

Index

- 47 Tuc, 285
- 90°-deflection distance, 209
- Aarseth, 29, 216
- abundances, 279, 285, 292
- AC211, 282
- accuracy, 23, 216
- action, 66, 140
 - radial, 66, 67, 107, 137
- action-angle variables, 93, 107, 140
- adiabatic invariant, 66, 107, 117, 140, 203
- adiabatic perturbation, 187, 204
- air drag, 44
- α Cen, 230
- analytic continuation, 35
- angular momentum, 23, 36, 38, 53, 59, 60, 64, 65, 77, 87, 107
 - conservation of, 62, 239
 - specific, 58, 60, 108
- angular velocity, galactocentric, 111
- anisotropy, 63, 72, 75, 83, 107, 279
 - radial, 65, 158
- Antonov, 153
- apogalacticon, 114
- apple, 21
- applied mathematics, 78, 175
- apse, 317
- area preservation, 198, 214, 215, 321
- associativity, 149
- Astrophysics Data System, xiv
- asymptote, 61
- atom, 199
- atomic nucleus, 186
- averaging, 102, 204, 239–42
- axisymmetric potential, 77, 98
- Bahcall, 212
- Bailey, 241
- ballet, 296
- barycentre, 38, 58, 110, 130, 149
 - energy of motion of, 182
- barycentric frame, 36, 61
- Baumgardt, 275
- Becker, 184, 212
- Beta function, 320
- Bettwieser, 267–8
- bifurcation theory, 167
- billiards, 184
- binaries, 4, 7, 8, 10, 12, 13, 19, 23, 25, 34, 36, 46, 154, 166, 173, 180, 183, 212, 221, 226, 227, 230, 231, 234, 236, 237, 254, 264–6, 271, 277, 279–81, 284, 286, 291, 296, 304,
 - see also* X-ray binaries
- binding energy of, 182, 183, 234
- circular, 199, 203
- circularisation of, 292, 295
- contact, 235
- destruction of, 209, 222, 229, 230, 232, 233, 247, 275
- distribution of, 184, 188, 227, 233
- eccentricity of, 149, 199, 203, 210, 230, 286, 295, 297

- binaries (*cont.*)
 - eclipsing, 230, 232, 296
 - energy of, 206
 - evolution of, 10, 226, 253, 257, 264, 270, 291–2, 294–5
 - formation of, 45, 181, 246, 254, 256–8, 264, 270
 - rate of, 179, 187, 201, 210, 225, 235, 253
 - stochastic, 226
- hard, 24, 179, 180, 183, 185, 189, 199, 201–3, 206, 209, 210, 218, 221–6, 247, 251, 255, 259, 280, 286, 293, 295, 297, 322
- hard/soft threshold of, 24, 183, 188, 226, 235, 251
- hardness of, 251, 260
- motion of, 222
- number of, 265
- primordial, 181, 229, 233, 246, 247, 251, 253, 255, 258, 259, 261, 263, 264, 270, 272, 273, 276, 282, 296, 298, 299, 301
- proportion of, 246, 250, 258, 259, 261, 272, 273, 276
- rate of hardening of, 221, 222, 256, 257
- soft, 24, 179, 183, 184, 188, 190, 199, 202, 209, 222, 234
- spectroscopic, 296
- three-body, 250, 254–6, 258, 259, 261, 265, 272, 273, 301
- tidal capture, 255, 258, 277, 282, 283, 289
- two-body, 258
- unresolved, 232
- visual, 230
- black holes, 4, 21, 65, 89, 103, 177, 178, 219, 227, 254, 255, 279, 280, 321
- blow-up, 146, 153, 175
- blue stragglers, 11–2, 277, 279, 281, 287, 291–2, 295–6
 - abundance of, 296
- body, ix, x
- Boltzmann equation, 85, 87, 164
 - collisionless, 41, 42, 51, 53, 56, 68, 78, 81, 84, 86, 87, 89, 93, 102, 106, 107, 137
 - linearised, 55
- Boltzmann factor, 19, 188
- Boltzmann’s constant, 86, 222
- Brahe, 15
- branch point, 210
- Bulirsch–Stoer method, 213
- Burrau, 213
- C, 306, 309
- C++, 218
- c^2h criterion, 38
- calculus, xii
- canonical ensemble, 19, 20, 170
- canonical equations, 214
- canonical momentum, 64
- canonical transformation, 107
- canonical variables, 93
- capture, 21, 179, 194, 196, 198, 237, 248, 284–5
 - temporary, 286, 293
- cat map, 100
- catalyst, 255
- catastrophe, 254
- Cayley numbers, 149
- celestial mechanics, 1, 5, 16, 26, 39
- central force, 58, 60
- centrifugal force, 44, 110, 111
- centripetal force, 44
- Ceres, 15
- Chandrasekhar, xiv
- chaos, xi, 5, 10, 15, 21, 26, 91, 100–1, 113, 189, 269, 271, 289
- characteristics, 52
- Chazy, 185
- Chenciner, 195, 197
- Chernin, 198
- Cheshire cat, 275
- chicken, 78
- circular motion, 60, 63, 65, 67
 - stability of, 126, 316
- circulation, 242
- Clifford algebras, 149
- climate, 120
- clock cycle, 27
- closest approach, distance of, 123–4, 129, 208, 217, 240
- CM diagram, 232, 277, 279–81, 298
- coalescence, 254, 286, 293
- Cohn, xiv
- collapse, 16, 17, 22, 79
 - cold, 266, 316
- collective effects, 19, 91, 128
- collisions, 34, 39, 41, 42, 69, 137, 144, 149, 150, 204, 208, 211, 277, 281, 284–7, 316,
 - see also* encounters; mergers
 - atomic, 199, 200
 - binary–binary, 293
 - effect of, 287
 - near-, 277
 - stellar, x, 1, 5, 11, 51, 87, 231, 282–4, 287, 288, 292, 293, 295, 324
 - rate of, 277, 284–6, 289–90
 - three-body, 208
 - triple, 36
 - two-body, 34, 35, 119, 207, 209, 216, 266
- colour–magnitude diagram, *see* CM diagram
- comet Shoemaker–Levy, 120
- comets, 241
- common envelope, 291, 295
- commutation relations, 320

Index

347

- complex numbers, 145
- complex plane, 204
- complex time, 34
- computational physics, xii, 23, 214
- computer simulation, 4, 5, 19, 125, 149, 180, 229,
see also N-body simulations
- computers
 - analogue, 26
 - general-purpose, 29
 - parallel, 25
 - special-purpose, 2, 26, 88
 - super-, 25, 26
- concentration, 7, 82
 - central, 72
- configuration space, 122, 126
- conformal flatness, 319
- conic section, 60
- continuity equation, 51, 86
- continuum limit, 45
- contour of integration, 204, 205, 210
- convection, 264
- convective derivative, 52, 85
- convergence, 38
- convex function, 96, 102
- coordinates
 - barycentric, 217
 - comoving, 269
 - curvilinear, 52
 - cylindrical polar, 98
 - generalised, 59, 168
 - parabolic, 151
 - plane polar, 126
 - rotating, 92, 110, 319
- core, 7, 11, 131, 157, 180, 183, 223, 224, 227, 234, 246, 250, 253, 256, 257, 259, 260, 262, 264, *see also radius, core*
 - luminosity of, 259, 262
 - volume of, 259
- core bounce, 258, 259, 261, 265–7, 272
- core collapse, 10, 12, 13, 21, 46, 84, 85, 153, 172, 174–82, 225, 253–6, 258–68, 270, 272, 273, 275, 279, 285, 296, 298, 299, 301
 - self-similar model of, 177
 - time scale of, 259, 260
- core evolution, 299
- Coriolis force, 18, 110, 111, 114
- correlations, decay of, 125
- correspondence principle, 188
- cosmological simulations, 24
- cosmology, 17, 216, 266
- Coulomb logarithm, 17, 83, 132, 135, 136, 142, 157, 172, 175, 176, 210, 226, 257, 259, 265, 266
- Coulomb repulsion, 179
- coupling constant, 14
- cpu cost, 25
- crackle, 213
- Cray-T3E, 25
- cross section, 123, 179, 180, 185, 199–202, 206–8, 217–9, 226, 247, 252, 259, 297
 - differential, 201, 206, 207, 209, 218, 219
 - geometrical, 200
- crossing time, 6, 7, 24, 104, 105, 124, 128, 136, 137, 142, 176, 210
- curvature, scalar, 122, 126
- cut, 322
- cutoff, 123, 209, 221, 316
- data reduction, 29
- Davies, 296
- de Vaucouleurs' Law, 71
- Debye length, 17, 21
- deflection angle, 123, 130
- degeneracy, 75, 203
- degrees of freedom, 167–8, 203, 214, 217, 270
 - external, 23, 235
 - internal, 23, 54, 234
- Dejonghe, xiv, 66
- Δ , 201
- density, 50, 69, 73, 83
 - central, 173, 177
 - mass, 50
 - mean, 118
 - phase space, 50, 52, 95, 98, 130
 - probability, 49, 50
 - projected, 72, 74
 - space, 51
 - stellar, 8
 - surface, 72, 235
- density contrast, 173
 - critical, 170
- density profile, 176, 285
- detailed balance, 201, 207, 209
- deuterium, 264
- diffusion, 6, 91, 101, 157
 - Arnold, 101
- diffusion coefficient, 87, 138, 139
- diffusion equation, 135
- Digital Orrery, 26, 29
- dimensional analysis, 226
- direct summation, 80
- disk, circumstellar, 231
- dissipation, 92, 166
- distribution function, 41, 53, 56, 73, 75, 77, 86, 91, 93, 95, 106, 119, 128
 - coarse-grained, 95–7, 100
 - evolution of, 91, 107, 137
 - Maxwell–Boltzmann, 142, 320
 - Maxwellian, 21, 54, 69, 71, 135, 136, 141, 159, 160, 162, 164, 188, 210, 222
 - lowered, 70
 - one-particle, 50, 54, 68, 78

- divergence-free, 214
- donkeys, 45
- Doppler shift, 232
- drift, 135
- duality, 143
- dwarf, 219, 295
- dynamical astronomy, 39
- dynamical friction, 119, 132–6, 158, 250, 299, 303
- dynamical systems, 15
- e-folding time, 119, 124, 126, 177, 178
- E3, 304
- Earth, life on, 24, 120
- Earth–Moon–Sun system, 236
- eccentric anomaly, 61, 241
- eccentricity, 60
- eclipses, 244
- ecology, 11, 277, 280
- effective potential, 60
- eigenvalue, 207, 208
- Eilbeck, xiv
- Einstein, 78
- Einstein–de Sitter model, 266
- elasticity, 128
- electromagnetism, 3
- elephant, 75
- ellipse, 15, 60, 121, 240
- elliptic motion, 61, *see also* Kepler motion; Kepler problem, etc.
- elliptic–parabolic motion, 195
- enclosure, 173
 - adiabatic, 164, 166, 169, 171
- encounter term, 86, 137
- encounters, 1, 41, 42, 91, 177, 209, 284, 291, 296, *see also* scattering; exchange; fly-by;
 - ionisation; resonance
 - adiabatic, 180, 202–4, 210
 - binary–binary, 229, 237, 246, 247–51, 259, 260, 275, 277, 293
 - binary–single, 173, 179, 183, 189, 199, 200, 222, 237, 259, 260, 277, 291, 293, 295, 297
- close, 5, 10, 23, 50, 124, 125, 200–2, 226, 234, 252, 294
 - cross section of, 220, 224, 259
 - time scale for, 251
- dissipative, 253, 255, 277
- distant, 10, 87
- fast, 183
- few-body, 270, 296
- four-body, 54, 154, 229, 235, 279, 291, 298, 299, 301
- impulsive, 184
- independence of, 130
- mass loss in, 290
- non-gravitational, 277
- parabolic, 210
- rate of, 156, 180
- specification of, 217, 220
- statistics of, 132
- three-body, 45, 54, 83, 154, 179–81, 186, 189, 190, 195, 207, 209, 212, 221, 223, 227, 229, 235, 246–8, 250, 254, 256, 258, 275, 279, 294, 296, 298, 299, 301
 - close, 206, 207, 212
- two-body, 36, 46, 51, 87, 103, 106, 119, 129, 136, 143, 153–5, 158, 160, 181, 184, 207, 279, 284, 288, 292, 296–9
 - close, 208
- energy, 23, 38, 42, 53, 68, 79, *see also* heat transport; thermal
 - conduction of, 24, 257
 - conservation of, 31, 36, 130, 179, 182, 185, 215, 246, 255
 - external, 182, 251, 264, 265
 - internal, 182, 225, 251, 264
 - kinetic, 17, 20, 22, 44, 45, 56, 74, 81, 89, 117, 171
 - potential, 8, 17, 22, 44, 74, 79, 141, 171
 - specific, 59, 60
 - thermal, 85, 169, 257, 263
- energy flux, 85, 86, 264, *see also* heat flux
- energy generation, 83, 225, 246, 257, 274, 296, *see also* heating
 - binary–binary, 259–61, 276
 - rate of, 83, 180, 226, 253, 256, 259, 262, 276, 323
- self-regulating, 264
- stochastic, 270
- energy hypersurface, 139
- energy level, 188, 199
- energy transport, 10, 85, 89, 170, *see also* heat transport
- English Channel, 288
- entropy, 20, 54, 85, 153, 165, 167, 168, 257
 - specific, 83
- environment, 43, 281, 296
 - galactic, 284
- epicycle, 61, 118
- epicyclic frequency, 61, 111
- epicyclic motion, 112, 114
- equations of motion, 49, 51, 316
- equilibrium, 16, 21, 68, 83, 91–4, 96, 100, 101, 112, 128, 142, 153, 164–6, 168, 262, 264, 267, 269, 271
- collisionless, 68
 - dynamic, 16, 17, 21, 75, 79, 81, 84, 87, 93, 98, 101, 103–6, 131, 136, 210
 - hydrostatic, 85
 - isothermal, 160
 - local thermodynamic, 21
 - quasi-, 17, 85, 101, 128

Index

349

- equilibrium (*cont.*)
 - statistical, 95, 128
 - thermal, 23, 24, 135, 164, 166, 168, 172
 - unstable, 92, *see also* instability
 - virial, 8, 77, 89, 105, 127, 131, 141, 188, 226
- equipartition, 46, 153, 158, 160, 161, 172, 173, 179, 183, 184
- equipotential, 112, 113, 231, 290
- escape, 9, 18, 19, 21, 40, 46, 61, 70, 71, 81, 91, 97, 101, 105, 106, 110–2, 114–6, 122, 128, 135, 153–8, 177, 185, 186, 190, 193–5, 198, 207, 223–5, 227, 231, 238, 249, 250, 264, 266, 275, 276, 279, 286, 301, 303, 321
 - of binary, 225
 - preferential, 155, 158
- escape energy, 71, 97, 106, 112, 114, 224, 225
- escape rate, 114, 156, 158, 162, 187, 266, 275
- escape speed, 21, 98, 160, 184, 192, 193, 292
- Euclidean norm, 33
- Euler, 149
- Euler angles, 217
- Euler method, 215, 220
- Euler parameters, 149
- Euler–Lagrange equation, 319
- Euler–Lagrange solutions, 92
- evaporation, 10, 18, 276
- evaporative model, 79, 80, 82, 84, 142
- evolution equation, 78, 119
- evolutionary track, 300–2
- exchange, 184, 187, 202, 209, 220, 237, 247, 249, 250, 295
 - prompt, 247, 248
 - resonant, 186
- exclusion principle, 96
- existence, 33
- exothermic reaction, 246, 247, 255
- exponential divergence, 14, 100, 119, 121, 123, 124, 126
- external effects, 18, 72, 81, 91, 101, 110, 128, 279, 286
- fast motion, 239
- Feigenbaum sequence, 253
- Fermi, 75
- Fermi–Dirac statistics, 97
- few-body systems, 39, 43, 180, 254
- figure of 8, 196
- finite differences, 87
- five-body problem, 36
- flattening, 81
- floating point accelerator, 26
- fluid, 42, 50–2
- fluid mechanics, xi
- fluid models, 80, 82
- fly-by, 184, 187, 247–9, 286
- Fokker–Planck coefficients, 137
- Fokker–Planck equation, 42, 71, 82, 85–7, 119, 125, 135, 137–8, 176–7
 - orbit-averaged, 138–9, 176
- Fokker–Planck model, 80, 84, 88, 161, 164, 170, 225, 255, 268–70, 279
- form factor, 79, 82
- FORTRAN, 306
- four-body problem, 36
- four-colour problem, x
- Fourier series, 204
- fractal, 189, 190, 193, 194, 198
- frequencies of motion, 117
- friction, 44, 169
- galactic bars, 233
- Galactic Centre, 6, 233, 304
- galactic disk, 5, 6, 8, 116
- galactic nuclei, 11, 13, 234, 284
- galactocentric radius, 303
- galaxies, x, 5, 12
 - axisymmetric, 110, 111
 - collisions of, 5, 52, 97
 - rotation of, 118, 305, 324
 - spiral, 45
- Galileo, 29
- gas, xi, 19, 42, 54–5, 69, 74, 82, 85, 87, 128, 137, 160, 169, 231, 301
 - perfect, 83, 86
 - stellar, 83, 257
- gas dynamics, 54
- gas model, 80, 82, 84–6, 89, 164, 177, 262–3, 267–9, 271
- gas pressure, 4
- gauge invariance, 147
- general relativity, 4, 15, 17
- geodesic, 119, 122, 126, 319
- geodesic deviation, 122
- geometric progression, 210, 244
- geometry, 32
- giant, 231, 235, 266, 268, 286, 295
 - radius of, 285
- Giersz, xiv
- globular clusters, *see* star clusters, globular
- Gnedin, xiv
- gold, 275, 296
- Goodman, xiv, 114, 268
- GRAPE, xii, 21, 26–8, 80, 88, 268
- graphics, 306
- gravitation, ix, 3, 4
 - constant of, 14, 51
 - one-dimensional, 125
 - two-dimensional, 45, 89, 171

- gravitational burning, 221
- gravitational focusing, 179, 201, 247, 284, 293
 - three-body, 207
- gravitational lenses, 232
- gravitational transmutation, 221
- gravitational waves, 227
- gravothermal catastrophe, 169, 170
- gravothermal oscillations, 10, 14, 84, 85, 253, 263, 268, 271–3, 279
- gravothermodynamics, 17, 47, 161, 166, 168
- H*-theorem, 96, 102
- Härm, 157
- Hénon, 98, 140, 155, 195, 264, 268, 270
- halo, 180, 183, 323
- Hamilton, 146
- Hamiltonian, 94, 149, 214–5
- Hamiltonian dynamics, 38, 52, 64, 239
- hardware, xii
- heartbeat, 24
- heat, 20
- heat bath, 20, 41, 43
- heat capacity, 169–71, 320
 - negative, 20, 43–5, 47, 175, 181
 - positive, 47
- heat equation, backward, 175
- heat flux, 47, 173, 263, 267, 323
- heat transport, 6, 14, 85, 265
- heating, 105, 116, 257, 260, 262, 276
 - binary, 225, 265, 271, 299
 - binary–binary, 260, 261
 - binary–single, 261
 - rate of, 276
- Heiles, 98
- helium core flash, 268
- helium star, 295
- Herman, 32
- Hermite integrator, 213, 218, 313, 314
- Hernquist, xiv
- high-energy astrophysics, 281, 282
- high-energy physics, 212, 219
- Hill’s curves, 112
- Hill’s equations, 113
- Hill’s problem, 91, 111, 113
- Hills, 212, 276
- Holmberg, 26
- homogeneity, 18
- homologous evolution, 79, 175, 177, 276, 300–1, 315, *see also* self-similar evolution
- Hopf bifurcation, 271
- Hopf map, 24, 119
- HR diagram, 292, 298
- human evolution, 24
- Hurley, xiv, 296
- hybrid model, 80
- hydrogen atom, 188
- hydrostatics, 84, 165, 176
- hyperbola, 61
- hyperbolic motion, 61
- hyperbolic–elliptic motion, 195
- hyperbolicity, 125
- impact parameter, 127, 129, 205, 208, 209, 217
- impulse approximation, 202
- inclination, 239
- incompressibility, 52, 96, 195
- independent variable, 35
- index, xiii
- individual time steps, 25
- inertial force, 110, 111
- infall, 233
- infra-red divergence, 17, 19
- inhomogeneity, 21
- inner binary, 238
- instability, 20, 55, 62, 65, 101, 160, 169–70, 190, 239, 253, 268–9, *see also* stability
 - exponential, 120
 - gravothermal, 168, 170, 172, 267–8, *see also* isothermal model, instability of Jeans, 41, 54, 55, 63, 64, 81
 - mass segregation/stratification, 153, 161, 178
 - radial orbit, 63–5
- integrability, 2, 38, 91, 93, 121, 195
- integral, 38, 148
 - (non-)isolating, 95, 192
- integral equation, 75
 - Abel, 76
- integrals of motion, 38, 41, 60, 95
- interaction region, 207
- interstellar clouds, 9, 10, 233
- invariant, 38, 52, 58, 59, 66, 74, 239
- inverse process, 201, 210
- inverse square law, 14, 16, 17, 29
- ionisation, 184, 187, 202, 207, 218, 222, 248, 249
- irrational numbers, 35
- isochrone model, 73
- isochrone potential, 63, 67
- isocline, 69
- isolated systems, 59, 101, 103, 110, 114, 115, 154, 158, 253, 263, 266, 272, 276, 300
 - lifetime of, 270
- isothermal distribution, 70
- isothermal equation, 69, 171
 - one- and two-dimensional, 76
- isothermal model, 42, 68–71, 76, 164, 166, 169, 170, 173, 175, 177, 323

- isothermal model (*cont.*)
 - density in, 265, 290
 - instability of, 273
 - singular, 70, 169
- isothermal system, 166, 167, 171
- isotropic model, 75
- Jacobi integral, 112, 113, 115
- Jacobi's equation, 122
- Jacobian, 214, 321
- Jeans, xiv, 54, 128, 321
- Jeans equations, 42, 84
- Jeans swindle, 55
- Jeans' Theorem, 53, 68, 77, 95, 137
- jerk, 213
- Johnston, xiv
- KAM Theorem, xii, 193
- Kepler, 15, 143
- Kepler map, 321
- Kepler motion, 59, 60, 62, 98, 108, 121, 130, 149, 151, 155, 236, 238, 240, 241, 284, 316
- Kepler orbit, 145, 147, 215
- Kepler potential, 61, 63, 317
- Kepler problem, 24, 41, 48, 53, 59, 67, 121, 126, 143, 145, 146, 148
 - five-dimensional, 149
- Kepler's equation, 34, 61, 144
- Kepler's First Law, 60
- Kepler's Third Law, 203, 321
- Keplerian approximation, 200
- kick, 291
- kinematic data, 75
- kinetic theory, xi, 20, 83, 134
- King model, 42, 68, 70–2, 75, 76, 82, 114, 162, 174, 276, 302
 - multi-mass, 72
- King's Law, 71
- Kolmogorov–Feller equation, 134
- Kozai cycle, 242, 243
- Kreutz group, 241
- KS map, 150, 152
- KS regularisation, 119, 146
- KS transformation, 148, 149
- Kulkarni, xiv
- Kustaanheimo, 148
- Kuzmin, 138
- Lada, xiv
- Lagrange, 53
- Lagrange points, 112, 114, 118, 275
- Lagrangian, 59, 239
- Lagrangian shell, 159, 257
- Lagrangian time-derivative, 257
- Lagrangian variation, 165
- Landau, 140
- Large Magellanic Cloud, 6
- leapfrog, 150, 214–6
- Legendre polynomial, 319
- Lemaitre, 216
- Lenz vector, 119, 145
- Levi Civita, 39, 145, 147, 149
- Liapounov exponent, 123
- Liapounov orbit, 115, 118
- light, 26
- LIGO, 227
- likelihood, 76
- limit cycle, 271
- line of sight, 74, 315, 317
- linear series, 153, 167, 169
- Liouville's equation, 69
- Liouville's Theorem, 52, 196, 318
- Littlewood, 196
- LMXB, 279, 280
- lockstep, 315
- log-normal distribution, 304
- logistic map, 270
- long-range force, 3, 17, 20, 88
- luminosity, 13, 89, 257
- Lynden-Bell, 138, 233, 317
- Lyttleton, 78
- M4, 236, 237
- M15, 223, 255, 282
- M31, 12
- M33, 13
- M67, 296
- M71, 232
- magnetic fields, 4
- magnitude, 13
- Makino, xiv, 215
- manifold, 122
- Maple, 31, 56, 315
- Marchal, 185, 337
- Markov process, 134
- mass
 - conservation of, 51
 - time-dependent, 91
- mass function, 6, 272, 274, 275, 279, 281, 285, 298, 299, 302
 - Miller–Scalo, 104, 318
 - power law, 104
- mass loss, 81, 104–5, 108, 110, 114, 154, 224, 262, 280, 298–300, 302
 - impulsive, 291
 - internal, 103

- mass loss (*cont.*)
 - stellar, 11
- mass overflow, 282, 291, 293, 295
- mass segregation, 69, 136, 153–5, 158–60, 162, 174, 178, 224–5, 246, 259–61, 273–5, 279, 286–7, 293, 298–9, 301, 321
 - primordial, 162
- mass spectrum, 270, 280
- mass transfer, 10, 293, 295
- Mathematica, 31
- MATLAB, 306, 307, 309
- Maupertuis' Principle, 122
- Maxwell, 128
- Maxwell's equations, 52
- Maxwellian, *see* distribution function, Maxwellian
- McGehee, 146
- McMillan, xiv, 213, 215
- McVean, xiv
- mean free path, 6, 85, 136, 137
- mean motion, 60
- measure, 34, 195, 196
- memory, 26, 27
- Mercury, 224
- mergers, 10, 231, 289, 292, 293, 295, 297
 - rate of, 297
- Messier, 304
- metric, 122, 126, 319
 - Euclidean, 126
- microcanonical ensemble, 20, 170
- microphysics, 129
- Mikkola, 216
- Mikkola & Tanikawa, method of, 215, 216
- million-body problem, ix–xi, xiii, 278, 299
- Milone, xiv
- mixing, 95, 96, 100
- model, 78
- models of observational data, 42, 75
- modes, 21, 72
- molecular dynamics, 29
- molecules, 6, 19
- moment, 119, 131, 138
- moment equations, 84, 85
- moment method, 80, 86
- moment of inertia, 79
- momentum, 49
- Monte Carlo models, 80, 87
- Monte Carlo sampling, 125, 219, 227, 294
- Montgomery, 195, 197
- Moon, 91, 120, 244, 287, 288, 322
- Moore, 196
- Moser, 32, 190
- mother board, 27
- movie, 332, 334
- multi-component model, 173
- multiples, 266
- multiplicity, 188
- multipole expansion, 204, 240
- N*-body codes, 306
- N*-body equations, 3, 27, 32, 42
- N*-body integration, 26, 306
- N*-body methods, 24, 28, 49, 88, 226
- N*-body models, 78, 80, 93, 268, 296
- N*-body problem, 1, 14, 32, 37, 58, 79, 91–2, 119–20, 126, 229, 246, 266, 277, *see also* one-, two-, million-body problem; few-body systems
 - collinear, 35
- N*-body simulations, 24, 25, 29, 84, 88, 159, 223, 274, 301, 302
- N*-body systems, description of, 49, 68
- N*-body units, 8, 76, 276, 315
- $n\sigma v$ argument, 123, 124, 200, 224
- NBODYx, 306
- nearest neighbour, 126, 131, 319
- negative definiteness, 166
- Nemo, 29
- Neptune, 15
- neutron stars, 4, 23, 24, 103, 178, 224, 231, 232, 236, 255, 258, 275, 281, 282, 291, *see also* pulsars
- Newton, 3, 15, 16, 32, 236, 243, 287
- Newton's equations, 88
- Newton's laws of motion, 78
- Newton's Theorems, 22, 59, 315
- nodes, 241, 243, 244
- Noether's Theorem, 59, 239
- noise, 75
- non-dominant terms, 133, 134, 141
- non-parametric methods, 42, 76
- novae, 284
- nuclear reactions, 264
- numerical analysis, 23
- numerical errors, 178, 213, 215, 216, 219
 - ω Cen, 230
- one-body problem, 120
- opacity, 83
- open systems, 19
- orbit average, 106, 138
- orbital motion and relaxation, 137
- order (of truncation error), 215
- oscillations
 - coupled, 98, 99
 - damped, 82, 271
 - forced, 288

Index

353

- oscillator, 74, 322, *see also* simple harmonic oscillator
 - damped, 198, 288, 317
 - one-dimensional, 167
 - oscillatory motion, 198
- Ostriker, 116
- output, 26
- P³M code, 24
- Padmanabhan, 47
- Pal 13, 304
- parabolic motion, 61, 204
- parallelisation, 25
- parallelism, 28
- parameters, free, 70, 75
- parametric methods, 76
- partial differential equation, 52, 175
- particle collider, 212, 219
- PCI, 27
- penalty function, 76
- pericentre, 60, 215
 - argument of, 241, 242
- perigalacticon, 114, 115
- perihelion advance, 224
- period, 60, 240
 - orbital, 63, 124, 300, 301
 - radial, 54, 63, 107
- period-doubling, 253, 269, 270
- periodic orbit, 115, 194, 197, 213
- periodic table, 298
- personal computer, 26
- perturbation, 204
 - perturbation theory
 - canonical, 238
 - first order, 204
- phase (of binary), 121, 190, 191, 198, 215, 217, 321
- phase fluid, 52, 96
- phase mixing, 41, 52, 91, 93, 94, 97, 98, 100, 101, 192
- phase space, 38, 41, 49, 50, 52, 53, 87, 103, 196
- phase space average, 109
- phase space volume, 63, 87, 108, 138, 140, 206
- physical laws, 78
- pipeline, 26, 27
- plane of motion, 60
- planet, 237
- planetary motion, 15
- planetary system, 10
- planets, extrasolar, 12
- plasma, ix, xi, 1, 4, 16, 17, 21, 29, 52, 85, 132, 140
- Platonic solids, 143
- Plummer model, 42, 50, 68, 72, 74, 77, 82, 89, 124, 157–9, 161, 162, 174, 178, 223, 270
- Plummer potential, 62, 77, 113
- Pluto, 26
- Poincaré, xii, 32, 38, 98, 167, 190
- Poincaré map, 191, 192
- point mass, 5, 10, 11, 14, 22, 103, 111, 231, 233
- Poisson bracket, 52, 93
- Poisson fluctuations, 56
- Poisson’s equation, 51, 68, 69, 74, 75, 77, 96
- polytrope, 42, 73, 74, 76, 317
- pop, 213
- population, old, 281
- Portegies Zwart, xiv, 224, 293
- position vector, 32, 49
- post-collapse evolution, 10, 107, 253, 255, 266, 270, 272, 274, 275
 - steady, 273
 - unsteady, 266
- post-collapse expansion, 263, 265, 269, 270, 273
 - steady, 276
- potential, 41, 52, 59, 68–9, 73, 224–5, *see also* spherical; Kepler; isochrone; square-well potential
 - central, 72, 250, 262
 - fixed, 58, 77, 91, 96, 98
 - non-integrable, 98
 - scaled, 71
 - slowly varying, 107, 119, 137, 138, 140
 - time-dependent, 65, 87, 96
- potential well, 50, 60, 69, 76, 154, 158, 160, 177, 224, 299
- power series, 35, 37
- precession, 243, 244
- pressure, 4, 83, 89
- pressure ionisation, 190
- pressure tensor, 63, 83
- prograde motion, 114
- proper motion, 75
- protein folding, 29
- Proxima Centauri, 230
- Ptolemaic model, 61
- pulsars, 232, 282, 291, 296, *see also* neutron stars
 - millisecond, 11, 12, 277, 279
- Pythagorean problem, 213
- quadrature, 38, 63, 212
- quadruple, 10
 - democratic, 248, 249
 - hierarchical, 248, 249
 - temporarily bound, 250

- quadrupole approximation, 204, 324
- qualitative behaviour, 38
- quantum chromodynamics, 15
- quantum electrodynamics, 15, 147
- quantum mechanics, 188
- quaternions, 119, 146, 148, 150, 320
- radial motion, 107, 137, 224, *see also* period, radial nearly, 41, 61, 63, 64
- radiation, stellar, 264
- radiative transfer, 83
- radius
 - core, 6, 71, 72, 74, 131, 176, 256, 257, 259, 265, 272, 273, 276, 300
 - half-mass, 6, 24, 72, 74, 79, 89, 131, 136, 141, 159, 160, 264, 265, 273, 274, 300
 - Lagrangian, 82
 - stellar, 23, 219, 229, 233, 241, 251, 258, 280, 283, 285, 286, 290, 292, 293
 - tidal, 6, 13, 72, 109, 112, 114, 117, 118, 274–6, 300–2
 - virial, 7, 13, 74, 79, 89, 251
- random numbers, 217, 294
 - quasi-, 217
- random walk, 237, 320
- range of scales, 2, 23, 24
- Rasio, xiv
- rational numbers, 35
- reaction rate, 200, 221, 222
- rectilinear motion, 120, 210
- Redman, x
- reduced mass, 61, 182, 222, 287
- regular motion, 100, 113
- regularisation, 24, 35, 53, 209, 216
 - chain, 216
 - numerical, 149
- relaxation, 82, 83, 86, 92–5, 97, 101, 114, 124, 128, 134, 158, 175, 176, 258, 264, 301, 320, 323, *see also* shock relaxation
 - collisional, 128
 - two-body, 54, 65, 69, 82, 85, 87, 88, 101, 119, 128, 129, 135, 137, 153, 154, 181, 254, 258, 260, 298, 299, 302, 304
 - violent, 91, 92, 96, 97, 101, 128, 299
- relaxation time, 7, 10, 24, 71, 85, 89, 119, 124, 136, 137, 142, 157, 160, 162, 166, 172, 173, 176, 209, 224, 226, 251, 257, 259–64, 266, 300, 301, 305
 - central, 174, 175, 177
 - half-mass, 74, 136, 162, 174, 178, 270, 275, 302
- remnant, 103, 161, 291
- repulsive force, 19
- resonance, 186, 187, 189, 190, 202, 218, 247, 286, 293, 295
 - democratic, 187, 219, 250
 - hierarchical, 187, 219, 247, 248
- resonance (of frequencies), 45, 63, 65, 100, 102, 117, 239, 318
- retrograde motion, 112–4
- Ricci tensor, 319
- Riemann sheet, 146, 148
- rigour, 32
- Roche lobe, 295
- Roche lobe overflow, 231, 286, 293, 295
- Roche radius, 286
- Roche surface, 286
- Rosenbluth potentials, 133
- rosette, 10, 136
- rotations (geometric), 147
- Ruffert, xiv, 197
- runaway, 169, 174
- Runge–Kutta methods, 31, 213
- Runge–Kutta–Nystrom methods, 214
- Runge–Lenz vector, 145, 148
- saddle point, 204, 205
- saddle-node bifurcation, 167
- Salaris, xiv
- Salpeter, 104
- sand grain, 187, 321
- Sandage, 281
- satellites, 41, 44, 169
 - coorbital, 111, 115
- scale radius, 74
- scaled potential, 72, 74, 290
- scaled radius, 165
- scaling, 8, 14, 19, 79, 103, 176, 212, 217
- scaling model, 80
- scattering, 15, 34, 191, 200, 218, 219
 - atomic, 179, 180, 184, 186, 206, 207
 - gravitational, 179
 - irregular, 115
 - nuclear, 186
 - numerical, 213, 218, 237, 247, 294
- scattering problem, 182
- Schuster, 73
- Schwarzschild, 268
- screening, 3, 17
- sea, 318
- secular evolution, 101, 239
- self-consistent model, 68, 93
- self-similar behaviour, 153, 161, 172, 174–6, 301
- self-similar evolution, 175, 225, *see also* homologous evolution
- semi-major axis, 60
- semi-minor axis, 61
- sensitive dependence, 115, 120, 121, 125, 179, 186, 189, 190, 194

Index

355

- serial code, 25
- shadowing, 125
- shock heating, 117
- shock relaxation, 116, 128, 303
- shocking
 - bulge, 116, 279, 299
 - disk, 116, 117, 279, 298, 299, 302–4
 - tidal, 117, 299
- short-range force, 4
- Siegel, xii
- Siegel exponent, 208
- simple harmonic motion, 59, 144, 145, 316
- simple harmonic oscillator, 24, 59, 63, 112, 119, 143, 144, 148, 161, 214
- simple harmonic potential, 63, 94
- Simó, 197
- singularity, 33–7, 119, 126, 143, 144, 146, 149, 175, 204, 205
- collision, 2, 33, 35, 53, 88, 143
- Sitnikov’s problem, 37, 121, 122, 179, 190, 192, 193, 198, 321
- slingshot, 155
- Smale horseshoe, 179
- small systems, 20
- small-angle scattering, 82, 87, 130, 134, 153, 155
- Smithsonian Museum, 26
- smooth potential, 88
- smoothing parameter, 88
- snap, 213
- snapshot, 26
- software, xii, 2, 27, 29
- SOHO, 115
- solar neighbourhood, 11, 233, 285
- solar system, 3, 5, 39, 236
 - stability of, 26, 101
- solution, 2, 33, 37, 38, 315
 - exact, 125
- specific heat, negative, 45, 183, 267, *see also* heat capacity
- spherical potential, 38, 41, 53, 56, 58, 59, 62, 64, 66, 107, 109, 115, 117, 133
 - non-, 111
- spin, 148
- spinors, 146, 148
- spiral arms, 233
- Spitzer, xiv, 136, 157
- Spurzem, xiv
- square-well potential, 157
- stability, 18, 21, 41, 47, 55, 91–2, 95, 101, 118, 120, 166, 168, 173, 195, 197, 229, 271,
 - see also* instability
- asymptotic, 92, 95
- dynamical, 86, 88
- gravothermal, 20, 175
- numerical, 218
- secular, 264
- thermal, 166
- thermodynamic, 68, 165
- stable focus, 271
- stable node, 271
- star clusters, ix, x, 3–5, 11, 25, 43, 44, 75, 82, 172, 179, 187, 199, 234, 260, 264, 270, 280, 287, 292, *see also* stellar systems
 - binaries in, 229, 230, *see also* binaries
 - death rate of, 304
 - dissolution of, 9, 272, 280, 299, 301, 305
 - evolution of, 6, 23, 43, 175, 278, 279, 298, 299
 - evolutionary track of, 300
 - globular, x–xii, 1, 2, 4–6, 8, 11–3, 24, 25, 71, 76, 78, 101, 110, 115, 160, 177, 184, 229, 231, 234–7, 246, 255, 273, 279, 280, 282–7, 292, 296, 304
 - ages of, 301, 302
 - basic facts about, 7
 - binaries in, 230, 232, 251, 291
 - colour gradients in, 282
 - destruction of, 301, 303
 - lifetime of, 301
 - masses of, 304
 - radial distribution of, 304
 - rotation of, 6
 - system of, 281, 286, 303, 304
 - open, 234, 296
 - young, 6, 162, 246, 286
 - star counts, 75
 - Star Wars, 230
 - Stark effect, 151
 - Starlab, 29, 219, 252, 294, 306, 314
 - stars, 277, *see also* abundances; dwarf; neutron stars; blue stragglers; yellow stragglers; white dwarfs
 - age of, 279
 - BHB, 279
 - blue horizontal branch, 280
 - degenerate, 258, 281
 - evolution of, xi, 10–2, 20, 24, 88, 103, 154, 173, 224, 234, 262, 279–81, 285, 286, 291, 292, 294, 298–302
 - faint horizontal branch, 280
 - formation of, 9
 - high-velocity, 260
 - hot horizontal branch, 280
 - internal energy of, 287, 289
 - lifetime of, 24, 108, 285
 - long-period variable, 24
 - main sequence, 264, 280, 281, 285, 288, 292, 293, 295
 - orbits of, 10
 - radius of, *see* radius, stellar
 - rotation of, 287, 289, 292
 - structure of, 20, 82, 83, 165, 264, 289
 - variable, 279
 - young, 230
 - station keeping, 115

- statistical accuracy, 218
- statistical description, 68, 78
- statistical mechanics, 2, 21, 49, 54, 95, 120, 125, 231
- statistical physics, 170
- statistical results, 125
- statistical weight, 188
- steepest descents, 204, 205
- Stefan–Boltzmann constant, 83
- stellar dynamics, 1, 5, 9, 20, 22–4, 26, 39, 42, 78, 80, 84, 92, 101, 124, 128
 - collisional, 1, 5, 6, 41, 50, 119
 - collisionless, 1, 5, 41, 51, 78, 88
- stellar systems, 58, 59, 78, 106, *see also* star clusters
 - bound, 104
 - cold, 63
 - cool, 105
 - dense, 10, 11, 13, 41, 78, 80, 174
 - expansion of, 103, 107, 265–8, 270
 - gross evolution of, 42, 86, 106, 253,
 - see also* post-collapse evolution
 - hot, 210
 - lifetime of, 275
 - one-component, 173
 - radius of, 315
 - rotating, 81, 174
 - spherical, 137
- stereographic projection, 150
- Stiefel, 148
- Stodółkiewicz, 276
- Stosszahlansatz, 21
- Stumpff variables, 61
- Sugimoto, 267, 268
- Sun, 115, 230, 262
 - lifetime of, 24
 - radius of, 283
- sungrazers, 241
- supernova, 104, 291
- surface brightness, 13, 71, 75
- surface of section, 113, 190, 192, 194
- survival triangle, 304
- symmetry, 38, 59, 74, 111
- symplecticness, 32, 33, 149, 214–6
- target, 212, 219
- temperature, 17, 43, 45–7, 69, 83, 86, 160, 161, 164, 168–71, 174, 222, 257, 267, 320
- temperature fluctuations, 268
- temperature gradient, 169, 176, 263–5
- temperature inversion, 253, 267, 268, 271
- test particle, 183
- Teuben, xiv
- theorems, 32
- theoretical physics, 14
- thermal conduction, 6, 25, 85, 263, 264
- thermal conductivity, 85, 89
- thermal time scale, 295
- thermodynamics, xi, 17–20, 41, 43, 47, 70, 85, 153, 164, 166, 257
 - first law of, 85, 257
- three-body problem, x, 2, 15, 36–8, 92, 112, 119, 121, 122, 151, 179, 187, 206, 209, 213, 217, 238, *see also* triples
 - analytic solution of, 37
 - isosceles, 211
 - numerical integration of, 213
 - periodic solutions of, 92, 196
 - restricted, 15, 121, 190
- three-body processes, 261, *see also* collisions; encounters
- threshold scattering, 180
- tidal approximation, 111
- tidal boundary, 275, 299, 301, 305
- tidal bulge, 289
- tidal circularisation, 295
- tidal cutoff, 109, 174, 276
- tidal disruption, 300, 302
- tidal dissipation, 289, 300
- tidal encounters, 258, 292
- tidal field, 112, 114, 115, 121, 158, 276, 286, 290, 299, 302
- tidal heating, 116
- tidal interaction, 289
- tidal overflow, 299, 302
- tidal radius, *see* radius, tidal
- tidal stripping, 301
- tidal tails, 114, 275
- tidal truncation, 117, 253, 272, 274, 275, 279, 300, 301
- tide, 288, 289, 324
 - lunar, 112, 118, 236, 245, 287
 - stellar, 195
- time reversal, 21, 149, 185, 187, 195, 201, 215, 216, 321
- time scales, 24
- time steps, 24, 35, 88, 214, 268, *see also* individual time steps
 - hierarchical, 88
- time-translation invariance, 195
- topology, 38
- torque, 58, 242, 244
- toy model, 20, 271
- tree, 27
- tree code, 24, 80, 88
- triple expansion, 207
- triples, 10, 19, 88, 186, 221, 223, 230, 232, 233, 236, 266

Index

357

- triples (*cont.*)
 - bound, 195, 249
 - evolution of, 236, 238, 241, 250
 - formation of, 236, 237
 - hierarchical, 198, 219, 229, 236, 237, 239, 243, 244, 247–50, 279
 - evolution of, 241, 242
 - formation of, 246
 - lifetime of, 186
 - stability of, 238, 249, 250
 - temporarily bound, 186, 189, 250
- turbulence, 29
- turnoff, 281, 295
- twist map, 192
- two-body approximation, 207
- two-body problem, x, 15, 32–4, 46, 58, 119, 143,
 - see also* Kepler problem
 - perturbed, 144
- two-body processes, 258, 260, 261, 285, 296,
 - see also* collisions; encounters
- ultra-violet divergence, 19, 45
- unfolding, 146
- uniform medium, 54
- uniform sphere, 16, 22
 - cold, 55
- units, 1, 7, 74, 217
- Universe
 - age of, 6, 24
 - expansion of, 17, 55
- unix, 29
- Valtonen, 198
- variables
 - conjugate, 239
 - extensive, 17, 20
 - intensive, 17
- variation of parameters, 118
- variation, first and second, 165–8
- variational equations, 121, 125, 126
- velocity
 - radial, 12, 75, 77, 230–2
 - transverse, 77
- velocity dispersion, 6, 69, 70, 86, 176, 267
 - central, 71, 175, 225
 - one-dimensional, 74, 175
- projected, 74
- transverse, 63
- velocity distribution, 69, 156
 - isotropic, 87, 107, 132, 157, 217
- velocity space, 67
- velocity vector, 49
- Verlet algorithm, 214
- virial equilibrium, *see* equilibrium, virial
- virial estimate, 323
- virial oscillations, 79, 82, 89, 124
- virial radius, *see* radius, virial
- virial ratio, 105
- virial theorem, 18, 22, 42, 48, 79, 81, 86, 89, 136, 162, 171, 320
- virialisation, 116, 117, 210
- viscosity, 231
- Vlasov equation, 51
- von Hoerner, 25
- wake, 133, 141
- Wannier, 207
- weak scattering, 129, 130, 154, *see also* small-angle scattering
- Weinberg, 117
- whisky, 24
- white dwarfs, 12, 24, 103, 232, 236, 281, 287, 295, 304
- wind, stellar, 104
- Wlasow equation, 64
- work, 224
- workstation, 26
- X-ray binaries, 11, 279, 282
 - low-mass, 281
- X-ray sources, xi, 12, 229, 231, 232, 277, 281, 296
- Xia, 36, 37
- yellow stragglers, 281
- Zare, 216
- zero-velocity surface, 112, 113
- zoo, 296
 - binary, 296