauty, as social construct in Mesoamerica 69–71, 75–6
 Beit Khallaf, cemeteries at 24
Book of Documents 123, 124
Book of History 120
Book of Odes 123
 Braudel, Fernand 8
 Britannia 115
 Buhen 22
 bureaucracy, growth in Middle Kingdom Egypt 44–5
 burial customs: changes in early Egyptian 24; Indus Valley civilization 92, 105; Mesoamerica 71; *see also* cemeteries, funerary rituals
- cacao 66; as standard of value in Mesoamerica 68, 69
 calendars, in Mesoamerica 74
 cemeteries, in early Egypt 23–4; Egyptian lower order 39; in Harappa 106; Mehrgarh 93; space in 40; *see also* burial customs, funerary rituals
 Chalcatzingo 72
 Chanhudaro 94, 102, 105
chia 66
 Childe, V. Gordon 5–6, 46–7
 Chimor 79
 China: cosmic order 124–5; doctrine of the Mandate of Heaven 124, 126–7, 130; dynastic legitimacy 123, 126–7; high culture 120–122; inner elite 125–6; manipulation of political portents 124–5; religious practices 123–4; wealth, role of 125; *see also* Han Gaozu
 Christianity, in Andes 83–4
 cities, as hallmarks of civilization 6
 city states, Greek 110; and elites 110; and high culture 110; order and legitimacy within 110; Harappan 98–9; Mesopotamian 46; *see also* Athens, Aphrodisias
 civilizationists 7–8, 9
 civilizations: approaches to study of 3–10; axial age 7, 16; continuity of 4, 9; definition 4–5; and high culture 3–4; as objects of study 5
 Clark, John 70
 classicism, revival of in Roman Greece 110–112
 Claudius 115
 cloth, cotton, as standard of value in Mesoamerica 68, 69; in Andes 80
 Cobo, Father Bernabé 78–9

- Code of Hammurabi 47
 Coe, Sophie 66
 coercion, and maintenance of elites 9;
 and maintenance of order 14, 127;
 use of in Egypt 43
 collapse, political 17; first Intermediate
 Period Egypt 38–9; in Andes 77;
 of Ur III Dynasty 52
 commoners, in Inka state 78–81; *see*
also non-elites
 community assemblies, in
 Mesopotamia 56–8
 comparative method 5, 7–8, 13, 132;
 and ancient China 124–5
 Confucius 124
 contestation 15
 cosmology, Andean conceptions of 81;
 Aztec 134; maintenance of in
 ancient China 124–5
 costume, as marker of social
 distinctions 66; of Aztec rulers
 134; of Aztec warriors 134–7
 co-traditions 8
 craft production: and creation of
 wealth items 91–2; development
 of in Indus Valley 92–3;
 Mesoamerican 69–71; use of craft
 products by Aztec elite 134; by
 Aztec warriors 134
 craft technologies: in Andes 79; at
 Harappa 95–8; raw materials
 89–90; types of 92
 craft workers, patronage of in
 Mesoamerica 70
 cuneiform law, 59 n2
 Cuzco 79, 80, 85
- democratization, in First Intermediate
 Period Egypt 39
dharma 108
 Dholavira 98
 Diakonoff, I. M. 56
 diffusion 7
 Dilbat 52
 Dombradi, E. 48
 Duat 33, 34
- Early Food Producing Era, Indus
 Valley civilization 90
 Eckhardt, William 7
 Egypt 3; cemeteries 23–4; chronology,
 characteristics of 37–8; diversity
 in 40; domination by an elite 21;
 elites, tombs of 24; elites,
 depiction of in monuments 30;
 elites, interrelationship with
 broader society 24; funerary
 rituals 25–6; hierarchy 30;
 Intermediate Periods,
 characteristics of 37–8;
 Kingdoms, characteristics of 37;
 kingship, characteristics of 38;
- literacy rates 43; Mesopotamia,
 gift exchanges with 14; mortuary
 ritual 29–30; provincial temples
 22–23; pyramid form, origin of
 10; restriction of products of high
 culture 32; settlements 21–3;
 tombs, meanings of 25; *see also*
 Pepyankh, tomb of, and First
 Intermediate Period
 Eisenstadt, Shmuel 16
 elders, councils of, Mesopotamia 56–8
 Elephantine 22; temple of Satet 23
 elites, and: craft patronage in
 Mesoamerica 70; definition of
 high culture 64; depiction of in
 Egyptian monuments 30;
 development of Maya 74–75;
 development of Mesoamerican
 71–72; Greek city states 110; high
 culture 132–4; Indus Valley
 civilization 98–101; legitimacy 15;
 legitimizing role of 10; *see also*
 autonomous elites, inner elite
 Englund, Robert 56
 Erechtheion 111
 evolutionary theory, social 5–6, 13, 46,
 131, as organizing concept in
 study of civilization 5, cultural
 evolution 5–6, 131–2
 exchange, moral 68
- factionalism: in Egypt 37, 43; and
 elites 10
 feathers, as wealth 69
 Festival of the Sun 80–81
 figurines, as product of high culture,
 Mesoamerica 69
 First Intermediate Period 36, and:
 characteristics of 38–9;
 democratization 39; emergence of
 middle class 40–1; high culture
 40; ideological inequality 40;
 provincial elites 40; shared
 ideology 39; traditionally ascribed
 characteristics 38
 food, and Mesoamerican high culture
 66
 Freidel, David 74
 funerary rituals, early Egypt 25–6;
see also burial customs,
 cemeteries
- Ganweriwala 98
 gender, and division of labor in Inka
 state 80; role of *naditus* 53–55
 German Civil Law Code 47
 Ghaggar-Hakra (river) 89
 gift exchange, in Andes 82; in Egypt
 and Mesopotamia 14
Gilgamesh and Akka 56
 Giza 24
 gods, and high culture 17
- grave robbing, *see* tomb robbing
 Greece: and nostalgia 112–114; and
 relations with Rome 115
- Hammurabi, Code of 47
 Han dynasty 120
 Han Gaozu 133, and: character
 120–123; civil order 124;
 legitimating use of portents 123;
 portents of greatness 123; use of
 ritual and tradition 120–3; use of
 wealth to establish legitimacy 125
- Han Wudi 124
 Hansen, Richard 74
 Hapy 34
 Harappa 88, 90, 93–8, and: craft
 production 95–9; craft
 technologies 95–8; development
 of complex social organization
 93–5; as city-state 98–99;
 indicators of social stratification
 95; manufacture of weights
 101–2; pottery production 95,
 103–4; seals 99–101; settlement
 characteristics 93–5; steatite
 95–7; strategic position of 95;
 wealth indicators 95–8, *see also*
 Indus Valley civilization
- Harappan Phase of the Integration
 Era, Indus Valley civilization 90
 Harris, Olivia 86
 Harris, Rivkah 53
 Helms, Mary 79
 Heny the Dark, *see* Pepyankh
 Hierakonpolis 22
 hierarchization 13
 hierarchy, depiction of in Egyptian
 monuments 30
 hieroglyphic signs, and amulets 39
 high culture 10, 131–2, 138, and:
 ancient civilizations 16–17;
 characteristics 64; China 120,
 122; civilization 3–4;
 communication of in Egyptian
 society 39; earlier symbolic forms
 133–4; Egypt 36; Greek city
 states 110; inner elites 9; order,
 legitimacy and wealth 13;
 Mesoamerican 64, 66–7; object
 of archaeological study 131;
 purposes of 132–3; reasons for
 renewed interest in 131; recycling
 of 75; restriction of products of,
 early Egypt 32; servant of
 political interests 138; use by
 subject peoples 119
 history, and study of civilization 7–8
 Hoebel, E. A. 48
 Horus 38, 39
 Horus of Hebnu 34
huacas 81, 83, 84; and Inka state 78
 Huarochiri 83

- humanism 3, 7, 131, 132; and Baines and Yoffee model 131, 132; and high culture 131
- iconography: in Middle Kingdom Egypt 41; of kingship 44
- ideology: alternative 10; autonomous elites 16; Aztecs 136; development of ancient states 3; development of civilizations 7; development of Inka 79; in Indus cities 111; of order 4, 14, 36; of power, non-elite influence on 36; and post-processualists 7; shared, in First Intermediate Period Egypt 39; and world system 8–9
- impoverishment, and early Egypt 24
- individualistic model, and early Egyptian tombs 25, 29–30, 30–2, 35
- Indus (river) 89
- Indus Valley civilization: agricultural resources 89; chronology 90; craft production, development of 92–3; economic coercion 101–3; geographical setting 89–90; model for city growth 95; natural resources 89–90; Neolithic settlements, creation of wealth objects 92–3; seals, as wealth indicators 100–1; shells, as wealth items 92; trade networks 90; wealth indicators 88, 90–3, 95–9, 103–8; weights system 101–3; *see also* Harappa
- Indus Valley civilization, Harappan phase: craft production 99; elites 98–9; independent city states 98; ornaments, production of 104–5; pottery production 103–4; rural settlements 99; social stratification 104–7; urban settlements 105; *see also* Harappa
- inequality 46; in ancient civilizations 13, 15; in First Intermediate Period 40; in Indus civilization 95, 104–6
- Inka state, and: agriculture 80–1; belief systems 84; commoners 78; emergence of 77; expansion of 78; fragility of 77; gender divisions 80; ideology 77–9; imperial integration 82; indirect rule over conquered groups 81–2; legitimization strategies 80–2; notions of order 77–81; provincial elites 77; rebellion 82; rituals 80–1; role of precious metals 79–81; state religion 81–2; sun worship 77–81; textiles 80; *see also* Andean civilization
- Inkarri 86
- inner elite 6, 46; ancient China 125–6; carriers of civilization 16; Egypt, and ideology of order 36; focus and repository of civilizational meaning 16; high culture 3–4, 131, 132; interplay with society 134; role in continuity of civilizations 9; Roman Empire 118; strategies for maintaining dominance 43; *see also* elites
- Integration Era, Indus Valley civilization 90
- integrative mechanisms, and Egyptian monuments 26–8
- International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations 7–8
- Inti 77
- Inti Raimi 80–1
- isfet* 36
- Iṭ-tawy*, establishment of 42
- Itzcoatl 137
- Jacobsen, T. 56
- jade, as standard of value in Mesoamerica 68, 69
- Jalilpur 94, 95
- Jaspers, Karl 16
- kama* 108
- Kanesh 56
- Karnak, great temple at 42
- kārum* 52, 55
- Katz, Dina 56
- kingship 13; characteristics of Egyptian 38; development of in Mesopotamia 56; iconography of Egyptian kingship 44; legitimizing in Middle Kingdom Egypt 41; nature of 46
- Kirchoff, Paul 66, 74
- Kom el-Hisn 22
- Kroeber, Alfred 8
- Kunal 95, 96
- La Venta 72, 73
- Lambert, W. G. 59 n6
- Larsen, M. T. 56–8
- law, and order 14; in Mesopotamian law courts, 47–8
- Lechtman, Heather 79
- legitimacy 14, 64, and ancient civilizations 15; as analytical concept 3, 4, 9; in ancient China 126–7; of Chinese emperors 120; of Han Gaozu 123; and: Aztec ideology 134; Inka provincial organization 81–2; high culture 138; symbols of wealth and status 90; in Egypt 36–7; Indus cities 107–8; South Asia 108
- Lima 84
- literacy, in Andes 83; and Harappan seals 100; in Middle Kingdom 43
- literacy rates, in Egypt 43
- literature, Andean 83; Chinese 126; in Middle Kingdom 43
- Liu Bang 120
- Liu Bei 126–7
- Llewellyn, Karl 48
- Localization Era, Indus Valley civilization 90
- longue durée* 8
- Los Naranjos 73
- Love, Michael 71
- Lu Jia 123
- ma'at* 30, 32
- Mandate of Heaven, doctrine of 124, 126–7
- markets, and Mesoamerica 66, 68
- marriage exchange, in Mesoamerica 69
- materialization, patterns of 36
- Maya civilization: development of Classic Maya tradition 72–6; and emergent elite 74–5; and monumental architecture 74; and recycling of high culture products 75; social development 76; *see also* Mesoamerica
- McNamara, Jo Ann 55
- Mehrgarh 88, 92, 95, 96
- Meir, tombs at 32
- Melko, Matthew 7
- Memphis 42
- Mendes 22
- Mesoamerica: as a culture area 65; beautification discourse 69; burials 69–70; calendrical notation 73–4; characteristics of 64–7; costume and high culture 66–7; craft production in 70–71; cultural traits 66; development of elites 71–2; early products of high culture 69–71; elite patronage of craft workers 70; exclusivity 71–2; food and high culture 66; incorporation of writing 73–4; maize agriculture 67; markets 66, 68; marriage exchange 69; monumental architecture 71–2; monumental art 72; nature of wealth in 69; origins of civilization 67; political instability 73; social construct of beauty 69–71, 75–6; standards of value in 68; status badges 71; wealth 68–9; *see also* Aztecs, Maya civilization
- Mesopotamia 3, 46; and Egypt, gift exchanges 14; community assemblies 56–8; councils of elders 56–8; development of kingship 56; law 47–8, 48, 59 n2; legal process, development of 58–9; political arrangements 46–7; punishment in 47–8

- Messenger Lectures on the Evolution of Civilization 6
 metallurgical techniques, and Andean culture 79
 metals, *see* precious metals
 middle class, emergence in First Intermediate Period 40–1
 Middle Kingdom Egypt 36, and:
 accountability 43–5; archaizing 41; diversification of population 41; establishment of military faction 42; growth of bureaucracy 44; military expansionism 41; moral economy 42, 43–5; royal building programmes 42; subversive literature 43; wider projection of royal power 42
 militarism 11, 41, 42
 mirrors, iron ore 71
 Moche 79
 Moctezuma I 137–38
 Mohenjo Daro 88, 94, 98, 102, 105
moksha 108
 Molina, Fray Alonso de 68
 monumental architecture, in
 Aphrodisias 115–118; Mayan 75; Mesoamerican 71–2; *see also* art, monumental
 monuments, meanings of, early Egypt 24–26
 moral economy, in Middle Kingdom Egypt 42, 43–5
 Morelos 71
 mortuary ritual, in early Egypt 29–30
 multiculturalism 131

naditus 48, 52–5, 59, 59 n6, 60 n7
 Nag' el Deir 40; cemeteries at 23, 24
 Nakbe 74
 Nash, June 86
 Nausharo 88, 98
 neo-evolutionists 7
 Nero 115
 New Kingdom Egypt, and
 establishment of cities 42
 non-elites 36, 69; in Middle Kingdom Egypt 41; and shared ideology in First Intermediate Period Egypt 39; *see also* commoners
 nostalgia, in Roman Greece 113, 115–17; as legitimization strategy 118
 Nubian mercenaries 40
 Nun 33, 34

 obsidian, as wealth 69
 Odeion of Agrippa 111
 Old Babylonian Period 52
 order 64; ancient civilizations 14–15; as analytical concept 3, 4; characteristics of 14–15; ideology 14; Inka state 77–81; in
 Mesopotamia 47; in South Asia 108; under Han Dynasty 124
 ornaments, as wealth indicators, Indus Valley civilization 104–107; of Aztec rulers 134; in South and Central America 79–80; in Formative Meso-America 69; worn by Andean elites 85

 Osiris 26, 34, 38, 39
 Pachacamac 81, 84
 Pachamama 83
 Parthenon 111
 Patterson, T. 82
 Pepy I 30
 Pepy II 24, 30
 Pepyankh, tomb of 24–35; art-historical analysis 25–9, 31; as embodiment of legitimacy 32; as embodiment of order 30–1; as embodiment of wealth 31–32; cosmological aspect of 29–30, 32–4; interpretations of significance of 34; mortuary ritual 25, 29–30; societal aspect of 29
 Playa de los Muertos 69
polis 110
 portents, use as legitimating factors 123–4
 post modernism, and renewed interest in high culture 131–2
 post processual archaeology 7, 132
 pottery, as product of high culture, Mesoamerica 69; in Indus Valley civilization 95, 103–4
 Powers, Eileen 55
 precious metals, and Andean civilization 86; and bangles 106; in Early Harappan Phase 95; gold and silver in Inka State 80–1; role in Inka state 80–2
 processual archaeology 3, 7
 prostitution, and *naditus* 59 n6
 provincial elites, in First Intermediate Period Egypt 38; Inka 81–2
puhrum 56
 punishment, in Mesopotamia 47–8
 pyramid form, origins of Egyptian 10
 pyramids, as legitimizing structures in Middle Kingdom Egypt 41

 Qin dynasty 120
 Qin Shi Huangdi 120, 123, 125
rabīānum 52, 55
 Rajanpur 94
 Rakhigarhi 98
 Redfield, Robert 6–7
 regeneration, and mortuary ritual, early Egypt 29–30
 Regionalization Era, Indus Valley civilization 90
 Rehman Dheri 95, 98

 religion, and high culture 17; religious practices, China 124–5
 Reqaqneh, cemeteries at 24
 resistance 10, 11, 14, 36, 82, 118–119, 120, 132
 rituals, and Chinese court 125; and high culture 17; in Inka state 81–2
 Roman Empire 110; inner elites 118; view of Greeks 112
 Roman law 47
 Rome 115, 117

 Sahagún, Bernardino de 68
 Sallnow, Michael 86
 Saqqara, tombs at 28, 32
 Satet, temple of 23
 Schele, Linda 75
 seals, as wealth indicators 100–101; in Indus Valley civilization 99–101
 Sebasteion at Aphrodisias 115–118; funding of 117; role of 118
 self-made men, in Egyptian society 40
 Senwosret II 44
 Senwosret III 44
 Shangdi 124
 shells, as wealth items 92
 Shu Jing 124
 Sima Qian 120, 122, 125; and Han Gaozu 122–3
 Smith, C. S. 92
 Smith, R. R. R. 118
 Sobek 34
 social evolutionary theory 46
 social negotiation, concept of 10
 social structure, depiction of in Egyptian monuments 30–1
 Spain, and Andean conquests 82–3; suppression of indigenous belief systems 83–4; suppression of Inka memory 84
 Spengler, Oswald 7
Spring and Autumn Annals 120
 Sri Lanka, sorcery in modern 10
 state formation 7, 46, 131, 138
 state ideology 46; precious metals and communication of 79
 states systems, anarchic 64, 66
 status badges, in Mesoamerica 71
 Stol, M. 55
 style, and civilization 8, 9, 15; in Early Harappan Phase 95
 Sumerian King List 46
 solar cult, and Andean civilization 83–4, 86; and Inka state 77–79
 symbols 16–17

Tale of the Eloquent Peasant 43
tātamum 56
 technology, of craft production 97–98
 Temple of Ares 111
 temples, provincial Egyptian 23
 Tenochtitlan 74

- textiles, and Inka culture 80
The Romance of the Three Kingdoms 126
 Thinis, cemeteries at 23–4
 Third Dynasty of Ur 52
 Tiberius 125
 Titicaca, Lake 85, 86
 Tiwanaku 81, 86
 Tiwanaku state, collapse of 77
 Tlatilco 69–70
 tomb robbing 16
 tombs, meanings of, early Egypt 25;
 see also Pepyankh, tomb of
 tonalli 134, 137
 Toynbee, Arnold 7
 tradition, ‘great’ 6
 tradition, ‘little’ 6
 tradition, ‘folk’ 10
 trials, in Mesopotamia 48
 Trigger, Bruce 13
 Tupac Amaru 85–86; Tupac Amaru
 uprising 85
 turquoise, as wealth 69
 Uaxactun 70
 Ukh 34
 underdevelopment 8
 Ur III 46
 Ur III Dynasty, collapse of 52
 urbanism 6, 13, 94, 98
 Uruk IV texts 56

 value, standards of in Mesoamerica
 64, 68
varna 108
 Veenhoff, Klaas 59 n6
 Vega, Garcilaso de la 85
 Vilcabamba 83
 violence 14, 118, 125
 Viracocha 83, 86
 votive dedication, objects in early
 temples 23; monuments 43

 Wallerstein, Immanuel 8
 Wang Mang 123, 124
 Wari empire, collapse of 77
 wealth 64; ancient civilizations 15–16;
 analytical concept 3, 4; China,
 role of 125; in Mesoamerican
 civilization 68–9; indicators of 90;
 private and public display 90–1;
 recycling of 16; symbols of in
 Indus Valley civilization 90–1;
 see also wealth items
 wealth items, archaeological indicators
 of 91–2; Maya expression 68–69;
 pictorial representation in Egypt
 30; and craft technologies 92;
 definition 91; use of by Aztec
 rulers 137–138; *see also* wealth
 weight system, in Indus Valley
 civilization 101–103
 Wilcke, Claus 48
 Wilkinson, David 7–8
 world-systems, approach to study of
 civilization 8–9
 writing, and Mesoamerica 73–74

 Xiao He 122

 Yoffee, Norman 3, 64