

Index

- Aborigines *see* Australia
 Aborigines Protection Society, 24
 Abu-Lughod, Lila, 148, 166
 action-centred approaches, 80, 81–7, 97–8, 189
 Africa, 6, 20, 22, 24, 33, 50–1, 53, 54, 111, 129–30
 Central, 85–6
 East, 55
 Southern, 58–9, 85, 95–6
 West, 87, 130
 see also under specific countries and peoples
 age-area hypothesis, 56
 agenda, 55, 59, 140, 156
 agenda hopping, 1, 13, 14
 alliance, marital, 10, 42–3, 128–30
 Althusser, Louis, 140, 141, 142
 Amazonia, 59
 see also South America
 American Anthropological Association, 4
 analogies
 crystals, 127, 160
 discourse, 144, 170–1, 176–7
 linguistic, 122–4, 130, 142, 175–6
 natural science, 161
 organic, 62–3
 sea shell, 72, 160
 textual, 163–4
 translation, 160–1, 170
 Andaman Islands, 71
 animism, 36
Année sociologique, 64–65
 anthropogeography, 49–50
 Anthropological Institute (Royal Anthropological Institute), 26, 179
 anthropology, 1–2, 23, 30, 82–3
 applied, 4
 biological, 2, 174, 180
 cultural, 3–4, 180
 medical, 118
 physical, 2
 psychological, 100, 102–5
 social, 2, 177
 symbolic, 111–12
 see also ‘four fields’ approach; history
 Apache, 110
 archaeology, 3, 5–6, 27, 30, 44–5, 92, 117
 Ardener, Edwin, 145, 146–7, 159, 162, 184
 Aristotle, 118
 Asad, Talal, 170
 Asia, 20, 33, 51, 129
 South, 32, 168
 Southeast, 20, 168
 see also under specific countries and peoples
 Atran, Scott, 118
 Australia, 33, 34–5, 38, 51–2, 64–5, 66, 70, 76, 101, 106, 129, 137, 181
 Austria, 49–52, 55, 66
 Avebury, Lord *see* Lubbock, Sir John
 Bachofen, J. J., 32–3, 45
 Bailey, F. G., 84
 Barnes, J. A., 85
 Barth, Fredrik, 80, 83–4
 Bastian, Adolph, 49
 Bateson, Gregory, 140, 149–52, 156
 Bateson, William, 150
 belief, 111–12, 160, 162
 Belgium, 136
 Benedict, Ruth, 102–5, 107, 169
 Bentham, Jeremy, 18
 Binford, Lewis R., 117
 biology, 23, 27–9, 40, 42–3, 44, 62–3, 68–9, 78, 101, 150, 176
 Boas, Franz, 47, 55, 56, 65–6, 69, 71, 72, 102, 103, 107, 108, 112, 118–19, 121, 125, 143, 178, 180–1, 183
 and relativism, 100–2
 biography, 100–1
 influence of, 102, 118–19

- Boissevain, Jeremy, 84
 Bopp, Franz, 48
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 84, 140, 142–3, 144, 152, 171, 174
 Brazil, 125, 126, 166
 Britain, *see* United Kingdom
 Buffon, comte de, 28
 Bunzel, Ruth, 103
 Burkino Faso, 130
 Burma, 92–5
 Burnett, James, *see* Monboddo, Lord
 Bushmen, 57, 95–6
 Butterfield, Sir Herbert, 181
 Buxton, Sir Thomas Fowell, 24, 25
- Cambridge University, 37, 41, 70, 83, 150
 Canada, 2, 87
 see also North America
 capitalism, 91–2
 Caplan, Pat, 166
 Carrier, James G., 167
 Chagnon, Napoleon A., 166
 Chicago, University of, 70–1, 162, 172
 Childe, V. Gordon, 38–9
 China, 64–5, 93, 168
 Chomsky, Noam, 142
 classification, 64–5, 112–14
 Clifford, James, 141, 144, 159, 169–70, 171, 173, 175
 Cohen, Anthony P., 174
 Collège de France, 142, 144
 Collier, Jane, 147
 colonialism, 88, 98, 144, 147, 177
 Colson, Elizabeth, 85
 Columbia University, 101, 105
 Comaroff, Jean, 85, 143
 Comaroff, John, 85
 comparison
 controlled, 57–9
 global, 41–2, 57
 illustrative, 57
 regional, 47, 57
 componential analysis, 115–117
 Comte, Auguste, 22, 23, 62
 Congo, 152
 Cook, Captain James, 80, 96–7
 cosmology, 7
 Crapanzano, Vincent, 170, 171
 Crow-Omaha systems, 129–30
 Cucchiari, Salvatore, 148
 culture, 10–12, 18, 20–1, 39, 43–4
 and personality, 102–5
 arbitrary in, 171
 area, 41, 47, 54–7
 circle, 50–2
 complex, 50, 52, 55
 contact, 83
 definitions of, 102–3
 Malinowski on, 68–70
 traits, 55–6
 Cushing, Frank, 103
 Czech Republic, 84
- D’Andrade, Roy, 13
 Darwin, Charles, 29, 35, 42, 45, 118
 Darwinism, 27, 37, 40, 42–5, 62
 debates
 Captain Cook, 96–7
 ‘God’s truth’ v. ‘hocus-pocus’, 117
 Kachin, 92–5
 Kalahari, 92, 95–6
 kinship terminology, 73–5, 119
 rationality, 111–12
 Samoan, 105
 De Groot, Huig, *see* Grotius, Hugo
 De Heusch, Luc, 136
 De Saussure, Ferdinand, *see* Saussure, Ferdinand de
 Denmark, 27
 Denzin, Norman K., 171
 Derrida, Jacques, 140–1, 142
 descent, systems of, 10, 30, 31–3, 38, 41–2, 77
 see also kinship
 description, thick and thin, 163, 166, 175
 diachronic and synchronic, 122
 diffusion, 47
 diffusionism, 41, 47, 53–4, 59, 80, 168, 183
 British, 52–4
 German-Austrian, 49–52, 54, 59
 philological tradition, 47–9
 Dinka, 160
 discourse, 33, 144, 171, 177
 distinctive features, 123–4
 Dobu, 103–4
 Douglas, Mary, 140, 149, 152–6, 161
 Dryden, John, 20
 Dumont, Louis, 136
 Durkheim, Emile, 34, 62, 63–5, 75, 82, 106, 121, 125, 127, 161, 175
- ecology, cultural, 40–1, 87, 90, 162–3
 economics, 89, 91–2, 104
 Edinburgh, 24, 25
 Eggan, Fred, 57–8, 77
 Egypt, 53–4, 59, 92
 Elkin, A. P., 77
 Elliot Smith, Sir Grafton, 53–4, 92
 Ember, Carol, 41
 Ember, Melvin, 41

238 Index

- embodiment, 148–9
 emic and etic, 114–17
 Engels, Friedrich, 30, 38, 40, 43
 England, 24, 27, 150–2
 see also United Kingdom
 Enlightenment, 16, 18, 22, 23–4, 180, 182
 environmental-determinism, 101
 Epstein, A. L., 85
 Epstein, T. S., 85
 ethnography, 4–7, 168, 173–4
 see also fieldwork; methods
 Ethnological Society of London, 24–5, 179
 ethnology, 1–2, 23
 ethos and eidos, 151–2
 Europe, 2–3, 15, 18–22, 51, 52, 101, 118, 173
 Eastern, 81
 see also under specific countries
 Evans-Pritchard, Sir Edward E., 61, 77, 136, 158, 159–62, 163, 170, 176, 184
 evolution, 24–5
 biological, 28–9
 social, 22
 evolutionism, 8, 24–5, 27, 45, 47, 62–3, 174, 182–3
 biological and anthropological, 27–9
 multilinear, 27, 40–2, 45
 neo-Darwinian, 42–5
 unilinear, 27, 29–38, 45
 universal, 27, 38–40, 45
 exchange, 65, 67, 88–9, 104

 family, 30, 32, 33
 Fang, 172
 Fardon, Richard, 59
 Far East, 91
 feminism, 81, 91, 139, 141, 144–9, 156, 184
 feral children, 18–19, 20
 Ferguson, Adam, 22
 Fernandez, James W., 172
 fetishism, 36
 fieldwork, 165, 174
 see also ethnography
 Firth, Sir Raymond, 61, 66, 82–3, 92
 Fischer, Michael M. J., 170–1
 Fortes, Meyer, 61, 77, 83, 87, 179–80
 Fortune, Reo F., 103
 Foucault, Michel, 140, 144, 148–9, 166, 176–7
 ‘four fields’ approach, 2–4
 see also anthropology
 Fox, Robin, 42–3
 Frake, Charles O., 117–18, 119
 France, 22, 25, 63, 87, 90, 120, 125–6, 136–7

 Frank, Andre Gunder, 91
 Frazer, Sir James, 34, 35–8, 179–80
 Freeman, J. Derek, 105
 Freud, Sigmund, 35, 67, 125
 Friedman, Jonathan, 90, 94–5
 Frobenius, Leo, 50–1, 57, 62
 functionalism, 77–8, 81, 83, 87, 91, 93, 156, 161–2, 174, 181, 184
 definitions of, 61–2
 Malinowskian, 65–70, 119, 158
 precursors of, 62
 Radcliffe-Brownian, 70–6, 119
 see also structural-functionalism

 Gabon, 172
 Geertz, Clifford, 100, 102, 158, 162–4, 166, 170, 172, 173, 175, 176
 Gellner, Ernest, 111–12, 170, 172–3
 gender, 147–8
 and embodiment, 148–9
 linguistic, 108
 studies, 145–6
 symbolic construction of, 146–7
 see also feminism
 Geneva, 121
 geography, 100
 Germany, 2, 49–52, 54, 55, 100–1
 Ghana, 87
 globalization, 54, 59, 91–2, 112, 164, 167–8
 Gluckman, Max, 85–6
 Godelier, Maurice, 89–90, 137
 Goodenough, Ward H., 115, 119
 Goody, Jack, 41, 61, 182
 Graebner, Fritz, 51
 Granet, Marcel, 64
 Great Chain of Being, 15, 27–8
 Greece, 15, 31, 35, 48, 103, 132–5, 171–2
 grid-group analysis, 152–6
 Grimm, Jacob, 48
 Grotius, Hugo, 16, 18
 Guro, 91

 habitus, 142–3
 Hallpike, Christopher, 107
 Harris, Marvin, 40, 43, 90, 114
 Harvard University, 162, 171
 Hastrup, Kirsten, 166
 Hawaii, 32, 96–7,
 Helman, Cecil, 118
 Herder, Johann Gottfried von, 48
 Herskovits, Melville J., 55
 Hertz, Robert, 64
 Herzfeld, Michael, 60, 171–2
 Heyerdahl, Thor, 53

- Hiatt, L. R., 181
 Hindess, Barry, 88
 Hirst, Paul, 88
 history, 15, 55, 139, 162,
 mythical, 181
 natural, 23
 of anthropology (subject), 1, 13–14,
 181–2
 of ideas, 15
 universal, 38
 Whig, 181
 Hjelmslev, Louis, 113, 122
 Hobbes, Thomas, 17, 18, 21
 Hodgkin, Thomas, 24–5
 Hollis, Martin, 111
 Holy, Ladislav, 84, 174–5
 Home, Henry, *see* Kames, Lord
 Hopi, 109–11
 Hubert, Henri, 64
 Human Relations Area Files, 41
 humanity, 18–22, 24
 Humboldt, Wilhelm von, 48
 Hume, David, 18
 Hunt, James, 24
 Hunter, Monica, *see* Wilson, Monica
 hunter-gatherers, 40–1, 51–2

 Iatmul, 150
 ideas, anthropological, 23, 25, 178
 imperialism, 88, 97
 incest taboo, 30, 35, 43
 India, 48, 87, 90, 136
 Indonesia, 58
 Ingold, Tim, 45
 interactive approaches *see* action-centred
 approaches; transactionalism
 interpretivism and interpretive
 anthropology, 156, 158–9
 Evans-Pritchardian, 159–62
 Geertzian, 162–4, 173, 174, 177
 Iroquois, 31, 32
 Ivory Coast, 91

 Jagiellonian University, 66
 Jakobson, Roman, 123, 130
 Japan, 45, 129
 Johnson, Mark, 172
 Jones, Sir William, 47–8
 Josselin de Jong, J. P. B. de, 58, 135

 Kaberry, Phyllis M., 66, 67, 68
 Kachin, 92–5
 Kalahari debate, 92, 95–6
 Kames, Lord, 19–20
 Kapferer, Bruce, 84

 Kardiner, Abram, 55
 Kenya, 165
 Kenyatta, Jomo, 165
 kinship, 30–3, 37, 44, 63, 67
 elementary structures, 128–30
 terminology, 32–3, 36, 41–2, 69, 73–5,
 115–17
 see also alliance; descent
 Kiwai Islands, 109
 Kluckhohn, Clyde, 55
 Knauff, Bruce M., 144
 Knight, Chris, 43–4, 148
 knowledge, 144, 175
 Knox, Robert, 24, 25
 Krige, Eileen Jensen, 66
 Kroeber, Alfred Louis, 55, 56, 73–7, 80, 82,
 102, 119, 179–80
 Kropotkin, Peter, 70
 Kuhn, Thomas, 7
 Kuklick, Henrika, 182
 Kuper, Adam, 58–9, 181
 Kuper, Hilda Beemer, 66
 Kwakiutl, 65, 103–4

 labour, 90–1
 Lacan, Jacques, 140–1
 Lakoff, George, 172
 Lamarck, Jean-Baptiste de, 28–9
 Lang, Andrew, 34
 language, 47–8, 73–4, 108–11
 see also linguistics
langue and *parole*, 122, 142, 144
 Latin America, 87
 law, 33
 natural, 16–18, 25, 33
 Roman, 30
 Layton, Robert, 182
 Leach, Sir Edmund R., 80, 92–5, 123, 131,
 132, 136
 Leacock, Eleanor, 147–8
 Leaf, Murray, 182
 Lee, Richard B., 80, 95–6
 Leiden, 58–135
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 23, 61, 67, 72, 73,
 76, 102, 107, 112, 119, 120, 127, 135–7,
 165
 biography, 124–6
 on culinary triangle, 130–2
 on kinship, 42–3, 44, 77, 125, 128–30
 on myth, 126–7, 132–5
 on totemism, 76
 Lévy-Bruhl, Lucien, 106–7, 108–9, 135
 Lewis, Oscar, 83
 Leyton, Elliott, 152
 Lienhardt, Godfrey, 160

240 Index

- linguistics, 47–9, 110–11, 116–17, 118,
 121–4
see also language; philology
 Linnaeus, Carolus, 20, 28, 114
 literary criticism, 139, 173
 localization, 167–8
 Locke, John, 17, 18
 London School of Economics, 66, 82, 159
 Long, Norman, 167–8
 Lowie, Robert H., 49, 55, 125, 173, 179–80
 Lubbock, Sir John (Lord Avebury), 30, 31,
 48
 Lukes, Steven, 111
 Lyotard, Jean-François, 169
 magic, 37
 Maine, Sir Henry Sumner, 30, 31, 33, 35,
 44
 Malinowski, Bronislaw, 61, 65–70, 78, 94,
 119, 158, 163, 165, 172, 178–9
 biography, 65–6
 influence of, 68–70, 76–7, 143, 178
 Manchester School, 80, 84–7, 98
 Marcus, George, 141, 144, 169–70, 171
 Marx, Karl, 30, 38, 40, 43, 45, 80, 82,
 87–8, 96, 141, 175
 Marxism, 55, 78, 80–1, 87–8, 95, 97–8, 139,
 180, 184
 Althusserian, 141
 and feminism, 147–8
 concepts in, 88–9
 globalization and, 91–2
 land and labour, 90–1
 structural, 89–90, 94–5, 174, 181
 materialism, 38, 90
 matrilineality, *see* descent
 Mauss, Marcel, 64–5, 106, 125
 gift, the, 65, 81, 125, 142
 Max Müller, F., *see* Müller, Friedrich
 Max
 McLennan, John Ferguson, 31–2, 64
 Mead, Margaret, 105, 107, 130
 Meillassoux, Claude, 90–1, 137
 Melanesia, 6, 59, 65, 89, 109, 170
see also under specific islands and
 peoples
 metanarrative, 169, 173
 methods, 5–7, 85, 158–9, 173–4
see also ethnography; fieldwork
 Mexico, 83
 Micronesia, 115
 migration, 32, 41, 47
 Mitchell, J. Clyde, 85
 modernism, 117, 139, 168, 175
 Monboddo, Lord, 19–20, 21
 monogenesis, 15, 23–5, 26
 Montelius, Oscar, 52
 Montesquieu, baron de, 22–3, 24, 25, 62,
 178–9
 Moore, Henrietta L., 145–6
 Moral Philosophy, 23
 Morgan, Lewis Henry, 29, 30–31, 32, 36,
 38, 44, 50, 52, 73, 179–80
 Müller, Friedrich Max, 48–9, 64, 179
 Murdock, George Peter, 41–2
 mythology, 96–7, 126, 130, 132–5
 Nadel, S. F., 69
 narrative, 170–1, 175
see also metanarrative
 national character, 149–52
 nationalism, 84, 100
 nature, 17, 18, 20–1, 42–3
 Navajo, 105, 110
 Ndembu, 86
 Needham, Rodney, 129, 130, 136, 140,
 162, 174, 184
 neo-Darwinism, *see* Darwinism
 Netherlands, 16, 58, 87, 135
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 103
 Nilsson, Sven, 27
 nomothetic and ideographic, 171
 Nootka, 111
 North America
 anthropology in, 2–4, 10–11, 44–5, 51,
 65, 91, 102, 124, 127
 Native peoples, 19, 20, 22, 31, 32, 33–4,
 57–8, 64–5, 76, 101, 103–4, 109–10,
 130
see also Canada; United States; and
 under specific, Native peoples
 Northern Ireland, 152
see also United Kingdom
 North West Coast, 65, 76
 Norway, 83
 Nuer, 6, 57
 Obeyesekere, Gananath, 80, 96–7
 occidentalism, 164, 166–8
 Ojibwa, 31, 34
 Okely, Judith, 164–5
 ‘Orang Outang’ (eighteenth-century
 concept), 18, 19–20, 25
 orientalism, 164, 166–8
 Ortner, Sherry B., 146–7, 166
 Oxford University, 48, 70, 77, 136, 152,
 159, 160, 162, 165, 184
 Pacific, 33
see also Melanesia, Micronesia, Polynesia

- paradigms, 7–12, 13, 139, 180
 paradigm shift, 8
 participant observation, 69, 77
 Pasquinelli, Carla, 175
 patrilineality, *see* descent
 Perry, William James, 53, 92
 perspectives, 12–13, 62
 diachronic, 8–10
 interactive, 10
 synchronic, 9–10
 Philippines, 117–18
 philology, 47–9
 Piaget, Jean, 107
 Pike, Kenneth L., 114–15, 119
 politics, 89, 92–3
 polygenesis, 21, 23–5
 Polynesia, 32, 96–7
 postmodernism, 117, 139, 145, 149, 162,
 164–5, 168, 177, 180, 184
 and other approaches, 174–5
 and relativism, 169
 and *Writing Culture*, 169–72
 problems with, 172–4
 poststructuralism, 139, 140–4, 156, 184
 Bourdieuian, 142–3
 Foucauldian, 144–5
 power, 144
 practice theory, 142–4
 Prague School, 123, 124
 Pratt, Mary Louise, 170
 Prichard, James Cowles, 24, 25
 ‘primitive’, 100, 108–9
 processualism, 80, 84, 86, 93–4, 96, 97–8,
 161, 184
 production, 80, 88–9
 ‘progress’, 28, 29
 psychic unity, 100, 107
 psychology, 39, 73–7, 102, 107, 118, 125
 Pueblo peoples, 39
 Pufendorf, Samuel von, 16–17, 21

 Quinn, Naomi, 172

 Rabinow, Paul, 170, 173
 Radcliffe-Brown, A. R., 23, 57, 61–2, 66,
 78, 93, 119, 120, 121, 127, 146, 150,
 160, 161, 162, 176, 178–9
 biography, 70
 influence of, 76–8, 158, 176
 on kinship, 73–5
 on structure and function, 71–3
 on totemism, 75–6
 rationality, 105, 111–12
 Ratzel, Friedrich, 49–50, 51, 54
 Redfield, Robert, 83

 reflexivity and reflexivism, 159, 164–6, 168,
 174
 regional approaches, 47
 see also comparison, regional
 regional systems, 91
 relativism, 37, 180–1, 183
 anti-, 100, 106–7, 112
 cognitive, 99
 cultural, 100–2
 descriptive, 99
 epistemological, 99–100
 moral, 99
 normative, 99
 postmodernist, 116, 169, 172–3
 religion, 29, 35–8, 51–2, 64, 82, 159–62
 see also belief; mythology; ritual;
 totemism
 Renaissance, 16
 reproduction, 89, 90–1
 revolution, 81
 Kuhnian, 8
 symbolic, 42, 43–4, 45
 Rhodes-Livingstone Institute, 84–5
 ritual, 86, 103–4, 145
 Rivers, W. H. R., 53, 69, 73–4, 119, 178–80
 romanticism, 107
 Rome, 23, 39, 48, 65
 Rosaldo, Michelle Z., 147
 Rosaldo, Renato, 170
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 17–18, 21–2, 23,
 25, 44
 Royal Anthropological Institute, *see*
 Anthropological Institute

 sacrifice, 36–7
 Sahlins, Marshall, 40, 43, 80, 90, 96–7, 136
 Said, Edward W., 166–7
 Saint-Simon, comte de, 22, 23
 Samo, 130
 Samoa, 105
 Sapir, Edward, 55, 108, 113, 121
 Sapir-Whorf hypothesis, 108–11, 119
 Saussure, Ferdinand de, 121–4, 137, 140–1,
 142, 144, 171
 ‘savage’, 20–2, 25, 27
 ‘noble’, 20–1, 22
 Scandinavia, 87
 Schapera, I., 61, 66, 77
 Schmidt, Pater Wilhelm, 51–2
 Schneider, David M., 140, 172
 sciences, 109–10, 111, 152–5
 cognitive, 112–18
 ethno-, 117–18
 historical, 162
 medical, 114

242 Index

- natural, 7, 30, 70–1, 78, 150, 161
 physical, 7–8
 social, 22–3
 Scotland, 19, 22, 24–5
see also United Kingdom
 Seligman, C. G., 159
 Service, Elman R., 40, 41, 181–2
 sex, 43–4
 Shoshone, 40
 signifier and signified, 123
 Simmel, Georg, 81, 82, 98
 Sioux, 64
 Smith, Adam, 22
 Smith, William Robertson, 35
 social contract, 15, 16–18, 25, 30, 33
 sociality, 16–17
 society, 10–12
 civil, 21
 ‘like an organism’, 62–3
 ‘primitive’, 21–2, 27
 Western, *see* West, the
 sociobiology, 27, 42–3
 sociology, 22–3, 39, 62, 63–5, 81–2, 139,
 153–4, 167
 Sotho, 58
 South Africa, 58, 85, 87
 South America, 33, 57, 126, 129, 137
see also under specific countries and
 peoples
 Spencer, Herbert, 62, 72
 Spencer, Jonathan, 164
 Sperber, Dan, 111–12
 Spiro, Melford, 99
 Spivak, Gayatri Chakravorty, 165–6
 Srinivas, M. N., 77,
 Steward, Julian H., 40–1, 45, 47, 57, 87,
 89
 Stewart, Dugald, 24
 Stocking, George W., Jr., 181
 Strathern, Andrew, 149
 Strathern, Marilyn, 171
 structural form, 71–3
 structural-functionalism, 61, 70–6, 78, 80
 structuralism, 61, 76, 80, 83, 96–7, 137,
 156, 161
 and national traditions, 135–7
 British, 136
 definitions, 120–1
 Dutch, 58, 136
 Lévi-Straussian, 119, 124–35, 174, 180,
 184
 Saussurian, 121–3
 structure, social, 71–2, 86
 Stuchlik, Milan, 175
 subaltern studies, 92
 Swat Pathan, 84
 Swazi, 58
 Switzerland, 121
 syntagmatic and associative, 122–3
 Tallensi, 87
 Tanzania, 166
 Taussig, Michael, 171
 Tax, Sol, 77
 technology, 39, 40–1
 theory
 anthropological, 1, 4–7, 178–81, 184
 grand, 168, 169, 184
 three-age, 27
 Third World, 129
 Thomsen, Christian Jürgensen, 27
 Thornton, Robert, 170
 thought, 110–11
 abstract, 109
 logical, 106
 pre-logical, 106–7
 primitive, 105–12
 rational, 105
 totemism, 30, 36, 42, 44, 48, 75–6, 106
 traditions
 American, 2–4, 54–7, 100–5, 108–18,
 127, 137, 162–74, 178–81
 anthropological, 23–5, 27–9
 biological, 27–9
 Boasian, 69, 71, 82–3, 100–2, 105, 108,
 118–19, 127, 143, 165, 169, 178
 British, 52–4, 69–70, 83, 87, 92, 136,
 159–62, 182, 184
 Dutch, 58, 135, 136
 French, 63–5, 87, 92, 102, 106–7,
 124–37, 140–4
 German-Austrian, 48–52, 54–5
 intellectualist and symbolist, 111–12
 Malinowskian, 65–70, 76–7, 85, 119, 143,
 165, 178
 national, 12, 58–9, 135–7, 178–80
 philological, 47–9, 179
 Radcliffe-Brownian, 61, 62–78, 118, 143,
 161, 178
 regional, 59
 sociological, 22–3, 63–5
 transactionalism, 82, 83–4, 97–8, 174
 translation, 160–1, 170
 Trobrianders, 6, 57, 65, 66–7
 tropes, 172
 Trubetzkoy, Nikolai Sergeevich, 123
 Truk, 115
 Tswana, 58
 Turner, Victor W., 80, 85–6, 92, 112, 140,
 174, 176

- Tyler, Stephen A., 170
 Tylor, Sir Edward Burnett, 29, 34, 35–7,
 50, 52, 64, 102, 162, 175, 179–80
- United Kingdom, 2, 10, 27, 45, 49, 52–4,
 69–70, 87, 91, 118, 119, 136, 179–82
see also England, Scotland
- United States, 2, 22, 27, 51, 66, 71, 83, 87,
 101, 105, 110, 136, 150–2, 162, 167,
 179–80
see also North America
- universals, 119
- University College London, 53, 152
- Urry, James, 182
- Van der Geest, Sjaak, 169
- Van Gennep, Arnold, 80, 86
- Vico, Giambattista, 172
- Volkskunde* and *Völkerkunde*, 2
- Wallace, Alfred Russel, 29
- Wallerstein, Immanuel, 89, 91
- Weber, Max, 80, 81–2, 175
- Werbner, Richard P., 85
- West, the, 7, 16, 29, 31, 81, 82, 91–2, 97,
 104, 105, 111, 117
- Westermarck, Edward, 66
- White, Leslie A., 39–40, 45
- Whorf, Benjamin Lee, 100, 105, 108–10,
 112, 169
 criticisms of, 110–11
- Willis, Roy G., 174
- Wilmsen, Edwin N., 80, 95–6
- Wilson, Bryan, 111
- Wilson, Edward O., 42
- Wilson, Godfrey, 85
- Wilson, Monica, 66, 77, 85
- Wissler, Clark, 55–6
- witchcraft, 159–60
- world-systems theory, 54, 91–2
- Worsley, Peter, 86–7
- Writing Culture*, 141, 144, 159, 169–71, 173
- Yanomami, 166
- Zambia, 84–5, 86
- Zande (Azande), 159–61
- Zuñi, 64, 103, 104