The European Reformation of the sixteenth century was one of the most formative periods in the history of Christian thought and remains one of the most fascinating events in Western history. The Cambridge Companion to Reformation Theology provides a comprehensive guide to the theology and theologians of the period. Each of the eighteen chapters is written by a leading authority in the field and provides an up-to-date account and analysis of the thought associated with a particular figure or movement. There are chapters focusing on lesser reformers such as Martin Bucer, and on the Catholic and Radical Reformations, as well as the major Protestant reformers. A detailed bibliography and comprehensive index allows comparison of the treatment of specific themes by different figures. This authoritative and accessible guide will appeal to students of history and literature as well as specialist theologians.

David Bagchi is Lecturer in the History of Christian Thought, Department of Theology, University of Hull. He is the author of Luther's Earliest Opponents (1991).

David C. Steinmetz is the Amos Ragan Kearns Professor of the History of Christianity, Divinity School, Duke University. His major publications include Misericordia Dei: The Theology of Johannes von Staupitz in its Late Medieval Setting (1968); Reformers in the Wings (1981); Staupitz and Luther (1980); Luther in Context (1986); Memory and Mission (1988); and The Bible in the Sixteenth Century (1990).
A series of companions to major topics and key figures in theology and religious studies. Each volume contains specially commissioned chapters by international scholars which provide an accessible and stimulating introduction to the subject for new readers and non-specialists.

Other titles in the series

The Cambridge Companion to Christian Doctrine
Edited by Colin Gunton (1997)
ISBN 0 521 47118 4 hardback ISBN 0 521 47695 8 paperback

The Cambridge Companion to Biblical Interpretation
Edited by John Barton (1998)
ISBN 0 521 48414 9 hardback ISBN 0 521 48593 2 paperback

The Cambridge Companion to Dietrich Bonhoeffer
Edited by John de Gruchy (1999)
ISBN 0 521 58258 X hardback ISBN 0 521 58751 6 paperback

The Cambridge Companion to Liberation Theology
Edited by Chris Rowland (1999)
ISBN 0 521 46144 8 hardback ISBN 0 521 46707 1 paperback

The Cambridge Companion to Karl Barth
Edited by John Webster (2000)
ISBN 0 521 58476 0 hardback ISBN 0 521 58560 0 paperback

The Cambridge Companion to Christian Ethics
Edited by Robin Gill (2001)
ISBN 0 521 77070 X hardback ISBN 0 521 77918 9 paperback

The Cambridge Companion to Jesus
Edited by Markus Bockmuehl (2001)
ISBN 0 521 79261 4 hardback ISBN 0 521 79678 4 paperback

The Cambridge Companion to Feminist Theology
Edited by Susan Frank Parsons (2002)
ISBN 0 521 66327 X hardback ISBN 0 521 66380 6 paperback

The Cambridge Companion to Martin Luther
Edited by Donald K. McKim (2003)
ISBN 0 521 81648 3 hardback ISBN 0 521 01673 8 paperback

The Cambridge Companion to Hans Urs von Balthasar
Edited by Edward T. Oakes, S. J. and David Moss (2004)
ISBN 0 521 81467 7 hardback ISBN 0 521 89147 7 paperback

The Cambridge Companion to St Paul
Edited by James D. G. Dunn (2003)
ISBN 0 521 78155 8 hardback ISBN 0 521 78694 0 paperback

The Cambridge Companion to Medieval Jewish Philosophy
Edited by Daniel H. Frank and Oliver Leaman (2003)
ISBN 0 521 65207 3 hardback ISBN 0 521 65574 9 paperback
THE CAMBRIDGE COMPANION TO POSTMODERN THEOLOGY
ISBN 0 521 79062 X hardback    ISBN 0 521 79395 5 paperback

THE CAMBRIDGE COMPANION TO JOHN CALVIN
ISBN 0 521 81647 5 hardback    ISBN 0 521 01672 X paperback

Forthcoming
THE CAMBRIDGE COMPANION TO THE GOSPELS
edited by Stephen C. Barton

THE CAMBRIDGE COMPANION TO ISLAMIC THEOLOGY
edited by Tim Winter
Contents

Notes on contributors ix

Introduction: the scope of Reformation theology 1
DAVID BAGCHI AND DAVID C. STEINMETZ

1 Late medieval theology 5
DENIS R. JANZ

2 Lollardy 15
WENDY SCASE

3 Hussite theology and the law of God 22
THOMAS A. FUDGE

4 The theology of Erasmus 28
ERIKA RUMMEL

5 Luther 39
SCOTT HENDRICK

6 Melanchthon 57
SACHIKO KUSUKAWA

7 Confessional Lutheran theology 68
ROBERT KOLB

8 The theology of Zwingli 80
W. PETER STEPHENS

9 Bucer 100
IAN HAZLETT

10 The theology of John Calvin 113
DAVID C. STEINMETZ

11 John Calvin and later Calvinism: the identity of the Reformed tradition 130
RICHARD A. MULLER

12 The theology of Thomas Cranmer 150
PETER NEWMAN BROOKS
Contents

13 The theology of the English reformers 161
   CARL R. TRUEMAN

14 The Scottish Reformation: theology and theologians 174
   DAVID F. WRIGHT

15 An introduction to Anabaptist theology 194
   WERNER O. PACKULL

16 Catholic theologians of the Reformation period before Trent 220
   DAVID BAGCHI

17 The Council of Trent 233
   DAVID C. STEINMETZ

   Conclusion: directions of future research 248
   DAVID C. STEINMETZ AND DAVID BAGCHI

Select bibliography 257
Index 277
Notes on contributors

David Bagchi is Lecturer in the History of Christian Thought at the University of Hull, UK. His writings include *Luther's Earliest Opponents: Catholic Controversialists 1518–25*.

Peter Newman Brooks is Fellow emeritus in Ecclesiastical History, Robinson College, Cambridge, UK. His writings include *Thomas Cranmer's Doctrine of the eucharist and Cranmer in Context*.

Thomas A. Fudge is Lecturer in History at the University of Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand. His writings include *The Magnificent Ride: The First Reformation in Hussite Bohemia*.

Ian Hazlett is Reader in Ecclesiastical History at the University of Glasgow, UK. His work includes the editing of volume 5 of Bucer’s Latin works, in addition to contributions to *Bucer und seine Zeit, Martin Bucer and Sixteenth-Century Europe*, and *Martin Bucer: Reforming Church and Community*.

Scott Hendrix is James Hastings Nichols Distinguished Professor of Reformation History and Doctrine, Princeton Theological Seminary, USA. His writings include *Ecclesia in via: Ecclesiological Development in Medieval Psalms Exegesis and the Dictata super Psalterium (1513–15) of Martin Luther, Luther and the Papacy*, and *Tradition and Authority in the Reformation*.

Denis R. Janz is Provost Distinguished Professor of the History of Christianity, Loyola University, New Orleans, USA. His writings include *Luther and Late Medieval Thomism* and *Luther and Thomas Aquinas*.

Robert Kolb is Mission Professor of Systematic Theology and Director of the Institute for Mission Studies at Concordia Theological Seminary, Missouri, USA. His recent works include *Luther's Heirs Define his Legacy: Studies on Lutheran Confessionalization* and (edited with Timothy Wengert), *The Book of Concord: The Confessions of the Evangelical Lutheran Church*.

Sachiko Kusukawa is Fellow in the History and Philosophy of Science at Trinity College, Cambridge, UK. Her writings include *The Transformation of Natural Philosophy: The Case of Philip Melanchthon* and (ed.) *Melanchthon: Orations on Philosophy and Education*.

Richard A. Muller is P. J. Zondervan Professor of Historical Theology, Calvin Theological Seminary, Mississippi, USA. His writings include *Christ and the...*
x  Notes on contributors

Decree: Christology and Predestination in Reformed Theology from Calvin to Perkins and The Unaccommodated Calvin. Studies in the Foundation of a Theological Tradition.

Werner O. Packull was formerly Professor of History at Conrad Grebel College, University of Waterloo, Ontario, Canada. His writings include Hutterite Beginnings. Communitarian Experiments during the Reformation.


Wendy Scase is Geoffrey Shepherd Professor of Medieval English Literature at the University of Birmingham, UK. Her writings include Piers Plowman and the New Anticlericalism and Reginald Pecock.

David C. Steinmetz is Amos Ragan Kearns Professor of the History of Christianity at Duke University Divinity School, North Carolina, USA. His writings include Calvin in Context, The Bible in the Sixteenth Century, and studies of Contarini and Pole.

W. Peter Stephens is Professor emeritus of Church History at the University of Aberdeen, UK. His writings include The Theology of Huldrych Zwingli and Zwingli: An Introduction to his Thought.

Carl R. Trueman is Associate Professor of Church History and Historical Theology at Westminster Theological Seminary, Philadelphia, USA. His writings include Luther's Legacy: Salvation and the English Reformers, 1525–1556.

David F. Wright is Professor emeritus of Patristic and Reformed Christianity at the University of Edinburgh, UK. His works include articles on Knox and on the fathers in the Scottish Reformation and (ed.) The Dictionary of Scottish Church History and Theology.